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MALAYSIA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE, DECEMBER 2021

Malaysia's total trade in December 2021 surged by 26.8 per cent, reaching RM216.7 billion as compared to RM171.0 billion in the previous year. Exports continued to increase with double-digit growth of 29.2 per cent to RM123.8 billion as compared to December 2020. Imports rose by 23.6 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) in December 2021 amounted at RM92.9 billion. Trade value continued to record a surplus, with a value of RM31.0 billion, an increase of 49.5 per cent from the previous year. On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, exports, total trade and trade surplus recorded positive growths of 10.4 per cent, 5.5 per cent and 63.6 per cent, respectively. However, imports decreased marginally by 0.4 per cent.

The overall performance for the fourth quarter (Q4) of 2021 also experienced significant increase as compared to Q4 of 2020. Exports, imports, total trade and trade surplus expanded by 29.0 per cent, 29.6 per cent, 29.2 per cent and 26.9 per cent, respectively.

The strong growth of exports (+26.0%) and imports (+23.3%) in 2021 have boosted Malaysia's total trade performance by 24.8 per cent to RM2.2 trillion, compared with RM1.8 trillion in 2020. The trade surplus widened by 37.7 per cent from RM183.3 billion in the preceding year to RM252.6 billion.

A. EXPORTS

1. Performance of Exports

Malaysia's exports reached a new high, RM123.8 billion in December 2021, expanded by 29.2 per cent as compared to the previous year. The expansion was driven by both domestic exports and re-exports. Domestic exports stood at RM102.7 billion and contributed 83.0 per cent to total exports, grew by 30.7 per cent. On the same note, re-exports with a value of RM21.1 billion, grew by 22.3 per cent y-o-y. In comparison to November 2021, exports rose 10.4 per cent or RM11.6 billion. Analysis of the seasonally adjusted terms m-o-m, exports increased by 5.9 per cent or RM6.7 billion to RM119.0 billion.

Exports Reached a New High, RM123.8 billion, Expanded by 29.2 per cent in December 2021

Chart 1: Domestic Exports, Re-Exports (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

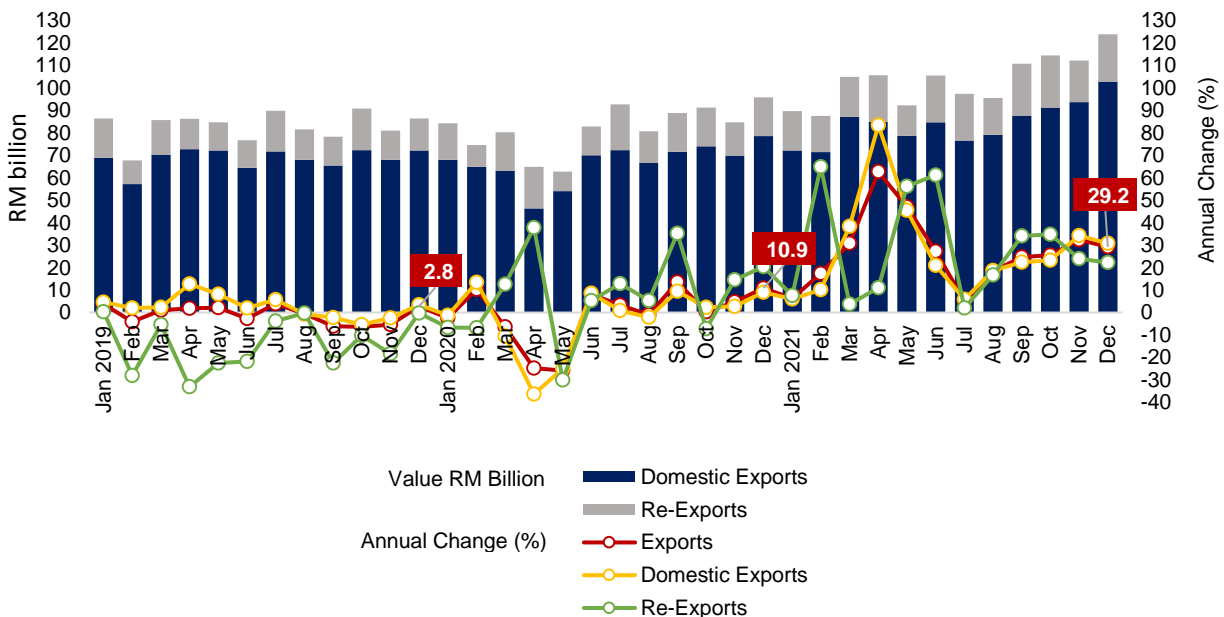
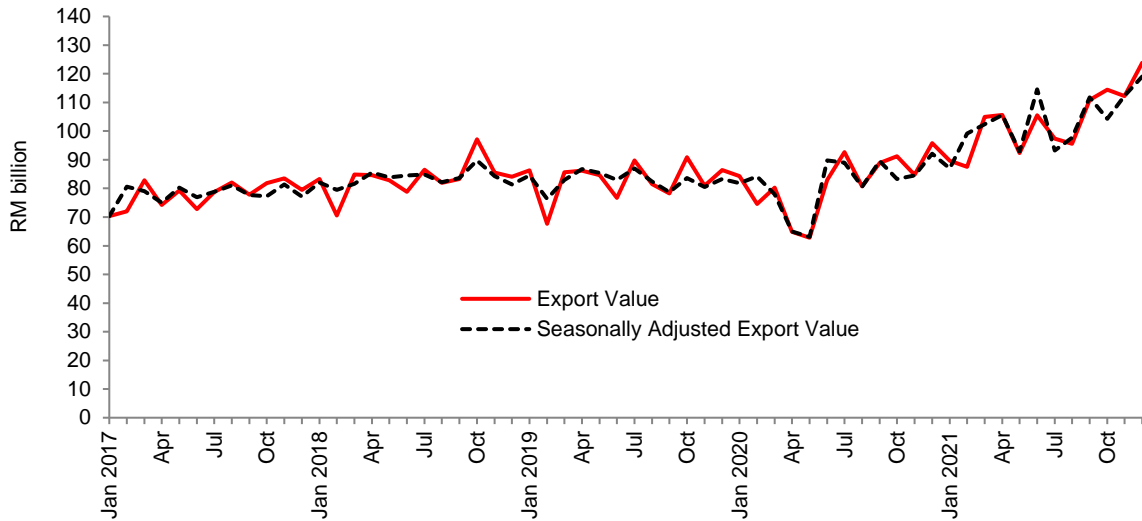


Chart 2: Actual Export Value and Seasonally Adjusted Export Value, RM billion



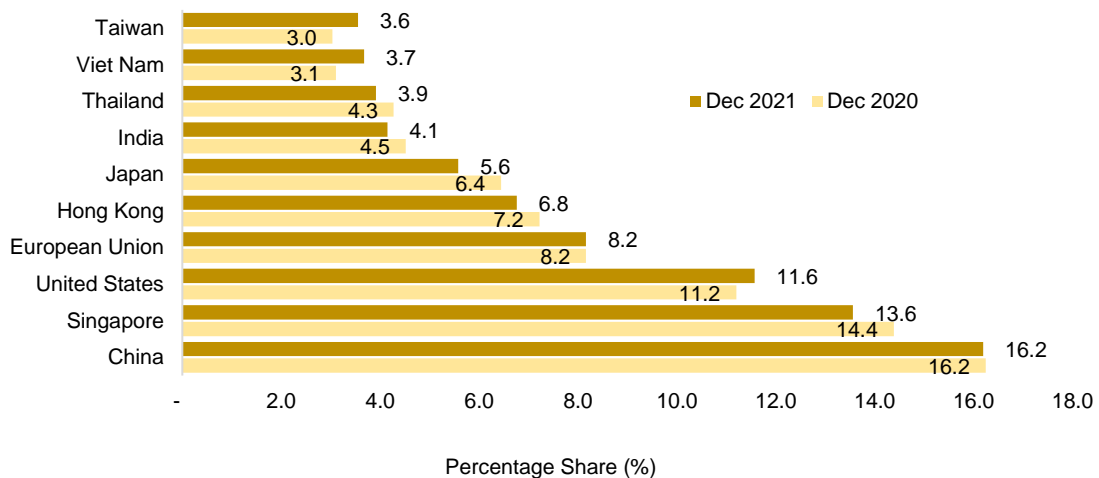
2. Export Performance for Major Country of Destination

China and Singapore were the major country of destinations in December 2021 with a total contribution of 29.8 per cent to Malaysia’s exports.

Exports to China with a value of RM20.1 billion, represented 16.2 per cent of total exports, registering at 28.8 per cent or RM4.5 billion increase y-o-y. The rise was led by higher exports of electrical & electronic products (E&E) (+RM 2.0 billion, +38.7%), liquefied natural gas (LNG) (+RM1.0 billion, +163.2%), iron & steel products (+RM635.1 million, +92.3%) and palm oil-based manufactured products (+RM379.7 million, +124.5%).

Exports to Singapore in December 2021 amounted to RM16.8 billion and accounted for 13.6 per cent of Malaysia’s total exports, grew by 21.8 per cent or RM3.0 billion y-o-y. The expansion was boosted by higher exports of E&E products (+RM1.8 billion, +25.0%), machinery, equipment & parts (+RM482.0 million, +57.4%) and transport equipment (+RM187.5 million, +137.1%).

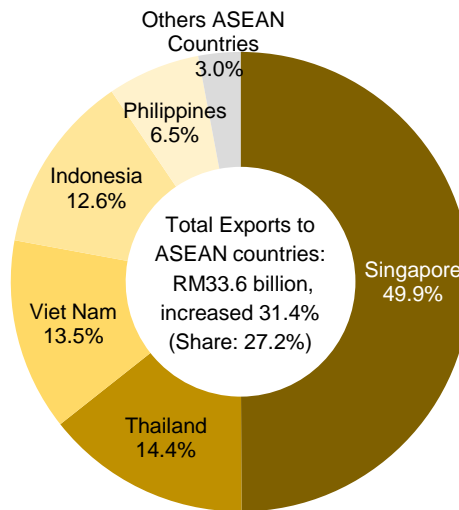
Chart 3: Percentage Share of Exports by Major Country of Destination, December 2020 and December 2021



3. Exports to ASEAN Countries

ASEAN countries contributed 27.2 per cent of Malaysia's total exports in December 2021, rose 31.4 per cent from RM25.6 billion in December 2020 to RM33.6 billion. This increment was contributed mainly from E&E products as it widened by 28.1 per cent or RM2.8 billion as well as petroleum products which expanded by 56.6 per cent or RM1.6 billion. Among ASEAN countries, Singapore dominated as country of destination for exports, with a contribution of 49.9 per cent or RM16.8 billion, expanded by 21.8 per cent over the previous year.

Chart 4: Percentage Share of Exports, December 2021



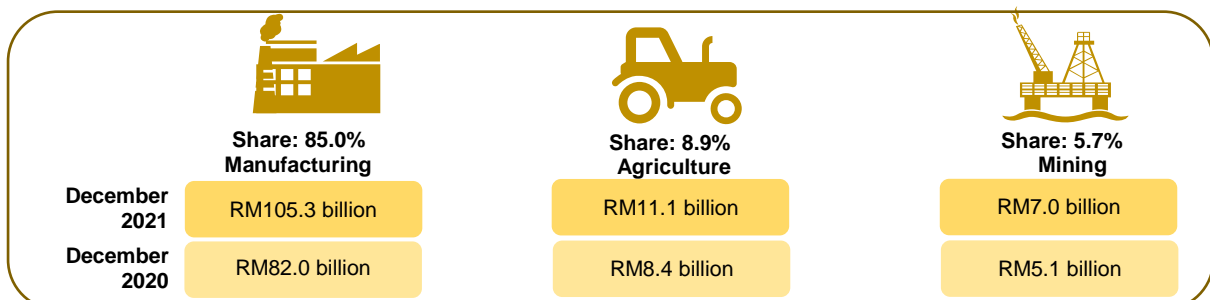
4. Export Performance for Economic Sectors

Exports of manufactured products in December 2021, which constituted 85.0 per cent of total exports, expanded by 28.4 per cent or RM23.3 billion y-o-y to RM105.3 billion. The main contributors to the expansion were E&E products (+RM13.2 billion, +36.1%), followed by chemical & chemical products (+RM1.8 billion, +36.3%), palm oil-based manufactured products (+RM1.8 billion, +90.3%) and petroleum products (+RM1.4 billion, +25.6%).

Exports of agriculture products, which contributed 8.9 per cent of total exports increased by 32.5 per cent from RM8.4 billion in December 2020 to RM11.1 billion. The increase was in accordance with higher exports of palm oil & palm oil-based agriculture products which grew by 38.3 per cent from RM6.5 billion to RM9.0 billion.

Meanwhile, exports of mining products which represented 5.7 per cent of total exports recorded positive growth of 37.0 per cent from RM5.1 billion in December 2020 to RM7.0 billion. This was supported by higher exports of LNG (+RM1.5 billion, +52.2%).

Exhibit 1: Exports by Sector, December 2020 and December 2021



5. Exports of Selected Major Products

The expansion in exports for December 2021 has been seen in the positive growth of the following products:

- E&E products (40.3% of total exports), expanded by 36.1 per cent (+RM13.2 billion) to RM49.9 billion;
- Palm oil & palm oil-based products (10.3% of total exports) grew by RM4.3 billion (+50.3%) to RM12.8 billion. Exports of palm oil, the major commodity in this group of products rose by RM2.2 billion or 38.5 per cent along with the rise of average unit value (+56.9%), but export volume decreased (-11.7%);
- LNG, accounting for 3.6 per cent of total exports, increased RM1.5 billion or 52.2 per cent consistent with the growth in average unit value (+62.6%). In contrary, export volume declined (-6.4%);
- Refined petroleum products, which accounted for 5.0 per cent of total exports, expanded by RM1.3 billion or 27.7 per cent to RM6.2 billion in line with the increase in average unit value (+88.2%), but export volume decreased (-32.2%); and
- Timber & timber-based products, which contributed 2.0 per cent to total exports increased by 10.0 per cent or RM222.0 million to RM2.4 billion.

However, exports of the following products decreased:

- Crude petroleum, which constituted 1.1 per cent to total exports declined by RM17.3 million or 1.2 per cent to RM1.4 billion in tandem with the decrease in export volume (-49.6%), but average unit value increased (+96.0%); and
- Natural rubber (0.3% of total exports) dropped RM34.0 million or 9.1 per cent as a result of the decrease in export volume (-25.3%), but average unit value increased (+21.7%).

Exhibit 2: Exports by Selected Major Product, December 2020 and December 2021

	Share		Electrical and Electronic Products		Palm Oil and Palm Oil-based Products		Refined Petroleum Products		Liquified Natural Gas		Timber and Timber-based Products		Crude Petroleum		Natural Rubber	
	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)
December 2021	49.9	+36.1	12.8	+50.3	6.2	+27.7	4.4	+52.2	2.4	+10.0	1.4	-1.2	0.3	-9.1		
December 2020	36.7	+18.1	8.5	+47.4	4.8	-21.6	2.9	-21.3	2.2	+9.9	1.4	-42.9	0.4	+27.9		

B. IMPORTS

1. Performance of Imports

Malaysia's imports in December 2021 totalled RM92.9 billion, continued to register a growth of 23.6 per cent or RM17.7 billion. On a m-o-m basis, imports decreased marginally by 0.4 per cent or RM403.3 million. Based on seasonally adjusted terms, imports dropped 0.8 per cent to RM89.7 billion.

Imports continued to increase by 23.6 per cent to RM92.9 billion in December 2021

On a y-o-y basis, imports by end use registered a positive growth with the increases in the intermediate goods, capital goods and consumption goods.

Chart 5: Imports, Value (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

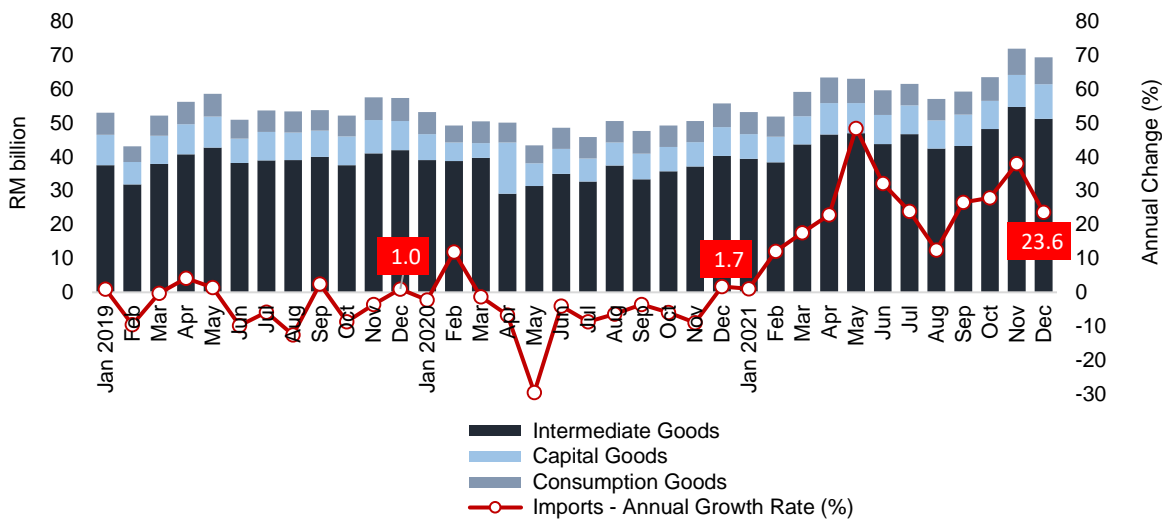
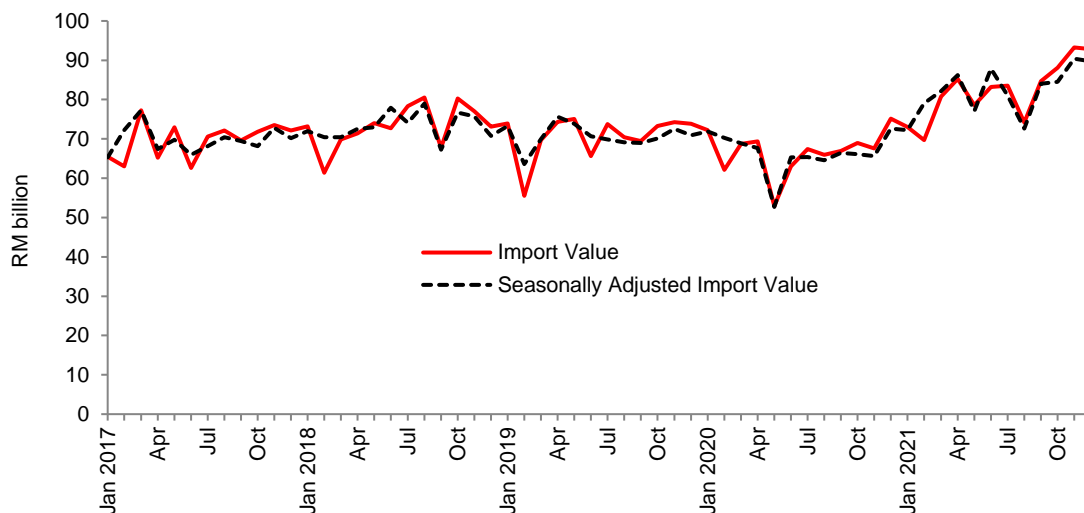


Chart 6: Actual Import Value and Seasonally Adjusted Imports Value, RM billion



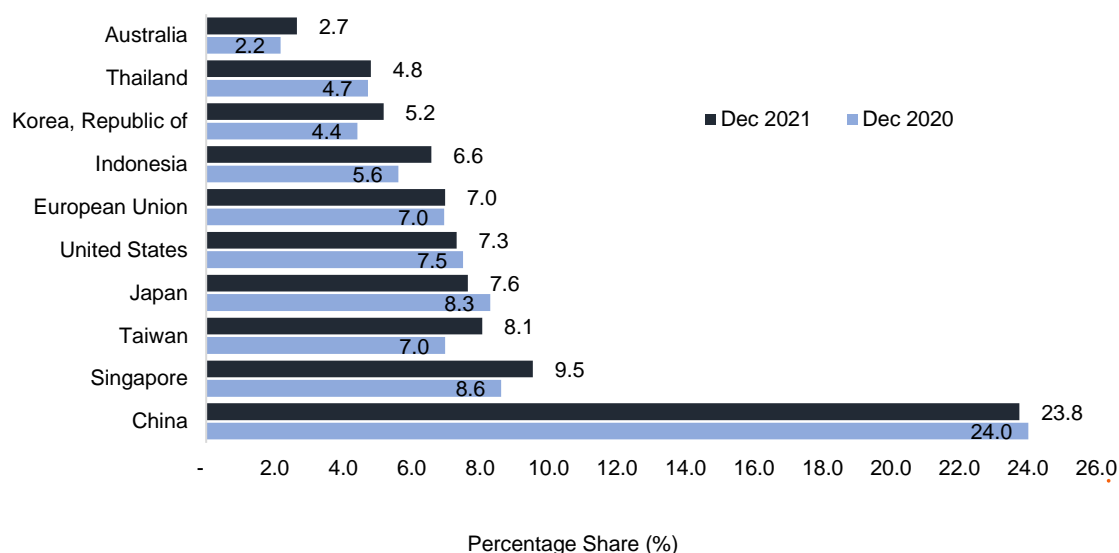
2. Imports Performance for Major Country of Origin

China and Singapore were the two main countries of origin for Malaysia's imports in December 2021, contributed 33.3 per cent to total imports.

Imports from China which represented 23.8 per cent of Malaysia's imports, expanded by 22.3 per cent or RM4.0 billion to RM22.1 billion. This was contributed mainly by significant growth in imports of E&E products, increased by 33.8 per cent or RM2.3 billion, chemical & chemical products (+RM937.6 million, +60.4%), machinery, equipment & parts (+RM378.7 million, +17.6%) and manufacture of metal (+RM372.2 million, +35.4%).

Imports from Singapore was valued at RM8.9 billion, made up 9.5 per cent of Malaysia's imports, grew by 36.9 per cent or RM2.4 billion y-o-y. The growth was mainly attributed from higher imports of petroleum products (+RM1.7 billion, +161.5%), E&E products (+RM353.9 million, +16.1%) and machinery, equipment & parts (+RM190.2 million, +42.6%).

Chart 7: Percentage Share of Imports by Major Country of Origin, December 2020 and December 2021

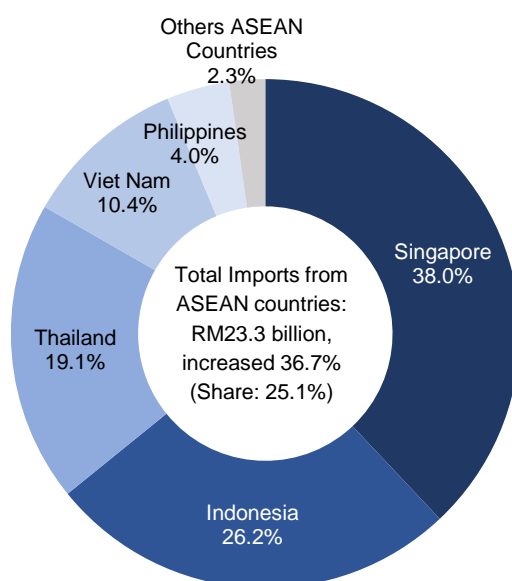


3. Imports from ASEAN Countries

Imports from ASEAN countries in December 2021 amounted to RM23.3 billion with a share of 25.1 per cent to total imports, increased by 36.7 per cent as compared to December 2020. The growth was mainly attributed from higher imports of petroleum products (+RM1.9 billion, +126.3%), E&E products (+RM1.1 billion, +25.0%), iron & steel products (+RM549.3 million, +166.6%), metalliferous ores & metal scrap (+RM370.3 million, +194.4%) and palm oil-based manufactured products (+RM273.3 million, +82.5%).

Among ASEAN countries of origin, 38.0 per cent of Malaysia's imports were from Singapore, expanded by 36.9 per cent or RM2.4 billion as compared to previous year.

Chart 8: Percentage Share of Imports, December 2021



4. Import Performance for Economic Sectors

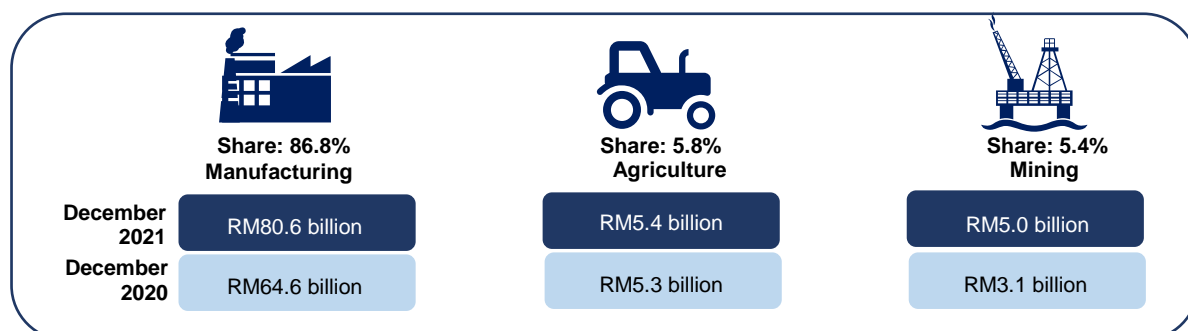
Expansion in imports was led by higher imports of all main sectors in December 2021.

Manufactured products which constituted 86.8 per cent of total imports, increased by 24.7 per cent from RM64.6 billion to RM80.6 billion y-o-y. This was supported by higher imports of E&E products (+RM7.1 billion, +30.1%), chemical & chemical products (+RM1.9 billion, +25.4%), petroleum products (+RM1.7 billion, +35.8%) and machinery, equipment & parts (+RM1.5 billion, +25.8%).

Imports of agriculture products (5.8% of total imports) increased marginally by 0.4 per cent or RM23.0 million y-o-y to RM5.4 billion, underpinned by the increases in imports of seafood, fresh, chilled or frozen (+RM76.3 million, +21.5%) and sawn timber & mouldings (+RM32.0 million, +50.5%).

Imports of mining products amounted to RM5.0 billion, increased by 61.6 per cent compared with December 2020 and accounting for 5.4 per cent of Malaysia's total imports. The expansions were seen for imports of coal (+RM1.9 billion, +265.9%) and metalliferous ores & metal scrap (+RM241.6 million, +19.7%).

Exhibit 3: Imports by Sector, December 2020 and December 2021



5. Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

Total imports in December 2021 was valued at RM92.9 billion, rose 23.6 per cent y-o-y. The three main categories of imports by End Use which accounted for 74.7 per cent of total imports were:

Intermediate goods, was valued at RM51.1 billion or 55.1 per cent of total imports, increased by 27.1 per cent on account of higher imports of industrial supplies, processed (+RM4.6 billion, +26.1%), parts & accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM3.0 billion, +25.9%), fuel & lubricants, primary (+RM1.7 billion, +115.9%) and fuel & lubricants, processed, others (+RM848.1 million, +86.9%).

Capital goods, stood at RM10.2 billion (11.0% of total imports) grew by 21.0 per cent, attributable to the higher imports of capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM1.8 billion, +22.1%) and transport equipment, industrial (+RM9.6 million, +2.1%); and

Consumption goods, amounted to RM8.0 billion (8.6% of total imports), recorded an increase of 13.1 per cent, resulting from higher imports of semi-durables goods (+RM365.4 million, +33.4%), food & beverages, processed, mainly for household consumption (+RM335.2 million, +17.0%), and durables goods (+RM100.1 million, +8.8%).

STATISTICAL TABLES

Table I : Exports, Domestic Exports, Imports, Total Trade And Balance of Trade

PERIOD	Value RM million					Annual Change (%)				
	Exports	Domestic Exports	Imports	Total Trade	Balance of Trade	Exports	Domestic Exports	Imports	Total Trade	Balance of Trade
2015	777,355	674,171	685,778	1,463,134	91,577	1.6	1.2	0.4	1.0	11.0
2016	786,964	672,996	698,819	1,485,783	88,145	1.2	(0.2)	1.9	1.5	(3.7)
2017	934,927	792,127	836,422	1,771,349	98,505	18.8	17.7	19.7	19.2	11.8
2018	1,003,587	804,335	879,804	1,883,391	123,783	7.3	1.5	5.2	6.3	25.7
2019	995,072	823,484	849,411	1,844,483	145,661	(0.8)	2.4	(3.5)	(2.1)	17.7
2020	983,827	799,197	800,481	1,784,308	183,345	(1.1)	(2.9)	(5.8)	(3.3)	25.9
2021	1,239,801	1,010,054	987,244	2,227,045	252,557	26.0	26.4	23.3	24.8	37.7
2019										
Q1	239,701	196,416	199,170	438,871	40,531	0.4	3.0	(2.6)	(1.0)	18.7
Q2	247,597	209,367	215,116	462,713	32,482	0.5	7.7	(1.4)	(0.4)	15.2
Q3	249,530	205,302	213,695	463,225	35,835	(0.9)	1.0	(5.7)	(3.2)	42.5
Q4	258,244	212,399	221,430	479,674	36,814	(3.2)	(1.6)	(3.9)	(3.5)	1.4
2020										
Q1	239,122	195,796	203,148	442,269	35,974	(0.2)	(0.3)	2.0	0.8	(11.2)
Q2	210,617	170,415	185,314	395,932	25,303	(14.9)	(18.6)	(13.9)	(14.4)	(22.1)
Q3	262,329	210,573	200,355	462,684	61,973	5.1	2.6	(6.2)	(0.1)	72.9
Q4	271,759	222,413	211,664	483,424	60,095	5.2	4.7	(4.4)	0.8	63.2
2021										
Q1	282,190	230,635	223,507	505,697	58,683	18.0	17.8	10.0	14.3	63.1
Q2	303,390	248,349	247,021	550,412	56,369	44.0	45.7	33.3	39.0	122.8
Q3	303,738	243,328	242,464	546,202	61,274	15.8	15.6	21.0	18.1	(1.1)
Q4	350,482	287,743	274,251	624,734	76,231	29.0	29.4	29.6	29.2	26.9
2019										
JAN	86,341	68,888	73,922	160,262	12,419	3.7	4.6	1.0	2.4	23.6
FEB	67,683	57,181	55,567	123,250	12,116	(4.1)	2.1	(9.5)	(6.6)	32.6
MAR	85,677	70,347	69,681	155,358	15,996	1.0	2.3	(0.3)	0.4	6.9
APR	86,228	72,737	74,377	160,605	11,851	1.9	12.7	4.2	2.9	(10.6)
MAY	84,679	72,174	75,109	159,787	9,570	2.2	8.1	1.4	1.8	8.5
JUN	76,691	64,456	65,630	142,321	11,061	(2.7)	2.0	(9.8)	(6.1)	81.4
JUL	89,765	71,757	73,796	163,561	15,969	3.8	5.7	(5.8)	(0.8)	96.5
AUG	81,513	68,075	70,461	151,974	11,052	(0.6)	(0.6)	(12.5)	(6.5)	664.3
SEP	78,252	65,469	69,438	147,689	8,814	(6.1)	(2.2)	2.5	(2.3)	(43.4)
OCT	90,861	72,345	73,289	164,150	17,572	(6.4)	(5.4)	(8.7)	(7.5)	4.3
NOV	80,947	67,945	74,261	155,208	6,686	(5.4)	(2.4)	(3.6)	(4.5)	(21.3)
DEC	86,436	72,108	73,880	160,316	12,556	2.8	3.4	1.0	1.9	14.5
2020										
JAN	84,288	68,008	72,250	156,538	12,039	(2.4)	(1.3)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(3.1)
FEB	74,604	64,815	62,160	136,765	12,444	10.2	13.4	11.9	11.0	2.7
MAR	80,229	62,973	68,737	148,966	11,492	(6.4)	(10.5)	(1.4)	(4.1)	(28.2)
APR	64,911	46,327	69,376	134,287	4,465	(24.7)	(36.3)	(6.7)	(16.4)	-
MAY	62,801	54,063	52,943	115,744	9,858	(25.8)	(25.1)	(29.5)	(27.6)	3.0
JUN	82,905	70,025	62,996	145,901	19,910	8.1	8.6	(4.0)	2.5	80.0
JUL	92,682	72,355	67,424	160,106	25,258	3.2	0.8	(8.6)	(2.1)	58.2
AUG	80,754	66,606	65,975	146,729	14,779	(0.9)	(2.2)	(6.4)	(3.5)	33.7
SEP	88,892	71,612	66,956	155,848	21,936	13.6	9.4	(3.6)	5.5	148.9
OCT	91,190	74,004	68,931	160,121	22,259	0.4	2.3	(5.9)	(2.5)	26.7
NOV	84,721	69,820	67,617	152,338	17,105	4.7	2.8	(8.9)	(1.8)	155.8
DEC	95,848	78,589	75,117	170,964	20,731	10.9	9.0	1.7	6.6	65.1
2021										
JAN	89,625	72,120	73,023	162,648	16,603	6.3	6.0	1.1	3.9	37.9
FEB	87,567	71,421	69,690	157,257	17,877	17.4	10.2	12.1	15.0	43.7
MAR	104,998	87,094	80,794	185,792	24,204	30.9	38.3	17.5	24.7	110.6
APR	105,590	84,960	85,231	190,821	20,359	62.7	83.4	22.9	42.1	-
MAY	92,313	78,661	78,560	170,873	13,754	47.0	45.5	48.4	47.6	39.5
JUN	105,487	84,728	83,230	188,717	22,256	27.2	21.0	32.1	29.3	11.8
JUL	97,321	76,591	83,564	180,884	13,757	5.0	5.9	23.9	13.0	(45.5)
AUG	95,587	79,081	74,199	169,785	21,388	18.4	18.7	12.5	15.7	44.7
SEP	110,831	87,655	84,702	195,532	26,129	24.7	22.4	26.5	25.5	19.1
OCT	114,430	91,260	88,130	202,560	26,300	25.5	23.3	27.9	26.5	18.2
NOV	112,203	93,737	93,262	205,466	18,941	32.4	34.3	37.9	34.9	10.7
DEC	123,849	102,746	92,859	216,708	30,990	29.2	30.7	23.6	26.8	49.5

Table II: Exports by Country Destination

Rank	Country	Value RM million (FOB)				Annual Change		Value RM million (FOB)		
		Dec 2020	Nov 2021	Dec 2021	Share (%)	Val RM million (FOB)	%	2020	2021	Share (%)
1	China	15,573	17,141	20,059	16.2	4,485.6	28.8	159,223	192,049	15.5
2	Singapore	13,790	16,014	16,799	13.6	3,009.5	21.8	142,146	173,387	14.0
3	United States	10,740	13,033	14,330	11.6	3,590.6	33.4	109,080	142,237	11.5
4	E.U	7,825	9,018	10,108	8.2	2,283.0	29.2	84,355	103,595	8.4
5	Hong Kong	6,922	6,720	8,379	6.8	1,456.5	21.0	68,167	76,626	6.2
6	Japan	6,181	6,747	6,914	5.6	732.6	11.9	62,561	75,270	6.1
7	Thailand	4,096	4,500	4,851	3.9	755.1	18.4	45,339	52,397	4.2
8	Viet Nam	2,977	5,083	4,554	3.7	1,576.8	53.0	30,905	45,502	3.7
9	India	4,328	4,761	5,137	4.1	809.1	18.7	30,404	45,184	3.6
10	Taiwan	2,911	3,391	4,403	3.6	1,491.9	51.2	33,874	40,539	3.3
11	Indonesia	2,598	3,928	4,249	3.4	1,651.0	63.6	29,589	39,217	3.2
12	Korea, Republic of	3,220	3,669	3,983	3.2	763.7	23.7	34,714	37,651	3.0
13	Australia	1,795	2,663	2,963	2.4	1,167.5	65.0	24,359	35,145	2.8
14	Philippines	1,507	2,235	2,195	1.8	687.7	45.6	17,607	22,622	1.8
15	Turkey	746	1,203	1,243	1.0	496.6	66.6	7,737	14,125	1.1
16	Mexico	783	908	1,237	1.0	454.0	57.9	8,406	11,590	0.9
17	United Arab Emirates	841	941	1,100	0.9	258.9	30.8	8,492	10,587	0.9
18	United Kingdom	789	813	981	0.8	192.3	24.4	9,986	9,781	0.8
19	Bangladesh	557	947	639	0.5	82.8	14.9	5,163	9,358	0.8
20	Canada	496	545	611	0.5	114.8	23.2	3,978	6,357	0.5
21	Pakistan	474	452	520	0.4	45.3	9.6	4,761	5,994	0.5
22	Brunei Darussalam	267	587	577	0.5	309.1	115.6	2,776	5,776	0.5
23	Saudi Arabia	331	394	467	0.4	136.4	41.2	4,139	5,056	0.4
24	Kenya	497	383	1,014	0.8	516.3	103.8	2,255	4,667	0.4
25	New Zealand	433	496	463	0.4	30.5	7.1	3,818	4,419	0.4
26	Brazil	303	300	368	0.3	64.6	21.3	3,059	4,291	0.3
27	Costa Rica	217	376	250	0.2	33.7	15.5	1,290	3,890	0.3
28	Russian Federation	291	278	333	0.3	41.8	14.3	3,040	3,855	0.3
29	Nigeria	476	259	273	0.2	(203.8)	(42.8)	2,686	3,767	0.3
30	South Africa	193	182	198	0.2	4.8	2.5	2,545	3,439	0.3
Top 30 Country		92,160	107,968	119,198	96.2	27,038.7	29.3	946,451	1,188,374	95.9
Other Countries		3,688	4,236	4,650	3.8	962.4	26.1	37,376	51,427	4.1
Total Exports		95,848	112,203	123,849	100.0	28,001.2	29.2	983,827	1,239,801	100.0

Table III: Imports by Country of Origin

Rank	Country	Value RM million (CIF)				Annual Change		Value RM million (CIF)		
		Dec 2020	Nov 2021	Dec 2021	Share (%)	Val RM million (CIF)	%	2020	2021	Share (%)
1	China	18,036	20,777	22,055	23.8	4,019.1	22.3	172,217	229,019	23.2
2	Singapore	6,474	9,333	8,860	9.5	2,385.8	36.9	73,678	93,722	9.5
3	E.U	5,223	7,641	6,483	7.0	1,260.5	24.1	58,905	76,637	7.8
4	Taiwan	5,242	6,924	7,484	8.1	2,242.7	42.8	58,033	75,203	7.6
5	United States	5,636	6,689	6,797	7.3	1,161.2	20.6	69,705	74,867	7.6
6	Japan	6,231	6,373	7,101	7.6	869.6	14.0	61,581	73,712	7.5
7	Indonesia	4,219	5,842	6,109	6.6	1,890.2	44.8	36,694	55,885	5.7
8	Korea, Republic of	3,321	5,474	4,812	5.2	1,490.2	44.9	46,113	50,081	5.1
9	Thailand	3,554	4,668	4,464	4.8	910.4	25.6	34,300	45,575	4.6
10	India	2,235	2,238	2,353	2.5	118.2	5.3	24,930	24,531	2.5
11	Viet Nam	1,593	2,774	2,433	2.6	839.4	52.7	18,012	23,763	2.4
12	Australia	1,635	1,510	2,464	2.7	828.9	50.7	19,687	22,562	2.3
13	Hong Kong	1,653	1,510	1,749	1.9	95.5	5.8	14,196	17,632	1.8
14	Saudi Arabia	1,010	1,420	894	1.0	(116.5)	(11.5)	16,158	12,503	1.3
15	United Arab Emirates	1,305	1,286	791	0.9	(514.3)	(39.4)	12,162	11,706	1.2
16	Brazil	1,016	1,285	857	0.9	(159.0)	(15.7)	8,696	11,578	1.2
17	Philippines	951	907	932	1.0	(18.2)	(1.9)	8,780	9,908	1.0
18	Switzerland	610	662	682	0.7	72.0	11.8	6,092	7,705	0.8
19	United Kingdom	760	722	643	0.7	(116.7)	(15.3)	6,706	7,395	0.7
20	Argentina	439	521	552	0.6	113.4	25.8	5,166	6,886	0.7
21	Russian Federation	146	257	273	0.3	127.1	87.0	3,264	4,926	0.5
22	Cote D'Ivoire	258	306	223	0.2	(35.2)	(13.7)	3,316	3,662	0.4
23	Canada	284	396	297	0.3	13.6	4.8	3,045	3,567	0.4
24	Oman	309	283	342	0.4	33.1	10.7	2,739	3,247	0.3
25	New Zealand	223	228	292	0.3	68.1	30.5	3,070	3,120	0.3
26	Turkey	171	211	231	0.2	59.9	34.9	2,004	2,845	0.3
27	Mexico	149	230	175	0.2	25.9	17.4	1,695	2,304	0.2
28	Brunei Darussalam	125	59	357	0.4	231.7	185.2	1,937	2,257	0.2
29	South Africa	152	171	268	0.3	115.9	76.2	2,167	1,947	0.2
30	Ghana	47	87	124	0.1	77.0	163.8	884	1,929	0.2
Top 30 Country		73,008	90,785	91,098	98.1	18,089.9	24.8	775,932	960,672	97.3
Other Countries		2,109	2,477	1,761	1.9	(347.6)	(16.5)	24,550	26,572	2.7
Total Imports		75,117	93,262	92,859	100.0	17,742.3	23.6	800,481	987,244	100.0

Table IV: Exports by Sector and Sub-sector

Sector and Sub-sector	Value RM million (FOB)			Share (%)	Annual Change (%)		Value RM million (FOB)		
	Dec 2020	Nov 2021	Dec 2021		Val RM million (FOB)	%	2020	2021	Share (%)
MANUFACTURING	82,006	95,414	105,315.2	85.0	23,309.3	28.4	849,498	1,067,209.1	86.1
Electrical & Electronic Products (E&E)	36,667	40,039	49,902	47.4	13,234.7	36.1	386,292	455,729	42.7
Petroleum Products	5,476	9,649	6,876	6.5	1,399.8	25.6	61,889	95,658	9.0
Chemical And Chemical Products	4,999	6,508	6,814	6.5	1,814.8	36.3	50,736	70,678	6.6
Rubber Products	5,412	3,404	3,275	3.1	(2,137.0)	(39.5)	44,302	64,607	6.1
Manufacture Of Metal	4,269	5,742	5,401	5.1	1,132.2	26.5	36,830	61,560	5.8
Machinery, Equipment And Parts	3,730	4,495	5,122	4.9	1,392.6	37.3	39,446	49,590	4.6
Optical & Scientific Equipment	3,812	4,197	4,795	4.6	983.3	25.8	42,220	46,926	4.4
Palm Oil-Based Manufactured Products	1,967	3,173	3,742	3.6	1,775.3	90.3	21,006	32,704	3.1
Iron And Steel Products	2,075	2,993	3,206	3.0	1,130.9	54.5	23,552	29,425	2.8
Processed Food	1,996	2,280	2,470	2.3	473.9	23.7	21,283	24,598	2.3
Wood Products	1,648	1,746	1,870	1.8	222.1	13.5	16,097	16,583	1.6
Manufacture Of Plastics	1,287	1,386	1,495	1.4	207.3	16.1	13,187	15,968	1.5
Transport Equipment	1,358	1,625	1,497	1.4	139.1	10.2	18,460	15,914	1.5
Textiles, Apparels And Footwear	1,430	1,519	1,534	1.5	104.6	7.3	13,951	15,810	1.5
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	967	972	996	0.9	29.6	3.1	8,346	10,570	1.0
Paper & Pulp Products	609	745	748	0.7	138.8	22.8	6,363	8,398	0.8
Jewellery	522	578	626	0.6	103.9	19.9	4,157	5,805	0.5
Beverages & Tobacco	301	231	289	0.3	(12.6)	(4.2)	2,593	2,495	0.2
Other Manufactures	3,481	4,133	4,657	4.4	1,175.9	33.8	38,788	44,191	4.1
AGRICULTURE	8,353	9,988	11,069	8.9	2,716.5	32.5	71,724	98,099	7.9
Palm Oil and Palm-Based Products	6,515	7,915	9,009	81.4	2,494.2	38.3	52,326	75,812	77.3
Natural Rubber	375	435	341	3.1	(34.0)	(9.1)	3,286	4,568	4.7
Other Vegetables Oil	272	291	336	3.0	64.5	23.7	2,854	3,479	3.5
Sawn Timber & Moulding	271	349	362	3.3	91.6	33.9	3,116	3,274	3.3
Seafood, fresh, chilled or frozen	203	236	289	2.6	85.5	42.0	2,302	2,515	2.6
Sawlog	70	57	32	0.3	(38.5)	(54.6)	510	529	0.5
Other Agriculture	646	706	699	6.3	53.2	8.2	7,331	7,923	8.1
MINING	5,119	6,348	7,012	5.7	1,893.3	37.0	58,414	69,788	5.6
Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG)	2,903	3,839	4,418	63.0	1,514.8	52.2	29,868	36,589	52.4
Crude Petroleum	1,423	1,356	1,406	20.1	(17.3)	(1.2)	18,843	20,009	28.7
Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap	292	663	679	9.7	386.9	132.6	5,960	7,865	11.3
Tin	209	155	123	1.8	(86.2)	(41.2)	1,519	2,118	3.0
Condensates and other petroleum oil	135	202	203	2.9	67.4	49.8	901	1,683	2.4
Crude Fertilizers And Crude Minerals	156	132	157	2.2	1.8	1.2	1,308	1,477	2.1
Other Mining	1	2	27	0.4	26.0	4,165.9	15	46	0.1
Others	370	454	452	0.4	82.1	22.2	4,191	4,704	0.4
Total Exports	95,848	112,203	123,849	100.0	28,001.2	29.2	983,827	1,239,801	100.0

Table V: Imports by Sector and Sub-sector

Sector and Sub-sector	Value RM million (CIF)			Share (%)	Annual Change		Value RM million (CIF)		
	Dec 2020	Nov 2021	Dec 2021		Val RM million (CIF)	%	2020	2021	Share (%)
MANUFACTURING	64,597	80,944	80,567.3	86.8	15,970.0	24.7	687,695	848,838.5	86.0
Electrical & Electronic Products (E&E)	23,582	30,405	30,689	38.1	7,106.9	30.1	253,000	314,353	37.0
Chemical And Chemical Products	7,319	9,065	9,179	11.4	1,859.9	25.4	74,296	96,518	11.4
Petroleum Products	4,758	9,830	6,461	8.0	1,703.1	35.8	60,007	89,586	10.6
Machinery, Equipment And Parts	5,879	6,300	7,395	9.2	1,515.9	25.8	60,129	68,552	8.1
Manufacture Of Metal	4,567	4,852	4,763	5.9	195.7	4.3	47,024	54,209	6.4
Transport Equipment	3,189	3,275	3,191	4.0	1.3	0.0	36,519	33,715	4.0
Iron And Steel Products	2,146	2,989	3,653	4.5	1,506.5	70.2	24,648	33,458	3.9
Optical & Scientific Equipment	2,333	2,429	2,567	3.2	234.9	10.1	23,247	26,805	3.2
Processed Food	2,013	2,242	2,572	3.2	558.7	27.8	21,766	24,856	2.9
Rubber Products	1,305	1,223	1,155	1.4	(149.2)	(11.4)	9,858	16,727	2.0
Textiles, Apparels And Footwear	1,283	1,348	1,530	1.9	247.6	19.3	14,578	14,516	1.7
Manufacture Of Plastics	1,145	1,184	1,311	1.6	166.0	14.5	11,502	13,447	1.6
Paper & Pulp Products	922	928	1,079	1.3	157.0	17.0	9,659	11,945	1.4
Palm Oil-Based Manufactured Products	521	849	919	1.1	397.2	76.2	5,054	8,279	1.0
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	739	719	779	1.0	39.9	5.4	6,628	7,362	0.9
Wood Products	512	557	612	0.8	99.5	19.4	4,471	5,688	0.7
Jewellery	403	588	512	0.6	109.5	27.2	3,541	5,017	0.6
Beverages & Tobacco	266	233	292	0.4	25.3	9.5	2,611	2,608	0.3
Other Manufactures	1,714	1,928	1,909	2.4	194.5	11.3	19,158	21,197	2.5
AGRICULTURE	5,330	5,260	5,353	5.8	23.0	0.4	48,770	60,967	6.2
Palm Oil and Palm-Based Products	1,288	1,028	747	13.9	(541.8)	(42.1)	5,628	10,165	16.7
Natural Rubber	737	604	689	12.9	(47.8)	(6.5)	6,164	7,339	12.0
Seafood, fresh, chilled or frozen	355	408	431	8.1	76.3	21.5	3,378	3,989	6.5
Other Vegetables Oil	385	351	331	6.2	(53.6)	(13.9)	3,016	4,343	7.1
Sawn Timber & Moulding	63	92	96	1.8	32.0	50.5	685	938	1.5
Sawlog	20	7	23	0.4	2.7	13.4	147	223	0.4
Other Agriculture	2,481	2,770	3,036	56.7	555.1	22.4	29,752	33,970	55.7
MINING	3,115	5,290	5,034	5.4	1,919.4	61.6	48,641	53,040	5.4
Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap	1,228	1,653	1,469	29.2	241.6	19.7	11,277	15,816	29.8
Crude Petroleum	784	1,421	559	11.1	(224.2)	(28.6)	18,539	14,131	26.6
Crude Fertilizers And Crude Minerals	185	206	191	3.8	5.5	3.0	1,900	2,482	4.7
Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG)	132	-	54	1.1	(77.9)	(59.1)	4,904	1,462	2.8
Tin	33	86	70	1.4	36.7	111.2	327	642	1.2
Condensates and other petroleum oil	-	34	17	0.3	17.0	#DIV/0!	801	277	0.5
Other Mining	754	1,889	2,674	53.1	1,920.6	254.8	10,892	18,230	34.4
Others	2,074	1,769	1,904	2.1	(170.1)	(8.2)	15,375	24,398	2.5
Total Imports	75,117	93,262	92,859	100.0	17,742.3	23.6	800,481	987,244	100.0

Table VI: Imports by End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

BEC Category	Value RM million (CIF)			Share (%)	Annual Change		Value RM million (CIF)		
	Dec 2020	Nov 2021	Dec 2021		Val RM million (CIF)	%	2020	2021	Share (%)
Capital Goods	8,450	9,478	10,223	11.0	1,773.3	21.0	90,733	103,880	10.5
Capital good (except transport equipment)	7,987	9,044	9,751	10.5	1,763.7	22.1	91,344	98,837	10.0
Transport equipment, industrial	463	434	472	0.5	9.6	2.1	(611)	5,043	0.5
Consumption Goods	7,048	7,705	7,973	8.6	924.5	13.1	74,134	83,896	8.5
Durables	1,138	1,298	1,238	1.3	100.1	8.8	9,783	12,321	1.2
	1,075	1,078	1,148	1.2	73.2	6.8	10,982	12,329	1.2
Food & beverages, primary, mainly for household consumption									
Food & beverages, process, mainly for household consumption	1,973	2,279	2,308	2.5	335.2	17.0	21,609	24,481	2.5
Non-durables	1,580	1,627	1,648	1.8	68.1	4.3	18,302	19,801	2.0
Semi-durables	1,094	1,265	1,459	1.6	365.4	33.4	12,368	13,264	1.3
Transport equipment, non-industrial	190	157	172	0.2	(17.4)	(9.2)	1,091	1,700	0.2
Dual Use Goods	1,678	2,481	1,955	2.1	277.5	16.5	17,281	19,608	2.0
Fuel & lubricants, processed motor spirit	1,081	2,038	1,517	1.6	435.2	40.2	12,902	14,244	1.4
Transport equipment, passenger motor cars	596	443	439	0.5	(157.7)	(26.4)	4,379	5,364	0.5
Goods n.e.s.	254	313	285	0.3	30.5	12.0	2,548	3,295	0.3
Intermediate Goods	40,237	54,649	51,147	55.1	10,909.9	27.1	429,190	544,832	55.2
Food & beverages, primary, mainly for industries	498	732	782	0.8	284.0	57.0	7,961	9,517	1.0
Food & beverages, processed, mainly for industries	1,929	1,774	1,716	1.8	(213.9)	(11.1)	12,709	17,621	1.8
Fuel & lubricants, primary	1,454	3,024	3,139	3.4	1,684.5	115.9	25,750	29,373	3.0
Fuel & lubricants, processed, other	976	2,492	1,824	2.0	848.1	86.9	17,864	21,720	2.2
Industrial supplies, n.e.s. primary	3,450	3,620	3,816	4.1	366.8	10.6	31,975	43,586	4.4
Industrial supplies, n.e.s. processed	17,815	20,672	22,459	24.2	4,643.5	26.1	173,447	224,465	22.7
Parts and accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment)	11,498	19,702	14,477	15.6	2,978.4	25.9	134,997	170,509	17.3
Parts and accessories of transport equipment	2,616	2,634	2,934	3.2	318.5	12.2	24,488	28,041	2.8
Transaction Below RM5,000	191	170	173	0.2	(17.8)	(9.3)	1,965	1,987	0.2
Retain Imports	57,858	74,796	71,756	77.3	13,897.9	24.0	615,852	757,497	76.7
Re-exports	17,259	18,467	21,103	22.7	3,844.4	22.3	184,630	229,747	23.3
Gross Imports	75,117	93,262	92,859	100.0	17,742.3	23.6	800,481	987,244	100.0