



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

MY LOCAL STATS MALAYSIA 2024

Pemakluman

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan *Open Data Inventory* (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh *Open Data Watch* (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
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"Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia"

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KATA PENGANTAR

My Local Stats, Malaysia, 2024 merupakan penerbitan statistik sosial, ekonomi dan alam sekitar yang komprehensif meliputi 23 topik iaitu maklumat asas; penduduk; perumahan; guna tenaga; pendapatan dan perbelanjaan isi rumah; pendidikan; kesihatan; perkhidmatan kebajikan; keselamatan awam; pelancongan, pengangkutan dan rekreasi; internet dan media sosial; kemudahan asas; keluaran dalam negeri kasar; indeks harga pengguna; eksport dan import; pertanian; perlombongan dan pengkuarian; pembuatan; pembinaan; perkhidmatan; keadaan dan kualiti alam sekitar; sumber alam sekitar; dan sisa. Penerbitan ini disusun berdasarkan garis panduan *Handbook on Social Indicators* yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD)*.

Penerbitan ini telah diperkaya dengan penambahan satu bidang baharu iaitu statistik alam sekitar, yang merangkumi tiga topik iaitu keadaan dan kualiti alam sekitar, sumber alam sekitar dan sisa. Ia turut memuatkan 43 jadual baharu dalam topik perumahan, pendidikan, perkhidmatan kebajikan, keselamatan awam, kemudahan asas, pertanian dan sisa. Statistik daripada penerbitan ini merupakan maklumat penting yang boleh digunakan oleh agensi kerajaan sebagai input dalam perancangan dan pemantauan pelan pembangunan negara. Statistik ini juga penting kepada sektor swasta, ahli akademik dan juga individu sebagai input dan rujukan asas dalam mengukur kesejahteraan sosial serta pencapaian ekonomi di peringkat nasional dan negeri.

Penerbitan ini terbahagi kepada empat bahagian. Bahagian pertama memaparkan sepintas lalu statistik sosioekonomi. Ringkasan penemuan disediakan di bahagian kedua, diikuti jadual statistik di bahagian ketiga. Nota teknikal yang menerangkan konsep, definisi dan formula bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan boleh diakses melalui pautan <https://www.dosm.gov.my/portal-main/release-content/my-local-stats-2024>.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama dan sumbangan yang diberikan oleh semua pihak dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

November 2025

PREFACE

My Local Stats, Malaysia, 2024 is a comprehensive publication of social, economic, and environmental statistics covering 23 domains, namely: basic information; population; housing; employment; household income and expenditure; education; health; welfare services; public safety; tourism, transport, and recreation; internet and social media; basic amenities; gross domestic product; consumer price index; exports and imports; agriculture; mining and quarrying; manufacturing; construction; services; environment conditions and quality; environmental resources; and waste. This publication is structured based on the guidelines from the Handbook on Social Indicators published by the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD).

This publication has been enriched with a new field on environment statistic, covering three topics namely environmental conditions and quality, environmental resources and waste. It also includes 43 new tables on the topics of housing, education, welfare services, public safety, basic amenities, agriculture and waste. Statistics from this publication are pertinent information that can be used by government agencies as an input in the planning and monitoring of national development plans. These statistics are also important to the private sector, academicians and individuals as a reference to measure social welfare as well as economic achievement at the national and state level.

The publication consists of four parts. The first part presents an overview of socioeconomic statistics. Summary findings are provided in the second part, followed by the statistical tables in the third part. Technical notes which explain the concepts, definitions and formula to assist users in understanding the published statistics can access be via <https://www.dosm.gov.my/portal-main/release-content/my-local-stats-2024>.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation and contribution rendered by all parties in making this publication a success. Every feedback and suggestion towards improving future reports is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician, Malaysia

November 2025



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**SEPINTAS LALU
STATISTIK SOSIOEKONOMI**



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SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK SOSIOEKONOMI, MALAYSIA, 2024

PENDUDUK



34.1 juta
penduduk¹

Lelaki 52.5% **Perempuan** 47.5%

Kumpulan Umur



0-14 tahun | **22.2%**



15-64 tahun | **70.2%**

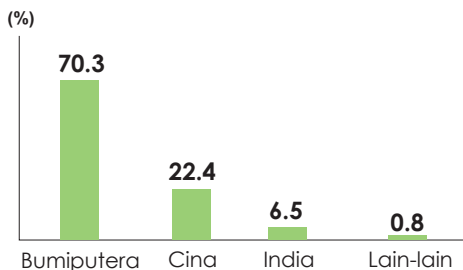


65+ tahun | **7.6%**

Kewarganegaraan

Warganegara
30.7 juta

Bukan Warganegara
3.4 juta



Kepadatan Penduduk



Kepadatan Penduduk
103/km²



Luas Kawasan
330,122.5 km²

Nota:
¹Data adalah merujuk kepada data anggaran penduduk semasa pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

KADAR KEMISKINAN MUTLAK

2024: 6.2%
2023: 5.1%

GUNA TENAGA



16.4 juta
Penduduk Bekerja



70.6%
Kadar Penyertaan
Tenaga Buruh



83.0%



56.5%



3.1%



3.3%

3.2%
Kadar
Pengangguran

PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH KASAR BULANAN



Penengah

RM7,017

Purata

RM9,155

PENDIDIKAN



Sekolah Rendah

Sekolah **7,776**



Sekolah Menengah

2,457

Guru **235,426**

180,339

Murid **2,774,767** **2,028,829** **67,242**
Peringkat Menengah Peringkat Lepas Menengah

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

KESELAMATAN AWAM



Jenayah Harta Benda
47,188 kes



Jenayah Kekerasan
11,067 kes

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia

PERKHIDMATAN KEBAJIKAN

**Bilangan Kumulatif
Orang Kurang Upaya (OKU)
yang Berdaftar**



805,509
orang



Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, Malaysia

Sumber: My Local Stats, Malaysia, 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK SOSIOEKONOMI, MALAYSIA, 2024

KESIHATAN



Doktor¹
98,988 orang

Jururawat²

141,255 orang



Hospital³

163 buah

Klinik⁴

3,069 buah



Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Nota:

¹Termasuk doktor dan doktor gigi bagi kerajaan dan swasta tetapi tidak termasuk pegawai di hospital bukan KKM
²Termasuk jururawat & jururawat masyarakat bagi kerajaan & swasta dan pegawai di hospital bukan KKM
³Termasuk hospital kerajaan dan hospital swasta
⁴Klinik termasuk klinik kesihatan ibu & anak, klinik desa dan klinik komuniti

KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK) (2015=100)

RM56,745

KDNK Per Kapita

5.1%

KDNK Pertumbuhan

RM1.7 trilion

KDNK Pada Harga Malar

Peratus Sumbangan kepada KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar



6.3%

Pertanian



6.0%

Perlombongan & Pengkuarian



23.1%

Pembuatan



4.0%

Pembinaan



59.4%

Perkhidmatan

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP) (2010=100)

IHP 2024: 1.8%

Perubahan Peratus IHP mengikut Tiga Kumpulan Utama



2.0%

Makanan & Minuman



3.0%

Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain



1.0%

Pengangkutan

PENGANGKUTAN

Bilangan Kumulatif Kenderaan Bermotor yang Berdaftar

Motosikal

18,864.4 ribu



Motokar

19,297.1 ribu



Kenderaan Awam

153.6 ribu



Kenderaan Perdagangan

1,598.5 ribu



Sumber: Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan, Malaysia

EKSPORT DAN IMPORT

Eksport

RM1,509.3 billion



Import

RM1,370.2 billion

Sumber: My Local Stats, Malaysia, 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



20 Oktober

2016 - 2030

AT A GLANCE SOCIOECONOMIC STATISTICS, MALAYSIA, 2024

POPULATION



34.1 million
population¹

Male 52.5% Female 47.5%

Age Group



0-14 years | 22.2%



15-64 years | 70.2%

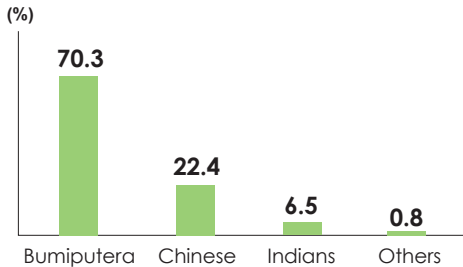


65+ years | 7.6%

Citizenship

Citizen
30.7 million

Non-Citizen
3.4 million



Population Density



Population Density
103/km²



Land Area
330,122.5 km²

Note:
Data refers to the mid-year current population estimates based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

ABSOLUTE POVERTY RATE

2024: 6.2%
2023: 5.1%

EMPLOYMENT



16.4 million
Employed Person



70.6%
Labour Force Participant Rate



83.0%



56.5%



3.1%



3.3%

3.2%
Unemployment Rate

MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD GROSS INCOME



Median

RM7,017

Mean

RM9,155

EDUCATION



Primary School

School 7,776



Secondary School

2,457

Teacher 235,426

180,339

Pupil 2,774,767

Secondary Level
2,028,829

Post Secondary Level
67,242

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

PUBLIC SAFETY



Property Crime
47,188 cases



Assault Crime
11,067 cases

Source: Royal Malaysia Police

WELFARE SERVICES

Cumulative Number of Registered Person with Disabilities (PWD)



805,509 persons



Source: Department of Social Welfare, Malaysia

Source: My Local Stats, Malaysia, 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia





MINISTRY OF ECOCOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

AT A GLANCE SOCIOECONOMIC STATISTICS, MALAYSIA, 2024

HEALTH



Doctor¹

96,988 persons

Nurse²

141,255 persons



Hospital³

163 units

Clinic⁴

3,069 units



Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Notes:

¹ Includes doctor and dentist for government and private but not includes officer at non-MoH

² Includes nurse & community nurse for government & private officer at non-MoH hospitals

³ Includes government and private hospitals

⁴ Includes material & child health clinic, rural clinic and community clinic

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (2015=100)

RM56,745

GDP Per Capita

5.1%

GDP Growth

RM1.7 trillion

GDP at Constant Price

Percentage Share to GDP by
Types of Economy Activity
at Constant Price



6.3%

Agriculture



6.0%

Mining &
Quarrying



23.1%

Manufacturing



4.0%

Construction



59.4%

Services

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) (2010=100)

IHP 2024: 1.8%

Percentage Change of CPI by
Three Main Groups



2.0%

Food &
Beverage



3.0%

Housing, Water,
Electricity, Gas &
Other Fuels



1.0%

Transport

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Exports

RM1,509.3 billion



Imports

RM1,370.2 billion

TRANSPORTATION

Cumulative Number of
Registered Motor Vehicle

Motorcycle

**18,864.4
thousand**



Motorcar

**19,297.1
thousand**



Public Transport

**153.6
thousand**



Commercial
Vehicle

**1,598.5
thousand**



Source: Road Transport Department, Malaysia

Source: My Local Stats, Malaysia, 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia





RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

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STATISTIK SOSIAL MALAYSIA

MAKLUMAT ASAS

Paparan 1: Statistik maklumat asas terpilih, Malaysia, 2024



Nota:

Data merujuk kepada anggaran penduduk semasa pertengahan tahun berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020

Malaysia meliputi keluasan tanah keseluruhan sebanyak 330,122.5 kilometer persegi dan dibahagikan secara pentadbiran kepada 13 negeri serta tiga Wilayah Persekutuan. Sehingga tahun 2024, jumlah penduduk negara dianggarkan seramai 34.1 juta orang, bersamaan dengan kepadatan penduduk sebanyak 103 orang bagi setiap kilometer persegi.

PENDUDUK

Saiz Penduduk dan Kadar Pertumbuhan

Jumlah penduduk Malaysia pada 2024 dianggarkan 34.1 juta orang, merangkumi 90.0 peratus Warganegara dan 10.0 peratus Bukan Warganegara. Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan pada 2024 mencatatkan 1.9 peratus berbanding 2.1 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Nisbah jantina mencatatkan sebanyak 111 lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan (Jadual 1).

Jangkaan Hayat Ketika Lahir

Jangka hayat ketika lahir pada tahun 2024 ialah 74.9 tahun. Secara purata bayi perempuan dijangka hidup sehingga 77.6 tahun, manakala bayi lelaki dijangka hidup sehingga 72.7 tahun (Jadual 1).

Kelahiran Hidup dan Kadar Kelahiran Kasar

Bilangan kelahiran hidup menurun 9.0 peratus (pengurangan 40,843 kelahiran), daripada 455,761 kelahiran (2023) kepada 414,918 kelahiran (2024). Kadar kelahiran kasar (CBR) turut menurun daripada 13.6 kelahiran (2023) kepada 12.2 kelahiran (2024) bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk (Jadual 1).

Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah

Kadar kesuburan jumlah (TFR) Malaysia pada tahun 2024 menurun daripada 1.7 anak pada tahun 2023 kepada 1.6 anak bagi setiap perempuan berumur 15–49 tahun. Angka ini kekal di bawah paras penggantian 2.1 anak, iaitu purata bilangan kelahiran yang diperlukan untuk menggantikan seorang perempuan dan pasangannya sepanjang tempoh reproduktifnya.

Kematian dan Kadar Kematian Kasar

Jumlah kematian meningkat 1.0 peratus (penambahan 2,027 kematian), daripada 196,965 kematian (2023) kepada 198,992 kematian (2024). Kadar kematian kasar (CDR) pula menurun, daripada 5.9 kematian (2023) kepada 5.8 kematian (2024) bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk.

Jadual 1: Statistik utama penduduk, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Indikator	2023	2024
Penduduk^a		
Jumlah ('000)	33,401.8	34,052.1
Lelaki ('000)	17,472.3	17,878.8
Perempuan ('000)	15,929.5	16,173.3
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%)	2.1	1.9
Nisbah jantina	110	111
Kewarganegaraan (%)		
Warganegara	91.1	90.0
Bukan warganegara	8.9	10.0
Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir		
Lelaki dan perempuan	74.0	74.9 ^p
Lelaki	71.8	72.7 ^p
perempuan	76.6	77.6 ^p
Kelahiran		
Bilangan kelahiran hidup	455,761	414,918
Kadar kelahiran kasar ^b	13.6	12.2
Kadar kesuburan jumlah ^c	1.7	1.6
Kematian		
Bilangan kematian	196,965	198,992
Kadar kematian kasar ^b	5.9	5.8

Nota:

^a Data merujuk kepada anggaran penduduk semasa pertengahan tahun berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020

^b Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk

^c Kadar adalah bagi setiap perempuan berumur 15-49 tahun

^p Permulaan

PERUMAHAN

Stok Unit Kediaman Sedia Ada

Pada tahun 2024, stok unit kediaman sedia ada di Malaysia meningkat 2.3 peratus, mencapai jumlah keseluruhan 6.3 juta unit berbanding 6.2 juta unit pada tahun 2023. Rumah teres mencatatkan peratusan tertinggi iaitu 41.4 peratus, diikuti kondominium/ pangsapuri (17.5%) dan rumah kos rendah (11.0 %).

Semua kategori unit kediaman mencatatkan pertumbuhan positif kecuali rumah pangsa. Rumah bandar merekodkan peningkatan tertinggi iaitu 6.9 peratus, daripada 56,267 unit (2023) kepada 60,130 unit (2024). Ini diikuti oleh rumah kelompok dan kondominium/ pangsapuri, dengan peningkatan masing-masing sebanyak 6.1 peratus dan 4.6 peratus.

Jadual 2: Stok unit kediaman sedia ada mengikut jenis, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Jenis kediaman	2023	2024	Peratus perubahan (%)	Sumbangan 2024 (%)
Jumlah	6,204,034	6,343,987	2.3	100.0
Rumah sesebuah	489,340	492,085	0.6	7.8
Rumah berkembar	457,024	467,816	2.4	7.4
Rumah teres	2,562,070	2,629,058	2.6	41.4
Rumah bandar	56,267	60,130	6.9	0.9
Rumah kelompok	53,548	56,808	6.1	0.9
Rumah kos rendah	696,344	697,448	0.2	11.0
Rumah flat kos rendah	480,903	483,605	0.6	7.6
Rumah pangsa	344,431	344,165	-0.1	5.4
Kondominium/ pangsapuri	1,064,107	1,112,872	4.6	17.5

Sumber: Pusat Maklumat Harta Tanah Negara (NAPIC)

Bekalan Kediaman Akan Datang

Bekalan unit kediaman akan datang menurun 1.8 peratus, berjumlah 378,192 unit berbanding 385,001 unit pada tahun 2023. Sebahagian besar negeri mencatatkan pengurangan dalam bekalan, kecuali Kedah, W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan Sabah yang masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan 16.9 peratus, 10.9 peratus dan 3.3 peratus. W.P. Putrajaya mencatatkan penurunan paling ketara, iaitu 72.7 peratus kepada 685 unit pada tahun 2024, berbanding 2,512 unit pada tahun sebelumnya.

Jadual 3: Penawaran unit kediaman akan datang mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Negeri	2023	2024	Peratus perubahan (%)	Sumbangan 2024 (%)
Jumlah	385,001	378,192	-1.8	100.0
Johor	37,893	36,121	-4.7	9.6
Kedah	16,006	18,709	16.9	4.9
Kelantan	11,240	9,876	-12.1	2.6
Melaka	24,562	24,121	-1.8	6.4
Negeri Sembilan	19,178	18,768	-2.1	5.0
Pahang	15,323	14,226	-7.2	3.8
Pulau Pinang	30,685	28,853	-6.0	7.6
Perak	40,446	39,042	-3.5	10.3
Perlis	1,180	964	-18.3	0.3
Selangor	87,946	85,085	-3.3	22.5
Terengganu	12,436	12,277	-1.3	3.2
Sabah	18,281	18,885	3.3	5.0
Sarawak	17,965	16,553	-7.9	4.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	48,395	53,654	10.9	14.2
W.P. Labuan	953	373	-60.9	0.1
W.P. Putrajaya	2,512	685	-72.7	0.2

Sumber: Pusat Maklumat Harta Tanah Negara (NAPIC)

Kemampuan Memiliki Rumah

Kaedah *median multiple* ialah pendekatan statistik yang digunakan untuk menilai kemampuan memiliki rumah dengan lebih tepat dengan mengambil kira tiga nilai median serentak iaitu pendapatan isi rumah, harga rumah dan nisbah kemampuan. Berdasarkan data terkini, skor Malaysia menurun daripada 4.3 pada 2022 kepada 4.2 pada 2024, menunjukkan sedikit peningkatan dalam tahap kemampuan. Melaka kekal sebagai negeri paling mampu memiliki rumah dengan skor 3.3, diikuti Selangor (3.5) dan Terengganu (3.8).

Sebaliknya, negeri paling tidak mampu memiliki rumah pada 2024 ialah Kelantan (6.3), meningkat daripada 5.8 pada 2022, diikuti oleh Sabah (6.2) dan Sarawak (5.8). Skor yang tinggi ini mencerminkan pendapatan isi rumah yang lebih rendah serta beban kos perumahan yang lebih berat di negeri-negeri tersebut.

Jadual 4: Skor kemampuan memiliki rumah mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Negeri	Skor	
	2022	2024
Malaysia	4.3	4.2
Johor	4.6	4.9
Kedah	4.5	4.4
Kelantan	5.8	6.3
Melaka	3.4	3.3
Negeri Sembilan	4.6	4.4
Pahang	4.4	4.5
Pulau Pinang	4.5	3.9
Perak	4.6	4.7
Perlis	4.1	3.9
Selangor	3.6	3.5
Terengganu	4.3	3.8
Sabah	6.0	6.2
Sarawak	6.0	5.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4.1	4.0
W.P. Labuan	4.6	5.0
W.P. Putrajaya	6.6	3.9

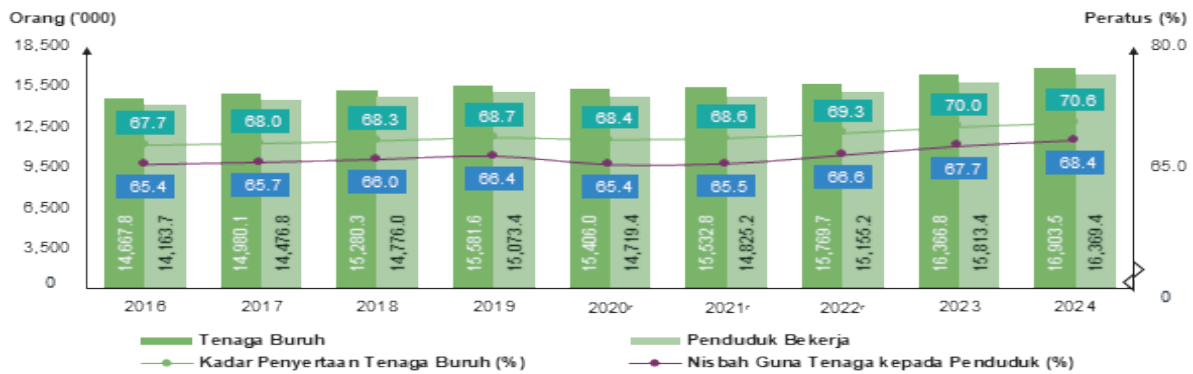
GUNA TENAGA

Pasaran Buruh

Pasaran buruh Malaysia terus menunjukkan trajektori positif pada tahun 2024, disokong oleh pertumbuhan berterusan dalam tenaga buruh. Bilangan penyertaan tenaga buruh meningkat 3.3 peratus, mencapai 16.9 juta orang berbanding 16.4 juta orang pada tahun 2023. Momentum ini dipacu oleh peningkatan bilangan guna tenaga dan penurunan kadar pengangguran, didorong oleh permintaan domestik yang kukuh, pemulihan sektor luaran, serta pelaksanaan langkah dasar yang strategik. Sejajar dengan itu, kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh meningkat ke paras tertinggi baharu iaitu 70.6 peratus, berbanding 70.0 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya.

Bilangan individu yang bekerja mencatatkan pertumbuhan tahunan 3.5 peratus, meningkat kepada 16.4 juta orang (2024) berbanding 15.8 juta orang (2023). Selari dengan itu, nisbah pekerjaan kepada penduduk yang mencerminkan keupayaan ekonomi untuk menjana pekerjaan meningkat 0.7 mata peratus kepada 68.4 peratus, berbanding 67.7 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya (Carta 3).

Carta 1: Tenaga buruh, penduduk bekerja, kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh dan nisbah guna tenaga kepada penduduk, Malaysia, 2016-2024



Nota:

^r Data dikemaskini berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa pertengahan tahun

Pekerjaan Mengikut Tahap Kemahiran dan Sektor

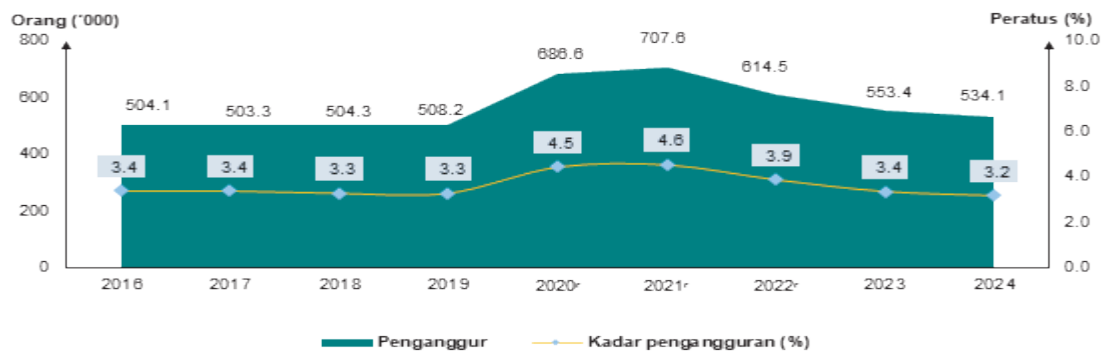
Pada tahun 2024, majoriti individu yang bekerja di Malaysia terlibat dalam pekerjaan separa mahir, merangkumi 56.5 peratus atau 9.3 juta orang. Pekerjaan berkemahiran tinggi mewakili 30.2 peratus (4.9 juta orang), manakala pekerjaan berkemahiran rendah mencatatkan 13.3 peratus (2.2 juta orang).

Pekerjaan kekal tertumpu dalam sektor Perkhidmatan yang terus menunjukkan trajektori peningkatan dan menyumbang 65.6 peratus daripada jumlah pekerjaan. Ini diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan (16.3%) dan sektor Pertanian (9.0%). Sektor Pembinaan menyumbang 8.5 peratus, manakala sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian mencatatkan peratusan terkecil iaitu 0.5 peratus.

Pengangguran

Kadar pengangguran Malaysia terus menurun pada tahun 2024, susut 0.2 mata peratus kepada 3.2 peratus berbanding 3.4 peratus pada tahun 2023. Kadar ini juga menunjukkan sedikit penurunan berbanding paras pra-pandemik iaitu 3.3 peratus yang direkodkan pada tahun 2019. Sehubungan itu, bilangan penganggur menurun 3.5 peratus kepada 534.1 ribu orang, berbanding 553.4 ribu orang pada tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 2: Penganggur dan kadar pengangguran, Malaysia, 2016-2024



Nota:

^r Data dikemaskini berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa pertengahan tahun

PENDAPATAN DAN PERBELANJAAN ISI RUMAH

Ketidaksamarataan Pendapatan dan Insiden Kemiskinan

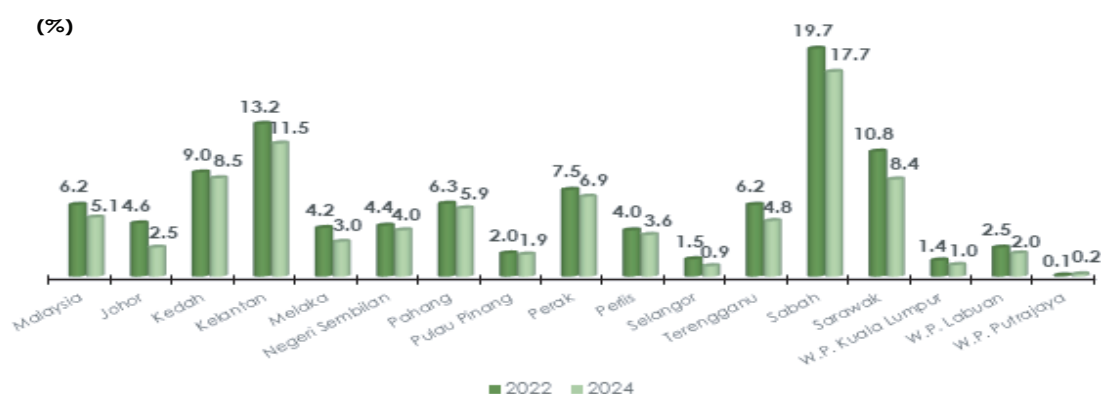
Malaysia mencatatkan peningkatan berterusan dalam pengagihan pendapatan di antara tahun 2022 dan 2024, seperti yang ditunjukkan melalui penurunan pekali Gini bagi semua kategori pendapatan (iaitu pendapatan isi rumah kasar, pendapatan kasar per kapita, pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna dan pendapatan boleh guna per kapita). Nilai Pekali Gini berada di antara 0 dan 1, di mana 0 menunjukkan agihan pendapatan yang saksama, manakala nilai 1 menunjukkan agihan pendapatan yang paling tidak saksama. Pekali Gini untuk pendapatan isi rumah kasar menurun daripada 0.404 pada 2022 kepada 0.390 pada 2024, manakala pendapatan kasar per kapita menurun daripada 0.429 kepada 0.421. Di samping itu, nilai Gini menurun daripada 0.393 kepada 0.376 untuk pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna dan bagi pendapatan boleh guna per kapita pula menurun daripada 0.417 kepada 0.406. Peningkatan dalam pengagihan pendapatan ini juga adalah konsisten merentas strata, dengan trend yang bertambah baik dicatatkan di kawasan bandar dan luar bandar.

Jadual 5: Pekali Gini mengikut Strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Strata	Pendapatan Kasar		Pendapatan Kasar per Kapita		Pendapatan Boleh Guna		Pendapatan Boleh Guna per Kapita	
	2022	2024	2022	2024	2022	2024	2022	2024
Malaysia	0.404	0.390	0.429	0.421	0.393	0.376	0.417	0.406
Bandar	0.393	0.378	0.418	0.411	0.382	0.364	0.406	0.396
Luar Bandar	0.351	0.344	0.361	0.357	0.353	0.343	0.365	0.359

Insiden kemiskinan mutlak di Malaysia menurun daripada 6.2 peratus pada 2022 kepada 5.1 peratus pada 2024, menunjukkan peningkatan secara keseluruhannya. Di peringkat negeri, Sabah mencatatkan insiden kemiskinan mutlak tertinggi pada 17.7 peratus, manakala W.P. Putrajaya merekodkan insiden terendah pada 0.2 peratus. Negeri yang mencatatkan insiden kemiskinan mutlak melebihi paras nasional termasuk Sabah (17.7%), Kelantan (11.5%), Kedah (8.5%), Sarawak (8.4%), Perak (6.9%) dan Pahang (5.9%).

Carta 3: Insiden kemiskinan mutlak mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024



PENDIDIKAN

Sekolah Kerajaan dan Sekolah Bantuan Kerajaan

Jumlah keseluruhan sekolah kerajaan dan sekolah bantuan kerajaan pada 2024 adalah 10,233, merangkumi 7,776 sekolah rendah dan 2,457 sekolah menengah. Bilangan guru di sekolah rendah dan menengah mencatatkan pertumbuhan sederhana dengan masing-masing 1.2 peratus dan 1.0 peratus. Bilangan murid di peringkat menengah meningkat sebanyak 2.1 peratus pada 2024 berbanding tahun sebelumnya, manakala bilangan murid di peringkat rendah dan lepasan menengah masing-masing menurun sebanyak 0.2 peratus dan 5.4 peratus. Nisbah murid kepada guru di sekolah rendah menunjukkan sedikit penambahbaikan, menurun daripada 12.4 pada 2023 kepada 12.3 pada 2024. Sebaliknya, nisbah murid kepada guru di sekolah menengah meningkat daripada 11.5 kepada 11.6 dalam tempoh yang sama.

Jadual 6: Bilangan sekolah, guru, murid dan nisbah murid guru di sekolah kerajaan dan bantuan kerajaan, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

	2023		2024	
	Sekolah rendah	Sekolah menengah	Sekolah rendah	Sekolah menengah
 Sekolah	7,779	2,452	7,776	2,457
 Guru	232,669	178,619	235,426	180,339
 Murid	2,779,131	Peringkat menengah 1,986,513	2,774,767	Peringkat menengah 2,028,829
		Peringkat lepasan menengah 71,073		Peringkat lepasan menengah 67,242
Nisbah murid guru	12.4	11.5	12.3	11.6

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Pendidikan Swasta

Sebanyak 7,944 sekolah swasta direkodkan di bawah Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia pada 2024. Jumlah ini merangkumi 7,630 tadika, 139 sekolah rendah dan 175 sekolah menengah. Bilangan guru di institusi ini menunjukkan pertumbuhan positif, dengan peningkatan 0.5 peratus di tadika, 7.6 peratus di sekolah rendah dan 5.3 peratus di sekolah menengah.

Walaupun bilangan tenaga pengajar meningkat, bilangan murid tadika menurun 3.4 peratus, daripada 300,408 murid pada 2023 kepada 290,333 murid pada 2024. Sebaliknya, bilangan murid di sekolah rendah dan menengah swasta masing-masing meningkat 4.1 peratus dan 6.2 peratus dalam tempoh yang sama.

Jadual 7: Bilangan sekolah, guru dan murid di sekolah swasta, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

	2023	2024	Peratus perubahan (%)
Tadika			
Sekolah	7,579	7,630	0.7
Guru	31,853	32,007	0.5
Murid	300,408	290,333	-3.4
Sekolah rendah			
Sekolah	135	139	3.0
Guru	3,371	3,627	7.6
Murid	41,653	43,942	4.1
Sekolah menengah			
Sekolah	168	175	4.2
Guru	6,959	7,332	5.3
Murid	100,842	107,096	6.2

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Pendidikan Tinggi

Bilangan penuntut di institusi pengajian tinggi pada 2024 meningkat 8.6 peratus, mencapai sejumlah 1,380,753 penuntut berbanding 1,271,432 penuntut pada tahun sebelumnya. Institusi pengajian tinggi awam mencatatkan 740,999 penuntut, menunjukkan pertumbuhan 4.0 peratus. Antara institusi ini, universiti awam kekal sebagai penyumbang utama, merekodkan 611,533 penuntut atau 82.5 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan, dengan peningkatan tahunan 3.1 peratus.

Institut Pendidikan Guru mencatatkan pertumbuhan tertinggi antara institusi awam, dengan peningkatan ketara 34.9 peratus, diikuti kolej komuniti yang meningkat 11.9 peratus. Pada masa yang sama, institusi pengajian tinggi swasta mencatatkan peningkatan ketara 14.5 peratus, meningkat daripada 558,692 penuntut pada 2023 kepada 639,754 penuntut pada 2024.

Jadual 8: Bilangan penuntut institusi pengajian tinggi awam dan institusi pengajian tinggi swasta, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Institusi	2023	2024	Peratus perubahan (%)	Sumbangan 2024 (%)
Institusi pengajian tinggi awam	712,740	740,999	4.0	53.7
Universiti awam	593,101	611,533	3.1	82.5
Institut pendidikan guru	23,591	31,831	34.9	4.3
Politeknik	79,501	79,119	-0.5	10.7
Kolej komuniti	16,547	18,516	11.9	2.5
Institusi pengajian tinggi swasta	558,692	639,754	14.5	46.3
Jumlah	1,271,432	1,380,753	8.6	100.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia

KESIHATAN

Perkhidmatan Kesihatan dan Personel Perubatan

Bilangan personel perubatan di sektor kerajaan dan swasta terus mencatatkan pertumbuhan pada 2024. Bilangan doktor meningkat 2.5 peratus, daripada 82,227 orang (2023) kepada 84,268 orang (2024). Begitu juga, bilangan pengamal pergigian berdaftar meningkat 3.3 peratus, mencapai 14,720 orang berbanding 14,255 orang pada 2023. Tenaga kerja kejururawatan turut berkembang, mencatatkan peningkatan 3.4 peratus pada 2024.

Infrastruktur kesihatan awam Malaysia merangkumi 163 hospital kerajaan pada 2024. Selain itu, terdapat 3,023 klinik kerajaan di seluruh negara, yang terdiri daripada 1,162 klinik kesihatan, 1,656 klinik desa dan 205 klinik komuniti.

Jadual 9: Bilangan personel perubatan (kerajaan dan swasta), hospital kerajaan dan klinik kerajaan, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

	2023	2024	Peratus perubahan (%)
Personel perubatan	236,659	240,243	2.4
Doktor ^a	82,227	84,268	2.5
Pengamal pergigian	14,255	14,720	3.3
Jururawat ^a	138,136	141,255	2.3
Hospital kerajaan	161	163	1.2
Klinik Kerajaan	3,114	3,023	-2.9
Klinik kesihatan ^b	1,175	1,162	-1.1
Klinik desa	1,716	1,656	-3.5
Klinik komuniti	223	205	-8.1

Nota:

^a Tidak termasuk pegawai di hospital bukan KKM

^b Klinik kesihatan adalah termasuk klinik kesihatan ibu dan anak

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Nisbah Penduduk kepada Doktor

Nisbah penduduk kepada doktor di Malaysia bertambah baik pada 2024 dengan seorang doktor berkhidmat bagi setiap 404 orang (1:404), berbanding nisbah 1:406 pada 2023. Tujuh negeri mencatatkan nisbah yang lebih baik daripada Malaysia iaitu Kelantan (1:389), Perlis (1:383), Pulau Pinang (1:380), Melaka (1:351), Negeri Sembilan (1:338), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (1:189) dan W.P. Putrajaya (1:63).

Jadual 10: Nisbah penduduk kepada doktor mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2023

Negeri	Nisbah penduduk kepada doktor	
	2023	2024
Malaysia	406	404
Johor	580	577
Kedah	508	507
Kelantan	400	389
Melaka	368	351
Negeri Sembilan	339	338
Pahang	460	442
Pulau Pinang	386	380
Perak	463	456
Perlis	394	383
Selangor	697	436
Terengganu	510	441
Sabah	443	729
Sarawak	453	516
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	200	189
W.P. Labuan	639	520
W.P. Putrajaya	64	63

Nota:

Nisbah adalah berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa pertengahan tahun bagi tahun rujukan

Penyakit Berjangkit

Demam denggi kekal sebagai penyakit berjangkit paling lazim, dengan jumlah sebanyak 122,423 kes dilaporkan pada 2024. Angka ini menunjukkan penurunan kecil sebanyak 0.6 peratus berbanding 123,133 kes yang direkodkan pada tahun sebelumnya. Penyakit tangan, kaki dan mulut (HFMD) mencatatkan jumlah kedua tertinggi dengan 80,964 kes, manakala tibi (tuberkulosis) dan keracunan makanan masing-masing mencatatkan 26,703 dan 24,910 kes.

Jadual 11: Bilangan kes bagi empat penyakit berjangkit tertinggi, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Penyakit berjangkit	Bilangan kes		Peratus perubahan (%)
	2023	2024	
Demam denggi ^a	123,133	122,423	-0.6
Penyakit tangan, kaki dan mulut (HFMD)	136,543	80,964	-40.7
Tibi (Tuberkulosis)	26,781	26,703	-0.3
Keracunan makanan	17,916	24,910	39.0

Nota:

^a Termasuk demam denggi berdarah

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

PERKHIDMATAN KEBAJIKAN

Orang Kurang Upaya (OKU)

Jumlah kumulatif Orang Kurang Upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar pada 2024 meningkat 9.4 peratus, mencapai keseluruhan 805,509 orang berbanding 736,607 orang pada 2023. Kategori ketidakupayaan pembelajaran mencatatkan pertumbuhan tertinggi, meningkat 12.7 peratus daripada 265,503 kepada 299,128 orang. Kategori ini juga mewakili peratusan terbesar pendaftaran OKU pada 2024, iaitu 37.1 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan. Ini diikuti oleh kategori ketidakupayaan fizikal (35.6%) dan ketidakupayaan penglihatan (8.5%).

Jadual 12: Bilangan kumulatif pendaftaran Orang Kurang Upaya (OKU) mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Kategori ketidakupayaan	2023	2024	Peratus perubahan (%)	Sumbangan 2024 (%)
Penglihatan	63,779	68,665	7.7	8.5
Pendengaran	46,510	49,382	6.2	6.1
Fizikal	265,221	286,634	8.1	35.6
Masalah pembelajaran	265,503	299,128	12.7	37.1
Pertuturan	3,846	4,136	7.5	0.5
Mental	59,053	63,012	6.7	7.8
Pelbagai	32,695	34,552	5.7	4.3
Jumlah	736,607	805,509	9.4	100.0

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Penerima Bantuan Kebajikan Sosial

Bilangan penerima bantuan di bawah Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat pada 2024 mencapai 605,109 orang, dengan jumlah agihan bernilai sebanyak RM2.61 bilion. Ini mewakili peningkatan sebanyak 9.5 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Semua negeri mencatatkan peningkatan dalam bilangan penerima, kecuali W.P. Putrajaya menurun 3.3 peratus, daripada 331 orang (2023) kepada 320 orang (2024). Sabah mencatatkan bilangan penerima tertinggi iaitu 70,732 orang, diikuti oleh Johor (62,125 orang) dan Selangor (59,391 orang).

Jadual 13: Bilangan penerima dan jumlah bantuan daripada Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Negeri	Bilangan penerima		Jumlah bantuan (RM'000)		Peratus Perubahan (%)
	2023	2024	2023	2024	
Malaysia	552,822	605,109	2,535,036.4	2,610,790.0	9.5
Johor	55,549	62,125	269,736.3	275,861.2	11.8
Kedah	45,784	50,667	18,127.3	223,663.6	10.7
Kelantan	49,305	56,140	222,068.0	232,316.4	13.9
Melaka	27,467	31,409	127,136.3	135,721.7	14.4
Negeri Sembilan	29,299	29,954	131,789.9	128,839.5	2.2
Pahang	30,737	33,718	151,500.5	153,680.7	9.7
Pulau Pinang	21,888	24,234	109,877.5	112,998.3	10.7
Perak	49,693	56,705	229,001.7	253,422.8	14.1
Perlis	9,301	10,310	38,873.9	40,167.8	10.8
Selangor	52,814	59,391	243,324.7	248,424.9	12.5
Terengganu	42,886	45,827	162,812.9	168,817.9	6.9
Sabah	66,266	70,732	305,363.0	317,399.0	6.7
Sarawak	54,431	55,085	246,380.2	240,372.1	1.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	15,904	17,289	72,468.4	72,472.3	8.7
W.P. Labuan	1,167	1,203	5,085.8	5,268.1	3.1
W.P. Putrajaya	331	320	1,489.9	1,363.7	-3.3

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

eKasih: Pendaftaran Ketua Isi Rumah Miskin

Bilangan ketua isi rumah miskin yang berdaftar di bawah pangkalan data eKasih pada 2024 menurun 6.6 peratus, berjumlah 393,556 orang berbanding 421,453 orang pada 2023. Beberapa negeri mencatatkan pengurangan yang ketara, dengan Sarawak menunjukkan penurunan peratusan tertinggi iaitu 29.4 peratus, diikuti oleh Kelantan (14.5%), Kedah (10.2%) dan Johor (8.9%).

Sebaliknya, beberapa negeri mencatatkan peningkatan ketara dalam pendaftaran eKasih dengan W.P. Kuala Lumpur mencatatkan peningkatan peratusan tertinggi sebanyak 48.7 peratus, diikuti oleh Selangor (25.7%), Pulau Pinang (22.3%) dan Negeri Sembilan (18.3%).

Jadual 14: Bilangan ketua isi rumah miskin yang berdaftar dengan eKasih mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Negeri	2023	2024	Peratus Perubahan (%)	Sumbangan 2024 (%)
Malaysia	421,453	393,556	-6.6	100.0
Johor	14,572	13,272	-8.9	3.4
Kedah	36,534	32,818	-10.2	8.3
Kelantan	68,869	58,874	-14.5	15.0
Melaka	9,088	9,316	2.5	2.4
Negeri Sembilan	9,827	11,623	18.3	3.0
Pahang	13,285	14,375	8.2	3.7
Pulau Pinang	14,183	17,351	22.3	4.4
Perak	29,471	28,618	-2.9	7.3
Perlis	14,786	14,252	-3.6	3.6
Selangor	17,485	21,977	25.7	5.6
Terengganu	32,056	32,197	0.4	8.2
Sabah	72,603	72,036	-0.8	18.3
Sarawak	82,185	58,055	-29.4	14.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4,662	6,934	48.7	1.8
W.P. Labuan	1,810	1,821	0.6	0.5
W.P. Putrajaya	37	37	0.0	0.0

Sumber: Unit Penyelarasan Pelaksanaan, Jabatan Perdana Menteri

KESELAMATAN AWAM

Jenayah Indeks

Pada 2024, jumlah keseluruhan jenayah indeks di Malaysia meningkat 11.1 peratus kepada 58,255 kes berbanding 52,444 kes pada 2023. Jenayah indeks, yang merangkumi jenayah kekerasan dan jenayah harta benda, masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan tahunan. Jenayah kekerasan meningkat 5.9 peratus kepada 11,067 kes, manakala jenayah harta benda mencatatkan peningkatan lebih tinggi iaitu 12.4 peratus, mencapai 47,188 kes dalam tempoh yang sama.

Paparan 2: Jenayah indeks, jenayah kekerasan dan jenayah harta benda, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia

Insiden Lemas

Bilangan insiden lemas pada 2024 menurun 4.8 peratus, dengan jumlah kes yang dilaporkan sebanyak 279 kes berbanding 293 kes pada 2023. Sarawak mencatatkan bilangan insiden tertinggi iaitu 38 kes, diikuti Johor (36 kes) dan Sabah (33 kes).

Jadual 15: Bilangan insiden lemas mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Negeri	Bilangan		Peratus perubahan (%)	Sumbangan 2024 (%)
	2023	2024		
Malaysia	293	279	-4.8	100.0
Johor	25	36	44.0	12.9
Kedah	28	18	-35.7	6.5
Kelantan	27	27	0.0	9.7
Melaka	7	2	-71.4	0.7
Negeri Sembilan	5	2	-60.0	0.7
Pahang	17	26	52.9	9.3
Pulau Pinang	14	14	0.0	5.0
Perak	26	27	3.8	9.7
Perlis	2	-	0.0	0.0
Selangor	28	29	3.6	10.4
Terengganu	21	22	4.8	7.9
Sabah	35	33	-5.7	11.8
Sarawak	49	38	-22.4	13.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3	3	0.0	1.1
W.P. Labuan	5	1	-80.0	0.4
W.P. Putrajaya	1	1	0.0	0.4

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia

PELANCONGAN, PENGANGKUTAN DAN REKREASI

Pelancongan Domestik

Pelancongan domestik pada 2024 mencatatkan pertumbuhan kukuh, dengan bilangan pelancong tempatan meningkat 17.5 peratus kepada 93.4 juta orang berbanding 79.6 juta orang pada 2023. Perlis mencatatkan peningkatan peratusan tertinggi dalam ketibaan pelancong iaitu 71.5 peratus daripada 0.7 juta orang (2023) kepada 1.3 juta orang (2024). Ini diikuti oleh Kelantan (43.5%), Negeri Sembilan (40.7%) dan Perak (36.1%). Perak turut muncul sebagai negeri paling ramai dikunjungi pada 2024, merangkumi 10.9 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan lawatan pelancong domestik. Selangor dan Pahang masing-masing menyumbang 10.2 peratus kepada jumlah lawatan mengikut negeri.

Jadual 16: Bilangan pelancong domestik mengikut negeri dikunjungi, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Negeri	2023	2024	Peratus perubahan (%)	Sumbangan 2024 (%)
	('000)	('000)		
Malaysia	79,559	93,445	17.5	100.0
Johor	8,923	9,481	6.3	10.1
Kedah	6,452	6,854	6.2	7.3
Kelantan	4,086	5,864	43.5	6.3
Melaka	4,991	6,158	23.4	6.6
Negeri Sembilan	4,255	5,988	40.7	6.4
Pahang	8,537	9,526	11.6	10.2
Pulau Pinang	4,070	4,766	17.1	5.1
Perak	7,503	10,209	36.1	10.9
Perlis	736	1,262	71.5	1.4
Selangor	8,456	9,574	13.2	10.2
Terengganu	4,060	4,918	21.1	5.3
Sabah	5,775	6,082	5.3	6.5
Sarawak	5,325	5,701	7.1	6.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5,725	6,216	8.6	6.7
W.P. Labuan	164	194	18.3	0.2
W.P. Putrajaya	501	652	30.0	0.7

Pendaftaran Kenderaan Bermotor

Pendaftaran baharu kenderaan bermotor yang direkodkan oleh Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan meningkat 2.4 peratus, mencapai sejumlah 1.57 juta kenderaan pada 2024 berbanding 1.53 juta pada 2023. Semua kategori kenderaan bermotor mencatatkan pertumbuhan dalam pendaftaran baharu, kecuali kategori lain-lain kenderaan yang menurun 8.5 peratus.

Jadual 17: Bilangan pendaftaran baharu kenderaan bermotor mengikut jenis, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Jenis kenderaan bermotor	2023	2024	Peratus Perubahan (%)	Sumbangan 2024 (%)
Motosikal	642,216	655,837	2.1	41.8
Motokar	822,709	847,275	3.0	54.0
Kenderaan awam	7,394	7,709	4.3	0.5
Kenderaan perdagangan	39,390	39,839	1.1	2.5
Lain-lain kenderaan ^a	21,392	19,565	-8.5	1.2
Jumlah	1,533,101	1,570,225	2.4	100.0

Sumber: Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan

Nota:

^aMerangkumi kenderaan seperti karavan, kenderaan bomba kerajaan & swasta, kenderaan sekolah, kenderaan sekolah memandu, kenderaan jenazah, kenderaan orang cacat, kenderaan kerajaan, kenderaan pihak berkuasa tempatan, ambulans dan kenderaan kedutaan

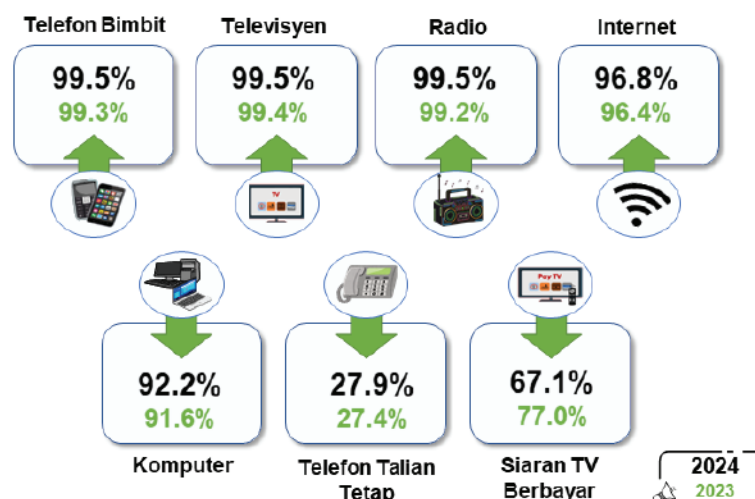
CAPAIAN PERKHIDMATAN DAN PERALATAN ICT

Capaian Perkhidmatan dan Peralatan ICT

Menurut dapatan survei pada 2024, capaian isi rumah kepada semua kategori perkhidmatan dan peralatan ICT menunjukkan peningkatan secara keseluruhan, kecuali saluran TV berbayar yang mencatatkan penurunan ketara dalam penggunaannya.

Telefon bimbit, televisyen dan radio kekal sebagai peralatan ICT yang paling tinggi capaian oleh isi rumah, dengan kadar capaian 99.5 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh capaian Internet (96.8%) dan pemilikan komputer (92.2%). Walaupun mencatatkan penurunan, akses kepada saluran TV berbayar masih merangkumi 67.1 peratus isi rumah.

Paparan 3: Capaian perkhidmatan dan peralatan ICT oleh isi rumah, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024



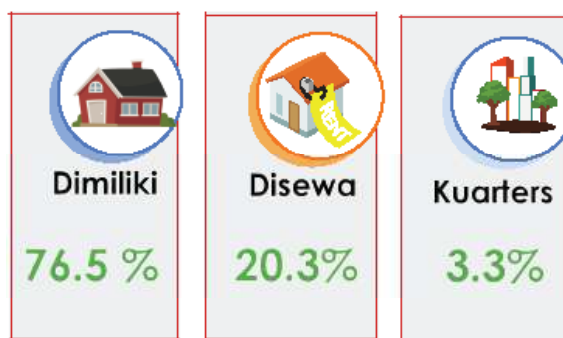
KEMUDAHAN ASAS

Kemudahan Asas

Kemudahan asas memainkan peranan penting dalam menentukan kualiti hidup isi rumah dan mencerminkan tahap pembangunan sesebuah negara. Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas 2022 telah mengumpul data mengenai pelbagai aspek, termasuk pemilikan rumah, akses kepada bekalan elektrik dan air bersih, kemudahan kutipan sampah, serta akses kepada perkhidmatan pendidikan dan kesihatan.

Menurut survei tersebut, 76.5 peratus isi rumah memiliki tempat kediaman yang didiami. Sementara itu, 20.3 peratus isi rumah mendiami tempat kediaman yang disewa dan 3.3 peratus mendiami kuarters yang disediakan oleh kerajaan atau majikan.

Paparan 4: Jenis pemilikan rumah, Malaysia, 2022



Akses kepada Kemudahan Asas

Pada 2022, majoriti isi rumah di Malaysia mempunyai akses kepada kemudahan asas yang penting. Sebanyak 96.7 peratus isi rumah mempunyai bekalan air paip di dalam rumah, manakala 99.7 peratus mempunyai akses kepada bekalan elektrik. Perkhidmatan kutipan sampah ke tempat kediaman adalah 70.2 peratus dalam tempoh yang sama.

Dari segi jarak dengan perkhidmatan awam utama, 97.5 peratus isi rumah terletak kurang daripada lima kilometer dari pusat kesihatan awam. Akses kepada kemudahan pendidikan juga tinggi, dengan 98.5 peratus isi rumah berada dalam lingkungan lima kilometer dari sekolah rendah dan 95.3 peratus dalam jarak yang sama dari sekolah menengah.

STATISTIK EKONOMI MALAYSIA

KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR

Prestasi Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut Negeri, 2024

Ekonomi Malaysia terus mencatatkan trajektori peningkatan pada 2024, berkembang sebanyak 5.1 peratus berbanding pertumbuhan 3.5 peratus yang direkodkan pada 2023. Pertumbuhan ini telah melonjakkan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) negara kepada RM1.65 trilion, berbanding RM1.57 trilion pada tahun sebelumnya.

Sektor Perkhidmatan kekal sebagai pemacu utama aktiviti ekonomi, menyumbang 59.4 peratus kepada KDNK dan mencatatkan pertumbuhan 5.3 peratus. Sektor Pembuatan dan Pertanian masing-masing mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan 4.2 peratus dan 3.1 peratus, mengatasi pencapaian sederhana 0.7 peratus dan 0.2 peratus pada 2023. Sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian turut menunjukkan peningkatan kecil, daripada 0.5 peratus kepada 0.9 peratus. Sementara itu, sektor Pembinaan meneruskan prestasi kukuh dengan pertumbuhan ketara 17.5 peratus.

Semua negeri mencatatkan pertumbuhan ekonomi positif pada 2024. Lima negeri melepasi purata pertumbuhan KDNK Malaysia (5.1%) ialah Johor (6.4%), Selangor (6.3%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (6.2%), Pahang (5.7%) dan W.P. Labuan (5.4%). Enam penyumbang terbesar kepada ekonomi negara ialah Selangor, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Johor, Sarawak, Pulau Pinang dan Perak, yang secara kolektif menyumbang 73.4 peratus daripada jumlah KDNK Malaysia.

Dari segi KDNK per kapita, lima negeri melepasi purata Malaysia (RM56,745) iaitu W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM136,364), W.P. Labuan (RM87,041), Pulau Pinang (RM76,030), Sarawak (RM73,444) dan Selangor (RM65,913).

Paparan 5: Pertumbuhan ekonomi mengikut negeri dan aktiviti ekonomi, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri	 Pertanian	 Perlombongan & pengkuarian	 Pembuatan	 Pembinaan	 Perkhidmatan	 KDNK 2024	 KDNK 2023
Johor	4.2	11.3	4.2	42.7	6.0	6.4	4.1
Selangor	6.6	11.8	5.1	13.2	6.3	6.3	5.4
W.P. KL*	..	2.9	4.3	21.1	5.5	6.2	3.8
Pahang	8.4	-3.9	3.5	12.9	4.9	5.7	5.1
W.P. Labuan	2.3	-	-0.7	5.3	6.4	5.4	1.8
Malaysia	3.1	0.9	4.2	17.5	5.3	5.1	3.5
Pulau Pinang	0.1	5.5	4.0	14.4	5.0	4.8	3.2
Negeri Sembilan	9.8	-5.2	3.9	9.1	4.3	4.6	1.9
Terengganu	3.9	13.6	3.9	17.5	4.0	4.5	2.2
Melaka	-1.0	6.6	3.8	30.6	4.8	4.4	2.8
Perak	3.6	-2.9	5.1	11.5	4.1	4.4	2.7
Kedah	4.0	-3.0	6.6	-11.1	3.8	4.2	1.7
Sarawak	0.5	4.1	1.3	18.7	4.9	3.9	1.3
Kelantan	2.8	8.2	2.2	20.7	3.4	3.6	2.6
Perlis	2.9	2.7	1.4	16.9	3.3	3.3	2.0
Sabah	-3.4	-5.0	1.2	18.8	4.2	1.1	1.4
SUPRA	-	1.0	-	-	-	1.0	2.9

* Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA

Kadar inflasi Malaysia mencatatkan penurunan kepada 1.8 peratus, berbanding 2.5 peratus pada 2023. Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) meningkat kepada 132.8 mata berbanding 130.4 mata pada tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan keseluruhan inflasi ini didorong terutamanya oleh kenaikan kos dalam beberapa kategori: Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan (3.1%), Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (3.0%), Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Barangan serta Perkhidmatan Lain (3.0%), Makanan & Minuman (2.0%), Kesihatan (1.8%), Rekreasi, Sukan & Budaya (1.8%) dan Pendidikan (1.5%).

Inflasi bagi kategori Makanan & Minuman meningkat pada kadar yang lebih perlahan 2.0 peratus pada 2024, berbanding 4.8 peratus pada 2023. Kebanyakan subkumpulan dalam kumpulan ini mencatatkan peningkatan antara 0.1 peratus hingga 2.5 peratus, kecuali subkumpulan Ikan & Makanan Laut Lain yang mencatatkan penurunan 1.6 peratus. Subkumpulan Sayur-sayuran menjadi penyumbang utama kepada peningkatan ini, dengan kenaikan 2.5 peratus, diikuti oleh Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain yang tidak diklasifikasikan (2.1%), Bijirin & produk bijirin (1.4%), Buah-buahan & kacang (1.2%), serta Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut (1.0%).

Jadual 18: Perubahan peratus (%) bagi Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Kumpulan Utama	2023	2024
Makanan & Minuman	4.8	2.0
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	0.6	0.7
Pakaian & Kasut	0.3	-0.3
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	1.7	3.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	2.3	0.7
Kesihatan	2.2	1.8
Pengangkutan	1.1	1.0
Maklumat & Komunikasi	-3.0	-1.5
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	1.5	1.8
Pendidikan	1.9	1.5
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	5.6	3.1
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	0.1	0.3
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	2.4	3.0
Keseluruhan	2.5	1.8

Jadual 19: Perubahan peratus (%) bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Kumpulan Utama & Subkumpulan	2023	2024
Makanan & Minuman	4.8	2.0
Makanan di luar rumah	6.7	3.6
Bijirin & produk bijirin	5.0	1.4
Daging	5.4	0.2
Ikan & makanan laut lain	1.8	-1.6
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur	5.0	0.7
Minyak & lemak	-0.5	0.1
Buah-buahan & kacang	3.5	1.2
Sayur-sayuran	0.8	2.5
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut	3.3	1.0
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l	6.5	2.1
Minuman bukan alkohol	4.3	2.2

EKSPORT DAN IMPORT

Perdagangan Barangan mengikut Pintu Keluar dan Masuk

Jumlah perdagangan barangan Malaysia mencapai paras tertinggi sebanyak RM2.9 trilion pada 2024, mencatatkan peningkatan 9.2 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Eksport meningkat 5.8 peratus kepada RM1.5 trilion, manakala import melonjak 13.1 peratus kepada RM1.4 trilion. Prestasi ini menandakan tahun ke-27 berturut-turut Malaysia mencatatkan lebih dagangan.

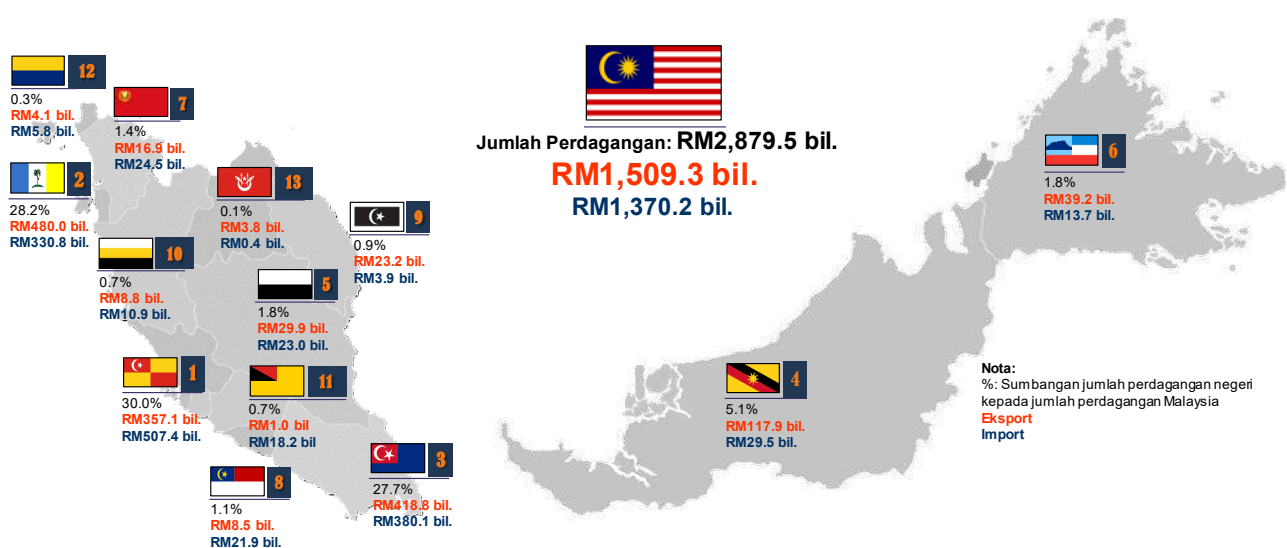
Lima negeri iaitu Selangor, Pulau Pinang, Johor, Sarawak dan Pahang berperanan sebagai pintu utama perdagangan negara, menyumbang secara kolektif 92.9 peratus daripada jumlah perdagangan Malaysia.

Pulau Pinang kekal sebagai negeri utama bagi laluan keluar eksport, mencatatkan RM480.0 bilion atau 31.8 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, dengan peningkatan 10.4 peratus berbanding 2023. Johor berada di tempat kedua dengan 27.8 peratus daripada jumlah eksport dan pertumbuhan sederhana 1.2 peratus, manakala Selangor menyumbang 23.7 peratus dengan peningkatan tahunan 7.3 peratus.

Bagi import, Selangor merupakan pintu masuk utama barangan ke Malaysia, mencatatkan RM507.4 bilion atau 37.0 peratus daripada jumlah import, peningkatan ketara 16.1 peratus.

Nilai eksport tertinggi direkodkan melalui Lapangan Terbang Antarabangsa Bayan Lepas sebanyak RM411.1 bilion, mewakili 27.2 peratus daripada jumlah eksport. Sementara itu, Pelabuhan Klang mencatatkan nilai import tertinggi dengan RM332.3 bilion, iaitu 24.3 peratus daripada jumlah import.

Paparan 6: Eksport dan import mengikut negeri berdasarkan pintu keluar dan masuk, Malaysia, 2024



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SOCIAL STATISTICS MALAYSIA

BASIC INFORMATION

Exhibit 1: Selected basic information statistics, Malaysia, 2024



Note:

Data refers to the mid-year current population estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Malaysia covers a total land area of 330,122.5.0 square kilometres and is administratively divided into 13 states and three Federal Territories. As of 2024, the nation's population was estimated at 34.1 million, corresponding to a population density of 103 persons per square kilometer.

POPULATION

Population Size and Growth Rate

Malaysia's total population in 2024 was estimated at 34.1 million, comprising 90.0 per cent Citizens and 10.0 per cent Non-citizens. The annual population growth rate in 2024 recorded 1.9 per cent as compared to 2.1 per cent in the previous year. The sex ratio stood at 111 males for every 100 females (Table 1).

Life Expectancy at Birth

The life expectancy at birth in 2024 was 74.9 years. On average, a female newborn was expected to live up to 77.6 years, while a male newborn was expected to live up to 72.7 years on average (Table 1).

Live Births and Crude Birth Rate

The number of live births declined by 9.0 per cent (a reduction of 40,843 births), from 455,761 births (2023) to 414,918 births (2024). The crude birth rate (CBR) also decreased from 13.6 births (2023) to 12.2 births (2024) per 1,000 population (Table 1).

Total Fertility Rate

Malaysia's total fertility rate (TFR) in 2024 declined from 1.7 children in 2023 to 1.6 children per woman aged 15–49 years. This figure remains below the replacement level of 2.1 children, which represents the average number of births required for a woman to replace herself and her partner over her reproductive lifespan.

Deaths and Crude Death Rate

The total number of deaths increased by 1.0 per cent (an addition of 2,027 deaths), from 196,965 deaths (2023) to 198,992 deaths (2024). The crude death rate (CDR) has declined, from 5.9 deaths (2023) to 5.8 deaths (2024) per 1,000 population.

Table 1: Principal statistics of population, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Indicator	2023	2024
Population^a		
Total ('000)	33,401.8	34,052.1
Male ('000)	17,472.3	17,878.8
Female ('000)	15,929.5	16,173.3
Annual population growth rate (%)	2.1	1.9
Sex ratio	110	111
Citizenship (%)		
Citizens	91.1	90.0
Non-citizens	8.9	10.0
Life expectancy at birth		
Both sexes	74.0	74.9 ^p
Male	71.8	72.7 ^p
Female	76.6	77.6 ^p
Births		
Number of live births	455,761	414,918
Crude birth rate ^b	13.6	12.2
Total fertility rate ^c	1.7	1.6
Deaths		
Number of deaths	196,965	198,992
Crude death rate ^b	5.9	5.8

Notes:

^a Data refers to the mid-year current population estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

^b The rate are per 1,000 population

^c The rate are per women aged 15-49 years

^p Preliminary

HOUSING

Stock of Existing Residential Units

In 2024, the stock of existing residential units in Malaysia increased by 2.3 per cent, reaching a total of 6.3 million units as compared to 6.2 million units in 2023. Terrace houses constituted the largest share at 41.4 per cent, followed by condominiums/ apartments (17.5%) and low-cost houses (11.0%).

All categories of residential units experienced positive growth except for the flats. Town houses recorded the highest increase at 6.9 per cent, from 56,267 units (2023) to 60,130 units (2024). This was followed by cluster houses and condominiums/ apartments, with an increase of 6.1 per cent and 4.6 per cent, respectively.

Table 2: Stock of existing residential units by type, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Type of residential	2023	2024	Percentage change (%)	Share 2024 (%)
Total	6,204,034	6,343,987	2.3	100.0
Detached house	489,340	492,085	0.6	7.8
Semi-detached house	457,024	467,816	2.4	7.4
Teracce house	2,562,070	2,629,058	2.6	41.4
Town house	56,267	60,130	6.9	0.9
Cluster house	53,548	56,808	6.1	0.9
Low-cost house	696,344	697,448	0.2	11.0
Low-cost flat	480,903	483,605	0.6	7.6
Flat	344,431	344,165	-0.1	5.4
Condominium/ Apartment	1,064,107	1,112,872	4.6	17.5

Source: National Property Information Centre (NAPIC)

Upcoming Residential Supply

The supply of upcoming residential units declined by 1.8 per cent, totaling 378,192 units as compared to 385,001 units in 2023. Most states experienced a reduction in supply, with the exception of Kedah, W.P. Kuala Lumpur and Sabah, which recorded an increase of 16.9 per cent, 10.9 per cent and 3.3 per cent, respectively. W.P. Putrajaya registered the most significant decrease, with a 72.7 per cent drop to 685 units in 2024, as compared to 2,512 units in the previous year.

Table 3: Upcoming supply of residential units by state, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

State	2023	2024	Percentage change (%)	Share 2024 (%)
Total	385,001	378,192	-1.8	100.0
Johor	37,893	36,121	-4.7	9.6
Kedah	16,006	18,709	16.9	4.9
Kelantan	11,240	9,876	-12.1	2.6
Melaka	24,562	24,121	-1.8	6.4
Negeri Sembilan	19,178	18,768	-2.1	5.0
Pahang	15,323	14,226	-7.2	3.8
Pulau Pinang	30,685	28,853	-6.0	7.6
Perak	40,446	39,042	-3.5	10.3
Perlis	1,180	964	-18.3	0.3
Selangor	87,946	85,085	-3.3	22.5
Terengganu	12,436	12,277	-1.3	3.2
Sabah	18,281	18,885	3.3	5.0
Sarawak	17,965	16,553	-7.9	4.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	48,395	53,654	10.9	14.2
W.P. Labuan	953	373	-60.9	0.1
W.P. Putrajaya	2,512	685	-72.7	0.2

Source: National Property Information Centre (NAPIC)

Housing Affordability

The median multiple method is a statistical approach used to measure housing affordability more accurately by considering three median values simultaneously: household income, house prices and the affordability ratio. Based on the latest data, Malaysia's score decreased slightly from 4.3 in 2022 to 4.2 in 2024, indicating a modest improvement in overall affordability. Melaka remained the most affordable state for housing with a score of 3.3, followed by Selangor (3.5) and Terengganu (3.8).

In contrast, the least affordable states for housing in 2024 were Kelantan (6.3), rising from 5.8 in 2022, followed by Sabah (6.2) and Sarawak (5.8). These high scores highlight the persistent challenges faced in regions with lower household incomes and heavier housing cost burdens.

Table 4: Housing affordability scores by state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

State	Score	
	2022	2024
Malaysia	4.3	4.2
Johor	4.6	4.9
Kedah	4.5	4.4
Kelantan	5.8	6.3
Melaka	3.4	3.3
Negeri Sembilan	4.6	4.4
Pahang	4.4	4.5
Pulau Pinang	4.5	3.9
Perak	4.6	4.7
Perlis	4.1	3.9
Selangor	3.6	3.5
Terengganu	4.3	3.8
Sabah	6.0	6.2
Sarawak	6.0	5.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4.1	4.0
W.P. Labuan	4.6	5.0
W.P. Putrajaya	6.6	3.9

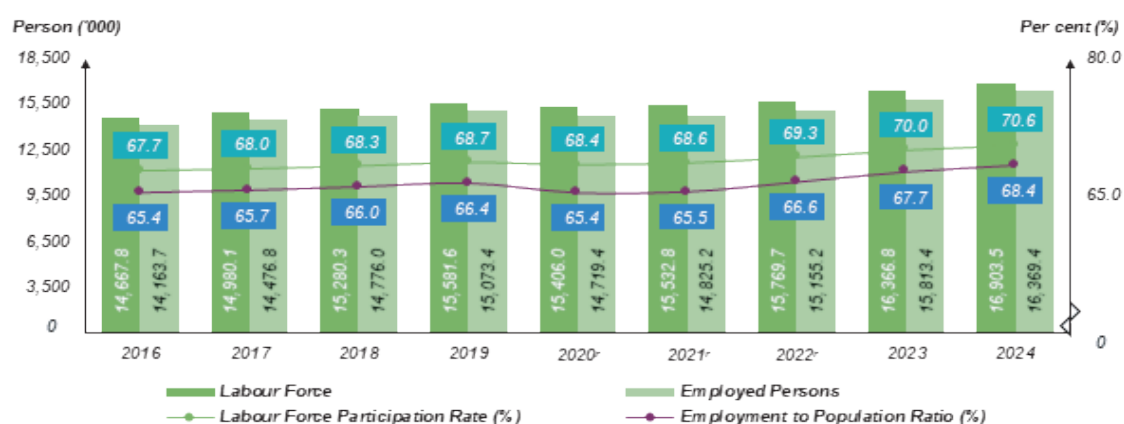
EMPLOYMENT

Labour Market

Malaysia's labour market continued to demonstrate a positive trajectory in 2024, supported by sustained growth in the labour force. The number of labour force participants increased by 3.3 per cent, reaching 16.9 million persons compared to 16.4 million in 2023. This upward momentum was driven by higher number of employment and a decline in unemployment, underpinned by robust domestic demand, a recovering external sector and the implementation of strategic policy measures. Correspondingly, the labour force participation rate rose to a new high record of 70.6 per cent, up from 70.0 per cent in the previous year.

The number of employed persons registered an annual growth of 3.5 per cent, increasing to 16.4 million persons (2024) from 15.8 million persons (2023). In tandem, the employment to population ratio which reflects the economy's capacity to generate employment rose by 0.7 percentage points to 68.4 per cent as compared to 67.7 per cent in the preceding year (Chart 3).

Chart 1: Labour force, employed person, labour force participation rate and employment ratio to population, 2016-2024



Note:

^{*} Data are updated based on population estimates during the middle of the year

Employment by Skill Level and Sector

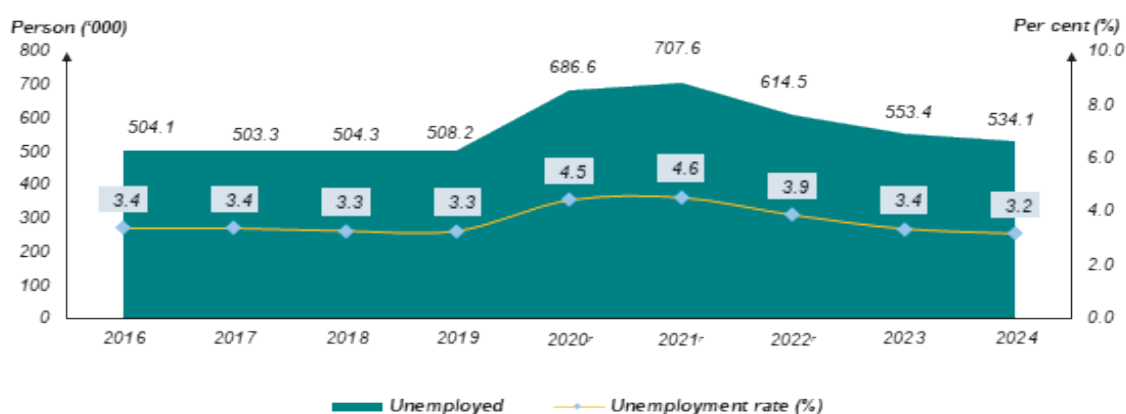
In 2024, the majority of employed persons in Malaysia were engaged in semi-skilled occupations, accounting for 56.5 per cent or 9.3 million individuals. Skilled occupations comprised 30.2 per cent (4.9 million persons), while low-skilled occupations represented 13.3 per cent (2.2 million persons).

Employment remained concentrated in the Services sector, which continued its upward trajectory and constituted 65.6 per cent of total employment. This was followed by the Manufacturing sector (16.3%) and the Agriculture sector (9.0%). The Construction sector accounted for 8.5 per cent, while the Mining and quarrying sector recorded the smallest share at 0.5 per cent.

Unemployment

Malaysia's unemployment rate continued to decline in 2024, falling by 0.2 percentage points to 3.2 per cent as compared to 3.4 per cent in 2023. This rate also marked a slight decrease over the pre-pandemic level of 3.3 per cent recorded in 2019. Consequently, the number of unemployed persons decreased by 3.5 per cent to 534.1 thousand, down from 553.4 thousand in the previous year.

Chart 2: Unemployed and unemployment rate, Malaysia, 2016-2024



Note:

^{*} Data are updated based on population estimates during the middle of the year

HOUSEHOLD INCOME & EXPENDITURE

Income Inequality and Incidence of Poverty

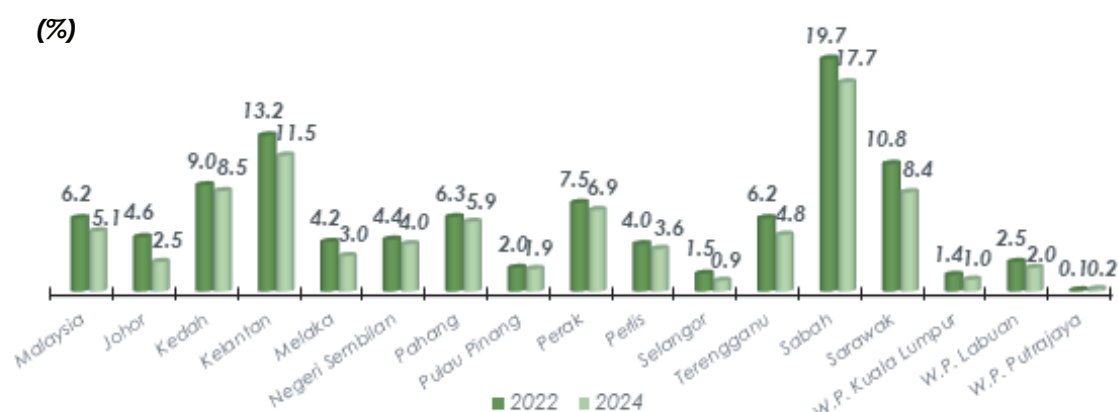
Malaysia experienced a continued improvement in income distribution between 2022 and 2024, as reflected in the decline of Gini coefficients across all income categories (i.e. household gross income, gross income per capita, household disposable income and disposable income per capita). The value of the Gini coefficient is between 0 and 1, where 0 indicates an equal distribution of income, while a value of 1 indicates the most unequal distribution of income. The Gini coefficient for household gross income decreased from 0.404 in 2022 to 0.390 in 2024, while gross income per capita declined from 0.429 to 0.421. Additionally, the Gini value decreased from 0.393 to 0.376 for household disposable income and from 0.417 to 0.406 for disposable income per capita. This improvement in income distribution was also consistent across strata, with improving trends observed in both urban and rural areas.

Table 5: Gini coefficient by strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Strata	Gross Income		Gross Income per Capita		Disposable Income		Disposable Income per Capita	
	2022	2024	2022	2024	2022	2024	2022	2024
Malaysia	0.404	0.390	0.429	0.421	0.393	0.376	0.417	0.406
Urban	0.393	0.378	0.418	0.411	0.382	0.364	0.406	0.396
Rural	0.351	0.344	0.361	0.357	0.353	0.343	0.365	0.359

The incidence of absolute poverty in Malaysia declined from 6.2 per cent in 2022 to 5.1 per cent in 2024, indicating an overall improvement. At the state level, Sabah recorded the highest incidence of absolute poverty at 17.7 per cent, while W.P. Putrajaya reported the lowest incidence at 0.2 per cent. States with incidence of absolute poverty above the national level included Sabah (17.7%), Kelantan (11.5%), Kedah (8.5%), Sarawak (8.4%), Perak (6.9%) and Pahang (5.9%).

Chart 3: Incidence of absolute poverty by state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024



EDUCATION

Government and Government-Aided Schools

The total number of government and government-aided schools in 2024 stood at 10,233, comprising 7,776 primary schools and 2,457 secondary schools. The number of teachers in primary and secondary schools recorded a modest growth of 1.2 per cent and 1.0 per cent, respectively. The number of pupils at the secondary level increased by 2.1 per cent in 2024 as compared to the previous year, while the number of pupils in primary and post-secondary levels decreased by 0.2 per cent and 5.4 per cent, respectively. The pupil-teacher ratio in primary schools improved slightly, decreasing from 12.4 in 2023 to 12.3 in 2024. Conversely, the pupil-teacher ratio in secondary schools increased from 11.5 to 11.6 in the same period.

Table 6: Number of schools, teachers, pupils and pupils-teacher ratio in government and government-aided schools, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

		2023		2024	
		Primary school	Secondary school	Primary school	Secondary school
	School	7,779	2,452	7,776	2,457
	Teacher	232,669	178,619	235,426	180,339
	Pupil	2,779,131	Secondary level 1,986,513 Post secondary level 71,073	2,774,767	Secondary level 2,028,829 Post secondary level 67,242
	Pupil-teacher ratio	12.4	11.5	12.3	11.6

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Private Education

A total of 7,944 private schools were recorded under the Ministry of Education Malaysia in 2024. This figure comprised 7,630 kindergartens, 139 primary schools and 175 secondary schools. The number of teachers in these institutions showed a positive growth, with an increases of 0.5 per cent in kindergartens, 7.6 per cent in primary schools and 5.3 per cent in secondary schools.

Despite the increase in teaching staff, the number of kindergarten pupils declined by 3.4 per cent, falling from 300,408 pupils in 2023 to 290,333 pupils in 2024. In contrast, the number of pupils in private primary and secondary schools rose by 4.1 per cent and 6.2 per cent, respectively over the same period.

Table 7: Number of schools, teachers and pupils in private schools, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

	2023	2024	Percentage change (%)
Kindergarten			
School	7,579	7,630	0.7
Teacher	31,853	32,007	0.5
Pupil	300,408	290,333	-3.4
Primary school			
School	135	139	3.0
Teacher	3,371	3,627	7.6
Pupil	41,653	43,942	4.1
Secondary school			
School	168	175	4.2
Teacher	6,959	7,332	5.3
Pupil	100,842	107,096	6.2

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Higher Education

The number of students in higher education institutions in 2024 increased by 8.6 per cent, reaching a total of 1,380,753 students as compared to 1,271,432 students in the previous year. Public higher education institutions accounted for 740,999 students, reflecting a growth of 4.0 per cent. Among these, public universities remained the primary contributor, recording 611,533 students or 82.5 per cent of the total, with a year-on-year increase of 3.1 per cent.

The Institutes of Teacher Education recorded the highest growth among public institutions, with a substantial increase of 34.9 per cent, followed by community colleges, an increase of 11.9 per cent. Concurrently, private higher education institutions experienced a notable increase of 14.5 per cent, rising from 558,692 students in 2023 to 639,754 students in 2024.

Table 8: Number of students in public and private higher education institutions, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Institution	2023	2024	Percentage change (%)	Share 2024 (%)
Public higher education institution	712,740	740,999	4.0	53.7
Public university	593,101	611,533	3.1	82.5
Institute of teacher education	23,591	31,831	34.9	4.3
Polytechnic	79,501	79,119	-0.5	10.7
Community college	16,547	18,516	11.9	2.5
Private higher education institution	558,692	639,754	14.5	46.3
Total	1,271,4432	1,380,753	8.6	100.0

Source: Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia

HEALTH

Healthcare Services and Medical Personnel

The number of medical personnel in both government and private sectors continued to grow in 2024. The number of doctors increased by 2.5 per cent, rising from 82,227 persons (2023) to 84,268 persons (2024). Similarly, the number of registered dental practitioners grew by 3.3 per cent, reaching 14,720 persons as compared to 14,255 persons in 2023. The nursing workforce also expanded, recording a 2.3 per cent increase in 2024.

Malaysia's public healthcare infrastructure comprised 163 government hospitals in 2024. Additionally, there were 3,023 government clinics nationwide, which included 1,162 health clinics, 1,656 rural clinics and 205 community clinics.

Table 9: Number of medical personnels (government and private), government hospitals and government clinics, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

	2023	2024	Percentage change (%)
Medical personnel	236,659	240,243	2.4
Doctor ^a	82,227	84,268	2.5
Dental practitioner	14,255	14,720	3.3
Nurse ^a	138,136	141,255	2.3
Government hospital	161	163	1.2
Government clinic	3,114	3,023	-2.9
Health clinic ^b	1,175	1,162	-1.1
Rural clinic	1,716	1,656	-3.5
Community clinic	223	205	-8.1

Notes:

^a Excludes officer in non-MoH hospitals

^b Health clinics include maternal and child health clinics

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Population-to-Doctor Ratio

Malaysia's population-to-doctor ratio showed a slight improvement in 2024, with one doctor serving every 404 persons (1:404), as compared to a ratio of 1:406 in 2023. Seven states recorded ratios better than the Malaysia namely Kelantan (1:389), Perlis (1:383), Pulau Pinang (1:380), Melaka (1:351), Negeri Sembilan (1:338), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (1:189) and W.P. Putrajaya (1:63).

Table 10: Population-to-doctor ratio by state, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

State	Population-to-doctor ratio	
	2023	2024
Malaysia	406	404
Johor	580	577
Kedah	508	507
Kelantan	400	389
Melaka	368	351
Negeri Sembilan	339	338
Pahang	460	442
Pulau Pinang	386	380
Perak	463	456
Perlis	394	383
Selangor	697	436
Terengganu	510	441
Sabah	443	729
Sarawak	453	516
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	200	189
W.P. Labuan	639	520
W.P. Putrajaya	64	63

Note:

The ratio is based on the mid-year current population estimates for the reference year

Communicable Diseases

Dengue fever remained the most prevalent communicable disease, with a total of 122,423 cases reported in 2024. This represented a slight decrease of 0.6 per cent as compared to 123,133 cases recorded in the previous year. Hand, foot and mouth disease (HFMD) recorded the second highest with 80,964 cases, while tuberculosis and food poisoning accounted for 26,703 and 24,910 cases respectively.

Table 11: Number of cases for the four highest communicable diseases, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Communicable disease	Number of cases		Percentage change (%)
	2023	2024	
Dengue fever ^a	123,133	122,423	-0.6
Hand, foot and mouth disease (HFMD)	136,543	80,964	-40.7
Tuberculosis	26,781	26,703	-0.3
Food poisoning	17,916	24,910	39.0

Note:

^a includes Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

WELFARE SERVICES

Persons with Disabilities (PWD)

The cumulative number of registered Persons with Disabilities (PWD) in 2024 rose by 9.4 per cent, reaching a total of 805,509 persons as compared to 736,607 persons in 2023. The learning disability category recorded the highest growth, increased by 12.7 per cent from 265,503 to 299,128 persons. This category also represented the largest proportion of PWD registrations in 2024, at 37.1 per cent of the total. It was followed by the physical disability category (35.6%) and visual impairment (8.5%).

Table 12: The cumulative number of registered Persons with Disabilities (PWD) by category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

category of disabilities	2023	2024	Percentage change (%)	Share 2024 (%)
Visually impaired	63,779	68,665	7.7	8.5
Hearing	46,510	49,382	6.2	6.1
Physical	265,221	286,634	8.1	35.6
Learning disability	265,503	299,128	12.7	37.1
Speech	3,846	4,136	7.5	0.5
Mental	59,053	63,012	6.7	7.8
Multiple disabilities	32,695	34,552	5.7	4.3
Total	736,607	805,509	9.4	100.0

Source: Department of Social Welfare

Social Welfare Beneficiaries

The number of beneficiaries under the Department of Social Welfare in 2024 reached 605,109 persons, with total disbursements amounting to RM2.61 billion. This represented an increase of 9.5 per cent as compared to the previous year. All states recorded a rise in the number of beneficiaries, except W.P. Putrajaya, with a decline of 3.3 per cent, falling from 331 persons (2023) to 320 persons (2024). Sabah registered the highest number of beneficiaries at 70,732 persons, followed by Johor (62,125 persons) and Selangor (59,391 persons).

Table 13: Number of beneficiaries and total amount of assistance from Department of Social Welfare by state, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

State	Number of beneficiaries		Total amount of assistance (RM'000)		Percentage change (%)
	2023	2024	2023	2024	
Malaysia	552,822	605,109	2,535,036.4	2,610,790.0	9.5
Johor	55,549	62,125	269,736.3	275,861.2	11.8
Kedah	45,784	50,667	18,127.3	223,663.6	10.7
Kelantan	49,305	56,140	222,068.0	232,316.4	13.9
Melaka	27,467	31,409	127,136.3	135,721.7	14.4
Negeri Sembilan	29,299	29,954	131,789.9	128,839.5	2.2
Pahang	30,737	33,718	151,500.5	153,680.7	9.7
Pulau Pinang	21,888	24,234	109,877.5	112,998.3	10.7
Perak	49,693	56,705	229,001.7	253,422.8	14.1
Perlis	9,301	10,310	38,873.9	40,167.8	10.8
Selangor	52,814	59,391	243,324.7	248,424.9	12.5
Terengganu	42,886	45,827	162,812.9	168,817.9	6.9
Sabah	66,266	70,732	305,363.0	317,399.0	6.7
Sarawak	54,431	55,085	246,380.2	240,372.1	1.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	15,904	17,289	72,468.4	72,472.3	8.7
W.P. Labuan	1,167	1,203	5,085.8	5,268.1	3.1
W.P. Putrajaya	331	320	1,489.9	1,363.7	-3.3

Source: Department of Social Welfare

eKasih: Poor Head of Household Registration

The number of poor heads of household registered under the eKasih database in 2024 declined by 6.6 per cent, totaling 393,556 persons as compared to 421,453 in 2023. Several states recorded significant reductions, with Sarawak showing the highest percentage decrease at 29.4 per cent, followed by Kelantan (14.5%), Kedah (10.2%) and Johor (8.9%).

Conversely, a number of states experienced notable increases in eKasih registrations with W.P. Kuala Lumpur recorded the highest percentage increase at 48.7 per cent, followed by Selangor (25.7%), Pulau Pinang (22.3%) and Negeri Sembilan (18.3%).

Table 14: Number of poor head of household registered under eKasih by state, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

State	2023	2024	Percentage change (%)	Share 2024 (%)
Malaysia	421,453	393,556	-6.6	100.0
Johor	14,572	13,272	-8.9	3.4
Kedah	36,534	32,818	-10.2	8.3
Kelantan	68,869	58,874	-14.5	15.0
Melaka	9,088	9,316	2.5	2.4
Negeri Sembilan	9,827	11,623	18.3	3.0
Pahang	13,285	14,375	8.2	3.7
Pulau Pinang	14,183	17,351	22.3	4.4
Perak	29,471	28,618	-2.9	7.3
Perlis	14,786	14,252	-3.6	3.6
Selangor	17,485	21,977	25.7	5.6
Terengganu	32,056	32,197	0.4	8.2
Sabah	72,603	72,036	-0.8	18.3
Sarawak	82,185	58,055	-29.4	14.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4,662	6,934	48.7	1.8
W.P. Labuan	1,810	1,821	0.6	0.5
W.P. Putrajaya	37	37	0.0	0.0

Source: Implementation Coordination Unit, Prime Minister's Department

PUBLIC SAFETY

Crime Index

In 2024, the total number of crime index in Malaysia increased by 11.1 per cent to 58,255 cases as compared to 52,444 cases in 2023. Crime index, which comprise assault and property crimes, each recorded an annual increases. Assault crimes grew by 5.9 per cent to 11,067 cases, while property crimes recorded a higher increase of 12.4 per cent, reaching 47,188 cases during the same period.

Exhibit 2: Crime index, assault crime and property crime, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



Source: Royal Malaysia Police

Drowning Incidents

The number of drowning incidents in 2024 declined by 4.8 per cent, with a total of 279 cases reported as compared to 293 cases in 2023. Sarawak recorded the highest number of incidents at 38 cases, followed by Johor (36 cases) and Sabah (33 cases).

Table 15: Number of drowning incidents by state, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

State	Number		Percentage change (%)	Share 2024 (%)
	2023	2024		
Malaysia	293	279	-4.8	100.0
Johor	25	36	44.0	12.9
Kedah	28	18	-35.7	6.5
Kelantan	27	27	0.0	9.7
Melaka	7	2	-71.4	0.7
Negeri Sembilan	5	2	-60.0	0.7
Pahang	17	26	52.9	9.3
Pulau Pinang	14	14	0.0	5.0
Perak	26	27	3.8	9.7
Perlis	2	-	0.0	0.0
Selangor	28	29	3.6	10.4
Terengganu	21	22	4.8	7.9
Sabah	35	33	-5.7	11.8
Sarawak	49	38	-22.4	13.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3	3	0.0	1.1
W.P. Labuan	5	1	-80.0	0.4
W.P. Putrajaya	1	1	0.0	0.4

Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

TOURISM, TRANSPORTATION AND RECREATION

Domestic Tourism

Domestic tourism in 2024 experienced robust growth, with the number of domestic tourists increasing by 17.5 per cent to 93.4 million persons, as compared to 79.6 million persons in 2023. Perlis recorded the highest percentage increase in tourist arrivals by 71.5 per cent from 0.7 million persons (2023) to 1.3 million persons (2024). This was followed by Kelantan (43.5%), Negeri Sembilan (40.7%) and Perak (36.1%). Perak also emerged as the most visited state in 2024, accounting for 10.9 per cent of total domestic tourist visits. Selangor and Pahang followed closely, each contributing 10.2 per cent to the total visit by state.

Table 16: Number of domestic tourists by state visited, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

State	2023 ('000)	2024 ('000)	Percentage change (%)	Share 2024 (%)
Malaysia	79,559	93,445	17.5	100.0
Johor	8,923	9,481	6.3	10.1
Kedah	6,452	6,854	6.2	7.3
Kelantan	4,086	5,864	43.5	6.3
Melaka	4,991	6,158	23.4	6.6
Negeri Sembilan	4,255	5,988	40.7	6.4
Pahang	8,537	9,526	11.6	10.2
Pulau Pinang	4,070	4,766	17.1	5.1
Perak	7,503	10,209	36.1	10.9
Perlis	736	1,262	71.5	1.4
Selangor	8,456	9,574	13.2	10.2
Terengganu	4,060	4,918	21.1	5.3
Sabah	5,775	6,082	5.3	6.5
Sarawak	5,325	5,701	7.1	6.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5,725	6,216	8.6	6.7
W.P. Labuan	164	194	18.3	0.2
W.P. Putrajaya	501	652	30.0	0.7

Motor Vehicle Registrations

New motor vehicle registrations recorded by the Road Transport Department increased by 2.4 per cent, reaching a total of 1.57 million vehicles in 2024 as compared to 1.53 million in 2023. All categories of motor vehicles posted an increment in new registrations except the other vehicles category, which declined by 8.5 per cent.

Table 17: Number of new registrations of motor vehicles by type, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Type of motor vehicles	2023	2024	Percentage change (%)	Share 2024 (%)
Motorcycle	642,216	655,837	2.1	41.8
Motorcar	822,709	847,275	3.0	54.0
Public transport	7,394	7,709	4.3	0.5
Commercial vehicle	39,390	39,839	1.1	2.5
Other vehicles ^a	21,392	19,565	-8.5	1.2
Total	1,533,101	1,570,225	2.4	100.0

Source: Road Transport Department

Note:

^a Include vehicles such as caravans, government & private fire vehicles, driving school vehicles, hearse, vehicle for disabled person, government vehicles, local authority vehicles, ambulance and embassy vehicles

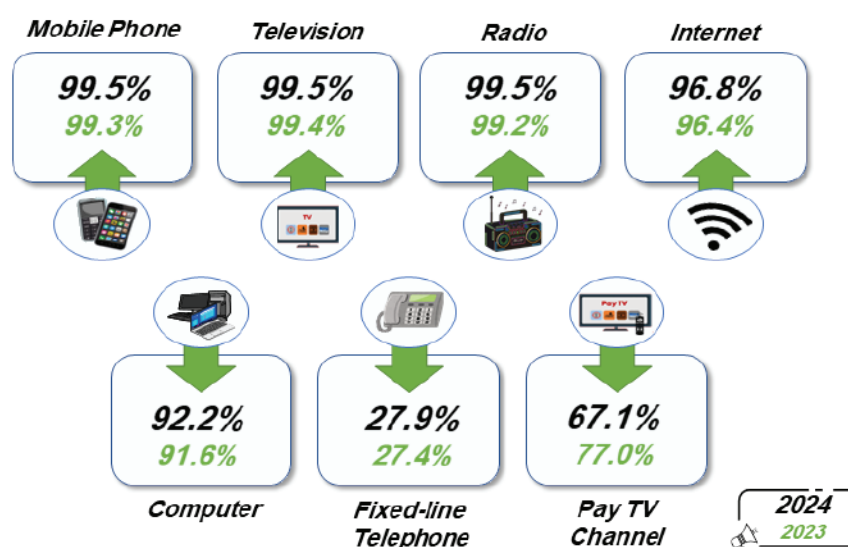
ACCESS TO ICT SERVICES AND EQUIPMENT

Access to ICT Services and Equipment

According to survey findings in 2024, household access to all categories of ICT equipment and services showed an overall increase, except for pay TV channels recorded a notable decline in usage.

Mobile phones, televisions and radios remained the most highly accessed ICT items by households, with access rates of 99.5 per cent. This was followed by Internet access (96.8%) and computer ownership (92.2%). Despite its decline, pay TV channel access still accounted for 67.1 per cent of households.

Exhibit 3: Access to ICT services and equipment by households, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024



BASIC AMENITIES

Basic Amenities

Basic amenities play a crucial role in determining the quality of life of households and reflect the level of development of a nation. The Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2022 collected data on various aspects, including home ownership, access to electricity and clean water, garbage collection facilities, and access to education and healthcare services.

According to the survey, 76.5 per cent of households owned their homes. Meanwhile, 20.3 per cent of households lived in rented dwellings, and 3.3 per cent lived in government or employer-provided quarters.

Exhibit 4: Type of home ownership, Malaysia, 2022



Access to Basic Amenities

In 2022, the majority of Malaysian households had access to essential basic amenities. A total of 96.7 per cent of households had access to piped water in the house, while 99.7 per cent had access to electricity supply. Garbage collection services to living quarters was 70.2 per cent during the same period.

In terms of proximity to key public services, 97.5 per cent of households were located less than five kilometres from public health centres. Access to education facilities was similarly high, with 98.5 per cent of households located within five kilometres from primary schools and 95.3 per cent within the same distance from secondary schools.

MALAYSIA ECONOMIC STATISTICS

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Performance by State, 2024

Malaysia's economy maintained its upward trajectory in 2024, expanding by 5.1 per cent, an improvement from 3.5 per cent growth recorded in 2023. This growth propelled the nation's Gross Domestic Product (GDP) to RM1.65 trillion, up from RM1.57 trillion in the previous year.

The Services sector remained the primary driver of economic activity, contributing 59.4 per cent to GDP and registering a growth of 5.3 per cent. The Manufacturing and Agriculture sectors followed with growth rates of 4.2 per cent and 3.1 per cent respectively, both outperforming their modest gains of 0.7 per cent and 0.2 per cent in 2023. The Mining & quarrying sector also showed a slight improvement, increasing from 0.5 per cent to 0.9 per cent. Meanwhile, the Construction sector continued its robust performance, achieving a notable growth of 17.5 per cent.

All states recorded positive economic growth in 2024. Five states surpassed the average of Malaysia GDP growth (5.1%) namely Johor (6.4%), Selangor (6.3%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (6.2%), Pahang (5.7%) and W.P. Labuan (5.4%). The six largest contributors to the national economy were Selangor, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Johor, Sarawak, Pulau Pinang and Perak, collectively accounting for 73.4 per cent of Malaysia's total GDP.

In terms of GDP per capita, five states exceeded the Malaysia average (RM56,745) were W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM136,364), W.P. Labuan (RM87,041), Pulau Pinang (RM76,030), Sarawak (RM73,444) and Selangor (RM65,913).

Exhibit 5: Economic growth by state and economic activity, Malaysia, 2024

State	 Agriculture	 Mining & quarrying	 Manufacturing	 Construction	 Services	 GDP 2024	 GDP 2023
Johor	4.2	11.3	4.2	42.7	6.0	6.4	4.1
Selangor	6.6	11.8	5.1	13.2	6.3	6.3	5.4
W.P. KL*	..	2.9	4.3	21.1	5.5	6.2	3.8
Pahang	8.4	-3.9	3.5	12.9	4.9	5.7	5.1
W.P. Labuan	2.3	-	-0.7	5.3	6.4	5.4	1.8
Malaysia	3.1	0.9	4.2	17.5	5.3	5.1	3.5
Pulau Pinang	0.1	5.5	4.0	14.4	5.0	4.8	3.2
Negeri Sembilan	9.8	-5.2	3.9	9.1	4.3	4.6	1.9
Terengganu	3.9	13.6	3.9	17.5	4.0	4.5	2.2
Melaka	-1.0	6.6	3.8	30.6	4.8	4.4	2.8
Perak	3.6	-2.9	5.1	11.5	4.1	4.4	2.7
Kedah	4.0	-3.0	6.6	-11.1	3.8	4.2	1.7
Sarawak	0.5	4.1	1.3	18.7	4.9	3.9	1.3
Kelantan	2.8	8.2	2.2	20.7	3.4	3.6	2.6
Perlis	2.9	2.7	1.4	16.9	3.3	3.3	2.0
Sabah	-3.4	-5.0	1.2	18.8	4.2	1.1	1.4
SUPRA	-	1.0	-	-	-	1.0	2.9

*Include W.P. Putrajaya

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Malaysia's inflation rate in 2024 recorded a decrease to 1.8 per cent, as compared to 2.5 per cent in 2023. The Consumer Price Index (CPI) grew to 132.8 points as compared to 130.4 points in the previous year. The overall increase in inflation was primarily driven by higher costs in several categories: Restaurants & Accommodation Services (3.1%), Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (3.0%), Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services (3.0%), Food & Beverages (2.0%), Health (1.8%), Recreation, Sport & Culture (1.8%) and Education (1.5%).

Food & Beverages inflation increased at a slower pace of 2.0 per cent in 2024, as compared to 4.8 per cent in 2023. Most subgroups within this category recorded increases ranging from 0.1 per cent to 2.5 per cent, except for the Fish & other seafood subgroup, which declined by 1.6 per cent. The Vegetables subgroup was the main contributor to the increase, rising by 2.5 per cent, followed by Ready-made food & other food products not elsewhere classified (2.1%), Cereals & cereal products (1.4%), Fruits & nuts (1.2%), and Sugar, confectionery & desserts (1.0%).

Table 18: Annual percentage change (%) for Main Group, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Main Group	2023	2024
Food & Beverages	4.8	2.0
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	0.6	0.7
Clothing & Footwear	0.3	-0.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1.7	3.0
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	2.3	0.7
Health	2.2	1.8
Transport	1.1	1.0
Information & Communication	-3.0	-1.5
Recreation, Sport & Culture	1.5	1.8
Education	1.9	1.5
Restaurant & Accommodation Services	5.6	3.1
Insurance & Financial Services	0.1	0.3
Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	2.4	3.0
Total	2.5	1.8

Table 19: Annual percentage change (%) for Subgroup of Food & Beverages, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Main Group & Subgroup	2023	2024
Food & Beverages	4.8	2.0
Food away from home	6.7	3.6
Cereals & cereal products	5.0	1.4
Meat	5.4	0.2
Fish & other seafood	1.8	-1.6
Milk, other dairy products & eggs	5.0	0.7
Oils & fats	-0.5	0.1
Fruits & nuts	3.5	1.2
Vegetables	0.8	2.5
Sugar, confectionery & desserts	3.3	1.0
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c	6.5	2.1
Non-alcoholic beverages	4.3	2.2

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Merchandise Trade by Exit and Entry Points

Malaysia's total merchandise trade reached a record high of RM2.9 trillion in 2024, marking a 9.2 per cent increase as compared to the previous year. Exports grew by 5.8 per cent to RM1.5 trillion, while imports surged by 13.1 per cent to RM1.4 trillion. This performance marked the country's 27th consecutive year of trade surplus.

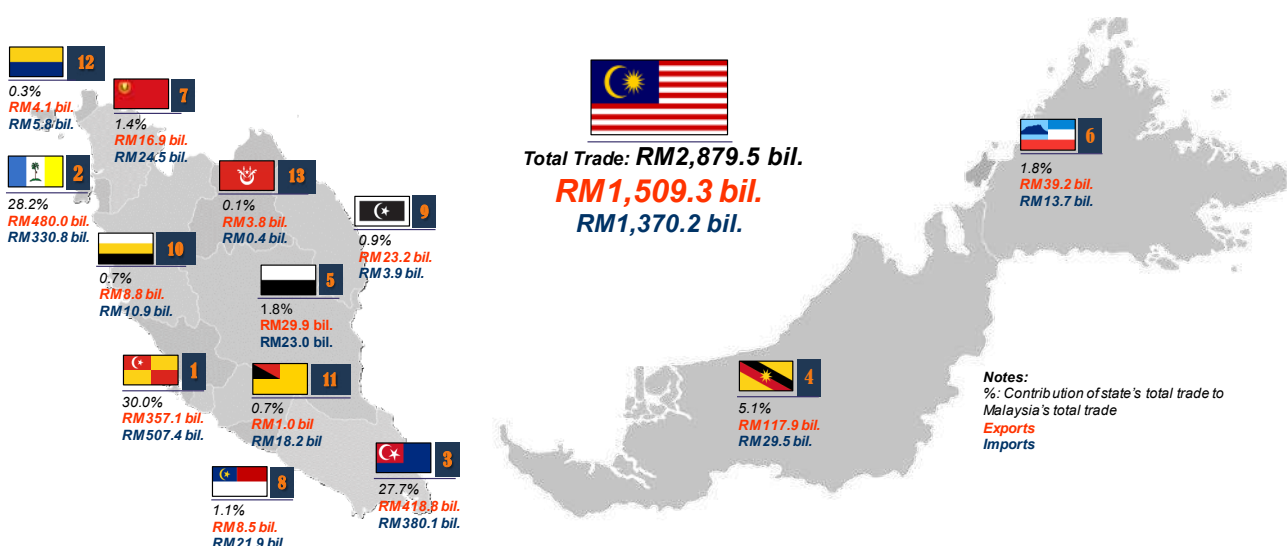
Five states namely Selangor, Pulau Pinang, Johor, Sarawak and Pahang served as Malaysia's key trade gateways, collectively contributing 92.9 per cent of the nation's total trade.

Pulau Pinang remained the leading state for export exit points, recording RM480.0 billion or 31.8 per cent of total exports, reflecting a 10.4 per cent increase from 2023. Johor followed with 27.8 per cent of total exports and a modest growth of 1.2 per cent, while Selangor contributed 23.7 per cent, with a year-on-year increase of 7.3 per cent.

On the import side, Selangor was the primary entry point for goods into Malaysia, registering RM507.4 billion or 37.0 per cent of total imports, a significant increase of 16.1 per cent.

The highest export value was recorded through Bayan Lepas International Airport at RM411.1 billion, contributed for 27.2 per cent of total exports. Meanwhile, Port Klang registered the highest import value at RM332.3 billion, which was 24.3 per cent of total imports.

Exhibit 6: Exports and imports by state based on exit and entry points, Malaysia, 2024



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**PENJAJARAN MATLAMAT
PEMBANGUNAN MAMPAN**

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PENAJARAN MATLAMAT PEMBANGUNAN MAMPAN (SDG)

Matlamat Goals	Indikator My Local Stats My Local Stats Indicators	Tahun/ Year		
		2022	2023	2024
Matlamat 1 Tiada Kemiskinan Goal 1 No Poverty 	1. Pekali Gini/ Gini coefficient	0.404	n.a	n.a
	2. Insiden kemiskinan/ Incidence of poverty	6.2	n.a	n.a
	3. Ketua isi rumah miskin berdaftar dengan sistem eKasih <i>Registered head of poor households with eKasih</i>	429,267	421,453	393,556
Matlamat 2 Kelaparan Sifar Goal 2 Zero Hunger 	1. Pengeluaran tanaman sayur-sayuran utama (Tan metrik) <i>Production of main vegetables (Metric tonnes)</i>	1,130,287.6	2,221,638.0	2,584,033.2
	2. Pengeluaran tanaman ladang (Tan metrik) <i>Production of cash crops (Metric tonnes)</i>	215,632.4	347,201.6	347,547.2
	3. Pengeluaran herba utama (Tan metrik) <i>Production of main herbs (Metric tonnes)</i>	9,951.2	20,009.4	14,565.9
	4. Pengeluaran rempah ratus (Tan metrik) <i>Production of spices (Metric tonnes)</i>	53,727.4	56,753.8	62,013.3
	5. Pengeluaran buah-buahan utama (Tan metrik) <i>Production of main fruits (Metric tonnes)</i>	1,796,804.4	3,539,481.4	3,682,263.5
	6. Pengeluaran tanaman industri (Tan metrik) <i>Production of industrial crops (Metric tonnes)</i>	741,168.3	1,363,762.1	1,405,784.3
Matlamat 3 Kesihatan yang Baik dan Kesejahteraan Goal 3 Good Health and Well-Being 	1. Bilangan kelahiran hidup/ Number of live births	423,124	455,761	414,918
	2. Bilangan kematian/ Number of deaths	206,525	196,965	198,992
	3. Sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Principal causes of death (medically certified)</i>	Ischaemic heart diseases (20,322)	Pneumonia (18,181)	n.a
	4. Bilangan kemalangan jalan raya <i>Number of road accidents</i>	545,588	599,967	638,060
	5. Bilangan kecederaan disebabkan kemalangan jalan raya <i>Number of injuries due to road accidents</i>	34,036	31,597	32,498
	6. Bilangan kematian disebabkan kemalangan jalan raya <i>Number of deaths due to road accidents</i>	6,080	6,023	6,469
Matlamat 5 Kesaksamaan Gender Goal 5 Gender Equality 	1. Bilangan perkahwinan (Lelaki) <i>Number of marriages (Male)</i>	215,022	188,100	n.a
	2. Bilangan perkahwinan (Perempuan) <i>Number of marriages (Female)</i>	215,022	188,100	n.a
	3. Bilangan perceraian (Lelaki) <i>Number of divorces (Male)</i>	63,338	57,835	n.a
	4. Bilangan perceraian (Perempuan) <i>Number of divorces (Female)</i>	62,338	57,835	n.a

Nota/ Notes:

Indikator pelengkap bagi Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDG)

Complimentary Indicators for Sustainable Development Goals (SDG)

n.a - Data tidak tersedia/ berkenaan

Data are not available/ applicable



PENAJARAN MATLAMAT PEMBANGUNAN MAMPAN (SDG)

Matlamat Goals	Indikator My Local Stats My Local Stats Indicators	Tahun/ Year		
		2022	2023	2024
Matlamat 6 Air Bersih dan Sanitasi Goal 6 Clean Water and Sanitation 	1. Peratusan isi rumah menerima kemudahan air paip di rumah <i>Percentage of households received piped water in the house</i>	96.7	n.a	n.a
Matlamat 7 Tenaga Mampu Milik dan Bersih Goal 7 Affordable and Clean Energy 	1. Peratusan isi rumah menerima kemudahan bekalan elektrik <i>Percentage of households accessible to electricity</i>	99.7	n.a	n.a
Matlamat 8 Pekerjaan yang Sesuai dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Goal 8 Decent Work and Economic Growth 	1. Tenaga buruh/ Labour force ('000)	15,769.7	16,366.8	n.a
	2. KDNK (pada harga malar) - RM Juta <i>GDP (at constant prices) - RM Million</i>	1,516,503	1,570,142	1,650,305
Matlamat 10 Mengurangkan Ketidaksamaan Goal 10 Reduced Inequalities 	1. Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah <i>Median of monthly household gross income (RM)</i>	7,694	n.a	n.a
	2. Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata <i>Mean of monthly household gross income (RM)</i>	7,971	n.a	n.a

Nota/ Notes:

^e Anggaran

Estimates

^p Permulaan

Preliminary

^r Data dikemaskini berdasarkan anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun semasa

Revised data based on mid-year current population estimates

Indikator pelengkap bagi Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDG)

Complimentary Indicators for Sustainable Development Goals (SDG)

n.a - Data tidak tersedia/ berkenaan

Data are not available/ applicable



PENAJARAN MATLAMAT PEMBANGUNAN MAMPAN (SDG)

Matlamat Goals	Indikator My Local Stats My Local Stats Indicators	Tahun/ Year		
		2022	2023	2024
Matlamat 11 Bandar dan Komuniti yang Mampan Goal 11 Sustainable Cities and Communities 	1. Projek Perumahan Rakyat (PPR) siap dibina <i>People's Housing Project completed</i> Dimiliki <i>Owned</i> i. Bilangan unit siap dibina <i>Number of completed units</i> ii. Bilangan unit dalam pembinaan <i>Number of under construction units</i> Disewa <i>Rented</i> i. Bilangan unit siap dibina <i>Number of completed units</i> ii. Bilangan unit dalam pembinaan <i>Number of under construction units</i>	16,924 3,792	18,043 3,897	19,599 3,086
Matlamat 12 Penggunaan dan Pengeluaran yang Bertanggungjawab Goal 12 Responsible Consumption and Production 	1. Sisa perbandaran yang dirawat <i>Municipal waste treated</i> Anggaran purata berat sisa yang dilupuskan setiap hari (Tan metrik/ hari) <i>Estimated average weight of waste disposed daily (Metric tonnes/ day)</i>	5,941.8	6,136.4	7,956.6
Matlamat 16 Keamanan, Keadilan dan Institusi yang Teguh Goal 16 Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions 	1. Jenayah kekerasan yang dilaporkan kepada PDRM <i>Assault crime reported to PDRM (Bilangan/ Number)</i> 2. CCTV di kawasan pihak berkuasa tempatan <i>CCTV in local authority area (Bilangan/ Number)</i>	10,348 5,311	10,453 5,766	11,067 5,035

Nota/ Notes:

Indikator pelengkap bagi Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDG)

Complimentary Indicators for Sustainable Development Goals (SDG)

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STATISTIK SOSIAL

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1. MAKLUMAT ASAS

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Jadual 1.1 : Panjang jalan mengikut jenis permukaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 1.1 : Road length by pavement type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

										(km)
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Persekutuan ^a Federal road	Negeri ^b State road				Jumlah Total			Jumlah besar Grand total
		Berturap Paved	Berturap Paved	Kelikir Gravel	Tanah Earth	Jumlah Total	Berturap Paved	Kelikir Gravel	Tanah Earth	
Malaysia	2022	30,277.1	209,065.8	51,126.0	29,804.9	289,996.7	239,342.9	51,126.0	29,804.9	320,273.8
	2023	62,552.1	244,329.3	52,379.2	30,750.3	327,458.9	306,881.5	52,379.2	30,750.3	390,011.0
	2024	72,649.5	255,470.8	54,011.5	30,687.0	340,169.2	328,120.3	54,011.5	30,687.0	412,818.7
Johor	2022	2,454.6	24,356.9	2,070.8	443.1	26,870.8	26,811.5	2,070.8	443.1	29,325.4
	2023	2,441.1	25,089.4	2,191.6	495.7	27,776.7	27,530.5	2,191.6	495.7	30,217.7
	2024	2,441.1	25,682.2	2,313.5	404.2	28,399.9	28,123.3	2,313.5	404.2	30,840.9
Kedah	2022	1,119.3	15,537.6	1,486.7	185.7	17,209.9	16,656.9	1,486.7	185.7	18,329.3
	2023	1,119.1	15,495.6	1,611.7	182.9	17,290.2	16,614.6	1,611.7	182.9	18,409.2
	2024	1,119.1	15,838.9	1,893.7	181.2	17,913.8	16,958.0	1,893.7	181.2	19,032.9
Kelantan	2022	1,394.8	17,258.8	3,572.6	1,076.1	21,907.5	18,653.6	3,572.6	1,076.1	23,302.3
	2023	1,411.1	17,678.9	3,613.6	1,112.9	22,405.4	19,090.0	3,613.6	1,112.9	23,816.5
	2024	1,411.5	18,028.1	3,733.1	1,244.3	23,005.5	19,439.5	3,733.1	1,244.3	24,416.9
Melaka	2022	319.0	6,070.3	247.2	159.4	6,476.9	6,389.3	247.2	159.4	6,795.9
	2023	324.0	6,211.6	247.2	159.4	6,618.2	6,535.5	247.2	159.4	6,942.1
	2024	324.0	6,328.0	247.0	158.7	6,733.6	6,651.9	247.0	158.7	7,057.6
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,409.2	14,656.1	348.6	88.6	15,093.3	16,065.3	348.6	88.6	16,502.4
	2023	1,396.8	15,213.0	465.9	116.1	15,795.0	16,609.9	465.9	116.1	17,191.8
	2024	1,385.5	10,878.2	528.6	163.4	11,570.2	12,263.7	528.6	163.4	12,955.7
Pahang	2022	3,917.4	20,555.3	14,431.3	11,965.8	46,952.4	24,472.8	14,431.3	11,965.8	50,869.8
	2023	3,964.1	20,613.2	14,836.8	12,082.6	47,532.6	24,577.3	14,836.8	12,082.6	51,496.7
	2024	3,985.9	20,456.3	15,186.3	12,198.5	47,841.0	24,442.2	15,186.3	12,198.5	51,826.9
Pulau Pinang	2022	190.6	5,478.1	734.3	228.5	6,440.9	5,668.7	734.3	228.5	6,631.5
	2023	190.7	5,731.5	757.2	239.7	6,728.4	5,922.3	757.2	239.7	6,919.2
	2024	191.9	5,732.7	757.2	239.7	6,729.6	5,924.6	757.2	239.7	6,921.5
Perak	2022	1,509.1	19,872.5	7,850.0	1,886.4	29,609.0	21,381.6	7,850.0	1,886.4	31,118.1
	2023	1,509.1	20,036.9	8,020.7	1,891.7	29,949.3	21,546.0	8,020.7	1,891.7	31,458.4
	2024	1,547.0	20,315.5	8,173.5	1,889.3	30,378.3	21,862.5	8,173.5	1,889.3	31,925.4
Perlis	2022	247.2	2,014.7	584.6	170.0	2,769.3	2,261.8	584.6	170.0	3,016.5
	2023	262.8	2,015.4	569.9	170.0	2,755.3	2,278.2	569.9	170.0	3,018.1
	2024	266.1	2,109.2	605.9	170.0	2,885.2	2,375.3	605.9	170.0	3,151.3
Selangor	2022	1,015.2	23,102.6	1,937.4	404.7	25,444.7	24,117.7	1,937.4	404.7	26,459.8
	2023	1,015.2	23,565.4	1,936.2	407.3	25,908.9	24,580.5	1,936.2	407.3	26,924.1
	2024	1,018.3	25,825.9	1,924.9	407.1	28,157.9	26,844.3	1,924.9	407.1	29,176.3
Terengganu	2022	1,286.0	12,114.0	3,901.9	6,103.0	22,118.9	13,400.0	3,901.9	6,103.0	23,404.9
	2023	1,284.3	12,194.5	3,986.9	6,105.0	22,286.3	13,478.7	3,986.9	6,105.0	23,570.6
	2024	1,283.7	12,176.6	3,997.7	6,105.3	22,279.6	13,460.3	3,997.7	6,105.3	23,563.3
Sabah	2022	1,536.9	11,693.8	9,598.8	1,493.4	22,786.0	13,230.7	9,598.8	1,493.4	24,322.9
	2023	1,536.9	11,616.8	9,601.8	1,457.0	22,675.6	13,153.7	9,601.8	1,457.0	24,212.5
	2024	1,536.9	12,862.0	10,005.2	1,476.9	24,344.2	14,399.0	10,005.2	1,476.9	25,881.1
Sarawak	2022	1,561.3	22,047.5	4,357.0	5,600.2	32,004.6	23,608.8	4,357.0	5,600.2	33,566.0
	2023	1,721.6	22,511.0	4,535.0	6,329.9	33,375.9	24,232.6	4,535.0	6,329.9	35,097.4
	2024	2,055.9	23,155.8	4,640.1	6,048.2	33,844.1	25,211.7	4,640.1	6,048.2	35,900.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	18.8	1,877.1	4.8	0.1	1,882.0	1,895.9	4.8	0.1	1,900.8
	2023	18.8	1,881.3	4.8	0.1	1,886.2	1,900.1	4.8	0.1	1,905.0
	2024	18.9	1,881.3	4.8	0.1	1,886.2	1,900.2	4.8	0.1	1,905.1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	5.9	5.9	-	-	5.9	11.8	-	-	11.8
	2023	5.9	5.9	-	-	5.9	11.8	-	-	11.8
	2024	5.9	5.9	-	-	5.9	11.8	-	-	11.8
W.P. Labuan	2022	142.1	274.7	-	-	274.7	416.8	-	-	416.8
	2023	139.1	257.2	-	-	257.2	396.4	-	-	396.4
	2024	139.1	275.4	-	-	275.4	414.5	-	-	414.5
Lebuhraya Bertol	2022	2,016.1	2,016.1	-	-	2,016.1	4,032.1	-	-	4,032.1
	2023	2,080.6	2,080.6	-	-	2,080.6	4,161.2	-	-	4,161.2
	2024	2,128.1	2,128.1	-	-	2,128.1	4,256.1	-	-	4,256.1
Jalan Milik Agensi	2022	10,133.8	10,133.8	-	-	10,133.8	20,267.6	-	-	20,267.6
	2023	42,131.1	42,131.1	-	-	42,131.1	84,262.3	-	-	84,262.3
	2024	51,790.8	51,790.8	-	-	51,790.8	103,581.5	-	-	103,581.5

Sumber: Jabatan Kerja Raya Malaysia
Source: Public Works Department, Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

^a Perangkaan Jalan Persekutuan mengikut Warta Jalan Persekutuan sehingga 31 Disember setiap tahun
Federal Road Statistics according to the Federal Road Gazette till 31st December each years

^b Perangkaan Jalan Negeri mengikut daftar MARRIS sehingga 31 Disember setiap tahun
State Road Statistics according to MARRIS registration till 31st each years

1. Jalan W.P. Putrajaya adalah di bawah kuasa Perbadanan Putrajaya
F.T. of Putrajaya Road is under Putrajaya Corporation jurisdiction

2. Jalan Persekutuan Lebuhraya adalah di bawah bidang kuasa Lembaga Lebuhraya Malaysia
Tolled Highway is under Malaysian Highway Authority jurisdiction

Jadual 1.2 : Panjang jalan negeri mengikut agensi negeri dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 1.2 : Length of state road by state agencies and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

							(km)
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Jabatan Kerja Raya Public Works Department	Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan Local Authority	Pejabat Daerah & Tanah District Council	Jabatan Pengairan & Saliran Department of Irrigation & Drainage	
MALAYSIA	2022	259,891.7	53,962.9	93,372.5	54,019.0	58,537.3	
	2023	265,068.7	55,392.1	94,283.5	55,327.6	60,065.4	
	2024	265,320.9	56,203.2	90,991.3	56,980.5	61,145.8	
Johor	2022	24,416.3	1,927.6	11,122.5	8,881.0	2,485.2	
	2023	25,335.6	1,917.4	11,651.1	9,110.2	2,657.0	
	2024	25,958.8	1,924.5	11,380.3	9,975.4	2,678.7	
Kedah	2022	16,090.6	2,708.2	5,291.7	6,181.1	1,909.6	
	2023	16,171.1	2,703.8	5,158.1	6,285.9	2,023.3	
	2024	16,794.7	2,688.7	5,284.8	6,511.5	2,309.7	
Kelantan	2022	20,512.7	1,520.8	4,243.1	12,363.0	2,385.8	
	2023	20,994.4	1,484.5	4,400.6	12,691.8	2,417.5	
	2024	21,594.0	1,518.8	4,426.9	13,092.8	2,555.5	
Melaka	2022	6,157.9	1,242.6	2,603.9	1,871.4	440.1	
	2023	6,294.2	1,261.0	2,723.6	1,869.6	440.1	
	2024	5,689.3	1,273.7	2,066.0	1,909.5	440.1	
Negeri Sembilan	2022	13,684.1	1,076.2	9,101.9	3,156.2	349.8	
	2023	14,398.1	1,067.2	9,308.0	3,513.5	509.5	
	2024	10,184.7	1,054.1	5,125.7	3,359.2	645.7	
Pahang	2022	43,034.9	10,672.7	6,564.5	-	25,797.7	
	2023	43,568.5	10,705.9	6,518.7	-	26,343.9	
	2024	43,855.1	10,561.8	6,483.4	-	26,809.9	
Pulau Pinang	2022	6,250.3	1,148.0	2,884.3	1,098.6	1,119.5	
	2023	6,537.7	1,111.5	3,040.4	1,205.5	1,180.4	
	2024	6,537.7	1,111.5	3,040.4	1,205.5	1,180.4	
Perak	2022	28,110.1	2,116.6	9,417.9	5,332.8	11,242.8	
	2023	28,440.2	2,119.6	9,449.7	5,448.0	11,422.9	
	2024	28,831.3	2,106.2	9,421.3	5,698.9	11,604.9	
Perlis	2022	2,522.1	420.1	209.2	624.5	1,268.2	
	2023	2,492.5	430.6	210.3	648.9	1,202.8	
	2024	2,619.1	434.0	220.0	663.9	1,301.2	
Selangor	2022	24,429.5	4,347.5	15,076.1	3,443.2	1,562.7	
	2023	24,893.8	4,363.6	15,487.1	3,479.6	1,563.4	
	2024	27,139.6	4,336.3	17,750.3	3,490.5	1,562.4	
Terengganu	2022	20,833.0	1,948.0	2,677.5	11,053.1	5,154.2	
	2023	21,002.0	1,947.3	2,694.3	11,060.7	5,299.8	
	2024	20,996.0	1,947.0	2,676.6	11,059.2	5,313.1	
Sabah	2022	21,249.0	11,019.1	8,833.2	14.1	1,382.6	
	2023	21,138.6	10,941.0	8,787.3	14.1	1,396.3	
	2024	22,807.2	11,516.3	9,793.3	14.1	1,483.5	
Sarawak	2022	30,443.3	13,776.8	13,227.4	-	3,439.1	
	2023	31,654.3	15,300.1	12,745.6	-	3,608.6	
	2024	30,309.7	15,691.6	11,357.2	-	3,260.8	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,863.3	-	1,863.3	-	-	
	2023	1,867.5	-	1,867.5	-	-	
	2024	1,867.5	-	1,867.5	-	-	
W.P. Labuan	2022	132.7	38.7	94.0	-	-	
	2023	118.1	38.7	79.4	-	-	
	2024	136.2	38.7	97.6	-	-	
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	162.0	-	162.0	-	-	
	2023	162.0	-	162.0	-	-	
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	

Sumber: Jabatan Kerja Raya Malaysia

Source: Public Works Department, Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

Statistik jalan negeri mengikut daftar MARRIS sehingga 31 Disember pada tahun tersebut berdasarkan laporan MARRIS online bertarikh 18 Januari tahun berikutnya

State road statistics by MARRIS registered up to 31st December at that year is based on MARRIS online report dated 18th January for following year

Jadual 1.3 : Ketumpatan jaringan jalan raya mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 1.3 : Road network density by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

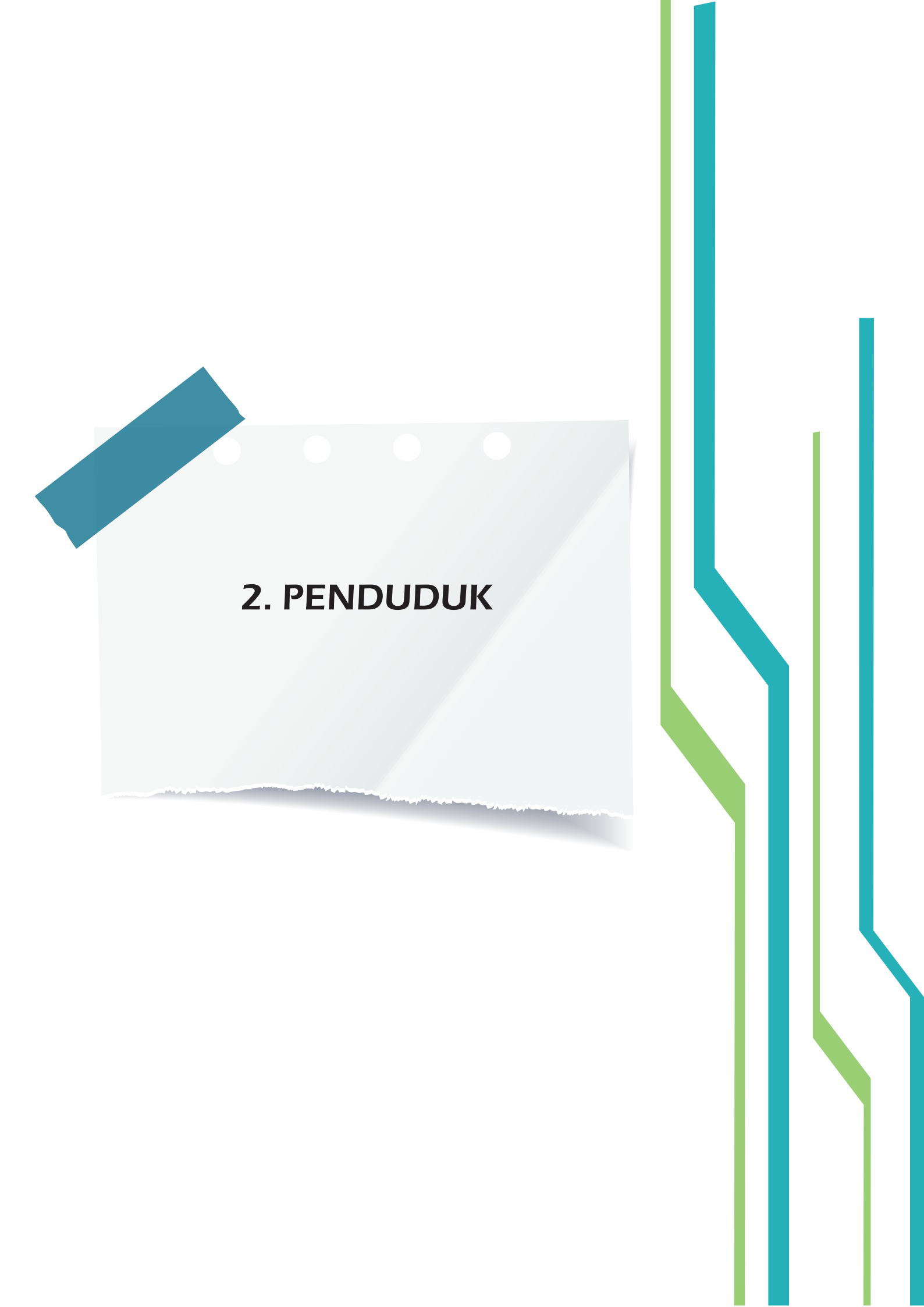
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Ketumpatan jalan raya Road density
Malaysia	2022	0.97
	2023	1.18
	2024	1.25
Johor	2022	1.53
	2023	1.46
	2024	1.61
Kedah	2022	1.93
	2023	1.83
	2024	2.00
Kelantan	2022	1.55
	2023	1.49
	2024	1.62
Melaka	2022	3.87
	2023	3.96
	2024	4.02
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2.46
	2023	2.37
	2024	1.93
Pahang	2022	1.41
	2023	1.32
	2024	1.43
Pulau Pinang	2022	6.43
	2023	6.35
	2024	6.71
Perak	2022	1.47
	2023	1.43
	2024	1.51
Perlis	2022	3.70
	2023	3.39
	2024	3.86
Selangor	2022	3.33
	2023	3.28
	2024	3.67
Terengganu	2022	1.81
	2023	1.72
	2024	1.83
Sabah	2022	0.33
	2023	0.31
	2024	0.35
Sarawak	2022	0.27
	2023	0.27
	2024	0.29
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	7.83
	2023	7.77
	2024	7.84
W.P. Labuan	2022	4.55
	2023	2.74
	2024	4.51

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 1.4 : Pemberian peruntukan kewangan jalan negeri mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2018-2020*Table 1.4 : Budget allocation for state roads by state, Malaysia, 2018-2020***(RM)**

Negeri <i>State</i>	2018	2019	2020
Johor	611,586,597	602,606,710	624,428,099
Kedah	218,955,812	254,994,394	258,875,409
Kelantan	216,366,289	139,667,354	144,726,106
Melaka	95,370,922	97,424,756	100,953,481
Negeri Sembilan	231,934,848	333,259,892	345,327,233
Pahang	243,711,175	287,631,671	298,042,101
Pulau Pinang	114,097,838	183,364,182	186,151,318
Perak	486,156,461	522,835,884	541,769,294
Perlis	32,538,792	29,739,539	30,817,921
Selangor	527,162,270	537,084,765	545,260,195
Terengganu	171,599,312	200,103,111	207,351,246
Sabah	636,188,566	606,755,598	615,991,418
Sarawak	872,524,203	782,292,972	794,184,825
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	4,458,193,085	4,577,760,828	4,693,878,646

Sumber: Jabatan Kerja Raya Malaysia*Source: Public Works Department, Malaysia*



2. PENDUDUK

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Jadual 2.1 : Penduduk mengikut kumpulan umur dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 2.1 : Population by age group and ethnic group, Malaysia, 2022-2024

(000)								
Kumpulan umur Age group	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Citizens					Bukan warganegara Non-citizens
			Jumlah Bumiputera Total	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	2022	32,698.1	30,198.2	21,101.7	6,873.7	1,999.9	222.8	2,500.0
	2023	33,401.8	30,437.1	21,341.3	6,866.2	2,002.7	226.9	2,964.8
	2024	34,052.1	30,655.2	21,562.0	6,857.3	2,005.1	230.8	3,396.9
0-4 tahun/ years	2022	2,373.8	2,196.6	1,749.2	319.2	107.2	20.9	177.2
	2023	2,366.5	2,154.7	1,753.0	277.9	100.9	23.0	211.8
	2024	2,355.2	2,112.0	1,744.3	246.0	96.3	25.4	243.1
5-9 tahun/ years	2022	2,592.8	2,452.8	1,811.8	482.6	141.2	17.1	140.0
	2023	2,584.3	2,417.0	1,803.5	459.9	136.3	17.3	167.3
	2024	2,574.5	2,383.2	1,794.4	440.3	131.2	17.3	191.3
10-14 tahun/ years	2022	2,613.1	2,545.8	1,815.1	548.5	166.3	15.9	67.3
	2023	2,618.4	2,538.1	1,818.1	540.5	162.8	16.7	80.3
	2024	2,620.8	2,529.7	1,824.3	529.6	158.6	17.2	91.1
15-19 tahun/ years	2022	2,781.9	2,649.1	1,916.8	543.9	170.7	17.6	132.8
	2023	2,774.3	2,615.6	1,876.6	552.1	170.4	16.4	158.7
	2024	2,724.7	2,544.1	1,811.4	550.5	167.2	15.0	180.5
20-24 tahun/ years	2022	2,913.0	2,563.0	1,895.6	488.7	158.6	20.0	350.1
	2023	3,041.8	2,626.5	1,942.1	503.2	161.0	20.2	415.4
	2024	3,156.7	2,681.9	1,982.7	514.4	164.8	20.0	474.8
25-29 tahun/ years	2022	2,835.0	2,378.2	1,722.4	479.4	156.6	19.8	456.8
	2023	2,925.2	2,384.2	1,732.8	476.0	156.0	19.4	541.1
	2024	3,036.4	2,417.1	1,765.5	475.8	156.6	19.3	619.3
30-34 tahun/ years	2022	2,850.0	2,472.4	1,767.5	515.1	166.9	22.9	377.6
	2023	2,889.4	2,443.2	1,750.5	505.4	165.1	22.2	446.2
	2024	2,956.0	2,444.2	1,754.3	504.2	163.9	21.9	511.7
35-39 tahun/ years	2022	2,777.0	2,501.6	1,746.3	561.0	172.9	21.5	275.3
	2023	2,844.6	2,519.4	1,771.6	554.3	171.3	22.3	325.2
	2024	2,856.7	2,482.9	1,757.9	535.1	167.6	22.3	373.8
40-44 tahun/ years	2022	2,359.1	2,176.5	1,445.8	553.1	161.9	15.7	182.7
	2023	2,477.8	2,262.2	1,516.9	562.4	166.4	16.4	215.7
	2024	2,607.9	2,360.0	1,595.9	575.6	170.9	17.7	247.9
45-49 tahun/ years	2022	1,893.9	1,785.8	1,153.0	489.7	131.3	11.8	108.1
	2023	1,955.5	1,827.8	1,183.9	496.5	135.0	12.4	127.7
	2024	2,018.5	1,871.5	1,218.5	501.3	138.9	12.9	146.9
50-54 tahun/ years	2022	1,638.4	1,579.6	1,004.9	451.2	114.2	9.3	58.7
	2023	1,675.9	1,606.3	1,023.2	457.5	116.0	9.6	69.6
	2024	1,723.2	1,643.4	1,048.9	465.9	118.6	10.0	79.8
55-59 tahun/ years	2022	1,452.1	1,417.1	891.9	411.8	105.4	8.0	35.0
	2023	1,472.0	1,430.5	902.9	414.5	104.9	8.2	41.5
	2024	1,472.9	1,425.3	900.8	412.8	103.4	8.2	47.6
60-64 tahun/ years	2022	1,254.3	1,231.8	758.7	374.4	92.1	6.6	22.5
	2023	1,290.9	1,264.2	781.2	381.8	94.5	6.7	26.7
	2024	1,339.6	1,309.0	812.4	392.4	97.3	6.9	30.6
65-69 tahun/ years	2022	974.5	925.4	587.8	265.1	66.4	6.1	49.1
	2023	1,014.8	956.3	598.7	283.1	68.7	5.8	58.5
	2024	1,051.5	984.2	606.5	301.1	71.1	5.6	67.2
70-74 tahun/ years	2022	674.5	648.6	412.8	186.0	45.2	4.6	25.9
	2023	712.8	682.0	438.4	191.3	47.4	4.9	30.8
	2024	750.4	715.0	463.8	196.4	49.5	5.3	35.4
75-79 tahun/ years	2022	377.0	362.8	225.4	111.5	23.3	2.7	14.2
	2023	413.1	396.2	247.0	120.1	26.2	2.9	16.9
	2024	446.4	426.9	268.0	127.3	28.5	3.2	19.4
80-84 tahun/ years	2022	203.1	191.9	116.4	62.7	11.5	1.3	11.2
	2023	204.9	191.6	117.8	61.1	11.3	1.4	13.3
	2024	215.3	199.9	124.3	61.8	12.1	1.6	15.3
85+ tahun/ years	2022	134.6	119.3	80.2	29.8	8.2	1.1	15.3
	2023	139.6	121.4	83.3	28.6	8.4	1.1	18.2
	2024	145.6	124.7	88.1	27.0	8.5	1.1	20.9

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The added total may differs due to rounding

Jadual 2.2 : Penduduk mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 2.2 : Population by age group, ethnic group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

('000)

Kumpulan umur Age group	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Citizens					Bukan warganegara Non-citizens
			Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Lelaki Male	2022	17,039.7	15,303.6	10,677.2	3,501.1	1,005.1	120.2	1,736.1
	2023	17,472.3	15,416.1	10,795.1	3,493.8	1,005.1	122.1	2,056.3
	2024	17,878.8	15,518.7	10,903.5	3,485.9	1,005.2	124.0	2,360.2
0-4 tahun/ years	2022	1,214.6	1,121.4	895.4	161.5	53.6	10.9	93.3
	2023	1,215.7	1,104.3	900.6	141.2	50.8	11.8	111.4
	2024	1,214.7	1,086.8	898.6	126.2	48.8	13.1	127.9
5-9 tahun/ years	2022	1,336.2	1,262.3	933.2	247.7	72.6	8.8	73.9
	2023	1,324.1	1,235.9	923.7	234.3	68.9	9.0	88.2
	2024	1,315.7	1,214.8	917.2	222.9	65.7	9.0	100.9
10-14 tahun/ years	2022	1,354.7	1,319.3	937.6	287.3	86.0	8.4	35.4
	2023	1,359.9	1,317.7	941.1	282.9	84.9	8.8	42.2
	2024	1,359.6	1,311.7	943.1	276.7	82.8	9.0	47.9
15-19 tahun/ years	2022	1,459.6	1,378.3	995.9	284.1	88.4	9.9	81.3
	2023	1,454.4	1,357.5	972.5	288.0	87.8	9.1	96.9
	2024	1,427.9	1,317.5	936.4	286.8	86.0	8.2	110.4
20-24 tahun/ years	2022	1,565.7	1,316.3	970.5	252.4	82.1	11.2	249.4
	2023	1,650.8	1,355.3	998.4	261.8	83.7	11.4	295.5
	2024	1,727.7	1,389.4	1,023.7	268.5	85.8	11.4	338.4
25-29 tahun/ years	2022	1,553.8	1,207.5	871.5	245.2	79.7	11.1	346.3
	2023	1,624.4	1,214.7	879.6	244.6	79.9	10.7	409.7
	2024	1,704.1	1,234.2	898.6	244.8	80.3	10.6	470.0
30-34 tahun/ years	2022	1,528.7	1,234.5	880.5	257.4	83.4	13.3	294.2
	2023	1,570.5	1,223.0	874.1	253.9	82.2	12.8	347.5
	2024	1,625.9	1,226.6	878.1	254.3	81.7	12.6	399.3
35-39 tahun/ years	2022	1,464.1	1,254.6	874.6	279.6	88.0	12.3	209.5
	2023	1,505.3	1,258.1	882.9	275.4	87.0	12.8	247.2
	2024	1,521.4	1,236.6	873.6	265.5	84.6	12.9	284.8
40-44 tahun/ years	2022	1,256.6	1,121.9	742.7	286.5	84.5	8.2	134.7
	2023	1,320.7	1,161.7	778.2	288.5	86.3	8.8	159.0
	2024	1,384.5	1,201.2	811.5	292.4	87.8	9.5	183.2
45-49 tahun/ years	2022	971.9	894.4	574.1	249.4	64.8	6.1	77.5
	2023	1,008.1	916.5	589.9	252.9	67.2	6.6	91.6
	2024	1,051.0	945.4	612.0	256.5	70.0	6.8	105.6
50-54 tahun/ years	2022	830.3	790.2	500.3	229.5	55.9	4.6	40.1
	2023	851.5	804.0	509.2	233.4	56.7	4.7	47.5
	2024	877.5	822.9	522.3	237.9	57.8	4.9	54.5
55-59 tahun/ years	2022	729.2	706.0	440.9	209.6	51.5	4.1	23.2
	2023	737.1	709.6	445.1	209.4	50.9	4.2	27.5
	2024	735.6	704.0	442.8	207.2	49.9	4.2	31.5
60-64 tahun/ years	2022	629.7	614.7	375.5	192.0	43.7	3.5	15.0
	2023	647.9	630.1	385.7	195.9	45.0	3.5	17.8
	2024	672.2	651.8	400.4	201.4	46.6	3.5	20.4
65-69 tahun/ years	2022	480.5	454.8	289.3	131.6	30.8	3.2	25.6
	2023	498.4	467.8	293.0	140.3	31.5	3.1	30.6
	2024	515.1	479.9	295.3	149.3	32.4	2.9	35.2
70-74 tahun/ years	2022	327.5	313.2	200.2	90.2	20.5	2.3	14.3
	2023	346.2	329.2	212.9	92.2	21.6	2.5	17.0
	2024	364.1	344.6	225.3	94.1	22.6	2.7	19.5
75-79 tahun/ years	2022	176.3	168.4	103.9	52.9	10.4	1.2	7.9
	2023	192.4	183.0	113.8	56.4	11.5	1.3	9.3
	2024	207.8	197.0	124.0	59.2	12.4	1.5	10.7
80-84 tahun/ years	2022	92.9	86.9	52.0	28.9	5.4	0.6	6.1
	2023	93.6	86.4	52.9	27.6	5.2	0.6	7.2
	2024	98.2	89.9	56.1	27.6	5.6	0.7	8.3
85+ tahun/ years	2022	67.2	58.7	39.1	15.2	3.8	0.5	8.5
	2023	71.4	61.3	41.5	15.1	4.1	0.6	10.1
	2024	75.8	64.2	44.5	14.7	4.4	0.6	11.7

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The added total may differs due to rounding

Jadual 2.2 : Penduduk mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 2.2 : Population by age group, ethnic group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Table 2.2: Population by age group, ethnic group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (continued)									(‘000)
Kumpulan umur Age group	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Citizens					Bukan warganegara Non-citizens	
			Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Perempuan Female	2022	15,658.5	14,894.6	10,424.5	3,372.6	994.8	102.6	763.9	
	2023	15,929.5	15,021.0	10,546.2	3,372.4	997.6	104.7	908.5	
	2024	16,173.3	15,136.5	10,658.4	3,371.4	1,000.0	106.7	1,036.7	
0-4 tahun/ years	2022	1,159.2	1,075.2	853.8	157.7	53.7	10.1	84.0	
	2023	1,150.8	1,050.4	852.4	136.7	50.1	11.2	100.4	
	2024	1,140.5	1,025.3	845.6	119.8	47.5	12.3	115.2	
5-9 tahun/ years	2022	1,256.6	1,190.5	878.6	235.0	68.7	8.3	66.1	
	2023	1,260.1	1,181.1	879.8	225.6	67.4	8.3	79.0	
	2024	1,258.8	1,168.4	877.2	217.4	65.5	8.4	90.4	
10-14 tahun/ years	2022	1,258.4	1,226.5	877.5	261.2	80.3	7.5	31.9	
	2023	1,258.5	1,220.4	877.0	257.6	77.9	7.9	38.1	
	2024	1,261.3	1,218.0	881.2	252.9	75.8	8.1	43.2	
15-19 tahun/ years	2022	1,322.3	1,270.7	921.0	259.9	82.3	7.7	51.6	
	2023	1,319.9	1,258.2	904.1	264.1	82.6	7.3	61.7	
	2024	1,296.8	1,226.7	874.9	263.7	81.2	6.8	70.1	
20-24 tahun/ years	2022	1,347.3	1,246.6	925.1	236.2	76.5	8.8	100.7	
	2023	1,391.0	1,271.1	943.7	241.4	77.3	8.7	119.9	
	2024	1,429.0	1,292.5	959.0	245.9	79.0	8.6	136.5	
25-29 tahun/ years	2022	1,281.2	1,170.6	850.9	234.1	76.9	8.7	110.5	
	2023	1,300.9	1,169.5	853.3	231.5	76.1	8.7	131.4	
	2024	1,332.2	1,182.9	867.0	231.0	76.3	8.7	149.3	
30-34 tahun/ years	2022	1,321.3	1,237.9	887.1	257.6	83.5	9.7	83.4	
	2023	1,318.9	1,220.2	876.4	251.6	82.9	9.3	98.7	
	2024	1,330.1	1,217.6	876.2	249.9	82.2	9.3	112.5	
35-39 tahun/ years	2022	1,312.9	1,247.0	871.7	281.4	84.8	9.2	65.8	
	2023	1,339.2	1,261.3	888.6	278.9	84.3	9.5	77.9	
	2024	1,335.2	1,246.3	884.3	269.6	83.0	9.4	89.0	
40-44 tahun/ years	2022	1,102.5	1,054.6	703.1	266.6	77.4	7.5	47.9	
	2023	1,157.1	1,100.5	738.7	273.9	80.1	7.7	56.6	
	2024	1,223.4	1,158.8	784.3	283.1	83.1	8.2	64.6	
45-49 tahun/ years	2022	921.9	891.4	578.9	240.4	66.5	5.7	30.6	
	2023	947.5	911.3	594.0	243.6	67.8	5.9	36.1	
	2024	967.4	926.1	606.4	244.7	68.9	6.0	41.3	
50-54 tahun/ years	2022	808.1	789.4	504.6	221.7	58.4	4.7	18.7	
	2023	824.4	802.3	513.9	224.1	59.4	5.0	22.1	
	2024	845.7	820.4	526.6	228.0	60.7	5.1	25.3	
55-59 tahun/ years	2022	722.9	711.0	451.0	202.3	53.9	3.9	11.8	
	2023	734.9	720.9	457.8	205.1	53.9	4.0	14.0	
	2024	737.3	721.2	458.0	205.6	53.5	4.1	16.1	
60-64 tahun/ years	2022	624.6	617.1	383.2	182.3	48.4	3.1	7.5	
	2023	643.1	634.1	395.5	185.9	49.5	3.2	8.9	
	2024	667.4	657.2	412.0	191.0	50.8	3.4	10.2	
65-69 tahun/ years	2022	494.1	470.6	298.6	133.5	35.6	2.9	23.5	
	2023	516.4	488.4	305.7	142.8	37.2	2.7	28.0	
	2024	536.4	504.3	311.2	151.8	38.7	2.6	32.1	
70-74 tahun/ years	2022	347.0	335.4	212.6	95.8	24.7	2.4	11.6	
	2023	366.6	352.8	225.4	99.1	25.8	2.5	13.9	
	2024	386.3	370.4	238.5	102.3	27.0	2.6	15.9	
75-79 tahun/ years	2022	200.8	194.4	121.5	58.5	12.9	1.5	6.4	
	2023	220.7	213.1	133.1	63.7	14.7	1.6	7.6	
	2024	238.6	229.9	144.0	68.1	16.1	1.7	8.7	
80-84 tahun/ years	2022	110.2	105.0	64.4	33.8	6.1	0.7	5.2	
	2023	111.4	105.2	64.9	33.4	6.1	0.8	6.1	
	2024	117.1	110.0	68.2	34.2	6.6	0.9	7.1	
85+ tahun/ years	2022	67.3	60.5	41.1	14.6	4.3	0.5	6.8	
	2023	68.2	60.2	41.9	13.4	4.3	0.5	8.1	
	2024	69.8	60.5	43.6	12.3	4.1	0.5	9.3	

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The added total may differs due to rounding

Jadual 2.3 : Penduduk mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 2.3 : Population by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024***(‘000)**

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Malaysia	2022	32,698.1	17,039.7	15,658.5
	2023	33,401.8	17,472.3	15,929.5
	2024	34,052.1	17,878.8	16,173.3
Johor	2022	4,028.3	2,138.2	1,890.0
	2023	4,107.2	2,192.4	1,914.8
	2024	4,184.4	2,245.6	1,938.7
Kedah	2022	2,163.1	1,101.2	1,061.9
	2023	2,189.3	1,116.1	1,073.2
	2024	2,217.1	1,132.6	1,084.5
Kelantan	2022	1,830.6	918.5	912.0
	2023	1,859.8	934.0	925.8
	2024	1,887.9	949.0	939.0
Melaka	2022	1,008.6	528.8	479.8
	2023	1,028.3	541.9	486.4
	2024	1,046.7	554.1	492.6
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,207.9	625.1	582.7
	2023	1,224.9	635.4	589.5
	2024	1,239.5	644.1	595.3
Pahang	2022	1,614.3	853.0	761.2
	2023	1,643.2	872.9	770.3
	2024	1,667.7	889.7	778.1
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,740.9	891.0	849.9
	2023	1,772.6	908.4	864.2
	2024	1,800.5	923.8	876.7
Perak	2022	2,514.4	1,304.6	1,209.9
	2023	2,541.2	1,323.4	1,217.9
	2024	2,569.4	1,343.7	1,225.7
Perlis	2022	289.8	144.6	145.2
	2023	293.1	146.2	146.9
	2024	296.8	147.9	148.8
Selangor	2022	7,050.3	3,724.3	3,326.0
	2023	7,209.7	3,830.7	3,379.0
	2024	7,362.7	3,933.5	3,429.2
Terengganu	2022	1,186.6	607.1	579.5
	2023	1,210.0	620.6	589.5
	2024	1,231.5	632.8	598.8
Sabah	2022	3,414.9	1,779.1	1,635.9
	2023	3,596.7	1,876.9	1,719.9
	2024	3,742.0	1,955.0	1,786.9
Sarawak	2022	2,473.5	1,276.1	1,197.4
	2023	2,502.3	1,292.0	1,210.4
	2024	2,517.5	1,299.2	1,218.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,961.2	1,040.8	920.3
	2023	2,005.7	1,072.1	933.6
	2024	2,067.5	1,116.9	950.6
W.P. Labuan	2022	96.9	49.7	47.2
	2023	99.0	50.8	48.2
	2024	100.8	51.7	49.1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	117.0	57.6	59.4
	2023	118.8	58.6	60.2
	2024	120.3	59.4	60.8

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020***Mid-Year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020***2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran***The added total may differs due to rounding*

Jadual 2.4 : Penduduk mengikut kumpulan etnik dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 2.4 : Population by ethnic group and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

('000)								
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Citizens				Bukan warganegara Non-citizens	
			Jumlah Bumiputera Total	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Malaysia	2022	32,698.1	30,198.2	21,101.7	6,873.7	1,999.9	222.8	2,500.0
	2023	33,401.8	30,437.1	21,341.3	6,866.2	2,002.7	226.9	2,964.8
	2024	34,052.1	30,655.2	21,562.0	6,857.3	2,005.1	230.8	3,396.9
Johor	2022	4,028.3	3,740.7	2,266.8	1,210.1	244.7	19.0	287.6
	2023	4,107.2	3,769.3	2,293.1	1,211.1	245.8	19.3	337.9
	2024	4,184.4	3,796.4	2,317.5	1,212.2	247.1	19.6	387.9
Kedah	2022	2,163.1	2,074.0	1,670.2	249.5	128.6	25.7	89.1
	2023	2,189.3	2,089.6	1,686.8	248.6	128.6	25.8	99.6
	2024	2,217.1	2,104.2	1,702.3	247.6	128.5	25.8	112.8
Kelantan	2022	1,830.6	1,796.5	1,736.3	44.5	4.8	11.0	34.1
	2023	1,859.8	1,819.4	1,759.3	44.3	4.8	11.0	40.3
	2024	1,887.9	1,840.8	1,780.8	44.2	4.8	11.0	47.2
Melaka	2022	1,008.6	941.1	679.3	204.3	52.4	5.2	67.5
	2023	1,028.3	948.3	686.8	203.8	52.4	5.2	80.0
	2024	1,046.7	954.9	693.7	203.4	52.4	5.3	91.8
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,207.9	1,149.7	734.1	247.4	162.4	5.8	58.1
	2023	1,224.9	1,158.0	742.5	246.7	162.9	5.9	66.8
	2024	1,239.5	1,164.9	749.9	245.9	163.1	6.0	74.5
Pahang	2022	1,614.3	1,540.0	1,254.3	220.6	55.8	9.4	74.2
	2023	1,643.2	1,553.5	1,268.2	220.0	55.8	9.5	89.6
	2024	1,667.7	1,565.5	1,280.7	219.2	55.9	9.6	102.3
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,740.9	1,609.0	728.4	715.2	155.1	10.2	132.0
	2023	1,772.6	1,614.4	735.9	713.2	155.1	10.2	158.2
	2024	1,800.5	1,619.5	743.0	711.2	155.0	10.3	181.0
Perak	2022	2,514.4	2,391.5	1,471.2	638.3	271.2	10.8	122.9
	2023	2,541.2	2,400.7	1,484.3	634.5	270.9	10.9	140.6
	2024	2,569.4	2,409.0	1,496.6	630.8	270.7	11.0	160.4
Perlis	2022	289.8	281.8	250.8	20.2	5.1	5.7	7.9
	2023	293.1	283.3	252.4	20.1	5.1	5.7	9.8
	2024	296.8	284.8	254.0	20.0	5.1	5.7	11.9
Selangor	2022	7,050.3	6,530.4	3,990.1	1,757.8	727.6	54.9	519.9
	2023	7,209.7	6,584.8	4,040.6	1,758.7	729.1	56.4	624.9
	2024	7,362.7	6,634.1	4,087.0	1,758.9	730.4	57.7	728.7
Terengganu	2022	1,186.6	1,158.0	1,130.7	22.9	2.1	2.3	28.6
	2023	1,210.0	1,175.6	1,148.4	22.8	2.1	2.3	34.4
	2024	1,231.5	1,192.3	1,165.1	22.7	2.1	2.3	39.3
Sabah	2022	3,414.9	2,650.8	2,356.5	246.1	5.9	42.3	764.2
	2023	3,596.7	2,675.7	2,381.4	244.8	5.9	43.6	921.1
	2024	3,742.0	2,698.4	2,404.2	243.5	5.9	44.8	1,043.6
Sarawak	2022	2,473.5	2,357.3	1,790.0	555.8	5.0	6.5	116.2
	2023	2,502.3	2,374.8	1,806.6	556.6	5.0	6.5	127.6
	2024	2,517.5	2,389.8	1,820.9	557.4	5.0	6.6	127.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,961.2	1,777.5	857.1	730.7	177.0	12.7	183.6
	2023	2,005.7	1,787.2	866.6	730.5	177.0	13.1	218.6
	2024	2,067.5	1,796.0	875.6	730.0	177.0	13.5	271.5
W.P. Labuan	2022	96.9	86.6	74.9	9.7	0.9	1.1	10.3
	2023	99.0	87.7	75.8	9.7	0.9	1.2	11.4
	2024	100.8	88.6	76.7	9.7	0.9	1.4	12.2
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	117.0	113.3	111.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	3.7
	2023	118.8	114.8	112.5	0.6	1.4	0.3	4.0
	2024	120.3	116.1	113.8	0.6	1.4	0.3	4.1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The added total may differs due to rounding

Jadual 2.5 : Penduduk mengikut kumpulan etnik,jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 2.5 : Population by ethnic group, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

('000)

Lelaki/ Male

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Citizens					Bukan warganegara Non-citizens
			Jumlah Bumiputera Total		Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Malaysia	2022 ^f	17,039.7	15,303.6	10,677.2	3,501.1	1,005.1	120.2	1,736.1
	2023	17,472.3	15,416.1	10,795.1	3,493.8	1,005.1	122.1	2,056.3
	2024	17,878.8	15,518.7	10,903.5	3,485.9	1,005.2	124.0	2,360.2
Johor	2022 ^f	2,138.2	1,904.7	1,151.6	619.0	122.7	11.3	233.5
	2023	2,192.4	1,918.0	1,164.5	618.9	123.1	11.5	274.4
	2024	2,245.6	1,930.6	1,176.5	618.9	123.6	11.6	315.0
Kedah	2022 ^f	1,101.2	1,036.8	837.1	124.2	62.0	13.5	64.4
	2023	1,116.1	1,044.1	845.1	123.6	61.9	13.5	72.0
	2024	1,132.6	1,051.0	852.7	122.9	61.8	13.5	81.6
Kelantan	2022 ^f	918.5	896.5	866.1	22.7	2.3	5.4	22.0
	2023	934.0	907.9	877.6	22.6	2.3	5.4	26.1
	2024	949.0	918.5	888.3	22.5	2.3	5.4	30.5
Melaka	2022 ^f	528.8	476.5	344.1	103.6	26.0	2.8	52.2
	2023	541.9	480.0	347.8	103.3	26.0	2.8	61.9
	2024	554.1	483.0	351.2	103.0	26.0	2.8	71.1
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	625.1	582.5	371.5	125.5	82.0	3.5	42.7
	2023	635.4	586.3	375.6	125.0	82.2	3.5	49.1
	2024	644.1	589.4	379.2	124.4	82.2	3.6	54.7
Pahang	2022 ^f	853.0	787.1	638.0	114.9	28.3	5.8	65.9
	2023	872.9	793.3	644.7	114.4	28.3	5.8	79.6
	2024	889.7	798.9	650.7	113.9	28.3	5.9	90.8
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	891.0	814.7	369.8	361.8	78.0	5.1	76.3
	2023	908.4	816.9	373.6	360.4	77.8	5.2	91.5
	2024	923.8	819.1	377.1	359.2	77.7	5.2	104.7
Perak	2022 ^f	1,304.6	1,199.0	738.3	322.9	132.4	5.4	105.6
	2023	1,323.4	1,202.7	744.7	320.5	132.1	5.4	120.7
	2024	1,343.7	1,206.0	750.6	318.1	131.8	5.4	137.7
Perlis	2022 ^f	144.6	140.9	125.1	10.5	2.6	2.8	3.7
	2023	146.2	141.6	125.9	10.4	2.6	2.8	4.6
	2024	147.9	142.3	126.7	10.3	2.6	2.8	5.6
Selangor	2022 ^f	3,724.3	3,325.8	2,031.5	893.5	369.9	30.8	398.5
	2023	3,830.7	3,351.7	2,056.7	893.3	370.2	31.5	479.0
	2024	3,933.5	3,375.0	2,079.5	892.8	370.4	32.2	558.6
Terengganu	2022 ^f	607.1	583.8	569.5	11.9	1.0	1.4	23.3
	2023	620.6	592.5	578.3	11.8	1.0	1.4	28.1
	2024	632.8	600.7	586.6	11.7	0.9	1.4	32.0
Sabah	2022 ^f	1,779.1	1,359.7	1,205.1	129.8	3.3	21.6	419.3
	2023	1,876.9	1,371.4	1,217.0	128.9	3.3	22.2	505.4
	2024	1,955.0	1,382.4	1,228.2	128.0	3.3	22.8	572.7
Sarawak	2022 ^f	1,276.1	1,197.1	905.5	285.3	2.7	3.6	78.9
	2023	1,292.0	1,205.3	913.7	285.3	2.7	3.6	86.7
	2024	1,299.2	1,212.4	920.7	285.4	2.7	3.7	86.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	1,040.8	899.5	431.2	371.1	90.7	6.4	141.4
	2023	1,072.1	903.9	435.9	370.9	90.5	6.6	168.2
	2024	1,116.9	907.9	440.3	370.3	90.4	6.8	209.0
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	49.7	44.2	38.9	4.3	0.4	0.6	5.5
	2023	50.8	44.7	39.4	4.3	0.4	0.6	6.0
	2024	51.7	45.2	39.8	4.3	0.4	0.7	6.5
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	57.6	54.9	53.8	0.3	0.7	0.1	2.7
	2023	58.6	55.7	54.6	0.3	0.7	0.1	2.9
	2024	59.4	56.4	55.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	3.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The added total may differs due to rounding

Jadual 2.5 : Penduduk mengikut kumpulan etnik,jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 2.5 : Population by ethnic group, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female			Warganegara					(\'000)
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Citizens				Bukan warganegara Non-citizens	
			Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians		Lain-lain Others
Malaysia	2022 ^f	15,658.5	14,894.6	10,424.5	3,372.6	994.8	102.6	763.9
	2023	15,929.5	15,021.0	10,546.2	3,372.4	997.6	104.7	908.5
	2024	16,173.3	15,136.5	10,658.4	3,371.4	1,000.0	106.7	1,036.7
Johor	2022 ^f	1,890.0	1,836.0	591.1	122.0	7.7	54.1	54.1
	2023	1,914.8	1,851.3	592.2	122.7	7.9	63.5	
	2024	1,938.7	1,865.8	1,141.0	593.3	123.5	8.0	72.9
Kedah	2022 ^f	1,061.9	1,037.2	833.1	125.3	66.6	12.2	24.7
	2023	1,073.2	1,045.6	841.7	125.0	66.7	12.3	27.6
	2024	1,084.5	1,053.2	849.6	124.7	66.7	12.3	31.2
Kelantan	2022 ^f	912.0	900.0	870.2	21.8	2.5	5.5	12.1
	2023	925.8	911.5	881.7	21.7	2.5	5.6	14.3
	2024	939.0	922.3	892.5	21.7	2.5	5.6	16.7
Melaka	2022 ^f	479.8	464.6	335.2	100.7	26.3	2.4	15.3
	2023	486.4	468.3	339.0	100.5	26.4	2.4	18.1
	2024	492.6	471.8	342.6	100.4	26.4	2.4	20.8
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	582.7	567.2	362.6	121.9	80.4	2.3	15.5
	2023	589.5	571.7	366.9	121.7	80.7	2.4	17.8
	2024	595.3	575.5	370.7	121.5	80.9	2.4	19.8
Pahang	2022 ^f	761.2	752.9	616.3	105.6	27.4	3.6	8.3
	2023	770.3	760.2	623.6	105.5	27.5	3.6	10.1
	2024	778.1	766.6	630.0	105.3	27.6	3.7	11.5
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	849.9	794.3	358.6	353.5	77.1	5.1	55.6
	2023	864.2	797.5	362.4	352.8	77.3	5.1	66.7
	2024	876.7	800.4	365.9	352.0	77.4	5.1	76.3
Perak	2022 ^f	1,209.9	1,192.5	732.9	315.4	138.8	5.5	17.4
	2023	1,217.9	1,198.0	739.6	314.0	138.9	5.5	19.9
	2024	1,225.7	1,203.0	745.9	312.7	138.9	5.5	22.7
Perlis	2022 ^f	145.2	140.9	125.7	9.8	2.5	2.9	4.2
	2023	146.9	141.7	126.5	9.7	2.5	2.9	5.2
	2024	148.8	142.5	127.3	9.7	2.5	3.0	6.4
Selangor	2022 ^f	3,326.0	3,204.7	1,958.6	864.3	357.7	24.1	121.4
	2023	3,379.0	3,233.1	1,983.9	865.5	358.9	24.8	145.9
	2024	3,429.2	3,259.1	2,007.5	866.1	360.0	25.5	170.1
Terengganu	2022 ^f	579.5	574.3	561.2	11.1	1.1	0.9	5.3
	2023	589.5	583.1	570.1	11.0	1.1	0.9	6.3
	2024	598.8	591.5	578.5	11.0	1.1	0.9	7.2
Sabah	2022 ^f	1,635.9	1,291.0	1,151.4	116.4	2.6	20.7	344.8
	2023	1,719.9	1,304.2	1,164.3	115.9	2.6	21.4	415.6
	2024	1,786.9	1,316.0	1,176.0	115.5	2.6	21.9	470.9
Sarawak	2022 ^f	1,197.4	1,160.2	884.6	270.5	2.3	2.8	37.2
	2023	1,210.4	1,169.5	893.0	271.4	2.3	2.9	40.9
	2024	1,218.3	1,177.4	900.2	272.0	2.3	2.9	40.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	920.3	878.1	425.8	359.6	86.4	6.3	42.3
	2023	933.6	883.3	430.7	359.6	86.5	6.5	50.3
	2024	950.6	888.2	435.3	359.7	86.5	6.7	62.5
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	47.2	42.4	35.9	5.4	0.4	0.6	4.8
	2023	48.2	42.9	36.4	5.4	0.4	0.6	5.3
	2024	49.1	43.4	36.8	5.4	0.5	0.7	5.7
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	59.4	58.4	57.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.0
	2023	60.2	59.1	57.9	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.1
	2024	60.8	59.7	58.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

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2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

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Jadual 2.6 : Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan dan kepadatan penduduk mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 2.6 : Annual population growth rate and population density by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan <i>Annual population growth rate</i> (%)	Kepadatan penduduk (per km²) <i>Population density (per km²)</i>
Malaysia	2022	0.4	99
	2023	2.1	101
	2024	1.9	103
Johor	2022	0.2	210
	2023	1.9	214
	2024	1.9	218
Kedah	2022	0.5	227
	2023	1.2	230
	2024	1.3	233
Kelantan	2022	1.0	122
	2023	1.6	124
	2024	1.5	126
Melaka	2022	0.4	575
	2023	1.9	586
	2024	1.8	596
Negeri Sembilan	2022	0.3	180
	2023	1.4	183
	2024	1.2	185
Pahang	2022	0.8	45
	2023	1.8	45
	2024	1.5	46
Pulau Pinang	2022	0.1	1,689
	2023	1.8	1,719
	2024	1.6	1,746
Perak	2022	-0.1	119
	2023	1.1	120
	2024	1.1	122
Perlis	2022	0.7	355
	2023	1.1	359
	2024	1.3	364
Selangor	2022	0.5	888
	2023	2.2	908
	2024	2.1	927
Terengganu	2022	1.4	92
	2023	2.0	93
	2024	1.8	95
Sabah	2022	0.1	46
	2023	5.2	49
	2024	4.0	50
Sarawak	2022	0.3	20
	2023	1.2	20
	2024	0.6	20
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-0.1	8,080
	2023	2.2	8,264
	2024	3.0	8,518
W.P. Labuan	2022	0.9	1,057
	2023	2.2	1,080
	2024	1.8	1,100
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1.5	2,373
	2023	1.5	2,410
	2024	1.2	2,439

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

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2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

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Jadual 2.7 : Tempat kediaman, isi rumah dan purata saiz isi rumah mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 2.7 : Living quarters, households and average size of household by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Tempat kediaman <i>Living quarters</i> ('000)	Isi rumah <i>Household</i> ('000)	Purata saiz isi rumah <i>Average size of household</i>
Malaysia	2022	10,123.2	8,662.7	3.8
	2023	10,383.8	8,881.9	3.8
	2024	10,648.7	9,104.6	3.7
Johor	2022	1,323.7	1,073.4	3.8
	2023	1,364.1	1,101.8	3.7
	2024	1,405.2	1,130.6	3.7
Kedah	2022	651.4	546.9	4.0
	2023	661.8	556.3	3.9
	2024	672.2	565.9	3.9
Kelantan	2022	451.9	376.7	4.9
	2023	462.8	383.6	4.8
	2024	473.9	390.5	4.8
Melaka	2022	339.6	285.0	3.5
	2023	349.8	294.2	3.5
	2024	360.1	303.6	3.4
Negeri Sembilan	2022	410.9	334.0	3.6
	2023	420.1	343.5	3.6
	2024	429.5	353.2	3.5
Pahang	2022	481.5	421.7	3.8
	2023	493.0	432.0	3.8
	2024	504.6	442.4	3.8
Pulau Pinang	2022	614.1	519.9	3.3
	2023	627.9	532.4	3.3
	2024	641.9	545.1	3.3
Perak	2022	840.2	695.3	3.6
	2023	856.5	706.8	3.6
	2024	873.1	718.5	3.6
Perlis	2022	75.8	87.7	3.3
	2023	77.2	91.3	3.2
	2024	78.6	94.9	3.1
Selangor	2022	2,227.5	1,952.8	3.6
	2023	2,291.9	2,012.5	3.6
	2024	2,357.4	2,073.2	3.6
Terengganu	2022	331.7	298.6	4.0
	2023	340.6	306.9	3.9
	2024	349.7	315.5	3.9
Sabah	2022	814.8	766.6	4.5
	2023	834.3	786.3	4.6
	2024	854.0	806.3	4.6
Sarawak	2022	821.5	636.7	3.9
	2023	843.4	646.4	3.9
	2024	865.8	656.3	3.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	673.5	609.8	3.2
	2023	693.4	628.3	3.2
	2024	713.5	647.1	3.2
W.P. Labuan	2022	23.6	25.3	3.8
	2023	23.9	26.0	3.8
	2024	24.3	26.7	3.8
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	41.4	32.2	3.6
	2023	43.2	33.5	3.5
	2024	44.9	34.8	3.5

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The added total may differs due to rounding

Jadual 2.8 : Kelahiran hidup, kematian dan pertambahan semula jadi mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 2.8 : Live births, deaths and natural increase by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kelahiran hidup Live births			Kematian Deaths			Pertambahan semula jadi Natural increase		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Malaysia	2022	423,124	218,345	204,779	206,525	117,790	88,735	216,599	100,555	116,044
	2023	455,761	235,981	219,780	196,965	112,293	84,672	258,796	123,688	135,108
	2024	414,918	213,919	200,999	198,992	113,866	85,126	215,926	100,053	115,873
Johor	2022	48,254	24,765	23,489	25,305	14,618	10,687	22,949	10,147	12,802
	2023	56,156	29,075	27,081	14,200	14,200	10,200	31,451	14,875	16,576
	2024	51,011	26,376	24,635	25,031	14,492	10,539	25,980	11,884	14,096
Kedah	2022	30,796	15,784	15,012	17,628	9,792	7,836	13,168	5,992	7,176
	2023	33,811	17,574	16,237	16,643	9,301	7,342	17,168	8,273	8,895
	2024	30,622	15,693	14,929	16,815	9,290	7,525	13,807	6,403	7,404
Kelantan	2022	33,808	17,464	16,344	13,445	7,411	6,034	20,363	10,053	10,310
	2023	35,705	18,482	17,223	11,839	6,514	5,325	23,866	11,968	11,898
	2024	31,861	16,528	15,333	11,662	6,456	5,206	20,199	10,072	10,127
Melaka	2022	13,105	6,745	6,360	6,630	3,669	2,961	6,475	3,076	3,399
	2023	13,583	6,971	6,612	6,190	3,456	2,734	7,393	3,515	3,878
	2024	12,544	6,475	6,069	6,286	3,597	2,689	6,258	2,878	3,380
Negeri Sembilan	2022	15,991	8,406	7,585	8,636	4,959	3,677	7,355	3,447	3,908
	2023	16,570	7,564	8,006	8,232	4,724	4,724	8,338	3,840	4,498
	2024	14,718	7,496	7,222	8,686	4,985	3,701	6,032	2,511	3,521
Pahang	2022	23,568	12,209	11,359	11,022	6,516	4,506	12,546	5,693	6,853
	2023	24,162	12,482	11,680	10,508	6,082	4,426	13,654	6,400	7,254
	2024	21,505	11,182	10,323	10,516	6,179	4,337	10,989	5,003	5,986
Pulau Pinang	2022	17,731	9,069	8,662	12,920	7,338	5,582	4,811	1,731	3,080
	2023	19,579	10,162	9,417	12,304	6,851	5,453	7,275	3,311	3,964
	2024	18,174	9,452	8,722	12,728	7,112	5,616	5,446	2,340	3,106
Perak	2022	29,543	15,202	14,341	22,341	12,641	9,700	7,202	2,561	4,641
	2023	30,759	15,851	14,908	20,839	11,735	9,104	9,920	4,116	5,804
	2024	27,616	14,147	13,469	20,948	11,793	9,155	6,668	2,354	4,314
Perlis	2022	3,746	1,967	1,779	2,422	1,348	1,074	1,324	619	705
	2023	3,878	2,032	1,846	2,171	1,179	992	1,707	853	854
	2024	3,569	1,822	1,747	2,238	1,239	999	1,331	583	748
Selangor	2022	83,658	43,346	40,312	32,861	19,023	13,838	50,797	24,323	26,474
	2023	90,535	46,799	43,736	32,646	19,029	13,617	57,889	27,770	30,119
	2024	83,174	42,710	40,464	33,102	19,383	13,719	50,072	23,327	26,745
Terengganu	2022	25,304	13,077	12,227	8,686	4,762	3,924	16,618	8,315	8,303
	2023	26,127	13,447	12,680	7,857	4,441	3,416	18,270	9,006	9,264
	2024	23,712	12,222	11,490	7,668	4,248	3,420	16,044	7,974	8,070
Sabah	2022	43,617	22,471	21,146	17,395	10,084	7,311	26,222	12,387	13,835
	2023	46,412	24,206	22,206	16,610	9,680	6,930	29,802	14,526	15,276
	2024	42,068	21,722	20,346	16,472	9,672	6,800	25,596	12,050	13,546
Sarawak	2022	30,937	15,949	14,988	16,627	9,566	7,061	14,310	6,383	7,927
	2023	33,920	17,797	16,123	16,158	9,211	6,947	17,762	8,586	9,176
	2024	30,257	15,587	14,670	16,443	9,446	6,997	13,814	6,141	7,673
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	19,853	10,234	9,619	9,962	5,706	4,256	9,891	4,528	5,363
	2023	21,442	10,935	10,507	9,646	5,531	4,115	11,796	5,404	6,392
	2024	21,229	11,015	10,214	9,704	5,550	4,154	11,525	5,465	6,060
W.P. Labuan	2022	1,374	704	670	392	218	174	982	486	496
	2023	1,409	710	699	333	194	139	1,076	516	560
	2024	1,310	699	611	391	255	136	919	444	475
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1,839	953	886	253	139	114	1,586	814	772
	2023	1,713	894	819	284	165	119	1,429	729	700
	2024	1,548	793	755	302	169	133	1,246	624	622

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 2.9 : Kadar kelahiran kasar, kadar kematian kasar dan kadar pertumbuhan semula jadi mengikut jantina dan negeri , Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 2.9 : Crude birth rate, crude death rate and natural increase rate by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kadar kelahiran kasar Live births			Kadar kematian kasar Deaths			Kadar pertumbuhan semula jadi Natural increase		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Malaysia	2022	12.9	12.8	13.1	6.3	6.9	5.7	6.6	5.9	7.4
	2023	13.6	13.5	13.8	5.9	6.4	5.3	7.7	7.1	8.5
	2024	12.2	12.0	12.4	5.8	6.4	5.3	6.3	5.6	7.2
Johor	2022	12.0	11.6	12.4	6.3	6.8	5.7	5.7	4.7	6.8
	2023	13.7	13.3	14.1	6.0	6.5	5.5	7.7	6.8	8.7
	2024	12.2	11.7	12.7	6.0	6.5	5.4	6.2	5.3	7.3
Kedah	2022	14.2	14.3	14.1	8.1	8.9	7.4	6.1	5.4	6.8
	2023	15.4	15.7	15.1	7.6	8.3	6.8	7.8	7.4	8.3
	2024	13.8	13.9	13.8	7.6	8.2	6.9	6.2	5.7	6.8
Kelantan	2022	18.5	19.0	17.9	7.3	8.1	6.6	11.1	10.9	11.3
	2023	19.2	19.8	18.6	6.4	7.0	5.8	12.8	12.8	12.9
	2024	16.9	17.4	16.3	6.2	6.8	5.5	10.7	10.6	10.8
Melaka	2022	13.0	12.8	13.3	6.6	6.9	6.2	6.4	5.8	7.1
	2023	13.2	12.9	13.6	6.0	6.4	5.6	7.2	6.5	8.0
	2024	12.0	11.7	12.3	6.0	6.5	5.5	6.0	5.2	6.9
Negeri Sembilan	2022	13.2	13.4	13.0	7.1	7.9	6.3	6.1	5.5	6.7
	2023	13.5	13.5	13.6	6.7	7.4	6.0	6.8	6.5	6.5
	2024	11.9	11.6	12.1	7.0	7.7	6.2	4.9	3.9	5.9
Pahang	2022	14.6	14.3	14.9	6.8	7.6	5.9	7.8	6.7	9.0
	2023	14.7	14.3	15.2	6.4	7.0	5.7	8.3	7.3	9.4
	2024	12.9	12.6	13.3	6.3	6.9	5.6	6.6	5.6	7.7
Pulau Pinang	2022	10.2	10.2	10.2	7.4	8.2	6.6	2.8	1.9	3.6
	2023	11.0	11.2	10.9	6.9	7.5	6.3	4.1	3.6	4.6
	2024	10.1	10.2	9.9	7.1	7.7	6.4	3.0	2.5	3.5
Perak	2022	11.7	11.7	11.9	8.9	9.7	8.0	2.9	2.0	3.8
	2023	12.1	12.0	12.2	8.2	8.9	7.5	3.9	3.1	4.8
	2024	10.7	10.5	11.0	8.2	8.8	7.5	2.6	1.8	3.5
Perlis	2022	12.9	13.6	12.3	8.4	9.3	7.4	4.6	4.3	4.9
	2023	13.2	13.9	12.6	7.4	8.1	6.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
	2024	12.0	12.3	11.7	7.5	8.4	6.7	4.5	3.9	5.0
Selangor	2022	11.9	11.6	12.1	4.7	5.1	4.2	7.2	6.5	8.0
	2023	12.6	12.2	12.9	4.5	5.0	4.0	8.0	7.2	8.9
	2024	11.3	10.9	11.8	4.5	4.9	4.0	6.8	5.9	7.8
Terengganu	2022	21.3	21.5	21.1	7.3	7.8	6.8	14.0	13.7	14.3
	2023	21.6	21.7	21.5	6.5	7.2	5.8	15.1	14.5	15.7
	2024	19.3	19.3	19.2	6.2	6.7	5.7	13.0	12.6	13.5
Sabah	2022	12.8	12.6	12.9	5.1	5.7	4.5	7.7	7.0	8.5
	2023	12.9	12.9	12.9	4.6	5.2	4.0	8.3	7.7	8.9
	2024	11.2	11.1	11.4	4.4	4.9	3.8	6.8	6.2	7.6
Sarawak	2022	12.5	12.5	12.5	6.7	7.5	5.9	5.8	5.0	6.6
	2023	13.6	13.8	13.3	6.5	7.1	5.7	7.1	6.6	7.6
	2024	12.0	12.0	12.0	6.5	7.3	5.7	5.5	4.7	6.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	10.1	9.8	10.5	5.1	5.5	4.6	5.0	4.4	5.8
	2023	10.7	10.2	11.3	4.8	5.2	4.4	5.9	5.0	6.8
	2024	10.3	9.9	10.7	4.7	5.0	4.4	5.6	4.9	6.4
W.P. Labuan	2022	14.2	14.1	14.2	4.0	4.4	3.7	10.1	9.8	10.5
	2023	14.2	14.0	14.5	3.4	3.8	2.9	10.9	10.2	11.6
	2024	13.0	13.5	12.4	3.9	4.9	2.8	9.1	8.6	9.7
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	15.7	16.5	14.9	2.2	2.4	1.9	13.6	14.1	13.0
	2023	14.4	15.2	13.6	2.4	2.8	2.0	12.0	12.4	11.6
	2024	12.9	13.3	12.4	2.5	2.8	2.2	10.4	10.5	10.2

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 2.10 : Kadar kesuburan jumlah mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 2.10 : Total fertility rate by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kadar kesuburan jumlah <i>Total fertility rate</i>
Malaysia	2022	1.6
	2023	1.7
	2024	1.6
Johor	2022	1.6
	2023	1.8
	2024	1.6
Kedah	2022	1.8
	2023	2.0
	2024	1.8
Kelantan	2022	2.7
	2023	2.7
	2024	2.3
Melaka	2022	1.7
	2023	1.7
	2024	1.5
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1.7
	2023	1.8
	2024	1.5
Pahang	2022	2.1
	2023	2.1
	2024	1.9
Pulau Pinang	2022	1.2
	2023	1.3
	2024	1.2
Perak	2022	1.7
	2023	1.8
	2024	1.5
Perlis	2022	1.7
	2023	1.7
	2024	1.5
Selangor	2022	1.5
	2023	1.6
	2024	1.5
Terengganu	2022	2.9
	2023	2.9
	2024	2.6
Sabah	2022	1.4
	2023	1.5
	2024	1.3
Sarawak	2022	1.6
	2023	1.7
	2024	1.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1.2
	2023	1.3
	2024	1.3
W.P. Labuan	2022	1.6
	2023	1.6
	2024	1.5
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1.8
	2023	1.8
	2024	1.8

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/ Note:****Kadar adalah bagi setiap perempuan berumur 15-49 tahun***The rates are per women aged 15-49 years*

Jadual 2.11 : Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 2.11 : Life expectancy at birth by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir Life expectancy at birth		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Malaysia	2022	73.8	71.5	76.4
	2023	74.0	71.8	76.6
	2024^P	74.9	72.7	77.6
Johor	2022	73.5	71.4	76.0
	2023	73.7	71.6	76.2
	2024 ^P	74.5	72.4	77.0
Kedah	2022	71.7	69.0	74.7
	2023	71.7	69.1	74.6
	2024 ^P	72.7	70.0	75.7
Kelantan	2022	71.4	68.9	74.1
	2023	71.8	69.3	74.6
	2024 ^P	72.9	70.3	75.8
Melaka	2022	73.0	70.5	75.6
	2023	73.1	70.6	75.9
	2024 ^P	73.9	71.4	76.7
Negeri Sembilan	2022	72.9	70.3	75.9
	2023	72.9	70.3	75.9
	2024 ^P	73.6	71.0	76.5
Pahang	2022	72.4	70.0	75.2
	2023	72.3	69.9	75.1
	2024 ^P	72.9	70.5	75.7
Pulau Pinang	2022	73.5	71.1	76.2
	2023	73.7	71.3	76.5
	2024 ^P	74.6	72.1	77.4
Perak	2022	73.0	70.2	76.3
	2023	72.9	70.1	76.2
	2024 ^P	73.5	70.7	76.8
Perlis	2022	72.3	69.3	75.4
	2023	72.4	69.5	75.5
	2024 ^P	73.1	70.4	75.9
Selangor	2022	76.2	74.2	78.6
	2023	76.4	74.4	78.9
	2024 ^P	77.7	75.7	80.1
Terengganu	2022	71.0	68.7	73.7
	2023	71.1	68.8	73.6
	2024 ^P	72.0	69.7	74.7
Sabah	2022	73.1	71.3	75.2
	2023	73.7	71.9	75.9
	2024 ^P	74.8	72.9	77.1
Sarawak	2022	74.3	71.9	77.1
	2023	74.5	72.1	77.2
	2024 ^P	75.1	72.7	77.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	75.1	72.9	77.8
	2023	75.4	73.3	77.9
	2024 ^P	76.7	74.7	79.0
W.P. Labuan	2022	74.4	72.7	76.4
	2023	75.7	73.9	77.8
	2024 ^P	76.2	74.1	78.8
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	74.2	71.7	76.7
	2023	73.8	71.4	76.1
	2024 ^P	74.1	72.6	75.5

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

^e **Anggaran**
Estimates

^P **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Statistik jangkaan hayat bagi tahun 2020 hingga 2022 telah disemak semula berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 (Banci 2020)
The statistics of life expectancy for 2020 to 2022 have been revised based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020 (Census 2020)

Jadual 2.12 : Bilangan perkahwinan & perceraian Orang Islam dan Orang Bukan Islam mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 2.12 : Number of Muslim and Non-Muslim marriages & divorces by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

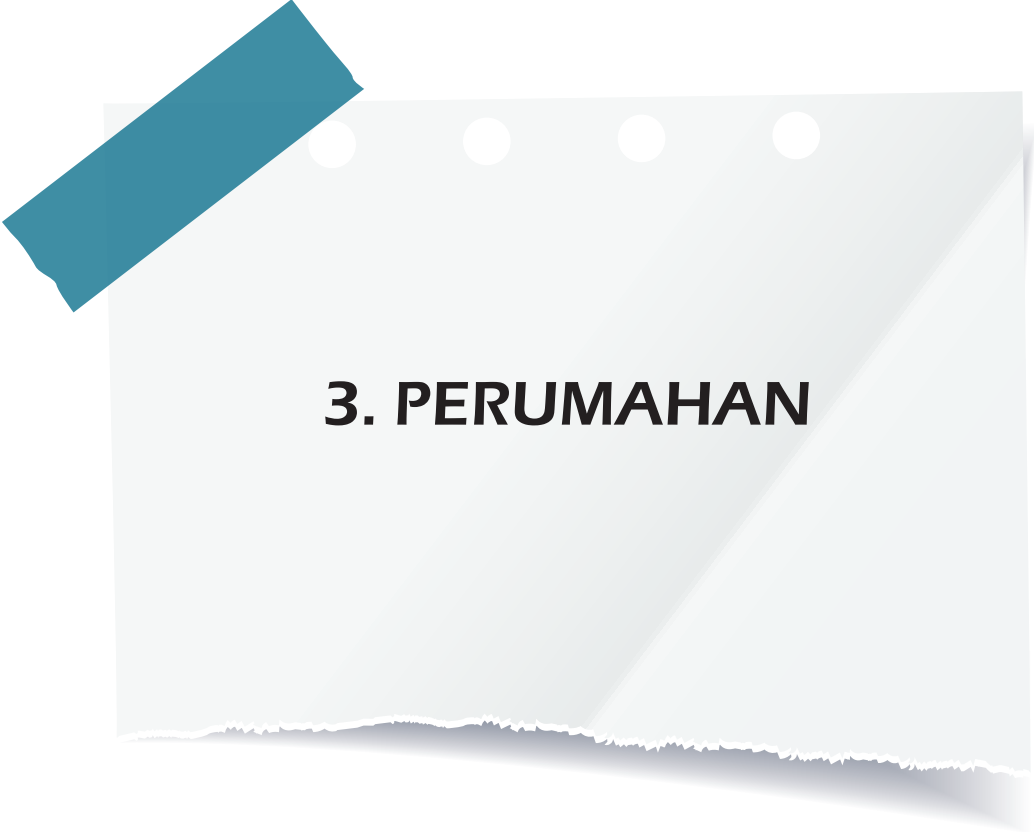
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Perkahwinan Marriage				Perceraian Divorce			
		Orang Islam Muslim		Orang Bukan Islam Non-Muslim		Orang Islam Muslim		Orang Bukan Islam Non-Muslim	
		Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Malaysia	2022	168,467	168,467	46,555	46,555	46,138	46,138	17,200	17,200
	2023	140,176	140,176	48,438	48,438	44,322	44,322	13,773	13,773
	2024	137,595	137,595	52,709	52,709	47,577	47,577	12,880	12,880
Johor	2022	20,499	20,905	5,738	5,708	6,085	6,050	2,851	2,813
	2023	17,250	17,353	6,995	6,985	5,295	5,288	2,120	2,109
	2024	16,713	16,767	8,024	7,990	5,652	5,669	2,174	2,175
Kedah	2022	14,027	16,870	1,751	1,725	4,314	4,175	715	715
	2023	11,632	13,858	1,505	1,577	3,860	3,883	550	585
	2024	11,307	13,245	8,024	7,990	4,198	4,216	519	504
Kelantan	2022	20,262	18,011	297	288	4,357	4,073	112	99
	2023	16,667	14,821	261	248	3,107	3,191	80	74
	2024	16,202	14,377	316	309	3,170	3,308	70	76
Melaka	2022	5,609	5,657	1,317	1,277	1,735	1,767	544	555
	2023	4,975	5,082	1,159	1,117	1,631	1,631	321	325
	2024	4,688	4,880	1,479	1,376	1,720	1,683	303	320
Negeri Sembilar	2022	6,707	6,697	2,224	2,162	1,528	1,660	733	777
	2023	5,682	5,681	2,071	2,053	2,281	2,249	578	572
	2024	5,657	5,652	2,193	2,187	2,289	2,209	550	494
Pahang	2022	9,041	9,635	1,297	1,253	3,276	3,291	497	525
	2023	7,973	8,403	1,243	1,232	3,002	3,015	384	404
	2024	7,234	7,722	1,421	1,418	3,188	3,224	336	345
Pulau Pinang	2022	6,396	6,399	3,550	3,482	1,841	1,771	1,210	1,280
	2023	4,989	4,941	3,343	3,280	1,695	1,732	868	847
	2024	4,960	4,909	3,989	4,008	1,694	1,730	758	770
Perak	2022	12,071	13,736	4,395	4,382	1,705	2,167	1,719	1,839
	2023	10,283	11,799	4,320	4,279	2,603	2,529	1,490	1,500
	2024	9,685	11,173	4,839	4,792	2,934	2,809	1,345	1,345
Perlis	2022	1,861	2,273	106	127	743	703	58	50
	2023	1,667	2,011	116	104	654	642	53	51
	2024	2,087	2,437	159	157	571	607	33	40
Selangor	2022	32,548	28,291	10,385	10,408	9,623	9,581	3,626	3,262
	2023	26,874	23,806	10,845	10,735	9,646	9,521	2,861	2,828
	2024	26,713	23,791	11,596	11,502	10,105	9,938	2,674	2,637
Terengganu	2022	9,541	11,135	132	119	2,451	2,416	46	41
	2023	7,857	9,118	112	102	2,766	2,860	32	32
	2024	7,632	8,981	99	103	2,920	2,918	34	28
Sabah	2022	12,757	14,004	3,077	3,209	3,880	3,814	614	664
	2023	10,525	11,426	2,868	2,997	3,124	3,193	511	528
	2024	10,430	11,301	2,885	3,056	3,522	3,610	461	508
Sarawak	2022	8,074	7,432	8,690	9,006	1,614	1,623	3,110	3,272
	2023	6,418	5,945	9,610	9,953	1,710	1,653	2,641	2,678
	2024	6,916	6,474	9,527	9,866	2,289	2,311	2,356	2,405
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	7,941	6,418	3,508	3,321	2,521	2,680	1,334	1,284
	2023	6,422	5,130	3,833	3,617	2,497	2,489	1,266	1,218
	2024	6,445	5,105	3,968	3,780	2,798	2,782	1,247	1,212
W.P. Labuan	2022	601	475	73	74	248	170	25	20
	2023	480	354	79	84	166	164	15	18
	2024	430	337	69	67	181	176	17	15
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	532	529	15	14	217	197	6	4
	2023	482	448	13	10	285	282	3	4
	2024	496	444	13	16	346	387	3	6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

Statistik perceraian tidak boleh dibuat perbandingan dengan statistik perkahwinan tahun semasa. Statistik perceraian adalah merujuk kepada tarikh selesai dengan sabitan oleh Mahkamah Syariah atau Sivil.

The divorce statistics cannot be compared with the current year marriage statistics. The divorce statistics refer to the date of order issued by Syariah or Civil Court.



3. PERUMAHAN



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Jadual 3.1 : Bilangan stok unit kediaman sedia ada mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 3.1 : Number of existing stock of residential units by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Sesebuah Detached	Rumah berkembar Semi-detached house	Rumah teres Terrace house	Rumah bandar Townhouse
MALAYSIA	2022	6,080,283	489,178	445,037	2,498,731	53,252
	2023	6,204,034	489,340	457,024	2,562,070	56,267
	2024	6,343,987	492,085	467,816	2,629,058	60,130
Johor	2022	894,510	66,114	51,971	457,013	5,512
	2023	911,355	66,246	52,890	467,149	6,056
	2024	928,421	66,497	54,011	477,771	6,740
Kedah	2022	346,127	26,586	75,229	129,221	322
	2023	352,419	26,810	77,663	132,461	322
	2024	356,692	26,965	78,976	134,166	383
Kelantan	2022	88,914	14,137	4,536	36,645	348
	2023	90,546	14,598	4,821	37,597	348
	2024	93,675	15,096	5,066	39,112	348
Melaka	2022	212,841	13,786	19,192	116,027	1,693
	2023	215,732	13,818	19,412	117,426	1,693
	2024	223,469	13,855	20,544	121,480	1,693
Negeri Sembilan	2022	297,754	34,949	19,256	174,698	2,975
	2023	304,202	35,058	19,708	178,796	3,147
	2024	311,209	35,156	20,091	184,596	3,469
Pahang	2022	299,156	59,339	33,957	123,231	316
	2023	303,814	59,416	35,223	126,557	307
	2024	310,143	59,459	36,833	131,379	307
Pulau Pinang	2022	547,272	73,734	32,027	128,933	3,134
	2023	549,799	69,938	32,429	131,722	3,226
	2024	565,105	70,337	33,342	136,095	3,586
Perak	2022	514,929	74,313	41,874	272,725	3,307
	2023	529,293	74,530	42,865	281,976	3,360
	2024	542,826	74,601	43,724	290,402	3,485
Perlis	2022	27,198	766	5,747	9,178	-
	2023	27,436	777	5,803	9,207	-
	2024	27,978	779	5,879	9,478	-
Selangor	2022	1,657,709	62,879	73,136	694,973	27,510
	2023	1,695,545	63,450	75,888	716,369	29,333
	2024	1,727,701	63,747	77,636	734,358	31,189
Terengganu	2022	107,717	32,938	15,804	29,526	154
	2023	115,564	35,023	17,572	30,993	274
	2024	119,376	35,896	18,489	33,155	274
Sabah	2022	235,195	5,985	17,236	83,470	996
	2023	243,010	6,015	17,315	86,418	1,044
	2024	245,690	6,025	17,363	87,078	1,044
Sarawak	2022	284,085	11,150	45,768	153,920	1,442
	2023	288,814	11,159	46,037	156,123	1,614
	2024	296,310	11,169	46,453	160,491	2,069
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	535,937	7,129	7,005	84,129	5,436
	2023	544,892	7,129	7,005	84,154	5,436
	2024	561,102	7,129	7,005	84,336	5,436
W.P. Labuan	2022	13,174	5,147	1,168	2,476	11
	2023	13,217	5,147	1,174	2,513	11
	2024	14,039	5,148	1,185	2,552	11
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	17,765	226	1,131	2,566	96
	2023	18,396	226	1,219	2,609	96
	2024	20,251	226	1,219	2,609	96

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta*Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department*

Jadual 3.1 : Bilangan stok unit kediaman sedia ada mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)*Table 3.1 : Number of existing stock of residential units by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Rumah kelompok <i>Cluster house</i>	Rumah kos rendah <i>Low-cost house</i>	Rumah flat kos rendah <i>Low-cost flat</i>	Rumah pangsa <i>Flat</i>	Kondominium/ Pangsapuri <i>Condominium/ Apartment</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	48,585	693,870	478,715	339,949	1,032,966
	2023	53,548	696,344	480,903	344,431	1,064,107
	2024	56,808	697,448	483,605	344,165	1,112,872
Johor	2022	15,811	152,697	50,949	27,068	67,375
	2023	17,857	152,821	51,215	27,525	69,596
	2024	18,896	152,878	51,387	28,839	71,402
Kedah	2022	690	102,665	7,460	1,294	2,660
	2023	690	102,863	7,460	1,294	2,856
	2024	807	103,264	7,620	1,362	3,149
Kelantan	2022	172	26,893	1,031	2,221	2,931
	2023	172	26,827	1,031	2,221	2,931
	2024	572	26,830	1,449	2,271	2,931
Melaka	2022	1,860	33,987	3,416	9,107	13,773
	2023	1,892	33,999	3,416	9,107	14,969
	2024	1,978	34,023	3,416	9,107	17,373
Negeri Sembilan	2022	4,241	30,060	6,393	8,272	16,910
	2023	4,355	30,059	6,393	8,272	18,414
	2024	4,405	30,059	6,393	8,272	18,768
Pahang	2022	308	61,361	4,848	3,726	12,070
	2023	336	61,380	4,848	3,726	12,021
	2024	336	61,234	4,848	3,726	12,021
Pulau Pinang	2022	4,222	18,635	68,939	112,402	105,246
	2023	4,334	18,635	68,963	112,700	107,852
	2024	4,538	18,635	70,197	110,208	118,167
Perak	2022	5,383	86,012	8,269	5,590	17,456
	2023	6,591	86,255	8,241	6,127	19,348
	2024	7,539	86,289	8,241	6,277	22,268
Perlis	2022	-	9,159	1,438	396	514
	2023	-	9,301	1,438	396	514
	2024	-	9,494	1,438	396	514
Selangor	2022	12,131	95,271	183,198	108,636	399,975
	2023	13,050	95,540	184,064	109,871	407,980
	2024	13,436	95,616	184,282	109,928	417,509
Terengganu	2022	156	20,713	5,951	826	1,649
	2023	160	21,899	6,423	1,361	1,859
	2024	164	21,899	6,423	1,361	1,715
Sabah	2022	852	21,764	27,807	15,569	61,516
	2023	1,352	22,176	28,395	16,989	63,306
	2024	1,352	22,170	28,395	17,101	65,162
Sarawak	2022	1,061	27,217	8,687	5,598	29,242
	2023	1,061	27,153	8,687	5,598	31,382
	2024	1,087	27,622	8,687	5,598	33,134
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,698	6,172	99,637	35,330	289,401
	2023	1,698	6,172	99,637	35,330	298,331
	2024	1,698	6,172	99,637	35,330	314,359
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	1,264	692	1,376	1,040
	2023	-	1,264	692	1,376	1,040
	2024	-	1,263	1,192	1,388	1,300
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	2,538	11,208
	2023	-	-	-	2,538	11,708
	2024	-	-	-	3,001	13,100

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta*Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department*

Jadual 3.2 : Bilangan unit kediaman yang siap dibina mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 3.2 : Number of completed residential units by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Sesebuah Detached	Rumah berkembar Semi-detached house	Rumah teres Terrace house	Rumah bandar Townhouse
MALAYSIA	2022	71,981	1,364	5,308	30,828	1,441
	2023	74,893	1,341	5,603	36,096	1,557
	2024	82,135	1,310	6,006	35,745	3,285
Johor	2022	9,479	583	924	5,629	593
	2023	10,456	40	726	6,130	542
	2024	11,031	187	836	6,811	742
Kedah	2022	1,259	29	560	609	-
	2023	2,020	31	865	983	-
	2024	1,949	118	573	562	-
Kelantan	2022	1,138	268	162	693	-
	2023	1,155	300	151	704	-
	2024	1,921	447	223	817	-
Melaka	2022	2,222	57	404	1,473	-
	2023	1,437	-	80	605	-
	2024	3,269	10	110	1,425	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	3,562	6	161	2,748	-
	2023	4,511	2	302	2,685	-
	2024	3,562	80	179	2,931	322
Pahang	2022	4,294	43	1,162	3,045	20
	2023	3,801	95	1,330	2,348	-
	2024	3,786	31	1,220	2,535	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	3,675	22	32	847	-
	2023	5,599	105	154	1,914	92
	2024	12,539	117	662	2,791	360
Perak	2022	5,118	31	317	3,703	-
	2023	7,212	143	495	4,794	53
	2024	6,401	34	528	4,313	124
Perlis	2022	339	12	80	228	-
	2023	238	11	56	29	-
	2024	318	2	76	205	-
Selangor	2022	19,741	155	1,036	7,979	794
	2023	21,448	219	818	11,761	650
	2024	16,793	111	848	9,578	1,282
Terengganu	2022	615	92	202	217	-
	2023	2,030	393	400	424	-
	2024	985	160	402	419	-
Sabah	2022	3,758	53	30	1,501	-
	2023	3,128	1	58	2,011	48
	2024	2,205	8	44	413	0
Sarawak	2022	3,740	13	226	1,852	34
	2023	3,799	1	162	1,646	172
	2024	5,701	5	305	2,945	455
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	12,374	-	12	-	-
	2023	7,516	-	-	25	-
	2024	10,712	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	239	-	-	239	-
	2023	43	-	6	37	-
	2024	463	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	428	-	-	65	-
	2023	500	-	-	-	-
	2024	500	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta*Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department*

Jadual 3.2 : Bilangan unit kediaman yang siap dibina mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.2 : Number of completed residential units by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Rumah kelompok Cluster house	Rumah kos rendah Low-cost house	Rumah flat kos rendah Low-cost flat	Rumah pangsa Flat	Kondominium/ Pangsapuri Condominium/ Apartment
MALAYSIA	2022	974	813	463	884	29,906
	2023	2,400	713	532	1,138	25,513
	2024	1,361	889	1,700	2,721	29,118
Johor	2022	656	89	-	-	1,005
	2023	918	108	156	58	1,778
	2024	610	57	-	614	1,174
Kedah	2022	-	61	-	-	-
	2023	-	141	-	-	-
	2024	-	403	-	-	293
Kelantan	2022	-	3	-	-	12
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	13	3	418	-	-
Melaka	2022	68	-	20	54	146
	2023	32	-	-	-	720
	2024	-	24	-	-	1,700
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2	185	-	-	460
	2023	18	-	-	-	1,504
	2024	50	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	-	24	-	-	-
	2023	28	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	203	-	-	2,571
	2023	112	-	172	160	2,890
	2024	204	0	782	1,494	6,129
Perak	2022	172	109	-	-	786
	2023	230	-	-	385	1,112
	2024	188	34	-	150	1,030
Perlis	2022	-	19	-	-	-
	2023	-	142	-	-	-
	2024	-	35	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	60	-	-	830	8,887
	2023	562	-	204	-	7,234
	2024	276	-	-	-	4,698
Terengganu	2022	-	104	-	-	-
	2023	-	278	-	535	-
	2024	4	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	2,174
	2023	500	-	-	-	510
	2024	-	-	-	-	1,740
Sarawak	2022	16	16	443	-	1,140
	2023	-	44	-	-	1,774
	2024	16	333	-	-	1,642
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	12,362
	2023	-	-	-	-	7,491
	2024	-	-	-	-	10,712
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	463	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	363
	2023	-	-	-	-	500
	2024	-	-	500	-	-

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Jadual 3.3 : Bilangan unit kediaman berkembar dan teres yang siap dibina mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 3.3 : Number of completed semi-detach and terrace residential units by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Rumah berkembar Semi-detached house			Rumah teres Terrace house		
		Jumlah	2-3 tingkat	1 tingkat	Jumlah	2-3 tingkat	1 tingkat
		Total	2-3 storey	Single storey	Total	2-3 storey	Single storey
Malaysia	2022	5,308	1,885	3,423	30,828	18,234	12,594
	2023	5,603	1,782	3,821	36,096	22,805	13,291
	2024	6,006	2,150	3,856	35,745	21,810	13,935
Johor	2022	924	518	406	5,629	4,533	1,096
	2023	726	422	304	6,130	4,167	1,963
	2024	836	460	376	6,811	4,854	1,957
Kedah	2022	560	96	464	609	269	340
	2023	865	84	781	983	364	619
	2024	573	50	523	562	333	229
Kelantan	2022	162	22	140	693	147	546
	2023	151	18	133	704	255	449
	2024	223	15	208	817	118	699
Melaka	2022	404	66	338	1,473	471	1,002
	2023	80	2	78	605	343	262
	2024	110	44	66	1,425	963	462
Negeri Sembilan	2022	161	39	122	2,748	1,390	1,358
	2023	302	6	296	2,685	1,609	1,076
	2024	179	-	179	2,931	2,506	425
Pahang	2022	1,162	120	1,042	3,045	633	2,412
	2023	1,330	50	1,280	2,348	315	2,033
	2024	1,220	110	1,110	2,535	595	1,940
Pulau Pinang	2022	32	32	-	847	647	200
	2023	154	154	-	1,914	1,596	318
	2024	662	360	302	2,791	1,770	1,021
Perak	2022	317	102	215	3,703	693	3,010
	2023	495	186	309	4,794	1,845	2,949
	2024	528	240	288	4,313	752	3,561
Perlis	2022	80	36	44	228	28	200
	2023	56	20	36	29	17	12
	2024	76	16	60	205	34	171
Selangor	2022	1,036	698	338	7,979	7,211	768
	2023	818	586	232	11,761	10,508	1,253
	2024	848	536	312	9,578	7,855	1,723
Terengganu	2022	202	28	174	217	58	159
	2023	400	88	312	424	106	318
	2024	402	82	320	419	218	201
Sabah	2022	30	30	-	1,501	1,393	108
	2023	58	54	4	2,011	696	1,315
	2024	44	44	-	413	210	203
Sarawak	2022	226	86	140	1,852	457	1,395
	2023	162	106	56	1,646	930	716
	2024	305	193	112	2,945	1,602	1,343
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	12	12	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	25	25	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	239	239	-
	2023	6	6	-	37	29	8
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	65	65	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Jadual 3.4 : Bilangan penawaran unit kediaman akan datang mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 3.4 : Number of incoming supply of residential units by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Sesebuah Detached	Rumah berkembar Semi-detached house	Rumah teres Terrace house	Rumah bandar Townhouse
MALAYSIA	2022	411,911	13,981	33,721	173,942	9,631
	2023	385,001	11,985	29,010	161,051	10,297
	2024	378,192	11,431	27,757	154,035	10,006
Johor	2022	43,531	653	2,452	26,567	490
	2023	37,893	718	2,525	23,208	776
	2024	36,121	751	2,560	22,242	1,097
Kedah	2022	19,589	762	6,341	10,389	252
	2023	16,006	732	4,438	8,867	232
	2024	18,709	1,108	4,580	11,309	219
Kelantan	2022	11,215	1,357	713	4,565	-
	2023	11,240	1,560	693	4,420	-
	2024	9,876	1,458	758	3,998	-
Melaka	2022	22,341	306	2,067	9,261	2,898
	2023	24,562	373	2,109	11,861	3,026
	2024	24,121	423	1,573	13,139	3,026
Negeri Sembilan	2022	21,203	362	1,460	16,154	497
	2023	19,178	309	1,224	15,836	597
	2024	18,768	258	938	15,513	441
Pahang	2022	15,884	221	4,048	10,706	11
	2023	15,323	171	3,902	10,189	-
	2024	14,226	246	4,092	8,795	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	31,139	306	1,756	5,104	830
	2023	30,685	299	1,412	6,336	738
	2024	28,853	190	1,114	4,752	368
Perak	2022	44,746	1,360	2,822	28,674	334
	2023	40,446	1,190	2,481	27,174	366
	2024	39,042	1,176	2,573	27,315	307
Perlis	2022	1,275	24	318	437	-
	2023	1,180	15	322	508	-
	2024	964	25	410	327	-
Selangor	2022	99,875	2,975	6,427	42,372	3,248
	2023	87,946	2,637	5,522	34,295	3,215
	2024	85,085	2,422	5,152	27,524	2,993
Terengganu	2022	17,915	5,507	4,137	5,159	120
	2023	12,436	3,877	3,096	4,727	-
	2024	12,277	3,243	2,846	4,542	-
Sabah	2022	20,311	92	154	5,660	108
	2023	18,281	56	124	3,923	150
	2024	18,885	60	154	5,244	349
Sarawak	2022	17,050	44	954	8,181	797
	2023	17,965	36	1,088	9,047	1,151
	2024	16,553	59	929	8,889	1,030
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	41,647	12	46	401	46
	2023	48,395	12	46	377	46
	2024	53,654	12	70	195	176
W.P. Labuan	2022	1,135	-	26	171	-
	2023	953	-	28	185	-
	2024	373	-	8	125	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	3,055	-	-	141	-
	2023	2,512	-	-	98	-
	2024	685	-	-	126	-

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Jadual 3.4 : Bilangan penawaran unit kediaman akan datang mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.4 : Number of incoming supply of residential units by state and type Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Rumah kelompok Cluster house	Rumah kos rendah Low-cost house	Rumah flat kos rendah Low-cost flat	Rumah pangsa Flat	Kondominium/ Pangsapuri Condominium/ Apartment
MALAYSIA	2022	10,561	5,773	6,741	10,345	147,216
	2023	9,249	4,534	6,198	8,467	144,210
	2024	11,617	4,795	4,596	8,463	145,492
Johor	2022	4,297	429	971	2,484	5,188
	2023	2,928	615	815	2,652	3,656
	2024	4,187	441	761	1,468	2,614
Kedah	2022	374	534	320	68	549
	2023	382	721	160	68	406
	2024	437	673	-	-	383
Kelantan	2022	400	16	752	150	3,262
	2023	400	3	752	150	3,262
	2024	-	-	334	100	3,228
Melaka	2022	158	232	-	120	7,299
	2023	558	140	-	120	6,375
	2024	1,191	264	-	120	4,385
Negeri Sembilan	2022	172	-	-	-	2,558
	2023	58	-	-	-	1,154
	2024	-	378	-	-	1,240
Pahang	2022	38	532	-	-	328
	2023	20	713	-	-	328
	2024	20	745	-	-	328
Pulau Pinang	2022	144	167	1,516	1,796	19,520
	2023	144	131	1,865	1,633	18,127
	2024	106	68	1,367	3,417	17,471
Perak	2022	3,264	447	-	1,918	5,927
	2023	3,607	213	-	1,326	4,089
	2024	3,538	502	-	1,176	2,455
Perlis	2022	-	496	-	-	-
	2023	-	335	-	-	-
	2024	-	202	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	1,176	790	714	1,911	40,262
	2023	1,114	570	666	1,413	38,514
	2024	2,138	528	628	1,380	42,320
Terengganu	2022	4	1,555	528	695	210
	2023	4	410	-	322	-
	2024	-	499	66	322	759
Sabah	2022	500	156	1,440	740	11,461
	2023	-	279	1,440	320	11,989
	2024	-	279	1,440	480	10,879
Sarawak	2022	34	419	-	-	6,621
	2023	34	404	-	-	6,205
	2024	-	216	-	-	5,430
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	41,142
	2023	-	-	-	-	47,914
	2024	-	-	-	-	53,201
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	500	-	438
	2023	-	-	500	-	240
	2024	-	-	-	-	240
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	463	2,451
	2023	-	-	-	463	1,951
	2024	-	-	-	-	559

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Jadual 3.5 : Bilangan penawaran unit kediaman yang dirancang mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 3.5 : Number of planned supply of residential units by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Sesebuah Detached	Rumah berkembar Semi-detached house	Rumah teres Terrace house	Rumah bandar Townhouse
MALAYSIA	2022	387,955	18,505	30,944	153,709	12,111
	2023	370,291	16,326	28,296	151,758	10,378
	2024	383,496	15,049	26,786	164,076	8,901
Johor	2022	60,968	2,009	5,284	26,199	3,841
	2023	42,173	989	3,005	23,362	1,837
	2024	45,462	913	2,586	28,856	1,305
Kedah	2022	10,883	648	2,727	4,080	47
	2023	12,401	680	2,806	5,184	47
	2024	15,458	560	3,383	7,401	8
Kelantan	2022	4,006	940	327	2,655	-
	2023	3,725	890	297	2,454	-
	2024	3,889	764	313	2,728	-
Melaka	2022	14,968	238	654	9,566	941
	2023	20,740	276	1,180	13,341	1,262
	2024	23,977	297	1,212	16,009	1,800
Negeri Sembilan	2022	25,825	8,201	2,025	14,268	347
	2023	24,839	8,164	1,692	13,764	365
	2024	26,928	7,799	1,834	15,656	129
Pahang	2022	33,035	1,363	8,951	18,332	528
	2023	32,644	1,190	8,959	18,339	968
	2024	35,129	1,055	8,272	20,554	968
Pulau Pinang	2022	15,542	264	762	3,687	478
	2023	14,207	203	868	3,069	478
	2024	21,447	149	602	5,055	690
Perak	2022	35,565	604	2,570	24,772	176
	2023	37,231	573	2,384	24,539	259
	2024	41,449	796	2,618	27,234	203
Perlis	2022	1,594	55	628	737	-
	2023	1,993	82	802	914	9
	2024	2,206	76	784	924	18
Selangor	2022	80,623	2,330	3,689	33,785	5,041
	2023	79,672	1,804	3,264	31,035	4,163
	2024	62,546	1,454	2,542	25,553	3,373
Terengganu	2022	9,620	1,448	2,111	4,457	160
	2023	9,515	1,086	1,991	4,173	160
	2024	7,844	825	1,705	3,219	160
Sabah	2022	26,871	311	486	7,299	228
	2023	22,060	306	428	6,866	231
	2024	21,178	294	416	6,420	32
Sarawak	2022	7,524	75	648	3,294	128
	2023	7,158	66	534	4,060	374
	2024	7,126	51	451	3,797	120
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	57,674	15	82	549	196
	2023	58,465	15	86	612	225
	2024	65,437	16	68	670	95
W.P. Labuan	2022	5	4	-	1	-
	2023	216	2	-	18	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	3,252	-	-	28	-
	2023	3,252	-	-	28	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Jadual 3.5 : Bilangan penawaran unit kediaman yang dirancang mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.5 : Number of planned supply of residential units by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Rumah kelompok Cluster house	Rumah kos rendah Low-cost house	Rumah flat kos rendah Low-cost flat	Rumah pangsa Flat	Kondominium/ Pangsapuri Condominium/ Apartment
MALAYSIA	2022	9,169	6,801	11,550	9,291	135,875
	2023	8,270	6,565	7,987	6,797	133,914
	2024	8,204	8,240	3,876	6,556	141,808
Johor	2022	5,350	670	3,437	4,234	9,944
	2023	4,016	391	1,369	2,374	4,830
	2024	2,868	349	1,469	2,374	4,742
Kedah	2022	8	1,109	64	-	2,200
	2023	8	902	64	-	2,710
	2024	293	1,235	110	28	2,440
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	-	84
	2023	-	-	-	-	84
	2024	-	-	-	-	84
Melaka	2022	446	611	120	102	2,290
	2023	891	647	510	615	2,018
	2024	935	535	609	792	1,788
Negeri Sembilan	2022	52	427	-	-	505
	2023	52	397	-	-	405
	2024	72	829	-	-	609
Pahang	2022	120	580	-	-	3,161
	2023	132	580	-	-	2,476
	2024	40	524	-	-	3,716
Pulau Pinang	2022	574	68	670	889	8,150
	2023	498	-	615	1,084	7,392
	2024	410	1,283	550	1,522	11,186
Perak	2022	1,745	1,907	238	282	3,271
	2023	1,661	1,668	238	282	5,627
	2024	2,985	1,822	274	423	5,094
Perlis	2022	-	174	-	-	-
	2023	-	186	-	-	-
	2024	-	186	-	-	218
Selangor	2022	870	158	5,909	2,304	26,537
	2023	1,012	158	4,957	1,962	31,317
	2024	581	-	696	1,417	26,930
Terengganu	2022	4	869	112	-	459
	2023	-	1,412	234	-	459
	2024	-	1,308	168	-	459
Sabah	2022	-	112	1,000	1,480	15,955
	2023	-	112	-	480	13,637
	2024	-	112	-	-	13,904
Sarawak	2022	-	116	-	-	3,263
	2023	-	112	-	-	2,012
	2024	20	57	-	-	2,630
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	56,832
	2023	-	-	-	-	57,527
	2024	-	-	-	-	64,588
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	196
	2024	-	-	-	-	196
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	3,224
	2023	-	-	-	-	3,224
	2024	-	-	-	-	3,224

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Jadual 3.6 : Bilangan unit kediaman siap dibina tidak terjual mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 3.6 : Number of overhang residential units by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Sesebuah Detached	Rumah berkembar Semi-detached house	Rumah teres Terrace house	Rumah bandar Townhouse
MALAYSIA	2022	27,746	563	2,449	5,636	463
	2023	25,816	545	1,473	6,191	386
	2024	23,149	533	1,687	5,445	631
Johor	2022	5,258	95	468	1,527	142
	2023	4,228	54	377	1,007	158
	2024	2,964	55	292	855	281
Kedah	2022	1,174	12	496	403	-
	2023	199	-	21	93	-
	2024	701	12	392	120	-
Kelantan	2022	389	8	18	299	-
	2023	360	15	36	237	-
	2024	393	18	46	262	-
Melaka	2022	697	-	103	320	-
	2023	532	18	95	217	-
	2024	605	-	133	271	20
Negeri Sembilan	2022	886	2	135	468	-
	2023	1,177	-	186	98	-
	2024	1,623	31	85	302	159 0
Pahang	2022	1,044	44	229	346	-
	2023	492	52	126	155	-
	2024	1,267	52	179	393	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	3,593	121	181	149	56
	2023	3,001	63	57	216	55
	2024	2,796	71	48	264	53 0
Perak	2022	2,312	131	124	753	-
	2023	4,598	209	80	2,806	-
	2024	2,844	200	65	1,444	10
Perlis	2022	29	-	6	-	-
	2023	6	-	6	-	-
	2024	45	-	24	-	-
Selangor	2022	3,698	68	275	411	147
	2023	3,405	78	79	371	72
	2024	2,075	57	157	570	57
Terengganu	2022	442	66	153	79	43
	2023	308	37	92	71	11
	2024	173	37	39	84	-
Sabah	2022	2,718	-	89	430	-
	2023	2,068	5	108	423	-
	2024	1,524	-	38	369	-
Sarawak	2022	1,799	7	118	399	58
	2023	1,728	7	81	334	76
	2024	1,512	-	85	376	51
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	3,429	9	48	34	17
	2023	3,535	7	39	163	14
	2024	4,234	-	37	135	0
W.P. Labuan	2022	47	-	-	-	-
	2023	42	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	231	-	6	18	-
	2023	137	-	90	-	-
	2024	352	-	67	-	-

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Jadual 3.6 : Bilangan unit kediaman siap dibina tidak terjual mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.6 : Number of overhang residential units by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Rumah kelompok Cluster house	Rumah kos rendah Low-cost house	Rumah flat kos rendah Low-cost flat	Rumah pangsa Flat	Kondominium/ Pangsapuri Condominium/ Apartment
MALAYSIA	2022	596	539	90	248	17,162
	2023	953	395	66	201	15,606
	2024	387	320	92	154	13,900
Johor	2022	447	70	-	-	2,509
	2023	478	17	-	-	2,137
	2024	275	17	-	-	1,189
Kedah	2022	-	153	-	-	110
	2023	-	-	-	-	85
	2024	-	42	-	-	135
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	-	64
	2023	-	-	-	-	72
	2024	-	-	-	-	67
Melaka	2022	7	-	-	-	267
	2023	14	-	-	-	188
	2024	-	-	-	-	181
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	62	-	-	219
	2023	-	99	-	-	794
	2024	-	50	-	-	996
Pahang	2022	-	24	-	-	401
	2023	-	10	-	-	149
	2024	-	6	-	-	637
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	-	29	248	2,809
	2023	-	-	33	201	2,376
	2024	-	-	69	154	2,137
Perak	2022	101	-	-	-	1,203
	2023	351	-	-	-	1,152
	2024	103	-	-	-	1,022
Perlis	2022	-	23	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	21	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	35	-	38	-	2,724
	2023	104	-	10	-	2,691
	2024	9	-	7	-	1,218
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	-	101
	2023	-	-	-	-	97
	2024	-	-	-	-	13
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	2,199
	2023	-	-	-	-	1,532
	2024	-	-	-	-	1,117
Sarawak	2022	6	207	23	-	981
	2023	6	269	23	-	932
	2024	-	184	16	-	800
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	3,321
	2023	-	-	-	-	3,312
	2024	-	-	-	-	4,062
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	47
	2023	-	-	-	-	42
	2024	-	-	-	-	41
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	207
	2023	-	-	-	-	47
	2024	-	-	-	-	285

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Jadual 3.7 : Bilangan unit kediaman dalam pembinaan belum terjual mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 3.7 : Number of unsold under construction residential units by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Sesebuah Detached	Rumah berkembar Semi-detached house	Rumah teres Terrace house	Rumah bandar Townhouse
MALAYSIA	2022	57,649	606	3,144	19,346	1,079
	2023	51,132	550	3,213	19,593	697
	2024	60,696	841	4,366	25,983	1,323
Johor	2022	5,071	47	401	2,514	93
	2023	4,817	128	456	3,003	-
	2024	6,245	227	411	4,312	95
Kedah	2022	2,104	45	600	1,290	9
	2023	3,090	185	536	2,003	-
	2024	1,808	162	556	1,039	-
Kelantan	2022	2,606	55	14	616	-
	2023	3,342	58	60	818	-
	2024	3,379	94	99	809	-
Melaka	2022	2,578	52	167	381	267
	2023	3,123	-	175	930	267
	2024	3,970	115	339	1,821	12
Negeri Sembilan	2022	3,339	21	227	1,632	-
	2023	1,978	36	150	1,076	-
	2024	2,507	24	321	1,553	112
Pahang	2022	1,983	22	505	1,157	-
	2023	1,845	6	333	1,310	-
	2024	2,517	18	953	1,451	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	4,969	28	223	357	-
	2023	5,093	22	256	249	-
	2024	7,723	41	131	688	60
Perak	2022	9,338	132	240	6,742	96
	2023	6,841	7	246	4,840	23
	2024	9,030	33	564	6,868	55
Perlis	2022	236	-	90	69	-
	2023	338	-	145	123	-
	2024	269	4	145	114	-
Selangor	2022	7,160	112	314	1,572	422
	2023	6,068	61	431	2,102	204
	2024	8,607	47	399	2,879	714
Terengganu	2022	682	51	180	430	-
	2023	445	17	145	274	-
	2024	741	11	114	616	-
Sabah	2022	4,234	7	30	1,059	26
	2023	3,928	8	53	990	41
	2024	4,727	33	19	1,231	73
Sarawak	2022	3,192	12	145	1,373	129
	2023	3,583	12	219	1,809	125
	2024	4,163	16	307	2,536	165
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	10,120	22	8	154	-
	2023	6,128	10	-	-	-
	2024	5,137	16	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	37	-	-	-	37
	2023	89	-	8	44	37
	2024	93	-	8	48	37
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	0	-	-	-	-
	2023	424	-	-	22	-
	2024	18	-	-	18	-

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Jadual 3.7 : Bilangan unit kediaman dalam pembinaan belum terjual mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.7 : Number of unsold under construction residential units by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Rumah kelompok Cluster house	Rumah kos rendah Low-cost house	Rumah flat kos rendah Low-cost flat	Rumah pangsa Flat	Kondominium/ Pangsapuri Condominium/ Apartment
MALAYSIA	2022	1,424	1,362	727	-	29,961
	2023	1,585	1,222	744	-	23,528
	2024	2,573	333	503	-	24,774
Johor	2022	676	41	41	-	1,258
	2023	447	41	33	-	709
	2024	799	45	9	-	347
Kedah	2022	-	40	-	-	120
	2023	218	40	-	-	108
	2024	-	40	-	-	11
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	-	1,921
	2023	-	-	-	-	2,406
	2024	-	-	-	-	2,377
Melaka	2022	17	-	-	-	1,694
	2023	145	-	-	-	1,606
	2024	186	-	-	-	1,497
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	118	-	-	1,341
	2023	-	27	-	-	689
	2024	-	18	-	-	479
Pahang	2022	-	11	-	-	288
	2023	58	11	-	-	127
	2024	14	81	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	-	686	-	3,675
	2023	-	-	711	-	3,855
	2024	51	-	494	238	6,020
Perak	2022	551	948	-	-	629
	2023	660	959	-	-	106
	2024	1,292	19	-	-	199
Perlis	2022	-	77	-	-	-
	2023	-	70	-	-	-
	2024	-	6	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	173	-	-	-	4,567
	2023	57	-	-	-	3,213
	2024	211	-	-	-	4,357
Terengganu	2022	-	21	-	-	-
	2023	-	9	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	3,112
	2023	-	-	-	-	2,836
	2024	-	-	-	-	3,371
Sarawak	2022	7	106	-	-	1,420
	2023	-	65	-	-	1,353
	2024	20	124	-	-	995
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	9,936
	2023	-	-	-	-	6,118
	2024	-	-	-	-	5,121
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	402
	2024	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Jadual 3.8 : Bilangan unit kediaman belum dibina belum terjual mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.8 : Number of unsold not constructed residential units by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Sesebuah Detached	Rumah berkembar Semi-detached house	Rumah teres Terrace house	Rumah bandar Townhouse
MALAYSIA	2022	11,053	95	879	3,374	645
	2023	7,926	82	338	2,646	145
	2024	7,941	25	357	2,903	381
Johor	2022	724	9	52	537	-
	2023	57	-	13	44	-
	2024	834	-	18	816	-
Kedah	2022	6	-	6	-	-
	2023	119	-	6	41	-
	2024	197	1	148	48	-
Kelantan	2022	877	18	26	347	-
	2023	109	68	8	33	-
	2024	16	-	-	16	-
Melaka	2022	411	-	85	132	-
	2023	633	-	-	336	-
	2024	138	-	-	115	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	272	23	-	171	-
	2023	651	-	-	651	-
	2024	1,011	10	10	572	-
Pahang	2022	1,119	39	610	412	-
	2023	306	14	48	244	-
	2024	191	14	-	177	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	113	-	-	69	32
	2023	126	-	-	22	32
	2024	194	-	-	-	-
Perak	2022	1,151	-	47	776	-
	2023	299	-	17	260	-
	2024	249	-	-	249	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	1,598	6	3	438	523
	2023	2,090	-	123	555	48
	2024	1,746	-	108	496	359
Terengganu	2022	23	-	-	23	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	474	-	-	110	90
	2023	101	-	35	66	-
	2024	756	-	55	19	-
Sarawak	2022	560	-	50	334	-
	2023	703	-	88	376	65
	2024	582	-	18	395	22
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	3,700	-	-	-	-
	2023	2,714	-	-	-	-
	2024	2,360	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	18	-	-	18	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	25	-	-	25	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Jadual 3.8 : Bilangan unit kediaman belum dibina belum terjual mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.8 : Number of unsold not constructed residential units by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Rumah kelompok Cluster house	Rumah kos rendah Low-cost house	Rumah flat kos rendah Low-cost flat	Rumah pangsa Flat	Kondominium/ Pangsapuri Condominium/ Apartment
MALAYSIA	2022	281	15	-	-	5,764
	2023	78	-	60	-	4,577
	2024	23	-	-	-	4,252
Johor	2022	48	-	-	-	78
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Kedah	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	72
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	-	486
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	194
	2023	-	-	-	-	297
	2024	23	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	-	-	78
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	289	-	-	130
Pahang	2022	58	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	-	-	-	12
	2023	-	-	60	-	12
	2024	-	-	-	-	194
Perak	2022	175	-	-	-	153
	2023	22	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	-	-	-	-	628
	2023	56	-	-	-	1,308
	2024	-	-	-	-	783
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	274
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	682
Sarawak	2022	-	15	-	-	161
	2023	-	-	-	-	174
	2024	-	44	-	-	103
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	3,700
	2023	-	-	-	-	2,714
	2024	-	-	-	-	2,360
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Jadual 3.9 : Indeks harga rumah Malaysia (2010=100) mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.9 : Malaysia housing price index (2010=100) by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Semua rumah All House		Sesebuah Detached		Rumah berkembar Semi-detached house	
		Mata indeks	Harga purata	Mata indeks	Harga purata	Mata indeks	Harga purata
		Index point	Average price (RM)	Index point	Average price (RM)	Index point	Average price (RM)
MALAYSIA	2022	209.8	452,617	164.3	628,299	183.7	688,270
	2023	218.3	471,020	168.0	642,429	189.7	710,590
	2024	227.3	490,313	173.3	662,541	199.1	746,119
Johor	2022	248.8	388,270	221.2	448,689	153.5	623,161
	2023	265.7	414,586	225.8	457,989	164.3	667,064
	2024	283.5	442,425	240.2	487,265	169.3	687,529
Kedah	2022	211.5	274,906	200.2	476,491	221.8	397,655
	2023	222.5	289,252	192.7	458,736	227.6	407,987
	2024	236.6	307,478	194.5	462,840	239.3	429,050
Kelantan	2022	217.8	249,203	264.8	256,223	155.2	296,689
	2023	223.5	255,727	282.6	273,444	156.2	298,487
	2024	232.4	265,917	293.2	283,721	161.8	309,196
Melaka	2022	202.3	223,150	196.0	377,229	189.3	481,189
	2023	208.6	230,083	199.5	383,986	192.3	488,916
	2024	216.2	238,455	207.4	399,134	202.2	514,068
Negeri Sembilan	2022	220.2	295,656	160.0	419,059	247.7	506,915
	2023	236.4	317,353	178.8	468,345	259.7	531,325
	2024	240.3	322,567	175.8	460,636	263.0	538,244
Pahang	2022	194.5	256,755	167.1	201,848	197.4	424,962
	2023	201.1	265,453	168.0	202,908	199.3	428,982
	2024	212.4	280,280	177.2	214,070	213.4	459,462
Pulau Pinang	2022	200.3	449,236	253.5	957,764	220.1	692,454
	2023	208.3	466,981	252.1	952,579	220.2	692,883
	2024	216.2	484,850	263.8	996,722	239.7	754,018
Perak	2022	222.6	254,800	211.5	238,950	209.4	415,872
	2023	233.1	266,810	221.4	250,041	213.7	424,438
	2024	241.4	276,385	229.3	259,021	222.7	442,329
Perlis	2022	205.5	224,289	-	-	179.7	382,630
	2023	214.6	234,246	-	-	186.0	396,091
	2024	219.9	240,085	-	-	192.3	409,548
Selangor	2022	214.5	520,244	177.7	872,221	170.1	1,021,978
	2023	223.0	540,704	181.5	890,823	175.6	1,054,915
	2024	231.4	561,051	188.1	923,364	183.3	1,101,298
Terengganu	2022	182.8	288,042	178.0	332,433	173.9	342,330
	2023	190.4	300,044	193.4	361,173	176.3	347,144
	2024	194.3	306,193	195.6	365,251	180.5	355,391
Sabah	2022	191.9	492,191	177.8	623,007	192.3	857,019
	2023	194.6	498,992	184.9	647,667	200.0	891,130
	2024	203.1	520,894	193.7	678,756	216.7	965,795
Sarawak	2022	197.4	503,339	188.9	571,609	195.5	634,926
	2023	202.7	516,917	202.1	611,596	197.6	641,606
	2024	212.9	543,082	216.8	655,668	209.2	679,248
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	192.7	764,937	110.9	2,477,058	162.0	2,276,732
	2023	198.2	787,069	108.5	2,425,003	173.5	2,438,938
	2024	204.1	810,502	108.8	2,429,681	179.3	2,520,514

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta

Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Jadual 3.9 : Indeks harga rumah Malaysia (2010=100) mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.9 : Malaysia housing price index (2010=100) by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Rumah teres Terrace house		Unit bertingkat tinggi High-rise unit	
		Mata indeks	Harga purata	Mata indeks	Harga purata
		Index point	Average price (RM)	Index point	Average price (RM)
MALAYSIA	2022	232.8	431,865	206.1	355,806
	2023	243.4	451,472	215.1	371,258
	2024	254.3	471,662	221.3	382,008
Johor	2022	291.2	373,296	211.1	236,967
	2023	313.3	401,591	208.7	234,199
	2024	336.8	431,757	221.1	248,212
Kedah	2022	206.9	213,406	-	-
	2023	224.7	231,764	-	-
	2024	242.4	250,041	-	-
Kelantan	2022	189.9	229,876	-	-
	2023	184.6	223,469	-	-
	2024	192.9	233,434	-	-
Melaka	2022	211.9	197,443	181.2	147,125
	2023	219.0	204,151	190.6	154,675
	2024	224.4	209,131	205.4	166,724
Negeri Sembilan	2022	245.5	268,986	151.1	101,925
	2023	262.2	287,380	154.8	104,448
	2024	269.1	294,904	160.9	108,498
Pahang	2022	200.7	247,889	-	-
	2023	209.8	259,174	-	-
	2024	220.9	272,806	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	183.8	499,839	202.6	334,505
	2023	193.6	526,442	212.7	351,322
	2024	199.3	541,878	218.5	360,761
Perak	2022	228.3	237,284	-	-
	2023	240.5	249,930	-	-
	2024	248.8	258,554	-	-
Perlis	2022	219.3	189,794	-	-
	2023	229.9	198,987	-	-
	2024	234.7	203,167	-	-
Selangor	2022	236.3	579,080	198.4	283,740
	2023	245.7	602,077	208.5	298,213
	2024	255.9	627,064	212.9	304,529
Terengganu	2022	199.1	218,890	-	-
	2023	201.9	221,973	-	-
	2024	207.8	228,476	-	-
Sabah	2022	191.1	484,703	197.6	354,821
	2023	192.9	489,172	196.0	351,847
	2024	198.5	503,406	202.1	362,816
Sarawak	2022	202.8	396,988	-	-
	2023	208.6	408,332	-	-
	2024	215.6	422,109	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	238.0	898,653	217.0	530,954
	2023	241.7	912,571	226.6	554,465
	2024	250.2	944,546	234.0	572,634

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Jadual 3.10 : Trend harga penengah rumah mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 3.10 : Median house price trend by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

(RM)					
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Sesebuah Detached	Rumah berkembar Semi-detached house	Rumah teres Terrace house	Rumah bandar Townhouse
MALAYSIA	2022	45,000	45,000	45,000	45,000
	2023	45,000	50,000	47,000	50,000
	2024	45,000	46,933	45,000	45,000
Johor	2022	310,000	537,500	430,000	310,000
	2023	350,000	695,000	470,000	150,000
	2024	400,000	700,000	490,000	350,000
Kedah	2022	94,000	378,704	245,000	189,810
	2023	443,000	380,000	260,000	240,000
	2024	250,000	400,000	270,000	225,000
Kelantan	2022	330,000	300,000	234,900	438,000
	2023	360,000	320,000	250,000	488,000
	2024	380,000	340,000	246,000	515,000
Melaka	2022	480,000	435,750	255,000	130,000
	2023	500,000	435,750	268,000	150,000
	2024	543,000	440,000	270,000	153,000
Negeri Sembilan	2022	400,000	500,000	330,000	144,000
	2023	432,000	540,720	369,745	265,000
	2024	442,500	510,000	330,000	141,000
Pahang	2022	160,000	300,000	258,000	n.a
	2023	182,500	358,000	270,000	n.a
	2024	180,000	350,000	280,000	384,000
Pulau Pinang	2022	729,000	680,000	430,000	400,000
	2023	800,000	750,000	375,000	440,000
	2024	960,000	730,000	420,000	400,000
Perak	2022	190,000	386,275	260,000	507,400
	2023	190,000	416,223	260,000	266,850
	2024	210,000	420,000	278,800	315,500
Perlis	2022	400,000	350,000	200,000	n.a
	2023	496,805	370,000	250,000	n.a
	2024	507,000	410,000	259,000	n.a
Selangor	2022	770,000	1,000,000	550,000	390,000
	2023	800,000	1,118,313	560,000	420,000
	2024	800,000	1,000,000	560,000	380,000
Terengganu	2022	370,000	343,000	248,927	180,000
	2023	360,000	350,000	245,931	77,000
	2024	380,000	365,000	243,800	77,000
Sabah	2022	400,000	620,000	380,000	630,000
	2023	535,000	739,500	400,000	534,950
	2024	673,000	695,000	400,000	687,451
Sarawak	2022	270,000	510,000	355,000	235,000
	2023	360,000	550,000	370,000	290,000
	2024	337,000	560,000	380,000	370,000
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	2,025,000	2,200,000	790,000	589,000
	2023	2,410,000	2,350,000	800,000	695,000
	2024	2,720,000	2,720,000	790,000	665,000
W.P. Labuan	2022	840,000	605,000	406,000	n.a
	2023	306,000	680,000	434,000	n.a
	2024	650,000	600,000	447,500	n.a
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2,500,000	1,400,000	1,260,000	484,000
	2023	3,500,000	1,670,000	880,000	455,000
	2024	3,095,000	1,877,650	900,000	n.a

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Nota/Note:
n.a Data tidak tersedia/ berkenaan
Data is not applicable/ available

Jadual 3.10 : Trend harga penengah rumah mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.6 : Median house price trend by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

RM

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Rumah Kelompok Cluster House	Rumah kos rendah Low-cost house	Rumah flat kos rendah Low-cost flat	Rumah pangsa Flat	Kondominium/ Pangsapuri Condominium/ Apartment
MALAYSIA	2022	70,000	45,000	50,000	70,000	45,000
	2023	46,000	45,000	45,000	45,000	45,000
	2024	46,300	45,000	45,000	45,000	45,000
Johor	2022	833,800	180,000	110,000	135,000	330,000
	2023	814,000	187,000	125,000	150,000	360,000
	2024	1,042,000	220,000	140,000	165,000	370,000
Kedah	2022	360,000	160,000	91,500	100,000	170,000
	2023	380,000	180,000	110,000	80,000	215,000
	2024	446,800	200,000	117,500	92,500	220,000
Kelantan	2022	160,000	120,000	79,000	50,000	220,000
	2023	130,000	127,500	80,000	n.a	300,000
	2024	185,500	143,500	90,000	n.a	250,000
Melaka	2022	350,000	120,000	80,000	104,000	180,000
	2023	448,800	130,000	90,000	135,000	200,000
	2024	432,000	140,000	90,000	140,000	195,000
Negeri Sembilan	2022	220,000	110,000	75,000	120,000	115,000
	2023	409,600	130,000	72,250	135,000	155,000
	2024	210,000	145,000	80,000	130,000	160,000
Pahang	2022	90,000	135,000	70,000	127,500	338,000
	2023	308,000	145,000	80,000	135,500	300,000
	2024	130,000	150,000	75,000	140,000	320,000
Pulau Pinang	2022	212,500	202,500	116,000	273,360	513,810
	2023	237,500	230,000	136,000	275,000	520,000
	2024	280,000	250,000	140,000	300,000	500,000
Perak	2022	250,000	150,000	68,750	95,000	220,800
	2023	245,000	155,000	70,000	70,000	230,000
	2024	302,100	160,000	75,000	104,500	250,000
Perlis	2022	150,000	125,000	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	125,000	140,000	50,000	n.a	n.a
	2024	125,000	100,000	n.a	n.a	226,625
Selangor	2022	740,000	250,000	140,000	165,000	330,000
	2023	792,000	270,000	150,000	170,000	330,000
	2024	864,000	280,000	150,000	178,000	350,000
Terengganu	2022	141,000	125,000	63,000	140,000	226,900
	2023	120,000	100,000	85,000	135,000	232,200
	2024	102,500	140,000	70,000	138,000	242,000
Sabah	2022	200,000	200,000	160,000	230,000	280,000
	2023	230,000	200,000	160,000	175,000	290,000
	2024	273,000	212,500	170,000	190,000	295,000
Sarawak	2022	204,000	195,000	68,000	120,000	420,000
	2023	260,000	199,000	70,000	115,000	383,625
	2024	250,000	215,000	70,000	139,500	385,000
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	275,000	310,000	180,000	220,000	520,000
	2023	285,000	350,000	180,000	230,000	530,000
	2024	275,000	375,000	180,000	230,000	535,000
W.P. Labuan	2022	n.a	315,000	100,000	160,000	240,000
	2023	n.a	270,000	90,000	160,000	265,000
	2024	n.a	315,000	140,000	160,000	270,000
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	n.a	n.a	260,000	n.a	290,000
	2023	n.a	n.a	266,500	n.a	620,000
	2024	2,108,800	n.a	260,000	n.a	438,000

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta

Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Nota/Note:

n.a Data tidak tersedia/ berkenaan

Data is not applicable/ available

Jadual 3.11 : Bilangan stok unit perdagangan sedia ada bagi kedai, SOHO dan pangsapuri khidmat mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.11 : Number of existing stock commercial units for shop, SOHO and serviced apartment by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Kedai Shop	SOHO SOHO	Pangsapuri servis Serviced apartment
MALAYSIA	2022	922,633	547,854	55,627	319,152
	2023	996,293	564,800	61,483	370,010
	2024	1,067,261	572,966	67,414	426,881
Johor	2022	182,675	93,575	2,843	86,257
	2023	195,119	98,103	3,269	93,747
	2024	211,364	99,646	3,269	108,449
Kedah	2022	33,039	32,338	64	637
	2023	33,547	32,910	-	637
	2024	33,877	33,240	-	637
Kelantan	2022	15,238	14,380	-	858
	2023	16,300	14,606	-	1,694
	2024	16,571	14,877	-	1,694
Melaka	2022	29,574	23,211	-	6,363
	2023	32,351	23,501	-	8,850
	2024	33,206	23,518	-	9,688
Negeri Sembilan	2022	38,600	27,211	104	11,285
	2023	42,103	27,501	104	14,498
	2024	42,155	27,553	104	14,498
Pahang	2022	32,263	25,865	-	6,398
	2023	33,773	26,309	-	7,464
	2024	36,253	26,486	-	9,767
Pulau Pinang	2022	50,163	39,164	3,627	7,372
	2023	52,515	40,069	4,257	8,189
	2024	55,566	41,159	4,696	9,711
Perak	2022	65,033	63,142	577	1,314
	2023	66,272	64,128	577	1,567
	2024	66,898	64,288	1,043	1,567
Perlis	2022	5,798	5,798	-	-
	2023	5,828	5,828	-	-
	2024	5,842	5,842	-	-
Selangor	2022	245,029	110,574	40,122	94,333
	2023	268,952	113,923	43,177	111,852
	2024	293,226	115,315	47,472	130,439
Terengganu	2022	8,772	8,640	-	132
	2023	8,984	8,841	-	143
	2024	9,324	9,048	-	276
Sabah	2022	35,246	32,866	467	1,913
	2023	37,892	34,709	467	2,716
	2024	38,637	35,454	467	2,716
Sarawak	2022	39,071	37,371	405	1,295
	2023	42,171	40,172	563	1,436
	2024	43,529	41,519	563	1,447
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	139,829	32,162	7,418	100,249
	2023	157,695	32,613	9,069	116,013
	2024	178,020	33,432	9,800	134,788
W.P. Labuan	2022	1,019	1,019	-	-
	2023	1,049	1,049	-	-
	2024	1,051	1,051	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1,284	538	-	746
	2023	1,742	538	-	1,204
	2024	1,742	538	-	1,204

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Nota/ Note:

SOHO merujuk kepada Small Office Home Office
refers to Small Office Home Office

Jadual 3.12 : Bilangan unit perdagangan yang siap dibina bagi kedai, SOHO dan pangsapuri khidmat mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.12 : Number of completed commercial units for shop, SOHO and serviced apartment by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Kedai <i>Shop</i>	SOHO <i>SOHO</i>	Pangsapuri servis <i>Serviced apartment</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	33,969	4,000	6,022	23,947
	2023	31,952	3,371	1,549	27,032
	2024	39,713	2,911	3,052	33,750
Johor	2022	1,419	1,187	-	232
	2023	2,545	1,355	120	1,070
	2024	9,719	818	-	8,901
Kedah	2022	36	36	-	-
	2023	211	211	-	-
	2024	163	163	-	-
Kelantan	2022	271	271	-	-
	2023	127	127	-	-
	2024	173	173	-	-
Melaka	2022	31	31	-	-
	2023	68	68	-	-
	2024	8	8	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	38	38	-	-
	2023	3,266	53	-	3,213
	2024	5	5	-	-
Pahang	2022	108	108	-	-
	2023	202	202	-	-
	2024	1,176	141	-	1,035
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,990	219	1,013	758
	2023	346	346	-	-
	2024	2,565	535	439	1,591
Perak	2022	145	145	-	-
	2023	447	194	-	253
	2024	100	100	-	-
Perlis	2022	80	80	-	-
	2023	12	12	-	-
	2024	14	14	-	-
Selangor	2022	13,349	588	3,981	8,780
	2023	8,965	301	319	8,345
	2024	16,166	261	2,547	13,358
Terengganu	2022	139	139	-	-
	2023	62	62	-	-
	2024	33	33	-	-
Sabah	2022	1,377	679	-	698
	2023	654	146	-	508
	2024	72	72	-	-
Sarawak	2022	582	392	-	190
	2023	278	278	-	-
	2024	395	395	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	14,374	57	1,028	13,289
	2023	14,295	-	1,110	13,185
	2024	9,124	193	66	8,865
W.P. Labuan	2022	30	30	-	-
	2023	16	16	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-
	2023	458	-	-	458
	2024	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Nota/ Note:

SOHO merujuk kepada Small Office Home Office
refers to Small Office Home Office

Jadual 3.13 : Bilangan penawaran unit perdagangan akan datang bagi kedai, SOHO dan pangsapuri khidmat mengi negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.13 : Number of incoming supply commercial unit for shop, SOHO and serviced apartment by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Kedai Shop	SOHO SOHO	Pangsapuri servis Serviced apartment
MALAYSIA	2022	210,193	25,438	26,269	158,486
	2023	207,400	25,453	28,462	153,485
	2024	198,930	23,804	23,359	151,767
Johor	2022	25,543	5,664	966	18,913
	2023	27,138	5,091	1,486	20,561
	2024	30,047	4,802	1,486	23,759
Kedah	2022	1,096	1,096	-	-
	2023	911	911	-	-
	2024	686	686	-	-
Kelantan	2022	1,016	1,016	-	-
	2023	1,108	1,108	-	-
	2024	894	894	-	-
Melaka	2022	7,392	1,235	352	5,805
	2023	7,291	1,241	352	5,698
	2024	9,609	1,719	352	7,538
Negeri Sembilan	2022	5,997	868	-	5,129
	2023	3,388	926	-	2,462
	2024	3,823	1,166	-	2,657
Pahang	2022	1,433	1,221	-	212
	2023	2,012	1,281	-	731
	2024	4,668	1,345	-	3,323
Pulau Pinang	2022	8,551	978	2,459	5,114
	2023	9,425	1,084	1,863	6,478
	2024	11,104	1,057	1,524	8,523
Perak	2022	3,402	2,320	654	428
	2023	3,986	2,198	1,078	710
	2024	3,505	2,178	617	710
Perlis	2022	293	293	-	-
	2023	317	317	-	-
	2024	300	300	-	-
Selangor	2022	76,250	5,467	16,040	54,743
	2023	82,616	6,178	19,298	57,140
	2024	78,368	5,127	15,726	57,515
Terengganu	2022	956	956	-	-
	2023	842	842	-	-
	2024	692	659	-	33
Sabah	2022	4,913	1,996	-	2,917
	2023	3,660	1,774	-	1,886
	2024	4,304	2,271	-	2,033
Sarawak	2022	2,260	1,222	72	966
	2023	3,167	1,345	72	1,750
	2024	4,815	1,249	72	3,494
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	70,276	1,072	5,726	63,478
	2023	61,166	1,107	4,313	55,746
	2024	45,742	301	3,582	41,859
W.P. Labuan	2022	34	34	-	-
	2023	50	50	-	-
	2024	50	50	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	781	-	-	781
	2023	323	-	-	323
	2024	323	-	-	323

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Nota/ Note:

SOHO merujuk kepada Small Office Home Office
refers to Small Office Home Office

Jadual 3.14 : Bilangan penawaran unit perdagangan yang dirancang bagi kedai, SOHO dan pangsapuri khidmat mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.14 : Number of planning supply commercial units for shop, SOHO and serviced apartment by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Kedai Shop	SOHO SOHO	Pangsapuri servis Serviced apartment
MALAYSIA	2022	194,990	30,526	18,461	146,003
	2023	166,904	27,905	13,762	125,237
	2024	193,138	30,710	16,696	146,537
Johor	2022	63,300	6,267	3,316	53,717
	2023	32,555	4,623	1,015	26,917
	2024	35,314	5,113	2,349	27,852
Kedah	2022	809	809	-	-
	2023	806	806	-	-
	2024	1,157	1,157	-	-
Kelantan	2022	2,100	742	-	1,358
	2023	2,083	725	-	1,358
	2024	1,855	497	-	1,358
Melaka	2022	5,384	1,258	-	4,126
	2023	7,778	1,560	-	6,218
	2024	7,265	1,777	-	5,488
Negeri Sembilan	2022	3,348	2,342	-	1,006
	2023	2,738	2,278	-	460
	2024	3,036	2,438	-	598
Pahang	2022	9,599	3,447	-	6,152
	2023	9,538	3,200	-	6,338
	2024	10,219	3,483	-	6,736
Pulau Pinang	2022	9,025	1,961	626	6,438
	2023	9,988	1,882	626	7,480
	2024	12,360	2,085	1,267	9,008
Perak	2022	7,038	3,316	2,737	985
	2023	7,042	3,048	2,737	1,257
	2024	7,547	3,399	3,052	1,096
Perlis	2022	779	779	-	-
	2023	805	805	-	-
	2024	2,269	2,269	-	-
Selangor	2022	32,411	3,571	7,463	21,377
	2023	29,239	3,341	4,084	21,814
	2024	37,116	3,454	4,379	29,283
Terengganu	2022	891	706	53	132
	2023	820	635	53	132
	2024		620	53	132
Sabah	2022	4,744	2,366	-	2,378
	2023	4,453	2,075	-	2,378
	2024	4,998	2,269	-	2,729
Sarawak	2022	1,527	1,408	-	119
	2023	1,749	1,318	-	431
	2024	5,401	1,062	11	4,328
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	54,015	1,534	4,266	48,215
	2023	56,370	1,609	5,247	49,514
	2024	63,661	1,087	5,585	56,989
W.P. Labuan	2022	20	20	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-
	2023	940	-	-	940
	2024	940	-	-	940

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Nota/ Note:

SOHO merujuk kepada Small Office Home Office
refers to Small Office Home Office

Jadual 3.15 : Bilangan unit kediaman Program Perumahan Rakyat (PPR) mengikut kategori, status pembinaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.15 : Number of residential units of the People's Housing Program (PPR) by category, construction status and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Dimiliki Owned				Disewa Rent			
		Siap dibina Completed		Dalam pembinaan Under construction		Siap dibina Completed		Dalam pembinaan Under construction	
		Bilangan projek of projects	Bilangan unit of units	Bilangan projek of projects	Bilangan unit of units	Bilangan projek of projects	Bilangan unit of units	Bilangan projek of projects	Bilangan unit of units
MALAYSIA	2022	59	16,924	11	3,792	99	81,873	13	6,370
	2023	62	18,043	13	3,897	102	83,473	6	3,620
	2024	66	19,599	11	3,086	105	86,105	4	2,470
Johor	2022	-	-	1	400	12	11,195	6	2,830
	2023	-	-	3	1,100	14	12,295	2	1,030
	2024	2	700	1	400	14	12,295	2	1,030
Kedah	2022	8	3,016	-	-	2	1,894	-	-
	2023	8	3,016	-	-	2	1,894	-	-
	2024	8	3,016	-	-	2	1,894	-	-
Kelantan	2022	5	2,968	-	-	1	300	1	150
	2023	5	2,968	1	150	1	300	-	-
	2024	5	2,968	1	150	1	300	-	-
Melaka	2022	1	336	2	375	2	1,100	-	-
	2023	2	456	1	255	2	1,100	-	-
	2024	2	456	1	255	2	1,100	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	3	350	1	452	1	420	-	-
	2023	3	350	1	452	1	420	-	-
	2024	4	802	-	-	1	420	-	-
Pahang	2022	31	4,168	2	200	-	-	1	350
	2023	31	4,168	3	550	-	-	-	-
	2024	31	4,168	3	550	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	1	231	-	-	3	768	-	-
	2023	1	231	-	-	3	768	-	-
	2024	1	231	-	-	3	768	-	-
Perak	2022	1	99	-	-	8	1,175	-	-
	2023	1	99	-	-	8	1,175	-	-
	2024	1	99	-	-	8	1,175	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	3	1,428	-	-
	2023	-	-	1	75	3	1,428	-	-
	2024	-	-	1	75	3	1,428	-	-
Selangor	2022	2	1,880	2	904	2	3,304	-	-
	2023	3	2,380	1	404	2	3,304	-	-
	2024	4	2,784	1	245	4	5,436	-	-
Terengganu	2022	-	-	1	500	1	1,002	1	450
	2023	1	500	1	450	1	1,002	-	-
	2024	1	500	1	450	1	1,002	-	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	34	23,509	4	2,590
	2023	-	-	-	-	35	24,009	3	2,090
	2024	-	-	-	-	35	24,009	2	1,440
Sarawak	2022	5	1,775	1	461	5	3,016	-	-
	2023	5	1,775	1	461	5	3,016	-	-
	2024	5	1,775	1	461	5	3,016	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	2	2,100	-	-	25	32,762	-	-
	2023	2	2,100	-	-	25	32,762	-	-
	2024	2	2,100	-	-	25	32,762	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	1	1	500	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	500
	2024	-	-	-	-	1	500	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan
Source: Ministry of Housing and Local Government

Jadual 3.16 : Bilangan unit kediaman Projek Perumahan PR1MA mengikut status pembinaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 3.16 : Number of PR1MA Housing Project residential units by construction status and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Siap dibina Completed		Dalam pembinaan Under construction	
		Bilangan projek Number of projects	Bilangan unit Number of units	Bilangan projek Number of projects	Bilangan unit Number of units
MALAYSIA	2022	37	29,048	25	20,313
	2023	55	35,977	21	14,016
	2024	62	41,901	15	8,092
Johor	2022	3	1,960	3	2,519
	2023	5	3,305	1	1,174
	2024	6	4,479	-	-
Kedah	2022	4	3,340	3	1,511
	2023	6	3,839	2	1,012
	2024	7	4,419	1	432
Kelantan	2022	1	965	2	825
	2023	1	965	3	937
	2024	1	965	4	937
Melaka	2022	3	2,327	3	2,187
	2023	4	2,327	3	2,187
	2024	5	3,307	2	1,207
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	3	2,929
	2023	1	1,504	2	1,425
	2024	2	2,163	1	766
Pahang	2022	2	817	1	523
	2023	3	1,340	1	136
	2024	3	1,340	1	136
Pulau Pinang	2022	1	1,017	1	2,850
	2023	1	1,017	2	2,850
	2024	2	2,235	1	1,632
Perak	2022	10	6,823	1	808
	2023	15	7,631	-	-
	2024	15	7,631	-	-
Perlis	2022	1	231	-	-
	2023	1	231	-	-
	2024	1	231	-	-
Selangor	2022	3	3,292	3	1,755
	2023	5	3,942	2	1,105
	2024	6	4,335	1	712
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	3	1,861	4	3,486
	2023	6	3,461	4	2,270
	2024	6	3,461	4	2,270
Sarawak	2022	3	3,238	-	-
	2023	4	3,238	-	-
	2024	4	3,238	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	2	2,617	1	920
	2023	2	2,617	1	920
	2024	3	3,537	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1	560	-	-
	2023	1	560	-	-
	2024	1	560	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan
Source: Ministry of Housing and Local Government

Jadual 3.17 : Bilangan unit kediaman Program Kediaman Syarikat Perumahan Negara (SPNB) mengikut status pembinaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.17 : Number of residential units of the National Housing Company Residential Program (SPNB) and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Siap dibina Completed		Dalam pembinaan Under construction	
		Bilangan projek Number of projects	Bilangan unit Number of units	Bilangan projek Number of projects	Bilangan unit Number of units
MALAYSIA	2022	48	29,990	7	1,835
	2023	49	31,226	5	599
	2024	51	31,578	1	130
Johor	2022	3	1,979	1	240
	2023	3	1,979	1	240
	2024	3	2,219	-	-
Kedah	2022	6	2,303	2	169
	2023	6	2,371	1	101
	2024	6	2,371	-	-
Kelantan	2022	4	2,820	-	-
	2023	4	2,820	-	-
	2024	4	2,820	-	-
Melaka	2022	6	2,725	-	-
	2023	6	2,725	-	-
	2024	6	2,725	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	3	1,717	-	-
	2023	3	1,717	-	-
	2024	3	1,717	-	-
Pahang	2022	4	1,257	1	10
	2023	4	1,257	1	10
	2024	5	1,267	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	2	556	-	-
	2023	2	556	-	-
	2024	2	556	-	-
Perak	2022	2	364	1	95
	2023	2	364	1	95
	2024	3	466	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	2	2,961	1	1,168
	2023	3	4,129	-	-
	2024	3	4,129	-	-
Terengganu	2022	-	-	1	153
	2023	-	-	1	153
	2024	-	-	1	130
Sabah	2022	13	10,263	-	-
	2023	13	10,263	-	-
	2024	13	10,263	-	-
Sarawak	2022	2	2,904	-	-
	2023	2	2,904	-	-
	2024	2	2,904	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	141	-	-
	2023	1	141	-	-
	2024	1	141	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan

Source: Ministry of Housing and Local Government

Jadual 3.18 : Statistik penerima bantuan program baik pulih rumah daif di bandar mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2020 dan 2021

Table 3.18 : *Statistics of aid recipients under poor house repair programme in town by state, Malaysia, 2020 and 2021*

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan penerima bantuan Number of aid recipients
MALAYSIA	2022	2,198
	2023	2,398
	2024	1,785
Johor	2022	60
	2023	57
	2024	52
Kedah	2022	262
	2023	165
	2024	231
Kelantan	2022	627
	2023	555
	2024	408
Melaka	2022	76
	2023	113
	2024	100
Negeri Sembilan	2022	46
	2023	10
	2024	16
Pahang	2022	49
	2023	40
	2024	38
Pulau Pinang	2022	77
	2023	18
	2024	8
Perak	2022	74
	2023	144
	2024	127
Perlis	2022	21
	2023	12
	2024	4
Selangor	2022	31
	2023	48
	2024	38
Terengganu	2022	200
	2023	257
	2024	225
Sabah	2022	224
	2023	495
	2024	224
Sarawak	2022	430
	2023	449
	2024	300
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-
	2023	-
	2024	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	21
	2023	35
	2024	14
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-
	2023	-
	2024	-

Sumber: Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan
Source: Ministry of Housing and Local Government

Jadual 3.19 : Bilangan rumah di bawah Program Perumahan Rakyat Termiskin mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 3.19 : Number of houses under poorest people housing programme by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bina baharu New build	Baik pulih Repaired
MALAYSIA	2021	1,484	11,842
	2022	2,160	11,428
	2023	3,116	12,739
Johor	2021	33	316
	2022	41	270
	2023	155	313
Kedah	2021	82	613
	2022	129	778
	2023	240	1,130
Kelantan	2021	168	1,726
	2022	340	1,098
	2023	212	2,010
Melaka	2021	8	138
	2022	30	225
	2023	42	376
Negeri Sembilan	2021	23	255
	2022	60	241
	2023	99	208
Pahang	2021	50	876
	2022	60	1,801
	2023	213	1,066
Pulau Pinang	2021	9	161
	2022	14	98
	2023	42	250
Perak	2021	65	595
	2022	82	485
	2023	198	502
Perlis	2021	23	131
	2022	28	117
	2023	48	187
Selangor	2021	49	239
	2022	60	631
	2023	127	377
Terengganu	2021	28	441
	2022	65	351
	2023	98	438
Sabah ^a	2021	520	2,892
	2022	651	2,561
	2023	875	3,044
Sarawak	2021	405	3,275
	2022	560	2,552
	2023	697	2,412
JAKOA	2021	21	184
	2022	40	220
	2023	70	426

Sumber: Kementerian Kemajuan Desa dan Wilayah

Source: Ministry of Rural and Regional Development

Nota/ Note:

^aTermasuk W.P. Labuan

Includes W.P. Labuan

JAKOA -Jabatan Kemajuan Orang Asli

Department of Orang Asli Development

Jadual 3.20 : Bilangan rumah di bawah Projek Perumahan Rakyat Sejahtera mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024

Table 3.20 : Number of houses under the Prosperous People Housing Project by state, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan Unit Rumah Siap <i>Number of Completed Housing Units</i>
MALAYSIA	2024	2,835
Johor	2024	137
Kedah	2024	205
Kelantan	2024	198
Melaka	2024	37
Negeri Sembilan	2024	84
Pahang	2024	176
Pulau Pinang	2024	37
Perak	2024	176
Perlis	2024	40
Selangor	2024	106
Terengganu	2024	90
Sabah ^a	2024	827
Sarawak	2024	652
JAKOA	2024	70

Sumber: Kementerian Kemajuan Desa dan Wilayah

Source: Ministry of Rural and Regional Development

Nota/ Note:

^a**Termasuk W.P. Labuan**

Includes W.P. Labuan

JAKOA -Jabatan Kemajuan Orang Asli

Department of Orang Asli Development

Jadual 3.21 : Peratusan isi rumah mengikut jenis rumah yang didiami dan negeri, Malaysia, 2019 dan 2022*Table 3.21 : Percentage of household by type of dwelling and state, Malaysia, 2019 and 2022*

					(%)
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Dimiliki Owned	Disewa Rent	Kuarters Quarters	Jumlah Total
MALAYSIA	2019	76.9	19.8	3.3	100.0
	2022	76.5	20.3	3.3	100.0
Johor	2019	77.5	20.0	2.5	100.0
	2022	77.9	19.5	2.6	100.0
Kedah	2019	84.5	13.3	2.2	100.0
	2022	84.7	13.3	1.9	100.0
Kelantan	2019	84.7	12.1	3.2	100.0
	2022	85.5	12.9	1.6	100.0
Melaka	2019	83.5	15.2	1.3	100.0
	2022	84.5	14.6	1.0	100.0
Negeri Sembilan	2019	78.9	17.6	3.5	100.0
	2022	80.5	16.8	2.7	100.0
Pahang	2019	75.9	17.0	7.1	100.0
	2022	78.0	15.7	6.2	100.0
Pulau Pinang	2019	78.9	19.7	1.4	100.0
	2022	79.7	19.5	0.8	100.0
Perak	2019	81.8	15.6	2.6	100.0
	2022	83.0	14.8	2.2	100.0
Perlis	2019	84.3	10.9	4.8	100.0
	2022	84.4	10.3	5.3	100.0
Selangor	2019	69.7	29.2	1.1	100.0
	2022	67.9	30.7	1.4	100.0
Terengganu	2019	86.5	10.8	2.7	100.0
	2022	81.8	14.3	3.9	100.0
Sabah	2019	75.9	17.1	7.0	100.0
	2022	75.4	17.2	7.5	100.0
Sarawak	2019	85.6	8.6	5.8	100.0
	2022	83.1	9.1	7.8	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2019	63.3	34.1	2.6	100.0
	2022	63.9	34.3	1.8	100.0
W.P. Labuan	2019	60.3	33.4	6.3	100.0
	2022	59.7	31.0	9.3	100.0
W.P. Putrajaya	2019	15.1	7.5	77.4	100.0
	2022	21.5	7.5	71.1	100.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/ Note:****Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran***The total may differ due to rounding*

Jadual 3.22 : Kemampuan memiliki rumah mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.22 : Dwelling ownership by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Semua jenis rumah All types of houses	Jenis/ Type				
			Sesebuah Detached	Rumah berkembar Semi-detached house	Rumah teres Terrace house	Rumah bandar Townhouse	Rumah kelompok Cluster house
MALAYSIA	2022	4.3					
	2024	4.2	4.8	5.6	4.6	4.3	6.7
Johor	2022	4.6	3.8	6.5	5.2	3.8	10.1
	2024	4.9	4.3	7.6	5.3	3.8	11.3
Kedah	2022	4.5	1.8	7.2	4.6	3.6	6.8
	2024	4.4	4.3	6.8	4.6	3.8	7.6
Kelantan	2022	5.8	7.6	6.9	5.4	10.1	3.7
	2024	6.3	7.8	6.9	5.0	10.5	3.8
Melaka	2022	3.4	6.4	5.8	3.4	1.7	4.7
	2024	3.3	6.6	5.3	3.3	1.9	5.2
Negeri Sembilan	2022	4.6		6.4	8.0	5.3	3.5
	2024	4.4	6.6	7.6	4.9	2.1	3.1
Pahang	2022	4.4	2.8	5.3	4.5	-	1.6
	2024	4.5	3.0	5.9	4.7	6.4	2.2
Pulau Pinang	2022	4.5	9.3	8.7	5.5	5.1	2.7
	2024	3.9	10.8	8.2	4.7	4.5	3.2
Perak	2022	4.6	3.5	7.2	4.8	9.4	4.6
	2024	4.7	3.7	7.5	5.0	5.6	5.4
Perlis	2022	4.1	7.1	6.2	3.5	n.a	2.7
	2024	3.9	8.5	6.9	4.4	n.a	2.1
Selangor	2022	3.6	6.4	8.3	4.6	3.3	6.2
	2024	3.5	6.2	7.8	4.4	3.0	6.7
Terengganu	2022	4.3	5.2	4.9	3.5	2.6	2.0
	2024	3.8	4.8	4.6	3.1	1.0	1.3
Sabah	2022	6.0	7.3	11.3	6.9	11.5	3.6
	2024	6.2	11.5	11.8	6.8	11.7	4.7
Sarawak	2022	6.0	4.5	8.5	5.9	3.9	3.4
	2024	5.8	5.1	8.5	5.8	5.6	3.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	4.1	16.5	17.9	6.4	4.8	2.2
	2024	4.0	21.0	21.0	6.1	5.1	2.1
W.P. Labuan	2022	4.6	10.1	7.3	4.9	n.a	n.a
	2024	5.0	7.3	6.8	5.1	n.a	n.a
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	6.6	20.7	11.6	10.4	4.0	n.a
	2024	3.9	24.0	14.5	7.0	n.a	16.3

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

Takrifan skala/ Definition of scale :

<= 3.0 : Mampu milik / Affordable

3.0-4.0 : Sederhana mampu milik/ Moderate and affordable

4.1-5.0 : Tidak mampu milik/ Unaffordable

5.0 : Sangat tidak mampu milik/ Very unaffordable

Jadual 3.22 : Kemampuan memiliki rumah mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.22 : Dwelling ownership by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis kediaman			
		Rumah kos rendah Low-cost house	Rumah flat kos rendah Low-cost flat	Rumah pangsa Flat	Kondominium/ Pangsapuri Condominium/ Apartment
MALAYSIA	2022				
	2024	2.1	1.8	2.6	4.6
Johor	2022	2.2	1.3	1.6	4.0
	2024	2.4	1.5	1.8	4.0
Kedah	2022	3.0	1.7	1.9	3.2
	2024	3.4	2.0	1.6	3.7
Kelantan	2022	2.8	1.8	1.2	5.1
	2024	2.9	1.8	n.a	5.1
Melaka	2022	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.4
	2024	1.7	1.1	1.7	2.4
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1.8	1.2	1.9	1.8
	2024	2.2	1.2	1.9	2.4
Pahang	2022	2.4	1.2	2.2	5.9
	2024	2.5	1.3	2.3	5.4
Pulau Pinang	2022	2.6	1.5	3.5	6.6
	2024	2.8	1.6	3.4	5.6
Perak	2022	2.8	1.3	1.8	4.1
	2024	2.8	1.3	1.9	4.4
Perlis	2022	2.2	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	1.7	n.a	n.a	3.8
Selangor	2022	2.1	1.2	1.4	2.8
	2024	2.2	1.2	1.4	2.7
Terengganu	2022	1.8	0.9	2.0	3.2
	2024	1.8	0.9	1.7	3.0
Sabah	2022	3.6	2.9	4.2	5.1
	2024	3.6	2.9	3.2	5.0
Sarawak	2022	3.3	1.1	2.0	7.0
	2024	3.3	1.1	2.1	5.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	2.5	1.5	1.8	4.2
	2024	2.9	1.4	1.8	4.1
W.P. Labuan	2022	3.8	1.2	1.9	2.9
	2024	3.6	1.6	1.8	3.0
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	n.a	2.2	n.a	2.4
	2024	n.a	2.0	n.a	3.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

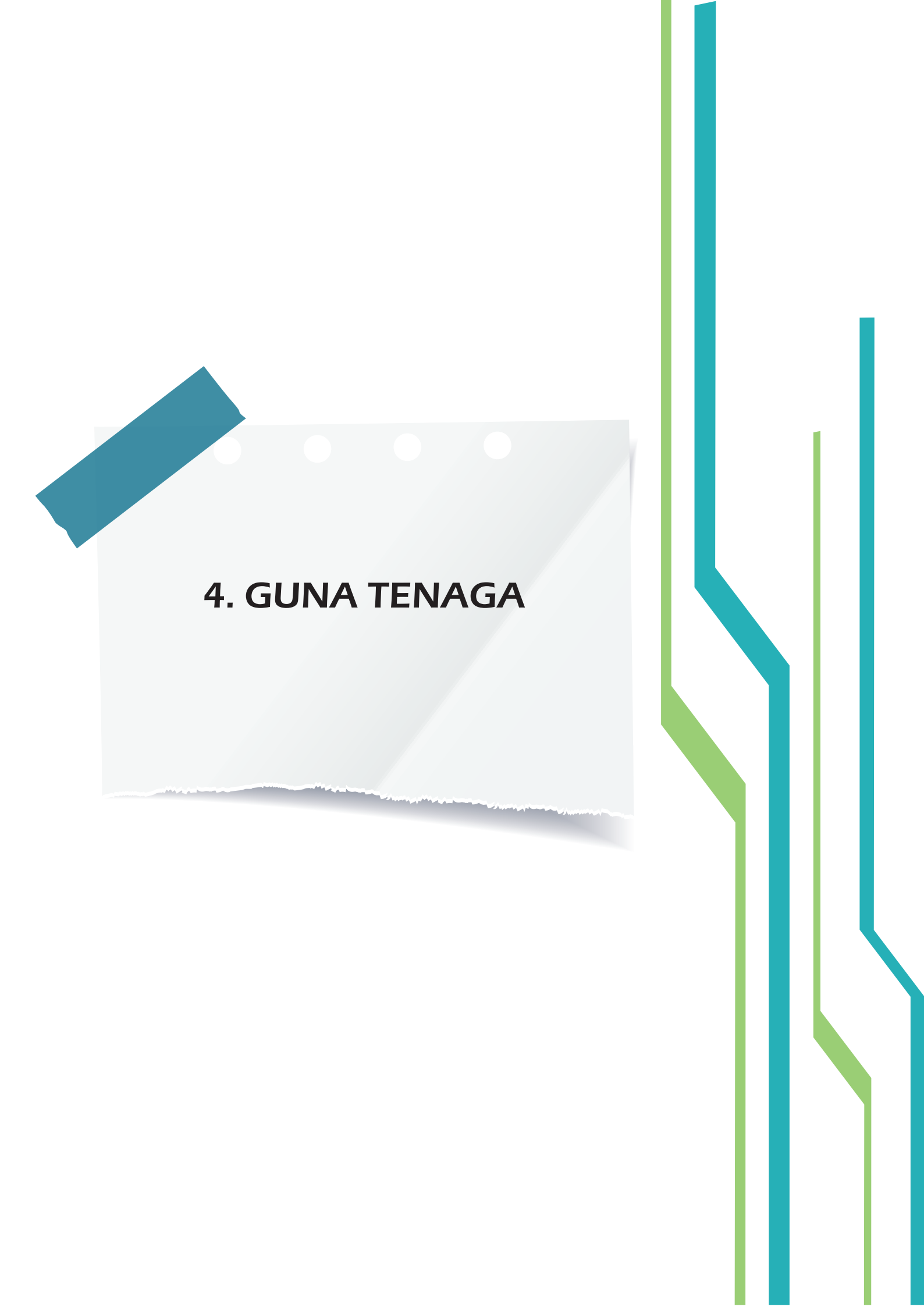
Takrifan skala/ Definition of scale :

<= 3.0 : Mampu milik / Affordable

3.0-4.0 : Sederhana mampu milik/ Simple and affordable

4.1-5.0 : Tidak mampu milik/ Unaffordable

5.0 : Sangat tidak mampu milik/ Very unaffordable



4. GUNA TENAGA

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Jadual 4.1 : Statistik utama tenaga buruh mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 4.1 : Principal statistics of labour force by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Tenaga buruh <i>Labour force</i> (<i>'000</i>)	Penduduk bekerja <i>Employed person</i> (<i>'000</i>)	Penganggur <i>Unemployed person</i> (<i>'000</i>)	Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh <i>Labour force participation rate</i> (<i>%</i>)	Kadar pengangguran <i>Unemployment rate</i> (<i>%</i>)
MALAYSIA	2022^r	15,769.7	15,155.2	614.5	69.3	3.9
	2023	16,366.8	15,813.4	553.4	70.0	3.4
	2024	16,903.5	16,369.4	534.1	70.6	3.2
Johor	2022 ^f	2,013.4	1,949.2	64.2	71.1	3.2
	2023	2,071.3	2,017.9	53.4	71.3	2.6
	2024	2,126.3	2,076.5	49.8	71.6	2.3
Kedah	2022 ^f	928.0	900.4	27.6	64.2	3.0
	2023	955.1	927.5	27.6	65.3	2.9
	2024	981.3	956.5	24.9	66.0	2.5
Kelantan	2022 ^r	658.0	634.4	23.7	56.3	3.6
	2023	685.3	661.1	24.3	57.3	3.5
	2024	706	680.7	25.3	57.7	3.6
Melaka	2022 ^f	494.6	486.3	8.3	69.8	1.7
	2023	508.1	499.8	8.4	70.1	1.7
	2024	525.4	517.0	8.4	70.6	1.6
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	535.3	517.0	18.3	65.1	3.4
	2023	553.9	536.1	17.7	66.1	3.2
	2024	567.2	549.5	17.7	66.7	3.1
Pahang	2022 ^f	708.8	692.3	16.5	64.6	2.3
	2023	735.7	720.9	14.8	65.1	2.0
	2024	757.4	742.2	15.2	65.4	2.0
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	895.6	871.0	24.6	70.1	2.7
	2023	926.2	905.6	20.5	71.3	2.2
	2024	950.2	931.2	19.0	72.0	2.0
Perak	2022 ^f	1,119.1	1,070.2	48.9	65.4	4.4
	2023	1,148.8	1,104.2	44.5	66.0	3.9
	2024	1,178.4	1,136.2	42.1	66.5	3.6
Perlis	2022 ^f	126.0	120.6	5.5	60.3	4.4
	2023	130.6	124.9	5.7	61.7	4.4
	2024	133.2	127.7	5.5	62.0	4.1
Selangor	2022 ^f	3,853.0	3,706.5	146.6	76.8	3.8
	2023	3,967.6	3,858.9	108.7	77.4	2.7
	2024	4,083.4	3,990.2	93.2	77.9	2.3
Terengganu	2022 ^f	467.1	450.7	16.4	59.8	3.5
	2023	478.7	462.4	16.4	60.0	3.4
	2024	494.3	479.0	15.3	60.7	3.1
Sabah	2022 ^f	1,629.4	1,504.4	125.0	69.1	7.7
	2023	1,754.0	1,622.2	131.8	70.1	7.5
	2024	1,858.3	1,717.4	140.8	70.9	7.6
Sarawak	2022 ^f	1,180.8	1,136.0	44.8	67.5	3.8
	2023	1,234.6	1,192.5	42.1	69.0	3.4
	2024	1,249.8	1,207.9	42.0	69.7	3.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	1,060.3	1,019.7	40.5	72.7	3.8
	2023	1,111.7	1,077.9	33.9	74.2	3.0
	2024	1,184.7	1,153.5	31.2	75.4	2.6
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	44.6	41.5	3.1	67.4	7.0
	2023	46.5	43.4	3.2	67.9	6.9
	2024	47.5	44.4	3.1	68.1	6.5
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	55.8	55.1	0.7	77.7	1.3
	2023	58.6	58.1	0.5	78.6	0.9
	2024	60.2	59.6	0.7	78.7	1.1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^r Statistik 2021^f - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

The 2021^f -2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.2 : Statistik utama tenaga buruh mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.2 : Principal statistics of labour force by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Tenaga buruh Labour force (^{'000})	Penduduk bekerja Employed person (^{'000})	Penganggur Unemployed person (^{'000})	Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh Labour force participation rate (%)	Kadar pengangguran Unemployment rate (%)
MALAYSIA	2022 ^f	9,776.2	9,402.1	374.1	81.5	3.8
	2023	10,188.5	9,849.6	339.0	82.3	3.3
	2024	10,584.1	10,257.1	327.1	83.0	3.1
Johor	2022 ^f	1,354.0	1,316.2	37.8	88.4	2.8
	2023	1,400.6	1,369.5	31.1	88.4	2.2
	2024	1,444.8	1,414.2	30.6	88.4	2.1
Kedah	2022 ^f	589.7	577.3	12.5	79.7	2.1
	2023	600.2	588.2	12.0	79.9	2.0
	2024	620.8	609.7	11.1	81.0	1.8
Kelantan	2022 ^f	415.6	401.9	13.7	71.0	3.3
	2023	427.7	413.9	13.8	71.3	3.2
	2024	441.1	426.7	14.3	71.8	3.3
Melaka	2022 ^f	302.1	295.6	6.5	80.2	2.2
	2023	312.6	306.0	6.6	80.5	2.1
	2024	325.5	319.1	6.4	81.1	2.0
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	337.5	325.0	12.5	78.5	3.7
	2023	349.3	336.9	12.4	79.5	3.5
	2024	360.0	347.3	12.7	80.5	3.5
Pahang	2022 ^f	469.1	459.8	9.2	79.6	2.0
	2023	491.2	483.1	8.1	80.2	1.6
	2024	507.3	498.5	8.8	80.2	1.7
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	543.6	526.3	17.3	83.1	3.2
	2023	562.8	549.3	13.5	84.5	2.4
	2024	580.9	569.8	11.1	85.6	1.9
Perak	2022 ^f	711.7	684.4	27.3	78.8	3.8
	2023	737.1	711.9	25.2	79.7	3.4
	2024	760.4	736.8	23.6	80.4	3.1
Perlis	2022 ^f	76.9	74.4	2.4	74.2	3.1
	2023	80.4	77.8	2.6	76.1	3.2
	2024	82.0	79.7	2.2	76.8	2.7
Selangor	2022 ^f	2,228.0	2,125.9	102.0	83.0	4.6
	2023	2,321.9	2,244.0	77.9	84.0	3.4
	2024	2,401.3	2,336.1	65.2	84.3	2.7
Terengganu	2022 ^f	309.0	299.8	9.2	76.6	3.0
	2023	317.2	307.9	9.3	76.6	2.9
	2024	328.3	319.5	8.9	77.5	2.7
Sabah	2022 ^f	1,014.7	946.8	67.9	82.2	6.7
	2023	1,090.7	1,017.5	73.2	83.0	6.7
	2024	1,162.8	1,081.7	81.2	84.3	7.0
Sarawak	2022 ^f	748.7	719.8	28.9	82.7	3.9
	2023	784.9	758.0	26.8	84.2	3.4
	2024	795.9	769.9	26.0	85.4	3.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	620.5	596.6	24.0	79.2	3.9
	2023	654.0	630.2	23.7	80.6	3.6
	2024	713.7	691.3	22.3	82.6	3.1
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	28.5	26.0	2.5	85.1	8.8
	2023	29.6	27.1	2.6	85.3	8.8
	2024	30.2	27.9	2.3	85.7	7.7
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	26.4	26.2	0.3	76.6	1.1
	2023	28.2	28.1	0.1	78.1	0.4
	2024	29.2	29.0	0.2	78.0	0.7

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020The 2021^f -2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.2 : Statistik utama tenaga buruh mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2 : Principal statistics of labour force by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Tenaga buruh Labour force (^{'000})	Penduduk bekerja Employed person (^{'000})	Penganggur Unemployed person (^{'000})	Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh Labour force participation rate (%)	Kadar pengangguran Unemployment rate (%)
MALAYSIA	2022^f	5,993.6	5,753.1	240.4	55.6	4.0
	2023	6,178.3	5,963.8	214.5	56.2	3.5
	2024	6,319.3	6,112.3	207.0	56.5	3.3
Johor	2022 ^f	659.4	633.0	26.4	50.8	4.0
	2023	670.8	648.4	22.3	50.8	3.3
	2024	681.5	662.3	19.1	51.0	2.8
Kedah	2022 ^f	338.3	323.2	15.1	47.9	4.5
	2023	354.9	339.3	15.6	49.8	4.4
	2024	360.5	346.8	13.7	50.0	3.8
Kelantan	2022 ^f	242.4	232.5	9.9	41.5	4.1
	2023	257.6	247.2	10.5	43.2	4.1
	2024	264.9	253.9	10.9	43.6	4.1
Melaka	2022 ^f	192.4	190.7	1.7	58.0	0.9
	2023	195.5	193.7	1.7	58.0	0.9
	2024	199.9	197.9	2.0	58.4	1.0
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	197.7	192.0	5.7	50.4	2.9
	2023	204.6	199.2	5.3	51.4	2.6
	2024	207.2	202.2	5.1	51.4	2.4
Pahang	2022 ^f	239.7	232.4	7.3	47.2	3.0
	2023	244.5	237.8	6.7	47.3	2.7
	2024	250.1	243.7	6.3	47.5	2.5
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	351.9	344.7	7.2	56.5	2.0
	2023	363.3	356.3	7.0	57.4	1.9
	2024	369.3	361.4	7.9	57.6	2.2
Perak	2022 ^f	407.4	385.8	21.7	50.4	5.3
	2023	411.6	392.3	19.3	50.4	4.7
	2024	417.9	399.4	18.5	50.7	4.4
Perlis	2022 ^f	49.2	46.1	3.0	46.7	6.1
	2023	50.3	47.1	3.1	47.3	6.2
	2024	51.3	48.0	3.2	47.4	6.3
Selangor	2022 ^f	1,625.1	1,580.5	44.5	69.7	2.7
	2023	1,645.7	1,614.9	30.8	69.7	1.9
	2024	1,682.1	1,654.1	28.0	70.3	1.7
Terengganu	2022 ^f	158.1	150.9	7.1	41.8	4.5
	2023	161.5	154.4	7.1	42.0	4.4
	2024	165.9	159.5	6.4	42.4	3.9
Sabah	2022 ^f	614.6	557.6	57.1	54.7	9.3
	2023	663.3	604.7	58.6	55.9	8.8
	2024	695.4	635.7	59.7	56.0	8.6
Sarawak	2022 ^f	432.1	416.2	16.0	51.3	3.7
	2023	449.7	434.5	15.3	52.4	3.4
	2024	453.9	438.0	16.0	52.7	3.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	439.7	423.2	16.6	65.3	3.8
	2023	457.8	447.7	10.1	66.5	2.2
	2024	471.0	462.1	8.9	66.6	1.9
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	16.1	15.5	0.6	49.3	3.7
	2023	16.9	16.3	0.6	50.0	3.6
	2024	17.3	16.5	0.8	50.1	4.4
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	29.4	28.9	0.5	78.7	1.7
	2023	30.5	30.0	0.4	79.2	1.3
	2024	31.0	30.5	0.5	79.4	1.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

The 2021^f -2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.3 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut pekerjaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.3 : Employed persons by occupation and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

('000)							
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pengurus Manager	Profesional Professional	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals	Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers
MALAYSIA	2022 ^f	15,155.3	725.2	2,045.6	1,855.6	1,512.1	3,619.8
	2023	15,813.4	762.5	2,141.5	1,906.8	1,562.9	3,744.0
	2024	16,369.4	808.9	2,175.3	1,959.6	1,605.9	3,790.7
Johor	2022 ^f	1,949.2	80.0	200.7	240.6	180.2	476.1
	2023	2,017.9	86.2	198.4	252.8	189.0	501.4
	2024	2,076.5	85.0	241.7	284.5	208.8	464.5
Kedah	2022 ^f	900.4	32.8	105.3	97.8	71.7	224.7
	2023	927.5	31.2	105.4	95.2	70.5	228.6
	2024	956.5	25.1	99.8	104.1	76.7	228.8
Kelantan	2022 ^f	634.4	13.4	68.8	41.2	44.2	204.0
	2023	661.1	18.9	69.5	46.3	46.5	217.6
	2024	680.7	16.5	64.3	53.9	52.9	217.3
Melaka	2022 ^f	486.3	26.3	64.0	69.3	41.0	118.4
	2023	499.8	28.4	67.5	70.8	46.3	115.4
	2024	517.0	25.5	61.1	65.8	56.3	125.8
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	517.0	30.9	83.2	68.1	41.2	117.7
	2023	536.1	32.6	84.8	67.5	44.3	127.1
	2024	549.5	37.3	76.4	70.1	42.2	121.7
Pahang	2022 ^f	692.3	23.5	68.4	59.6	45.7	181.2
	2023	720.9	22.7	70.0	59.8	53.8	190.0
	2024	742.2	19.7	62.2	63.0	65.7	184.5
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	871.0	47.5	143.9	117.3	89.3	195.8
	2023	905.6	48.0	146.7	119.5	95.8	191.1
	2024	931.2	45.4	177.5	133.8	94.7	181.4
Perak	2022 ^f	1,070.2	54.3	129.0	107.3	98.7	263.4
	2023	1,104.2	57.6	134.0	112.4	99.1	272.4
	2024	1,136.2	47.8	132.2	109.9	102.3	262.0
Perlis	2022 ^f	120.6	5.8	14.0	11.5	8.5	35.7
	2023	124.9	5.2	17.1	9.6	8.2	39.7
	2024	127.7	6.7	14.9	11.0	10.6	37.2
Selangor	2022 ^f	3,706.5	231.5	600.3	624.0	506.0	768.6
	2023	3,858.9	243.1	650.7	636.9	508.7	805.0
	2024	3,990.2	284.3	623.0	629.2	493.4	877.4
Terengganu	2022 ^f	450.7	15.3	44.1	43.3	29.8	124.5
	2023	462.4	13.9	47.6	44.9	34.5	130.7
	2024	479.0	11.8	45.7	46.3	40.3	137.6
Sabah	2022 ^f	1,504.4	36.8	133.4	136.9	125.3	388.2
	2023	1,622.2	42.9	137.7	142.1	126.1	391.0
	2024	1,717.4	52.3	110.0	109.6	120.1	409.4
Sarawak	2022 ^f	1,136.0	40.2	102.2	94.3	101.4	260.4
	2023	1,192.5	39.3	108.5	103.6	104.9	263.4
	2024	1,207.9	36.3	115.0	107.4	107.9	276.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	1,019.7	83.0	270.4	124.6	108.6	247.1
	2023	1,077.9	89.4	285.5	126.4	110.7	255.8
	2024	1,153.5	111.1	329.8	153.9	112.1	249.8
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	41.5	2.3	4.9	7.1	5.6	7.8
	2023	43.4	1.8	4.8	6.7	6.4	8.1
	2024	44.4	1.8	4.6	6.4	6.9	8.3
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	55.1	1.6	13.1	12.6	14.8	6.2
	2023	58.1	1.4	13.3	12.3	17.8	6.7
	2024	59.6	2.0	17.0	10.8	14.9	8.7

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020The 2021^f -2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.3 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut pekerjaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.3 : Employed persons by occupation and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

('000)					
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers</i>	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	Pekerja asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>
MALAYSIA	2022^f	691.0	1,379.6	1,575.0	1,751.4
	2023	703.1	1,402.3	1,634.1	1,956.2
	2024	678.4	1,446.7	1,734.8	2,169.1
Johor	2022 ^f	51.5	183.1	303.2	233.8
	2023	62.9	183.0	307.7	236.5
	2024	38.4	204.0	256.4	293.3
Kedah	2022 ^f	67.2	86.6	121.1	93.2
	2023	67.2	98.2	134.1	97.2
	2024	55.4	105.3	147.5	113.9
Kelantan	2022 ^f	28.1	74.8	41.4	118.5
	2023	26.7	75.3	49.4	110.8
	2024	20.6	82.1	53.5	119.5
Melaka	2022 ^f	6.4	42.4	66.8	51.7
	2023	16.4	33.1	67.8	54.0
	2024	3.7	39.0	80.5	59.2
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	14.5	39.2	61.0	61.1
	2023	11.1	37.3	64.1	67.3
	2024	14.5	40.9	77.4	69.1
Pahang	2022 ^f	70.1	63.2	69.5	111.1
	2023	65.0	64.5	67.8	127.3
	2024	57.9	71.1	86.0	132.0
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	7.8	63.5	144.8	61.0
	2023	7.5	68.7	146.6	81.8
	2024	6.3	68.0	165.8	58.1
Perak	2022 ^f	44.6	94.6	126.6	151.6
	2023	40.9	90.0	134.6	163.2
	2024	51.6	112.8	142.2	175.3
Perlis	2022 ^f	8.5	14.3	10.9	11.3
	2023	7.8	15.0	9.9	12.4
	2024	8.5	15.1	10.6	13.2
Selangor	2022 ^f	61.1	368.2	316.9	230.0
	2023	52.8	378.4	329.3	253.8
	2024	65.4	292.9	332.2	392.3
Terengganu	2022 ^f	25.8	84.9	30.5	52.5
	2023	27.3	81.2	29.7	52.6
	2024	15.9	79.3	41.6	60.4
Sabah	2022 ^f	149.6	98.5	102.8	333.0
	2023	166.6	115.5	113.8	386.5
	2024	202.2	146.1	184.0	383.7
Sarawak	2022 ^f	153.2	94.6	110.3	179.3
	2023	144.0	104.5	108.5	215.8
	2024	135.7	122.0	99.2	208.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	1.2	65.1	65.3	54.5
	2023	5.7	51.9	65.6	86.9
	2024	1.2	60.2	52.6	82.8
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	1.4	5.9	2.1	4.5
	2023	1.1	5.3	3.2	6.1
	2024	1.1	6.2	2.8	6.3
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	-	0.8	1.8	4.2
	2023	0.1	0.5	2.0	4.0
	2024	-	1.6	2.4	2.1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020
The 2021^f - 2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.4 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut pekerjaan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.4 : Employed persons by occupation, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male						('000)
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pengurus Manager	Profesional Professional	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals	Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers
Malaysia	2022 ^f	9,402.1	552.5	1,006.9	1,321.6	481.1
	2023	9,849.6	569.2	1,067.6	1,354.6	497.1
	2024	10,257.1	589.8	1,102.4	1,332.1	450.6
Johor	2022 ^f	1,316.2	68.5	106.7	183.1	58.6
	2023	1,369.5	71.1	105.6	192.6	56.7
	2024	1,414.2	69.6	125.1	212.7	66.8
Kedah	2022 ^f	577.3	26.3	44.0	67.6	22.0
	2023	588.2	26.1	45.8	65.6	22.8
	2024	609.7	19.7	45.6	69.4	22.4
Kelantan	2022 ^f	401.9	10.6	26.2	22.3	13.9
	2023	413.9	15.0	27.5	24.8	13.1
	2024	426.7	13.1	29.6	31.1	14.5
Melaka	2022 ^f	295.6	20.5	26.4	43.0	14.5
	2023	306.0	19.5	30.2	44.2	13.7
	2024	319.1	20.4	24.4	45.3	13.1
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	325.0	25.2	36.8	47.4	13.2
	2023	336.9	27.5	38.1	47.1	13.6
	2024	347.3	29.8	30.8	47.7	11.9
Pahang	2022 ^f	459.8	19.7	30.2	36.9	15.4
	2023	483.1	18.7	31.5	36.8	17.5
	2024	498.5	15.3	29.9	40.8	19.6
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	526.3	37.8	80.0	87.4	26.0
	2023	549.3	36.1	80.7	86.6	27.9
	2024	569.8	33.1	98.5	96.4	32.4
Perak	2022 ^f	684.4	44.4	57.4	68.0	30.8
	2023	711.9	44.6	59.4	73.0	33.2
	2024	736.8	37.7	55.6	69.3	33.0
Perlis	2022 ^f	74.4	4.5	6.0	6.5	3.5
	2023	77.8	3.9	7.6	5.8	3.1
	2024	79.7	5.2	5.9	6.7	4.4
Selangor	2022 ^f	2,125.9	156.3	300.9	487.6	160.8
	2023	2,244.0	161.9	337.8	493.6	162.3
	2024	2,336.1	181.9	333.7	428.6	116.7
Terengganu	2022 ^f	299.8	12.4	17.3	30.3	11.3
	2023	307.9	10.5	20.0	31.9	13.2
	2024	319.5	8.6	19.7	30.2	12.8
Sabah	2022 ^f	946.8	26.4	67.2	86.3	44.3
	2023	1,017.5	30.5	68.8	90.1	48.9
	2024	1,081.7	41.1	58.5	69.5	35.8
Sarawak	2022 ^f	719.8	32.4	49.3	63.5	32.5
	2023	758.0	32.6	53.8	68.6	34.9
	2024	769.9	29.8	57.6	72.7	33.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	596.5	64.6	150.3	81.5	28.7
	2023	630.2	69.1	151.7	83.2	29.0
	2024	691.3	81.8	178.6	101.6	27.2
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	26.0	1.5	2.3	4.9	2.0
	2023	27.1	1.2	2.5	4.7	2.2
	2024	27.9	1.2	2.2	4.7	2.1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	26.2	1.3	6.0	5.2	3.7
	2023	28.1	0.9	6.6	6.0	5.0
	2024	29.0	1.5	6.9	5.5	4.3

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020The 2021^f-2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.4 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut pekerjaan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.4 : Employed persons by occupation, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male						('000)
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pekerja perkhidmatan, dan jualan Service workers, and sales	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang bertkaitan Craft and related trades workers	Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasangan Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Pekerja asas Elementary occupation
Malaysia	2022 ^f	1,742.7	572.7	1,095.4	1,257.8	1,371.3
	2023	1,854.9	580.8	1,109.0	1,316.6	1,499.8
	2024	1,969.9	572.3	1,185.3	1,371.2	1,683.3
Johor	2022 ^f	255.4	45.7	158.0	250.7	189.4
	2023	287.3	59.8	154.4	257.0	184.9
	2024	259.5	35.7	177.2	208.9	258.7
Kedah	2022 ^f	119.3	62.3	72.2	91.4	72.4
	2023	118.9	60.9	77.3	95.9	75.1
	2024	118.2	52.2	85.0	109.1	88.0
Kelantan	2022 ^f	112.9	22.1	60.3	35.7	98.0
	2023	109.7	21.5	61.6	44.8	95.9
	2024	102.7	17.4	63.7	49.1	105.8
Melaka	2022 ^f	63.8	5.5	34.7	46.6	40.7
	2023	65.3	15.6	27.5	47.7	42.3
	2024	70.9	3.5	33.8	56.6	51.2
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	64.6	12.8	32.1	48.5	44.4
	2023	68.2	9.9	31.9	50.9	49.8
	2024	65.5	13.4	34.5	60.4	53.4
Pahang	2022 ^f	89.9	61.0	51.4	62.1	93.2
	2023	96.2	58.0	51.8	61.8	110.9
	2024	89.7	52.4	59.3	77.7	113.7
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	94.3	7.2	51.1	96.3	46.1
	2023	101.4	6.2	51.8	101.3	57.3
	2024	99.1	6.0	56.6	104.6	43.2
Perak	2022 ^f	139.7	40.6	79.6	98.0	126.0
	2023	150.0	38.4	75.6	107.0	130.8
	2024	144.3	48.0	99.2	107.8	141.9
Perlis	2022 ^f	16.6	8.1	12.2	8.2	8.9
	2023	20.6	7.5	11.4	7.8	9.9
	2024	17.3	8.2	12.2	8.9	10.9
Selangor	2022 ^f	280.7	58.6	252.3	245.4	183.5
	2023	313.6	50.4	263.3	256.8	204.4
	2024	428.1	61.0	221.3	278.0	286.7
Terengganu	2022 ^f	65.8	22.7	69.8	28.6	41.7
	2023	70.6	24.2	66.9	28.6	42.0
	2024	74.7	14.3	69.7	39.1	50.4
Sabah	2022 ^f	179.5	120.7	83.8	90.5	248.2
	2023	186.5	129.6	96.8	103.2	263.2
	2024	193.8	167.1	119.7	131.3	264.9
Sarawak	2022 ^f	122.0	103.4	82.4	98.2	136.0
	2023	132.7	92.0	86.9	93.8	162.7
	2024	142.7	91.5	95.6	91.2	155.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	130.4	1.2	49.5	53.9	36.5
	2023	125.9	5.7	46.7	55.0	63.7
	2024	153.8	0.8	50.4	43.5	53.7
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	3.8	0.9	5.5	1.9	3.0
	2023	4.0	1.0	4.9	3.1	3.4
	2024	4.0	1.0	5.7	2.7	4.2
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	4.0	-	0.8	1.8	3.4
	2023	3.9	0.1	0.3	1.9	3.4
	2024	5.7	-	1.4	2.3	1.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020
The 2021^f-2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.4 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut pekerjaan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.4 : Employed persons by occupation, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

('000)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pengurus Manager	Profesional Professional	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals	Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers
Malaysia	2022 ^f	5,753.1	172.7	1,038.7	533.9	1,031.0
	2023	5,963.8	193.4	1,074.0	552.2	1,065.8
	2024	6,112.3	219.0	1,072.8	627.4	1,155.3
Johor	2022 ^f	633.0	11.4	94.0	57.5	121.6
	2023	648.4	15.1	92.8	60.2	132.3
	2024	662.3	15.4	116.6	71.8	142.0
Kedah	2022 ^f	323.2	6.5	61.3	30.3	49.7
	2023	339.3	5.1	59.6	29.6	47.7
	2024	346.8	5.4	54.2	34.6	54.3
Kelantan	2022 ^f	232.5	2.8	42.6	18.9	30.3
	2023	247.2	3.9	42.1	21.5	33.4
	2024	253.9	3.5	34.8	22.8	38.4
Melaka	2022 ^f	190.7	5.8	37.6	26.2	26.6
	2023	193.7	8.9	37.3	26.6	32.6
	2024	197.9	5.2	36.8	20.5	43.2
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	192.0	5.7	46.4	20.7	28.0
	2023	199.2	5.0	46.8	20.4	30.7
	2024	202.2	7.5	45.6	22.4	30.3
Pahang	2022 ^f	232.4	3.8	38.3	22.7	30.3
	2023	237.8	4.0	38.5	23.0	36.3
	2024	243.7	4.4	32.3	22.2	46.1
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	344.7	9.7	63.9	29.9	63.3
	2023	356.3	11.9	66.0	32.9	67.9
	2024	361.4	12.3	79.1	37.4	62.3
Perak	2022 ^f	385.8	9.9	71.6	39.3	68.0
	2023	392.3	13.0	74.6	39.4	65.9
	2024	399.4	10.1	76.6	40.6	69.3
Perlis	2022 ^f	46.1	1.3	8.0	5.0	5.0
	2023	47.1	1.3	9.4	3.8	5.1
	2024	48.0	1.5	9.0	4.2	6.2
Selangor	2022 ^f	1,580.5	75.2	299.4	136.4	345.2
	2023	1,614.9	81.3	312.9	143.3	346.4
	2024	1,654.1	102.4	289.3	200.5	376.8
Terengganu	2022 ^f	150.9	2.9	26.8	13.0	18.5
	2023	154.4	3.4	27.5	13.0	21.4
	2024	159.5	3.2	26.0	16.1	27.6
Sabah	2022 ^f	557.6	10.4	66.2	50.6	81.0
	2023	604.7	12.4	69.0	52.1	77.2
	2024	635.7	11.3	51.5	40.1	84.3
Sarawak	2022 ^f	416.2	7.8	52.9	30.8	68.9
	2023	434.5	6.7	54.6	35.0	70.0
	2024	438.0	6.5	57.5	34.8	74.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	423.2	18.4	120.1	43.1	79.8
	2023	447.7	20.3	133.8	43.1	81.7
	2024	462.1	29.2	151.2	52.3	84.9
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	15.5	0.8	2.5	2.2	3.6
	2023	16.3	0.6	2.2	1.9	4.3
	2024	16.5	0.6	2.3	1.7	4.9
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	28.9	0.3	7.1	7.4	11.0
	2023	30.0	0.5	6.7	6.3	12.9
	2024	30.5	0.5	10.1	5.3	10.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020
The 2021^f-2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.4 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut pekerjaan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.4 : Employed persons by occupation, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female						('000)
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pekerja perkhidmatan, dan jualan Service workers, and sales	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasangan Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Pekerja asas Elementary occupation
Malaysia	2022 ^f	1,877.1	118.2	284.2	317.2	380.1
	2023	1,889.0	122.3	293.2	317.5	456.4
	2024	1,820.8	106.1	261.4	363.6	485.8
Johor	2022 ^f	220.6	5.8	25.1	52.5	44.4
	2023	214.1	3.1	28.6	50.7	51.6
	2024	204.9	2.7	26.8	47.5	34.5
Kedah	2022 ^f	105.4	4.9	14.5	29.7	20.8
	2023	109.7	6.4	20.9	38.2	22.1
	2024	110.6	3.1	20.3	38.3	25.9
Kelantan	2022 ^f	91.0	6.1	14.5	5.8	20.5
	2023	107.9	5.2	13.7	4.6	14.9
	2024	114.6	3.3	18.4	4.4	13.7
Melaka	2022 ^f	54.7	0.9	7.7	20.2	11.1
	2023	50.1	0.8	5.6	20.1	11.7
	2024	54.9	0.2	5.2	24.0	8.0
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	53.1	1.7	7.1	12.5	16.7
	2023	58.9	1.2	5.4	13.3	17.5
	2024	56.2	1.1	6.4	17.0	15.6
Pahang	2022 ^f	91.2	9.1	11.8	7.3	17.9
	2023	93.8	7.0	12.7	6.0	16.4
	2024	94.8	5.5	11.8	8.3	18.3
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	101.5	0.6	12.4	48.5	15.0
	2023	89.7	1.3	16.9	45.3	24.5
	2024	82.3	0.4	11.4	61.2	14.9
Perak	2022 ^f	123.7	4.1	15.0	28.7	25.6
	2023	122.4	2.5	14.4	27.6	32.5
	2024	117.7	3.7	13.6	34.4	33.4
Perlis	2022 ^f	19.1	0.4	2.1	2.7	2.4
	2023	19.1	0.3	3.6	2.0	2.5
	2024	20.0	0.3	3.0	1.7	2.2
Selangor	2022 ^f	487.9	2.5	115.9	71.5	46.5
	2023	491.4	2.4	115.2	72.5	49.4
	2024	449.3	4.4	71.6	54.2	105.6
Terengganu	2022 ^f	58.7	3.1	15.1	1.9	10.8
	2023	60.1	3.1	14.3	1.1	10.5
	2024	62.9	1.6	9.6	2.5	10.0
Sabah	2022 ^f	208.8	28.8	14.7	12.2	84.9
	2023	204.5	37.0	18.7	10.5	123.4
	2024	215.6	35.1	26.4	52.7	118.8
Sarawak	2022 ^f	138.4	49.8	12.2	12.1	43.3
	2023	130.7	52.0	17.6	14.7	53.1
	2024	133.5	44.2	26.4	8.0	52.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	116.8	-	15.6	11.4	18.0
	2023	129.8	-	5.1	10.6	23.2
	2024	96.0	0.4	9.8	9.1	29.1
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	3.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.4
	2023	4.0	-	0.4	0.1	2.7
	2024	4.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	2.1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	2.2	-	-	-	0.9
	2023	2.8	-	0.1	0.1	0.6
	2024	3.0	-	0.2	0.1	0.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020
The 2021^f - 2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.5 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut industri dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.5 : Employed persons by industry and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Jumlah/ Total		(‘000)						
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah ¹ Total	Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan Agriculture, forestry & fisheries	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning	Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management & recovery activities	Pembinaan Construction
Malaysia	2022 ^f	15,155.2	1,408.1	84.1	2,507.3	78.8	85.0	1,245.5
	2023	15,813.4	1,437.4	88.8	2,597.8	81.5	85.5	1,284.5
	2024	16,369.4	1,478.5	88.7	2,664.6	76.8	93.0	1,393.4
Johor	2022 ^f	1,949.2	144.0	13.2	495.4	7.7	15.4	160.1
	2023	2,017.9	125.4	14.2	490.5	10.1	14.4	165.0
	2024	2,076.5	125.3	7.2	473.6	10.1	18.8	154.1
Kedah	2022 ^f	900.4	99.9	1.8	181.0	3.9	6.0	55.5
	2023	927.5	92.3	2.4	184.0	4.9	8.3	65.5
	2024	956.5	87.3	0.8	201.2	4.1	7.1	77.7
Kelantan	2022 ^f	634.4	64.2	1.6	63.2	1.8	0.6	80.6
	2023	661.1	65.5	0.9	66.3	1.4	1.1	79.3
	2024	680.7	49.7	1.2	72.9	1.7	1.2	83.2
Melaka	2022 ^f	486.3	20.8	3.1	110.8	2.8	2.8	38.5
	2023	499.8	20.3	1.2	109.7	2.7	3.5	35.4
	2024	517.0	15.3	0.8	137.6	3.0	3.3	45.6
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	517.0	29.8	2.4	85.0	4.7	4.8	43.4
	2023	536.1	31.0	3.1	93.0	5.8	5.7	38.6
	2024	549.5	45.4	3.1	90.5	6.1	5.3	40.8
Pahang	2022 ^f	692.3	149.1	2.1	75.0	4.5	7.2	44.4
	2023	720.9	156.1	2.5	79.4	4.4	7.1	41.1
	2024	742.2	139.4	1.7	93.8	5.1	7.1	43.8
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	871.0	12.6	3.0	302.9	3.3	5.1	54.3
	2023	905.6	16.1	0.4	322.3	3.1	2.9	55.1
	2024	931.2	10.4	0.7	355.1	4.3	3.4	56.7
Perak	2022 ^f	1,070.2	125.6	2.3	186.0	5.6	3.3	75.1
	2023	1,104.2	116.6	3.2	190.6	5.2	2.5	83.5
	2024	1,136.2	123.5	6.7	201.5	5.1	3.9	83.9
Perlis	2022 ^f	120.6	10.0	0.2	12.1	0.3	2.5	10.5
	2023	124.9	9.0	0.2	11.7	0.6	1.2	10.2
	2024	127.7	12.4	0.2	12.4	0.3	1.0	9.3
Selangor	2022 ^f	3,706.5	61.6	34.7	617.6	30.0	21.9	307.9
	2023	3,858.9	80.3	40.0	625.0	23.4	23.9	333.2
	2024	3,990.2	119.5	37.6	564.4	13.9	20.4	415.7
Terengganu	2022 ^f	450.7	40.4	6.4	52.2	3.0	2.6	69.1
	2023	462.4	41.3	5.6	56.0	3.5	2.0	65.2
	2024	479.0	37.6	10.7	49.0	3.5	4.3	66.6
Sabah	2022 ^f	1,504.4	385.9	3.1	111.0	3.2	2.6	103.9
	2023	1,622.2	410.1	4.1	138.0	5.7	2.4	119.0
	2024	1,717.4	444.9	4.4	199.6	7.8	5.3	112.7
Sarawak	2022 ^f	1,136.0	259.7	5.7	126.9	6.0	6.2	95.9
	2023	1,192.5	268.4	5.9	137.7	7.7	7.4	102.1
	2024	1,207.9	247.4	8.8	134.3	7.2	7.7	117.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	1,019.7	3.4	1.0	82.8	1.8	4.0	102.0
	2023	1,077.9	3.7	1.1	87.9	2.6	2.5	85.6
	2024	1,153.5	19.4	1.0	73.4	4.0	3.8	79.2
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	41.5	1.0	3.8	4.6	0.3	0.1	3.3
	2023	43.4	0.9	4.2	4.7	0.3	0.2	3.0
	2024	44.4	1.0	3.7	3.7	0.1	0.3	4.9
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	55.1	-	1.0	-	0.1	0.9	6.4
	2023	58.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	2.7	5.6
	2024	59.6	0.2	-	1.5	0.4	0.1	1.7

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

¹ Jumlah termasuk 'Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah'

Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies'

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020The 2021^f - 2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020.

Jadual 4.5 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut industri dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.5 : Employed persons by industry and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Jumlah/ Total		('000)						
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Perdagangan borong & runcit; pembinaan kendaraan bermotor & motosikal Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles & motorcycles	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transport & storage	Penginapan & aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman Accommodation & food & beverage service activities	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	Aktiviti keuangan & insurans/ takaful Financial activities & insurance/ takaful	Aktiviti hartanah Estate activities	Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities
Malaysia	2022 ^f	2,840.6	707.2	1,482.7	252.7	410.4	90.5	380.0
	2023	2,991.5	735.3	1,592.8	268.1	434.2	92.8	390.3
	2024	3,063.3	751.4	1,617.1	286.3	444.6	101.5	396.6
Johor	2022 ^f	384.1	106.1	152.3	10.2	34.6	12.9	43.6
	2023	434.3	96.6	166.5	13.9	36.5	15.1	46.9
	2024	455.0	95.4	182.4	17.2	52.9	12.4	48.9
Kedah	2022 ^f	162.2	31.1	87.1	4.0	12.4	2.3	11.5
	2023	164.0	33.8	93.0	5.1	14.9	1.8	14.2
	2024	176.0	35.5	100.1	7.0	15.4	1.2	13.6
Kelantan	2022 ^f	141.5	22.9	64.1	3.0	8.7	1.2	5.9
	2023	145.2	26.2	71.8	2.0	8.5	1.0	7.9
	2024	150.4	29.6	73.3	6.2	11.2	0.6	8.6
Melaka	2022 ^f	91.0	13.8	51.8	4.0	10.3	1.4	7.7
	2023	101.7	15.0	43.8	6.3	12.6	2.9	9.7
	2024	84.6	16.6	46.9	4.0	8.6	2.7	13.8
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	81.2	27.9	51.2	6.5	12.8	2.5	13.7
	2023	84.0	29.4	56.6	5.2	12.9	2.6	12.3
	2024	86.1	32.0	55.2	6.4	12.3	1.8	8.4
Pahang	2022 ^f	102.6	27.8	64.9	3.0	7.2	1.3	8.4
	2023	106.8	29.5	72.1	4.1	8.1	0.8	9.9
	2024	125.8	34.3	69.7	4.9	10.4	0.7	10.5
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	126.9	54.6	83.6	9.1	19.7	4.9	21.5
	2023	131.4	55.4	86.1	9.2	22.1	5.2	22.7
	2024	129.1	45.0	84.8	13.2	23.7	3.7	27.3
Perak	2022 ^f	176.7	36.5	116.4	9.1	19.5	1.6	17.6
	2023	193.2	38.5	119.7	9.4	18.7	2.4	17.8
	2024	215.7	34.9	99.2	11.3	23.8	1.8	22.8
Perlis	2022 ^f	17.8	3.7	18.4	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.9
	2023	19.9	4.1	22.0	0.5	1.3	-	0.5
	2024	20.2	4.1	18.4	0.5	1.1	0.1	1.1
Selangor	2022 ^f	750.1	223.2	392.3	120.2	169.4	38.6	114.3
	2023	785.9	235.3	427.6	128.3	172.9	37.4	123.8
	2024	777.6	259.7	441.8	122.5	137.0	49.4	84.4
Terengganu	2022 ^f	75.6	13.2	51.2	3.0	5.7	0.8	5.9
	2023	80.7	15.2	53.7	4.1	5.8	0.2	6.9
	2024	84.7	19.9	54.0	5.4	5.8	0.3	7.8
Sabah	2022 ^f	319.2	53.6	143.6	8.4	14.3	2.9	15.2
	2023	310.4	55.8	152.8	9.0	14.3	1.6	16.5
	2024	313.8	58.1	165.7	9.2	20.8	2.5	14.1
Sarawak	2022 ^f	183.8	45.1	87.7	7.9	18.0	1.9	20.1
	2023	191.3	47.2	89.3	7.8	18.4	2.8	23.0
	2024	204.4	39.1	92.9	7.0	15.7	1.8	27.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	214.9	43.9	111.4	62.1	73.9	17.5	91.9
	2023	231.3	49.1	132.4	61.7	84.5	18.1	76.6
	2024	229.6	43.1	126.0	69.7	102.6	21.3	105.2
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	6.5	2.5	4.8	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.9
	2023	5.8	2.9	3.7	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.6
	2024	6.1	2.9	4.5	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.7
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.1	1.2	0.6
	2023	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.2	1.1	1.0
	2024	4.3	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.6	0.3	2.1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

The 2021^f - 2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.5 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut industri dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.5 : Employed persons by industry and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Jumlah/ Total								('000)
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative & support service activities</i>	Pentadbiran awam & pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration & defence; social security activities</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial <i>Human health & social work activities</i>	Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment & recreation</i>	Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other service activities</i>	Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan <i>Activities of households as employers</i>
Malaysia	2022 ^f	834.3	783.6	944.5	596.1	70.9	258.2	94.5
	2023	886.3	797.1	989.5	626.4	72.5	261.6	96.5
	2024	888.0	854.4	1,042.5	683.5	73.5	264.5	103.6
Johor	2022 ^f	102.2	63.9	98.4	62.0	4.7	31.2	7.2
	2023	97.0	59.1	127.9	92.6	6.5	26.3	13.7
	2024	98.8	122.9	103.7	34.3	13.6	23.0	6.9
Kedah	2022 ^f	45.4	66.1	76.3	38.6	2.7	10.3	2.4
	2023	49.4	66.4	73.2	38.1	5.8	9.4	1.0
	2024	41.1	58.6	72.1	42.0	1.6	12.0	2.0
Kelantan	2022 ^f	44.2	30.3	54.1	33.1	1.3	10.5	1.7
	2023	43.4	36.1	55.1	36.5	2.5	9.7	0.5
	2024	42.3	43.5	56.5	36.9	3.8	6.7	1.1
Melaka	2022 ^f	27.1	34.5	36.9	14.2	1.8	9.3	3.6
	2023	26.5	37.3	41.5	18.2	2.8	7.2	1.6
	2024	25.7	32.7	42.3	23.2	2.8	6.0	1.5
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	34.2	37.8	41.0	21.9	2.4	9.3	4.8
	2023	39.4	40.0	39.8	22.0	3.5	7.4	3.8
	2024	30.7	37.8	48.0	26.8	3.3	8.0	1.7
Pahang	2022 ^f	44.2	52.1	57.6	27.7	3.1	8.6	1.6
	2023	42.8	54.5	59.7	29.2	1.8	9.7	1.2
	2024	37.6	58.0	54.0	31.3	3.4	8.5	2.1
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	38.8	32.7	43.4	31.6	3.0	13.6	6.5
	2023	37.6	32.9	47.1	33.4	2.2	14.3	5.9
	2024	32.3	33.0	52.1	36.1	3.8	12.2	4.0
Perak	2022 ^f	57.1	65.4	93.6	55.6	3.6	15.0	4.6
	2023	59.8	67.0	97.2	55.5	4.7	15.4	3.2
	2024	56.0	69.3	105.4	48.3	4.9	10.3	7.9
Perlis	2022 ^f	9.5	12.8	12.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	0.3
	2023	8.1	13.0	13.6	6.6	0.4	1.8	0.2
	2024	9.4	14.0	13.5	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.3
Selangor	2022 ^f	229.1	127.7	182.0	153.2	29.7	81.8	21.3
	2023	232.2	119.1	198.2	154.9	19.8	92.7	4.9
	2024	284.8	160.5	183.5	162.4	17.5	115.6	21.9
Terengganu	2022 ^f	32.7	29.3	32.4	16.2	2.8	7.7	0.7
	2023	32.4	32.2	33.0	15.0	1.5	7.2	0.8
	2024	28.5	32.3	37.1	21.5	3.1	5.5	1.4
Sabah	2022 ^f	62.7	81.6	86.4	50.0	7.3	20.1	29.4
	2023	83.6	81.8	88.1	48.6	5.5	18.2	56.6
	2024	71.0	97.7	91.0	51.1	5.9	18.2	23.6
Sarawak	2022 ^f	47.8	82.3	75.3	42.6	3.2	16.0	3.9
	2023	54.7	87.9	77.5	44.7	3.1	13.5	2.2
	2024	54.8	91.0	88.8	40.4	5.9	13.5	2.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	54.6	32.9	49.3	39.1	4.1	22.7	6.2
	2023	72.6	28.1	55.7	45.6	5.6	24.3	6.1
	2024	71.9	29.9	62.6	58.4	9.7	19.9	19.4
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	4.0	3.9	2.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.5
	2023	5.0	3.7	2.6	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.5
	2024	3.4	4.2	3.0	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	30.4	3.4	4.8	-	0.4	-	-
	2023	32.6	2.6	5.1	0.1	0.2	-	-
	2024	1.6	32.8	4.7	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020The 2021^f - 2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.6 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut industri, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.6 : Employed persons by industry, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male									(000)
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah ¹ Total	Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan Agriculture, forestry & fisheries	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning	Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemuliharaan Water supply; sewerage, waste management & recovery activities	Pembinaan Construction	
Malaysia	2022 ^f	9,402.1	1,160.8	53.3	1,656.7	73.3	65.8	1,100.0	
	2023	9,849.6	1,195.9	59.1	1,704.6	73.9	68.2	1,127.6	
	2024	10,257.1	1,197.3	70.9	1,655.7	62.0	72.4	1,263.0	
Johor	2022 ^f	1,316.2	131.4	10.6	345.0	7.6	14.1	150.8	
	2023	1,369.5	112.0	10.9	345.6	9.3	12.8	154.3	
	2024	1,414.2	111.3	6.4	338.0	8.5	17.0	141.8	
Kedah	2022 ^f	577.3	88.0	0.6	118.5	3.0	4.7	51.1	
	2023	588.2	82.8	0.7	112.8	4.3	6.5	61.2	
	2024	609.7	78.5	0.8	127.5	3.9	6.0	73.3	
Kelantan	2022 ^f	401.9	52.4	0.8	38.7	1.5	0.3	73.4	
	2023	413.9	54.6	0.7	39.7	1.2	0.9	73.0	
	2024	426.7	41.5	1.1	45.3	1.7	1.0	81.4	
Melaka	2022 ^f	295.6	19.4	1.7	70.0	1.4	2.1	34.7	
	2023	306.0	17.0	0.2	69.7	2.1	2.6	31.8	
	2024	319.1	13.6	0.3	92.2	2.6	3.0	40.6	
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	325.0	24.6	1.5	56.7	4.3	4.0	39.2	
	2023	336.9	27.5	2.2	63.3	5.6	4.3	35.0	
	2024	347.3	41.2	2.4	59.4	5.8	4.3	36.5	
Pahang	2022 ^f	459.8	134.9	1.9	52.3	4.3	6.3	40.8	
	2023	483.1	143.1	2.2	57.7	3.8	6.5	38.0	
	2024	498.5	128.3	1.1	67.7	4.7	6.6	40.1	
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	526.3	9.1	2.7	188.7	3.3	3.2	48.8	
	2023	549.3	10.9	0.2	202.7	2.9	2.2	52.1	
	2024	569.8	9.4	0.1	222.0	4.0	2.4	49.0	
Perak	2022 ^f	684.4	117.5	1.7	115.5	5.3	2.9	67.2	
	2023	711.9	108.4	2.5	127.4	4.9	2.0	70.7	
	2024	736.8	112.3	4.9	132.8	4.3	3.2	77.4	
Perlis	2022 ^f	74.4	9.5	0.2	6.8	0.1	1.7	9.8	
	2023	77.8	8.5	0.2	5.5	0.6	1.1	9.9	
	2024	79.7	11.4	0.2	7.2	0.2	0.9	8.9	
Selangor	2022 ^f	2,125.9	39.9	16.8	424.6	29.4	14.7	248.8	
	2023	2,244.0	48.7	23.9	423.0	22.9	16.7	269.8	
	2024	2,336.1	86.3	28.7	291.0	5.9	11.5	362.2	
Terengganu	2022 ^f	299.8	36.9	5.2	30.3	2.9	1.8	66.2	
	2023	307.9	38.6	4.5	34.2	3.4	1.3	63.1	
	2024	319.5	35.1	9.8	32.7	3.3	3.4	64.4	
Sabah	2022 ^f	946.8	310.6	2.0	86.7	3.0	2.0	96.4	
	2023	1,017.5	353.0	3.3	90.2	4.5	2.2	111.2	
	2024	1,081.7	344.8	3.6	107.6	7.1	4.0	105.7	
Sarawak	2022 ^f	719.8	182.5	4.4	83.7	5.4	5.4	85.9	
	2023	758.0	186.0	4.1	89.8	5.8	6.4	90.9	
	2024	769.9	168.6	7.4	89.8	6.5	6.5	109.7	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	596.6	3.3	0.0	35.4	1.6	2.4	83.3	
	2023	630.2	3.7	0.0	39.0	2.3	2.5	61.1	
	2024	691.3	13.8	0.8	38.9	3.1	2.5	66.1	
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	26.0	0.9	3.2	3.4	0.2	0.1	3.0	
	2023	27.1	0.9	3.5	3.5	0.3	0.1	2.8	
	2024	27.9	1.0	3.0	2.8	0.1	0.1	4.4	
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	26.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.7	
	2023	28.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	2.6	
	2024	29.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.5	

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

¹ Jumlah termasuk 'Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah'

Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies'

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020The 2021^f - 2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020.

Jadual 4.6 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut industri, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.6 : Employed persons by industry, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male		('000)						
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Perdagangan borong & runcit; pembinaan kendaraan bermotor & motosikal Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles & motorcycles	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transport & storage	Penginapan & aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman Accommodation & food & beverage service activities	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	Aktiviti keuangan & insurans/ takaful Financial activities & insurance/ takaful	Aktiviti hartanah Estate activities	Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities
Malaysia	2022 ^f	1,607.6	552.3	743.4	168.1	196.9	53.9	195.7
	2023	1,693.9	581.4	815.5	182.1	208.2	57.0	212.5
	2024	1,784.3	630.9	847.8	142.9	236.1	69.8	210.5
Johor	2022 ^f	246.2	88.5	78.9	6.3	15.1	8.2	22.9
	2023	290.8	79.2	100.7	9.7	16.3	10.7	24.3
	2024	314.7	77.6	110.7	12.7	28.3	8.2	24.2
Kedah	2022 ^f	98.2	27.1	47.6	2.2	4.5	1.7	5.4
	2023	98.7	28.7	48.6	3.2	6.3	0.9	7.8
	2024	105.3	30.0	56.0	4.4	6.9	0.6	6.5
Kelantan	2022 ^f	89.7	20.9	30.1	1.8	3.4	1.2	3.2
	2023	89.2	24.2	32.4	1.7	4.0	0.9	3.3
	2024	82.4	26.9	31.2	3.7	5.3	0.5	4.0
Melaka	2022 ^f	46.7	11.8	34.6	1.9	4.6	1.1	2.7
	2023	58.9	12.2	28.7	3.9	5.1	1.7	3.6
	2024	51.5	14.2	25.9	2.8	3.6	1.7	4.4
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	52.0	25.0	27.4	4.4	5.0	1.1	6.7
	2023	50.2	24.5	30.9	3.3	5.9	1.7	6.2
	2024	53.8	29.3	26.8	4.6	5.7	0.8	4.5
Pahang	2022 ^f	52.4	23.2	30.9	2.0	3.1	1.0	3.8
	2023	55.8	25.4	34.4	3.1	3.5	0.6	4.0
	2024	69.2	31.0	34.5	4.4	4.6	0.4	4.8
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	79.7	42.8	45.9	6.5	7.3	2.3	8.8
	2023	78.1	44.2	50.0	6.7	8.3	2.8	9.9
	2024	77.5	37.5	49.6	9.3	11.3	2.2	12.3
Perak	2022 ^f	113.5	29.4	64.1	5.9	8.0	0.6	6.9
	2023	126.2	31.8	65.4	6.0	8.2	1.0	6.9
	2024	143.4	31.2	49.2	7.5	10.7	0.9	10.8
Perlis	2022 ^f	10.8	3.1	7.8	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5
	2023	12.7	3.8	10.9	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3
	2024	12.8	3.7	7.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.6
Selangor	2022 ^f	377.7	149.6	173.2	81.1	94.4	24.1	60.5
	2023	396.9	164.1	195.8	90.2	94.7	24.3	62.5
	2024	376.0	206.7	216.9	27.1	91.2	40.7	50.2
Terengganu	2022 ^f	45.0	12.2	26.9	2.4	2.4	0.7	3.1
	2023	48.0	14.3	27.8	2.7	1.5	0.2	3.8
	2024	49.7	18.7	28.2	4.2	2.7	0.2	4.7
Sabah	2022 ^f	166.9	46.2	58.6	5.2	6.3	1.4	7.3
	2023	151.6	49.0	64.2	6.6	6.4	1.1	8.5
	2024	178.5	54.0	72.4	5.6	11.0	1.7	7.0
Sarawak	2022 ^f	99.6	38.4	45.3	5.0	6.8	0.9	9.9
	2023	104.4	40.5	46.1	4.5	6.8	0.8	12.0
	2024	120.0	33.5	42.6	5.9	8.1	1.0	15.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	121.3	31.2	69.3	41.9	34.1	8.9	52.6
	2023	126.6	35.9	76.9	39.2	39.6	9.6	58.4
	2024	143.9	33.3	93.0	48.9	44.9	10.0	59.3
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	3.3	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4
	2023	2.5	2.5	1.7	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3
	2024	3.2	2.1	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.5
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	4.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.9
	2023	3.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.7
	2024	2.6	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.1	1.2

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

The 2021^f - 2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.6 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut industri, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.6 : Employed persons by industry, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male									('000)
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan Administrative & support service activities	Pentadbiran awam & pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib Public administration & defence; social security activities	Pendidikan Education	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial Human health & social work activities	Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi Arts, entertainment & recreation	Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other service activities	Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan Activities of households as employers	
Malaysia	2022 ^f	499.6	542.4	317.0	224.4	30.5	140.1	20.2	
	2023	542.1	563.3	341.2	223.9	39.2	154.5	2.8	
	2024	589.6	581.4	384.2	225.6	38.4	149.6	41.9	
Johor	2022 ^f	69.2	41.4	35.9	19.1	2.4	22.2	0.3	
	2023	63.0	42.9	39.3	21.8	9.7	15.6	0.7	
	2024	77.0	37.4	42.4	31.3	3.5	16.2	6.9	
Kedah	2022 ^f	30.9	46.6	26.7	11.3	1.9	6.2	1.1	
	2023	33.6	47.3	26.4	10.9	1.6	5.9	0.0	
	2024	30.5	36.1	23.7	9.8	0.9	8.0	0.9	
Kelantan	2022 ^f	31.2	20.0	13.7	10.8	0.9	7.8	0.1	
	2023	30.3	22.0	15.5	11.9	1.2	7.1	0.0	
	2024	35.9	28.4	17.4	11.2	2.6	5.3	0.1	
Melaka	2022 ^f	18.4	21.0	11.7	4.1	0.7	6.0	1.3	
	2023	18.6	23.0	15.3	5.9	1.7	3.9	0.0	
	2024	19.7	20.7	12.8	4.5	1.7	2.6	0.6	
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	22.5	24.6	13.6	6.6	1.4	4.4	0.2	
	2023	26.7	26.1	12.5	5.8	1.9	3.3	0.1	
	2024	22.2	24.3	12.1	6.4	2.3	4.9	0.1	
Pahang	2022 ^f	25.8	41.1	21.9	8.0	1.7	4.3	0.0	
	2023	25.7	41.8	21.7	8.9	1.4	5.3	0.2	
	2024	26.9	38.1	18.9	9.4	1.9	4.6	1.3	
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	25.4	18.5	14.5	8.0	2.5	8.5	0.1	
	2023	26.8	19.1	14.0	7.5	1.3	9.2	0.4	
	2024	23.8	22.8	16.0	10.5	2.1	7.4	0.7	
Perak	2022 ^f	35.2	47.2	31.7	19.4	1.8	8.8	1.9	
	2023	38.4	50.2	33.4	17.1	2.8	8.4	0.2	
	2024	40.2	47.7	34.2	13.7	1.9	5.8	4.8	
Perlis	2022 ^f	6.4	8.9	4.8	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.1	
	2023	6.5	8.8	4.6	1.9	0.3	1.3	-	
	2024	7.5	9.9	4.8	1.8	0.5	0.7	-	
Selangor	2022 ^f	111.1	99.4	47.5	84.8	6.2	29.7	12.2	
	2023	116.3	89.4	60.0	80.5	7.6	56.0	0.7	
	2024	151.9	137.4	100.4	68.0	8.0	64.1	11.9	
Terengganu	2022 ^f	20.2	20.8	9.9	4.7	2.4	5.8	0.1	
	2023	20.5	21.9	11.3	4.3	1.0	5.7	0.1	
	2024	21.4	19.5	9.9	4.6	1.7	4.5	0.6	
Sabah	2022 ^f	28.0	55.7	34.6	18.7	4.8	12.1	0.4	
	2023	38.2	59.4	34.1	18.4	4.2	11.1	0.3	
	2024	47.0	63.1	36.5	16.6	2.7	10.6	2.2	
Sarawak	2022 ^f	32.4	59.0	30.3	14.2	0.9	9.3	0.7	
	2023	38.4	66.4	30.6	13.7	1.7	8.9	0.2	
	2024	36.5	60.2	33.0	12.9	3.3	7.8	0.9	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	39.3	22.5	18.5	12.8	2.6	13.5	1.9	
	2023	55.0	27.9	20.7	14.0	2.8	12.6	-	
	2024	45.4	18.5	19.9	23.5	5.1	6.8	10.7	
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	3.1	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	-	
	2023	3.6	2.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	-	
	2024	2.6	3.0	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	0.5	13.2	0.9	0.3	-	0.3	-	
	2023	0.7	14.6	0.8	0.8	-	0.1	-	
	2024	1.1	14.5	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	-	

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020
The 2021^f - 2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.6 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut industri, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 4.6 : Employed persons by industry, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female										(’000)
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah ¹ Total	Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan Agriculture, forestry & fisheries	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning	Bekalan air; pembentukan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemuliharaan Water supply; sewerage, waste management & recovery activities	Pembinaan Construction	Perdagangan borong & runcit; pembalakan kendaraan bermotor & motosikal Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles & motorcycles	
Malaysia	2022 ^f	5,753.1	247.3	30.9	850.6	5.5	19.3	145.4	1,233.0	
	2023	5,963.8	241.6	29.7	893.2	7.6	17.2	156.9	1,297.6	
	2024	6,112.3	281.2	17.8	1,009.0	14.8	20.6	130.3	1,279.0	
Johor	2022 ^f	633.0	12.6	2.5	150.4	0.1	1.3	9.3	137.9	
	2023	648.5	13.4	3.2	144.9	0.9	1.6	10.7	143.5	
	2024	662.3	14.0	0.8	135.6	1.6	1.8	12.3	140.3	
Kedah	2022 ^f	323.2	11.9	1.2	62.5	0.9	1.3	4.5	64.0	
	2023	339.3	9.6	1.7	71.2	0.7	1.8	4.3	65.3	
	2024	346.8	8.8	-	73.7	0.1	1.1	4.5	70.7	
Kelantan	2022 ^f	232.5	11.8	0.8	24.4	0.2	0.3	7.2	51.8	
	2023	247.2	10.9	0.2	26.7	0.2	0.2	6.3	56.0	
	2024	253.9	8.2	0.1	27.5	0.1	0.2	1.8	68.0	
Melaka	2022 ^f	190.7	1.5	1.4	40.8	1.4	0.7	3.8	44.3	
	2023	193.7	3.2	1.0	40.0	0.6	0.9	3.6	42.8	
	2024	197.9	1.6	0.4	45.4	0.4	0.2	4.9	33.1	
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	192.0	5.2	1.0	28.3	0.4	0.8	4.2	29.2	
	2023	199.2	3.5	1.0	29.7	0.2	1.4	3.6	33.8	
	2024	202.2	4.2	0.6	31.2	0.4	1.0	4.3	32.3	
Pahang	2022 ^f	232.4	14.2	0.2	22.7	0.2	0.8	3.6	50.2	
	2023	237.8	13.0	0.3	21.7	0.6	0.7	3.1	51.0	
	2024	243.7	11.1	0.7	26.2	0.4	0.6	3.7	56.6	
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	344.7	3.5	0.3	114.2	-	1.9	5.5	47.3	
	2023	356.3	5.2	0.2	119.6	0.2	0.7	2.9	53.3	
	2024	361.4	1.0	0.6	133.2	0.3	1.1	7.7	51.7	
Perak	2022 ^f	385.8	8.1	0.6	70.5	0.3	0.4	7.9	63.3	
	2023	392.3	8.2	0.8	63.3	0.3	0.5	12.8	67.0	
	2024	399.4	11.3	1.8	68.7	0.8	0.7	6.5	72.3	
Perlis	2022 ^f	46.1	0.5	-	5.3	0.1	0.8	0.7	7.0	
	2023	47.1	0.5	-	6.2	-	0.1	0.3	7.2	
	2024	48.0	1.0	-	5.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	7.5	
Selangor	2022 ^f	1,580.5	21.7	17.8	193.0	0.6	7.2	59.1	372.4	
	2023	1,614.9	31.6	16.1	202.0	0.5	7.2	63.4	389.0	
	2024	1,654.1	33.2	8.9	273.4	8.0	8.9	53.5	401.6	
Terengganu	2022 ^f	150.9	3.4	1.2	22.0	0.1	0.8	2.9	30.5	
	2023	154.4	2.8	1.1	21.8	0.2	0.7	2.1	32.7	
	2024	159.5	2.5	0.9	16.2	0.1	0.9	2.1	35.0	
Sabah	2022 ^f	557.6	75.3	1.0	24.4	0.2	0.6	7.4	152.3	
	2023	604.7	57.1	0.8	47.8	1.2	0.2	7.7	158.7	
	2024	635.7	100.1	0.7	91.9	0.7	1.3	7.0	135.3	
Sarawak	2022 ^f	416.2	77.2	1.3	43.2	0.6	0.8	10.0	84.2	
	2023	434.5	82.4	1.8	47.9	1.8	1.0	11.1	86.9	
	2024	438.0	78.7	1.4	44.5	0.7	1.2	7.9	84.4	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	423.2	0.1	1.0	47.4	0.2	1.6	18.8	93.6	
	2023	447.6	-	1.1	48.9	0.3	0.0	24.5	104.7	
	2024	462.1	5.6	0.2	34.5	0.9	1.3	13.1	85.7	
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	15.5	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.1	-	0.4	3.2	
	2023	16.3	-	0.7	1.2	-	0.1	0.2	3.3	
	2024	16.5	-	0.7	0.9	-	0.2	0.4	2.9	
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	28.9	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.3	1.8	
	2023	30.0	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.2	2.3	
	2024	30.5	-	-	0.8	0.1	-	0.2	1.7	

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

¹ Jumlah termasuk 'Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah'

Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies'

'Statistik 2021' - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

The 2021^f - 2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020.

Jadual 4.6 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut industri, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.6 : Employed persons by industry, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female									(‘000)
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transport & storage	Penginapan & aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman Accommodation & food & beverage service activities	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	Aktiviti kewangan & insurans/ takaful Financial activities & insurance/ takaful	Aktiviti hartanah Estate activities	Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities	Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan Administrative & support service activities	
Malaysia	2022 ^f	154.9	739.3	84.6	213.5	36.6	184.3	334.7	
	2023	153.9	777.3	86.0	226.0	35.8	177.8	344.3	
	2024	120.5	769.2	143.5	208.5	31.7	186.0	298.4	
Johor	2022 ^f	17.6	73.4	3.9	19.5	4.7	20.7	33.0	
	2023	17.4	65.8	4.2	20.2	4.4	22.6	34.9	
	2024	17.7	71.7	4.5	24.6	4.2	24.8	20.0	
Kedah	2022 ^f	4.0	39.5	1.8	7.9	0.6	6.1	14.5	
	2023	5.0	44.4	1.9	8.6	0.9	6.4	15.8	
	2024	5.4	44.2	2.6	8.5	0.6	7.1	10.6	
Kelantan	2022 ^f	2.0	34.0	1.2	5.3	-	2.7	13.0	
	2023	2.0	39.4	0.3	4.6	0.2	4.6	13.1	
	2024	2.7	42.0	2.5	5.9	0.1	4.7	6.4	
Melaka	2022 ^f	2.0	17.2	2.1	5.8	0.2	5.0	8.7	
	2023	2.8	15.0	2.5	7.4	1.2	6.0	7.8	
	2024	2.5	21.1	1.2	4.9	1.0	9.4	6.0	
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	3.0	23.8	2.1	7.8	1.4	6.9	11.7	
	2023	4.9	25.7	1.9	7.1	0.9	6.1	12.6	
	2024	2.7	28.5	1.8	6.5	0.9	3.8	8.5	
Pahang	2022 ^f	4.6	34.0	1.0	4.1	0.3	4.6	18.4	
	2023	4.1	37.7	1.0	4.6	0.2	5.9	17.1	
	2024	3.3	35.2	0.5	5.9	0.3	5.7	10.6	
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	11.8	37.8	2.6	12.5	2.5	12.7	13.4	
	2023	11.2	36.1	2.5	13.9	2.4	12.8	10.8	
	2024	7.5	35.2	4.0	12.4	1.5	15.0	8.5	
Perak	2022 ^f	7.1	52.4	3.2	11.5	0.9	10.7	21.9	
	2023	6.7	54.3	3.4	10.5	1.4	10.9	21.5	
	2024	3.7	50.0	3.8	13.1	0.9	12.1	15.8	
Perlis	2022 ^f	0.6	10.6	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	3.1	
	2023	0.4	11.1	0.1	0.6	-	0.2	1.6	
	2024	0.4	10.6	-	0.8	-	0.5	1.8	
Selangor	2022 ^f	73.6	219.1	39.1	75.0	14.4	53.7	117.9	
	2023	71.1	231.8	38.1	78.3	13.1	61.3	115.9	
	2024	53.0	224.9	95.5	45.8	8.7	34.2	132.9	
Terengganu	2022 ^f	1.0	24.3	0.6	3.3	0.1	2.8	12.6	
	2023	1.0	25.8	1.5	4.4	0.0	3.1	11.9	
	2024	1.2	25.8	1.1	3.1	0.1	3.1	7.2	
Sabah	2022 ^f	7.5	85.0	3.2	8.0	1.4	7.9	34.7	
	2023	6.8	88.7	2.4	7.9	0.5	8.0	45.5	
	2024	4.1	93.3	3.6	9.8	0.8	7.2	24.0	
Sarawak	2022 ^f	6.7	42.4	2.9	11.2	1.1	10.1	15.4	
	2023	6.7	43.2	3.3	11.6	1.9	11.0	16.3	
	2024	5.6	50.3	1.1	7.7	0.8	11.4	18.3	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	12.7	42.0	20.3	39.8	8.6	39.3	15.3	
	2023	13.3	55.5	22.5	44.9	8.5	18.2	17.7	
	2024	9.8	33.0	20.8	57.7	11.3	45.9	26.5	
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	0.7	3.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.9	
	2023	0.4	2.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.3	1.4	
	2024	0.8	3.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	-	0.9	0.3	0.6	-	0.3	0.1	
	2023	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.6	-	0.4	0.3	
	2024	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.5	

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

The 2021^f - 2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.6 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut industri, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.6 : Employed persons by industry, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							('000)
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pentadbiran awam & pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib Public administration & defence; social security activities	Pendidikan Education	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial Human health & social work activities	Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi Arts, entertainment & recreation	Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other service activities	Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan Activities of households as employers
Malaysia	2022 ^f	241.2	627.5	371.7	40.3	118.1	74.3
	2023	233.8	648.4	402.4	33.3	107.1	93.7
	2024	273.0	658.2	457.9	35.2	114.9	61.7
Johor	2022 ^f	22.5	62.5	42.9	2.3	9.0	6.9
	2023	21.6	65.5	49.5	3.2	13.9	7.1
	2024	21.8	85.5	61.3	3.0	10.1	6.8
Kedah	2022 ^f	19.4	49.5	27.3	0.9	4.1	1.3
	2023	19.1	46.8	27.1	4.2	3.5	1.0
	2024	22.5	48.4	32.1	0.7	4.0	1.2
Kelantan	2022 ^f	10.3	40.4	22.3	0.3	2.8	1.6
	2023	14.1	39.5	24.7	1.3	2.6	0.5
	2024	15.1	39.2	25.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Melaka	2022 ^f	13.5	25.2	10.1	1.2	3.3	2.3
	2023	14.2	26.2	12.3	1.1	3.3	1.6
	2024	12.0	29.5	18.7	1.2	3.4	0.9
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	13.2	27.4	15.2	1.0	4.8	4.6
	2023	13.9	27.3	16.2	1.7	4.1	3.7
	2024	13.5	35.8	20.4	1.0	3.1	1.6
Pahang	2022 ^f	11.0	35.7	19.7	1.3	4.3	1.6
	2023	12.7	38.0	20.3	0.4	4.5	1.0
	2024	19.9	35.1	21.8	1.4	3.9	0.8
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	14.2	28.9	23.6	0.5	5.1	6.4
	2023	13.8	33.1	25.9	0.9	5.1	5.6
	2024	10.2	36.1	25.6	1.7	4.8	3.3
Perak	2022 ^f	18.1	61.9	36.2	1.8	6.2	2.7
	2023	16.8	63.8	38.4	1.9	7.0	3.0
	2024	21.7	71.2	34.6	3.0	4.5	3.2
Perlis	2022 ^f	4.0	7.4	3.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
	2023	4.2	9.0	4.8	0.1	0.5	0.2
	2024	4.1	8.7	5.6	0.2	0.7	0.3
Selangor	2022 ^f	28.3	134.5	68.4	23.5	52.1	9.1
	2023	29.6	138.1	74.4	12.2	36.7	4.3
	2024	23.1	83.2	94.4	9.5	51.5	10.0
Terengganu	2022 ^f	8.5	22.5	11.5	0.4	1.9	0.6
	2023	10.3	21.7	10.7	0.5	1.5	0.8
	2024	12.8	27.1	16.9	1.4	1.0	0.8
Sabah	2022 ^f	25.9	51.8	31.3	2.5	8.1	28.9
	2023	22.4	54.0	30.2	1.4	7.1	56.3
	2024	34.6	54.5	34.5	3.2	7.6	21.3
Sarawak	2022 ^f	23.3	45.1	28.4	2.3	6.7	3.2
	2023	21.5	46.9	31.0	1.4	4.6	2.0
	2024	30.7	55.9	27.5	2.7	5.6	1.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	10.4	30.8	26.3	1.6	9.2	4.3
	2023	0.2	35.0	31.6	2.8	11.8	6.1
	2024	11.4	42.7	34.8	4.6	13.0	8.7
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5
	2023	1.1	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.5
	2024	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	17.2	2.6	4.5	-	0.1	-
	2023	18.1	1.8	4.2	0.1	0.1	-
	2024	18.3	3.6	2.4	0.1	-	0.1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

The 2021^f -2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.7 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut taraf pekerjaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 4.7 : Employed persons by status in employment and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

('000)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Majikan Employer	Pekerja Employee	Bekerja sendiri Self-employed	Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Unpaid family worker
MALAYSIA	2022^f	15,155.2	535.5	11,904.7	2,257.4	457.6
	2023	15,813.4	578.2	12,419.7	2,375.2	440.3
	2024	16,369.4	609.8	12,857.5	2,516.4	385.6
Johor	2022 ^f	1,949.2	59.6	1,591.5	260.3	37.7
	2023	2,017.9	57.1	1,658.1	269.7	33.0
	2024	2,076.5	59.7	1,679.2	303.4	34.1
Kedah	2022 ^f	900.4	10.1	668.3	193.4	28.7
	2023	927.5	12.8	675.9	205.2	33.6
	2024	956.5	20.6	682.9	227.3	25.6
Kelantan	2022 ^f	634.4	8.9	419.9	180.3	25.3
	2023	661.1	12.5	450.9	177.4	20.2
	2024	680.7	15.0	458.4	181.1	26.1
Melaka	2022 ^f	486.3	12.6	406.3	63.0	4.4
	2023	499.8	16.3	415.6	63.8	4.1
	2024	517.0	17.3	430.4	63.4	5.9
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	517.0	15.5	402.9	79.8	18.8
	2023	536.1	18.1	418.2	86.1	13.7
	2024	549.5	18.9	432.7	83.1	14.8
Pahang	2022 ^f	692.3	15.0	502.9	150.8	23.6
	2023	720.9	15.4	540.3	149.4	15.8
	2024	742.2	19.7	549.8	158.0	14.7
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	871.0	30.6	745.9	81.1	13.5
	2023	905.6	34.1	771.3	93.0	7.3
	2024	931.2	37.2	784.9	102.8	6.2
Perak	2022 ^f	1,070.2	41.1	833.7	163.4	32.0
	2023	1,104.2	45.0	874.8	159.9	24.5
	2024	1,136.2	44.5	875.3	203.2	13.3
Perlis	2022 ^f	120.6	5.5	83.9	28.3	2.8
	2023	124.9	4.0	90.1	29.3	1.5
	2024	127.7	7.9	89.0	28.2	2.6
Selangor	2022 ^f	3,706.5	237.7	2,949.8	420.8	98.2
	2023	3,858.9	240.1	3,007.3	456.9	154.5
	2024	3,990.2	220.2	3,196.3	464.7	109.0
Terengganu	2022 ^f	450.7	8.8	325.2	101.4	15.3
	2023	462.4	11.4	334.7	104.9	11.4
	2024	479.0	11.5	346.7	107.1	13.7
Sabah	2022 ^f	1,504.4	24.6	1,154.7	262.9	62.1
	2023	1,622.2	31.1	1,256.7	284.0	50.4
	2024	1,717.4	37.5	1,312.2	317.1	50.7
Sarawak	2022 ^f	1,136.0	24.7	845.6	181.6	84.1
	2023	1,192.5	26.6	924.4	182.6	58.9
	2024	1,207.9	30.4	915.4	197.1	64.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	1,019.7	39.7	888.0	81.1	10.9
	2023	1,077.9	51.5	908.3	107.3	10.8
	2024	1,153.5	68.0	1,009.8	71.9	3.8
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	41.5	0.9	36.1	4.2	0.2
	2023	43.4	1.3	37.9	3.8	0.4
	2024	44.4	1.1	38.4	4.8	0.1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	55.1	0.1	50.0	5.0	0.0
	2023	58.1	0.9	55.1	1.8	0.3
	2024	59.6	0.3	56.0	3.2	0.1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2022^f merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

The 2021^f - 2022^f statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.8 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut pencapaian pendidikan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 4.8 : Employed persons by educational attainment and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024***('000)**

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Tiada pendidikan rasmi Non- formal education	Rendah Primary	Menengah Secondary	Tertiari Tertiary
MALAYSIA	2022^f	15,155.2	332.6	1,215.0	8,239.6	5,368.1
	2023	15,813.4	378.2	1,268.1	8,558.0	5,609.1
	2024	16,369.4	356.4	1,344.6	8,950.6	5,717.7
Johor	2022 ^f	1,949.2	24.3	141.8	1,275.4	507.6
	2023	2,017.9	36.6	154.4	1,267.3	559.6
	2024	2,076.5	16.2	154.0	1,305.5	600.9
Kedah	2022 ^f	900.4	16.2	58.9	551.1	274.3
	2023	927.5	24.6	55.1	562.1	285.7
	2024	956.5	14.6	72.8	596.8	272.2
Kelantan	2022 ^f	634.4	22.1	43.2	364.1	205.0
	2023	661.1	17.2	38.5	368.8	236.6
	2024	680.7	17.8	42.2	408.8	211.9
Melaka	2022 ^f	486.3	5.0	24.1	290.7	166.5
	2023	499.8	4.2	26.5	281.2	187.9
	2024	517.0	2.1	21.0	327.7	166.3
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	517.0	4.9	30.3	287.3	194.6
	2023	536.1	4.1	31.5	287.0	213.5
	2024	549.5	9.0	39.0	315.0	186.4
Pahang	2022 ^f	692.3	11.1	64.9	439.0	177.2
	2023	720.9	7.1	71.3	429.7	212.8
	2024	742.2	12.7	68.0	475.0	186.6
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	871.0	8.1	47.2	513.6	302.0
	2023	905.6	13.2	45.5	510.4	336.5
	2024	931.2	5.8	45.3	506.1	373.9
Perak	2022 ^f	1,070.2	11.3	114.4	641.8	302.7
	2023	1,104.2	9.9	101.4	645.2	347.8
	2024	1,136.2	16.8	153.5	654.7	311.2
Perlis	2022 ^f	120.6	1.7	7.0	69.0	42.8
	2023	124.9	1.4	6.3	71.5	45.8
	2024	127.7	2.0	6.6	77.5	41.6
Selangor	2022 ^f	3,706.5	29.3	142.8	1,708.0	1,826.4
	2023	3,858.9	16.0	149.7	1,952.5	1,740.7
	2024	3,990.2	14.9	81.6	1,947.5	1,946.2
Terengganu	2022 ^f	450.7	13.4	36.8	253.5	147.1
	2023	462.4	10.1	28.4	250.4	173.5
	2024	479.0	10.5	28.1	289.3	150.9
Sabah	2022 ^f	1,504.4	139.0	316.6	711.3	337.4
	2023	1,622.2	200.5	362.7	733.4	325.6
	2024	1,717.4	193.7	433.6	791.8	298.3
Sarawak	2022 ^f	1,136.0	37.6	150.5	686.6	261.3
	2023	1,192.5	28.3	148.7	707.1	308.4
	2024	1,207.9	30.9	159.0	725.9	292.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	1,019.7	6.6	31.2	411.5	570.4
	2023	1,077.9	4.2	43.2	452.2	578.2
	2024	1,153.5	5.9	34.4	491.4	621.7
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	41.5	1.9	3.0	19.8	16.8
	2023	43.4	0.8	4.8	20.9	16.9
	2024	44.4	3.5	4.0	21.9	15.0
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	55.1	0.0	2.3	17.0	35.8
	2023	58.1	0.0	0.1	18.3	39.8
	2024	59.6	0.0	1.4	15.6	42.5

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f **Statistik 2021^f - 2023 merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020**

The 2021^f -2023 statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020.

Jadual 4.9 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut pencapaian pendidikan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 4.9 : Employed persons by educational attainment, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Lelaki/ Male		(‘000)				
Negeri State	Year Tahun	Jumlah Total	Tiada pendidikan rasmi No formal education	Rendah Primary	Menengah Secondary	Tertiari Tertiary
Malaysia	2022^f	9,402.1	241.3	887.5	5,366.6	2,906.7
	2023	9,849.5	253.4	911.1	5,678.5	3,006.5
	2024	10,257.1	235.5	1,006.8	6,018.6	2,996.2
Johor	2022 ^f	1,316.2	20.0	117.3	889.2	289.7
	2023	1,369.5	30.0	132.1	888.6	318.8
	2024	1,414.2	15.0	134.4	919.5	345.2
Kedah	2022 ^f	577.3	13.2	45.7	382.9	135.6
	2023	588.2	20.8	39.2	375.3	152.8
	2024	609.7	11.7	56.4	409.7	131.8
Kelantan	2022 ^f	401.9	15.5	30.5	251.2	104.6
	2023	413.9	12.4	26.9	254.4	120.2
	2024	426.7	15.3	31.2	273.1	107.1
Melaka	2022 ^f	295.6	4.4	16.1	188.3	86.9
	2023	306.0	2.8	20.2	188.8	94.2
	2024	319.1	1.3	14.8	222.7	80.3
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	325.0	3.7	23.1	195.4	102.9
	2023	336.9	2.9	22.8	193.5	117.7
	2024	347.3	6.7	31.3	215.8	93.5
Pahang	2022 ^f	459.8	7.3	47.6	312.1	92.9
	2023	483.1	4.9	57.6	305.3	115.2
	2024	498.5	7.5	54.5	339.5	96.9
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	526.3	6.8	25.7	323.2	170.6
	2023	549.3	9.8	29.4	324.5	185.6
	2024	569.8	4.7	37.3	319.6	208.2
Perak	2022 ^f	684.4	9.2	95.9	425.9	153.4
	2023	711.9	7.7	81.9	439.7	182.7
	2024	736.8	15.1	135.6	430.8	155.3
Perlis	2022 ^f	74.4	0.8	4.9	48.0	20.7
	2023	77.8	1.0	3.6	48.7	24.5
	2024	79.7	1.8	3.6	53.5	20.8
Selangor	2022 ^f	2,125.9	25.4	107.7	983.2	1,009.7
	2023	2,244.0	10.9	103.4	1,205.0	924.7
	2024	2,336.1	9.8	55.3	1,278.5	992.5
Terengganu	2022 ^f	299.8	11.4	29.0	178.7	80.7
	2023	307.9	8.2	19.7	180.9	99.2
	2024	319.5	9.6	22.0	208.8	79.2
Sabah	2022 ^f	946.8	95.8	206.5	463.3	181.2
	2023	1,017.5	122.9	233.8	489.0	171.7
	2024	1,081.7	113.1	290.4	519.5	158.7
Sarawak	2022 ^f	719.8	20.7	107.2	453.1	138.9
	2023	758.0	14.8	102.0	477.7	163.6
	2024	769.9	16.2	109.9	486.4	157.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	596.6	5.6	25.7	250.4	314.9
	2023	630.2	3.8	35.2	281.8	309.4
	2024	691.3	5.1	26.1	317.9	342.3
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	26.0	1.5	2.3	13.6	8.5
	2023	27.1	0.5	3.2	13.8	9.5
	2024	27.9	2.5	2.9	14.2	8.3
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	26.2	0.0	2.3	8.3	15.5
	2023	28.1	0.0	0.0	11.4	16.7
	2024	29.0	-	1.1	9.1	18.8

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/ Note:**^f **Statistik 2021^f - 2024 merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020***The 2021^f - 2024 statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020*

Jadual 4.9 : Penduduk bekerja mengikut pencapaian pendidikan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.9 : Employed persons by educational attainment, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female						('000)
Negeri State	Year Tahun	Jumlah Total	Tiada pendidikan rasmi No formal education	Rendah Primary	Menengah Secondary	Tertiari Tertiary
Malaysia	2022 ^f	5,753.1	91.2	327.5	2,873.0	2,461.4
	2023	5,963.8	124.7	357.0	2,879.5	2,602.5
	2024	6,112.3	121.0	337.8	2,932.0	2,721.5
Johor	2022 ^f	633.0	4.3	24.5	386.2	217.9
	2023	648.4	6.6	22.3	378.7	240.8
	2024	662.3	1.1	19.6	385.9	255.7
Kedah	2022 ^f	323.2	3.0	13.2	168.2	138.7
	2023	339.3	3.7	15.9	186.8	132.9
	2024	346.8	2.9	16.4	187.1	140.4
Kelantan	2022 ^f	232.5	6.6	12.6	112.9	100.4
	2023	247.2	4.8	11.6	114.4	116.4
	2024	253.9	2.5	11.0	135.7	104.8
Melaka	2022 ^f	190.7	0.6	8.0	102.4	79.6
	2023	193.7	1.4	6.3	92.3	93.7
	2024	197.9	0.8	6.2	104.9	85.9
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	192.0	1.1	7.3	91.9	91.7
	2023	199.2	1.2	8.7	93.5	95.8
	2024	202.2	2.3	7.8	99.2	92.9
Pahang	2022 ^f	232.4	3.8	17.4	127.0	84.3
	2023	237.8	2.2	13.6	124.4	97.6
	2024	243.7	5.1	13.5	135.5	89.7
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	344.7	1.3	21.5	190.4	131.4
	2023	356.3	3.4	16.1	185.9	150.9
	2024	361.4	1.1	8.0	186.6	165.7
Perak	2022 ^f	385.8	2.1	18.5	215.9	149.3
	2023	392.3	2.2	19.5	205.5	165.0
	2024	399.4	1.7	17.9	223.8	156.0
Perlis	2022 ^f	46.1	0.8	2.2	21.0	22.1
	2023	47.1	0.4	2.7	22.8	21.3
	2024	48.0	0.2	3.0	23.9	20.8
Selangor	2022 ^f	1,580.5	3.9	35.1	724.8	816.7
	2023	1,614.9	5.1	46.3	747.5	815.9
	2024	1,654.1	5.1	26.3	669.1	953.7
Terengganu	2022 ^f	150.9	2.0	7.8	74.7	66.4
	2023	154.4	1.9	8.7	69.5	74.3
	2024	159.5	0.9	6.2	80.6	71.8
Sabah	2022 ^f	557.6	43.2	110.1	248.0	156.3
	2023	604.7	77.6	128.9	244.4	153.8
	2024	635.7	80.6	143.2	272.3	139.6
Sarawak	2022 ^f	416.2	16.9	43.3	233.5	122.5
	2023	434.5	13.5	46.7	229.4	144.8
	2024	438.0	14.6	49.1	239.5	134.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	423.2	1.0	5.5	161.1	255.6
	2023	447.7	0.4	8.0	170.4	268.8
	2024	462.1	0.9	8.3	173.5	279.4
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	15.5	0.4	0.7	6.2	8.3
	2023	16.3	0.3	1.6	7.1	7.4
	2024	16.5	1.0	1.1	7.7	6.7
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	28.9	0.0	0.0	8.7	20.3
	2023	30.0	0.0	0.1	6.9	23.1
	2024	30.5	-	0.3	6.6	23.7

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2024 merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020
The 2021^f - 2024 statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.10 : Statistik utama tenaga buruh mengikut strata, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.10 : Principal statistics of labour force by strata, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Bandar/ Urban						Lelaki/ Male
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Tenaga buruh Labour force (^{'000})	Penduduk bekerja Employed person (^{'000})	Penganggur Unemployed person (^{'000})	Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh Labour force participation rate (%)	Kadar pengangguran Unemployment rate (%)
MALAYSIA	2022 ^f	7,837.7	7,536.6	301.1	81.6	3.8
	2023	8,212.6	7,952.3	260.2	82.2	3.2
	2024	8,063.3	7,814.2	249.1	83.9	3.1
Johor	2022 ^f	1,085.5	1,056.4	29.1	89.0	2.7
	2023	1,135.6	1,110.6	25.0	87.8	2.2
	2024	1,115.3	1,091.2	24.1	88.5	2.2
Kedah	2022 ^f	437.4	427.7	9.7	78.2	2.2
	2023	448.1	440.1	8.0	78.4	1.8
	2024	428.7	423.1	5.6	83.4	1.3
Kelantan	2022 ^f	228.2	223.1	5.1	69.8	2.2
	2023	236.7	231.5	5.2	71.6	2.2
	2024	216.3	210.2	6.0	79.8	2.8
Melaka	2022 ^f	287.1	281.1	6.0	79.6	2.1
	2023	300.8	294.2	6.5	80.8	2.2
	2024	295.4	289.6	5.8	81.0	2.0
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	269.3	258.2	11.0	78.5	4.1
	2023	280.0	268.7	11.2	79.6	4.0
	2024	250.5	240.0	10.6	81.1	4.2
Pahang	2022 ^f	283.0	276.8	6.1	79.2	2.2
	2023	290.3	284.6	5.7	78.9	2.0
	2024	251.8	247.3	4.4	83.0	1.8
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	525.1	509.5	15.6	83.5	3.0
	2023	546.0	533.7	12.3	84.7	2.2
	2024	544.6	535.2	9.4	86.9	1.7
Perak	2022 ^f	532.5	511.6	20.9	76.7	3.9
	2023	590.3	569.1	21.3	79.1	3.6
	2024	519.7	501.2	18.5	79.9	3.6
Perlis	2022 ^f	52.1	50.2	1.9	72.0	3.7
	2023	58.7	57.0	1.6	76.7	2.8
	2024	47.6	46.6	1.0	81.1	2.1
Selangor	2022 ^f	2,156.5	2,059.2	97.3	84.0	4.5
	2023	2,189.4	2,120.8	68.6	83.9	3.1
	2024	2,306.0	2,245.1	60.9	84.3	2.6
Terengganu	2022 ^f	211.7	203.9	7.8	74.1	3.7
	2023	224.8	219.0	5.8	77.5	2.6
	2024	214.5	209.2	5.3	79.8	2.5
Sabah	2022 ^f	629.3	583.2	46.1	79.4	7.3
	2023	689.8	644.4	45.4	80.5	6.6
	2024	641.1	585.9	55.2	82.1	8.6
Sarawak	2022 ^f	468.2	449.8	18.4	84.2	3.9
	2023	514.3	496.5	17.8	84.5	3.5
	2024	462.3	444.7	17.6	85.6	3.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	620.5	596.6	24.0	79.2	3.9
	2023	654.0	630.2	23.7	80.6	3.6
	2024	713.7	691.3	22.3	82.6	3.1
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	25.0	23.2	1.8	86.0	7.2
	2023	25.8	23.6	2.1	85.7	8.2
	2024	26.6	24.5	2.1	86.4	8.0
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	26.4	26.2	0.3	76.6	1.0
	2023	28.2	28.1	0.1	78.1	0.2
	2024	29.2	29.0	0.2	78.0	0.7

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2023 merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020
The 2021^f -2023 statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.10 : Statistik utama tenaga buruh mengikut strata, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.10 : Principal statistics of labour force by strata, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Bandar/ Urban		Perempuan/ Female				
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Tenaga buruh Labour force (^{'000})	Penduduk bekerja Employed person (^{'000})	Penganggur Unemployed person (^{'000})	Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh Labour force participation rate (%)	Kadar pengangguran Unemployment rate (%)
MALAYSIA	2022 ^f	5,102.0	4,917.9	184.1	58.0	3.6
	2024	5,292.9	5,129.9	163.0	58.8	3.1
	2023	5,063.1	4,933.0	130.1	58.9	2.6
Johor	2022 ^f	549.3	527.2	22.1	51.4	4.0
	2023	569.3	550.4	18.9	52.0	3.3
	2024	563.9	548.5	15.4	52.5	2.7
Kedah	2022 ^f	277.4	265.2	12.2	51.5	4.4
	2023	299.6	285.8	13.8	54.2	4.6
	2024	261.8	252.7	9.1	51.8	3.5
Kelantan	2022 ^f	161.5	156.6	5.0	48.4	3.1
	2023	167.6	164.3	3.3	49.6	2.0
	2024	122.7	121.9	0.8	43.3	0.6
Melaka	2022 ^f	188.6	187.6	1.0	58.8	0.6
	2023	189.8	188.7	1.2	58.1	0.6
	2024	185.7	184.4	1.3	59.2	0.7
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	161.3	156.3	5.0	51.4	3.1
	2023	170.8	166.1	4.7	53.5	2.8
	2024	158.0	154.5	3.5	53.4	2.2
Pahang	2022 ^f	160.1	155.6	4.5	48.3	2.8
	2023	180.2	175.6	4.5	51.2	2.5
	2024	137.1	135.6	1.5	47.8	1.1
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	342.9	335.9	7.0	56.9	2.0
	2023	354.3	348.1	6.2	57.9	1.8
	2024	346.6	341.4	5.3	58.3	1.5
Perak	2022 ^f	362.0	343.9	18.1	53.7	5.0
	2023	354.4	342.1	12.2	51.9	3.4
	2024	325.5	316.6	8.9	53.0	2.7
Perlis	2022 ^f	39.0	36.7	2.3	51.9	5.9
	2023	37.2	35.0	2.2	48.7	6.0
	2024	29.7	27.0	2.6	47.6	8.9
Selangor	2022 ^f	1,539.5	1,500.0	39.5	69.2	2.6
	2023	1,592.0	1,562.1	29.8	70.4	1.9
	2024	1,617.2	1,593.0	24.3	70.7	1.5
Terengganu	2022 ^f	124.3	120.5	3.8	46.1	3.1
	2023	121.6	117.1	4.5	43.6	3.7
	2024	114.1	112.1	1.9	43.6	1.7
Sabah	2022 ^f	416.4	379.6	36.8	56.0	8.8
	2023	449.5	407.1	42.4	56.9	9.4
	2024	403.0	366.4	36.6	55.4	9.1
Sarawak	2022 ^f	296.3	287.1	9.2	53.1	3.1
	2023	303.3	295.0	8.3	54.0	2.7
	2024	280.0	271.0	9.0	54.0	3.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	439.7	423.2	16.6	65.3	3.8
	2023	457.8	14.8	10.1	66.5	2.2
	2024	471.0	462.1	8.9	66.6	1.9
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	14.3	13.7	0.6	49.5	4.0
	2023	15.1	30.0	0.3	50.7	1.9
	2024	15.8	15.2	0.6	51.1	3.9
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	29.4	28.9	0.5	78.7	1.6
	2023	30.5	30.0	0.4	79.2	1.3
	2024	31.0	30.5	0.5	79.4	1.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2023 merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020
The 2021^f - 2023 statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.10 : Statistik utama tenaga buruh mengikut strata, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.10 : Principal statistics of labour force by strata, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Luar bandar/ Rural		Lelaki/ Male				
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Tenaga buruh Labour force (^{'000})	Penduduk bekerja Employed person (^{'000})	Penganggur Unemployed person (^{'000})	Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh Labour force participation rate (%)	Kadar pengangguran Unemployment rate (%)
MALAYSIA	2022 ^f	1,938.4	1,865.5	72.9	81.3	3.8
	2024	1,975.9	1,897.2	78.7	83.0	4.0
	2023	2,520.8	2,442.9	77.9	80.5	3.1
Johor	2022 ^f	268.5	259.8	8.7	85.7	3.2
	2023	265.0	258.9	6.1	91.0	2.3
	2024	329.5	323.0	6.5	88.1	2.0
Kedah	2022 ^f	152.4	149.6	2.8	84.4	1.8
	2023	152.1	148.1	4.0	84.8	2.7
	2024	192.1	186.5	5.6	76.1	2.9
Kelantan	2022 ^f	187.4	178.8	8.6	72.6	4.6
	2023	191.0	182.4	8.6	71.0	4.5
	2024	224.8	216.5	8.3	65.5	3.7
Melaka	2022 ^f	15.1	14.6	0.5	94.5	3.3
	2023	11.9	11.8	0.1	73.9	0.9
	2024	30.1	29.5	0.5	81.7	1.8
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	68.3	66.8	1.5	78.5	2.2
	2023	69.4	68.2	1.2	79.0	1.7
	2024	109.5	107.3	2.1	79.1	1.9
Pahang	2022 ^f	186.1	183.0	3.1	80.2	1.7
	2023	200.9	198.6	2.4	82.1	1.2
	2024	255.5	251.1	4.4	77.7	1.7
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	18.5	16.8	1.7	74.5	9.2
	2023	16.8	15.6	1.3	77.8	7.5
	2024	36.3	34.6	1.7	70.0	4.8
Perak	2022 ^f	179.2	172.8	6.4	85.9	3.6
	2023	146.8	142.9	3.9	82.3	2.7
	2024	240.7	235.5	5.1	81.6	2.1
Perlis	2022 ^f	24.7	24.2	0.5	79.3	2.0
	2023	21.7	20.8	1.0	74.5	4.5
	2024	34.3	33.1	1.2	71.6	3.5
Selangor	2022 ^f	71.5	66.8	4.7	60.6	6.6
	2023	132.5	123.2	9.3	86.1	7.0
	2024	95.3	91.0	4.3	82.5	4.5
Terengganu	2022 ^f	97.3	95.9	1.4	82.7	1.4
	2023	92.5	89.0	3.5	74.5	3.8
	2024	113.9	110.3	3.6	73.6	3.1
Sabah	2022 ^f	385.4	363.6	21.9	87.3	5.7
	2023	400.9	373.1	27.8	87.7	6.9
	2024	521.7	495.8	25.9	87.2	5.0
Sarawak	2022 ^f	280.5	270.0	10.5	80.2	3.7
	2023	270.6	261.5	9.1	83.8	3.4
	2024	333.6	325.2	8.4	85.0	2.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	3.5	2.8	0.7	79.3	20.3
	2023	3.9	3.4	0.4	83.1	11.4
	2024	3.6	3.3	0.2	81.3	5.8
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2023 merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020
The 2021^f - 2023 statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.10 : Statistik utama tenaga buruh mengikut strata, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.10 : Principal statistics of labour force by strata, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Luar bandar/ Rural					Perempuan/ Female	
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Tenaga buruh Labour force (^{'000})	Penduduk bekerja Employed person (^{'000})	Penganggur Unemployed person (^{'000})	Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh Labour force participation rate (%)	Kadar pengangguran Unemployment rate (%)
MALAYSIA	2022^f	891.5	835.2	56.3	45.0	6.3
	2023	885.4	833.9	51.5	44.6	5.8
	2024	1,256.2	1,179.3	77.0	48.8	6.1
Johor	2022 ^f	110.1	105.8	4.3	47.8	3.9
	2023	101.5	98.1	3.4	44.9	3.3
	2024	117.6	113.8	3.8	44.9	3.2
Kedah	2022 ^f	60.8	58.0	2.9	36.2	4.7
	2023	55.3	53.5	1.8	34.6	3.3
	2024	98.7	94.1	4.6	45.8	4.7
Kelantan	2022 ^f	80.9	75.9	5.0	32.3	6.1
	2023	90.0	82.9	7.2	34.9	8.0
	2024	142.2	132.0	10.2	43.7	7.1
Melaka	2022 ^f	3.8	3.1	0.7	35.0	18.3
	2023	5.7	5.1	0.6	56.0	10.2
	2024	14.2	13.5	0.7	49.5	4.7
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	36.4	35.7	0.7	46.6	2.0
	2023	33.7	33.1	0.6	43.0	1.9
	2024	49.3	47.7	1.6	45.3	3.2
Pahang	2022 ^f	79.7	76.9	2.8	45.2	3.5
	2023	64.3	62.1	2.2	39.1	3.4
	2024	113.0	108.1	4.9	47.2	4.3
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	9.0	8.8	0.2	44.6	2.5
	2023	9.0	8.2	0.8	41.9	8.5
	2024	22.7	20.0	2.7	49.0	11.8
Perak	2022 ^f	45.5	41.9	3.6	33.6	7.9
	2023	57.3	50.2	7.1	42.7	12.4
	2024	92.4	82.9	9.6	43.9	10.3
Perlis	2022 ^f	10.2	9.5	0.7	33.7	7.1
	2023	13.0	12.1	0.9	43.8	6.9
	2024	21.6	21.0	0.6	47.2	2.8
Selangor	2022 ^f	85.6	80.5	5.1	81.8	5.9
	2023	53.7	52.7	1.0	53.8	1.8
	2024	64.9	61.1	3.8	63.0	5.8
Terengganu	2022 ^f	33.7	30.4	3.3	31.1	9.8
	2023	39.9	37.3	2.5	37.7	6.4
	2024	51.9	47.4	4.5	40.1	8.7
Sabah	2022 ^f	198.2	178.0	20.3	52.1	10.2
	2023	213.7	197.6	16.2	53.8	7.6
	2024	292.4	269.3	23.1	56.8	7.9
Sarawak	2022 ^f	135.8	129.1	6.7	47.6	5.0
	2023	146.4	139.5	7.0	49.5	4.7
	2024	173.9	167.0	7.0	50.7	4.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	1.8	1.8	0.0	47.9	0.0
	2023	1.8	1.5	0.3	44.3	16.8
	2024	1.5	1.4	0.1	41.7	9.1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^f Statistik 2021^f - 2023 merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020
The 2021^f - 2023 statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Jadual 4.11 : Kekosongan jawatan, pencari kerja dan penempatan di MYFutureJobs mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.11 : Job vacancies, jobseekers and placements at MYFutureJobs by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kekosongan jawatan Job vacancy	Pendaftar baharu New registrant			Penempatan Placement
			Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
Malaysia	2022	4,753,418	546,358	264,978	281,189	294,044
	2023	2,002,920	526,395	250,427	275,615	201,275
	2024	1,526,128	410,967	204,707	205,861	189,767
Johor	2022	820,368	60,832	29,280	31,552	33,037
	2023	191,623	52,959	25,188	27,771	19,853
	2024	147,972	42,036	21,715	20,321	22,368
Kedah	2022	134,183	35,935	17,402	18,533	11,416
	2023	47,744	40,614	19,517	21,097	8,896
	2024	35,216	35,370	18,248	17,122	9,648
Kelantan	2022	48,311	27,388	13,061	14,327	17,834
	2023	22,108	29,762	13,304	16,458	3,439
	2024	16,475	25,180	11,658	13,522	4,126
Melaka	2022	156,513	21,191	10,473	10,718	8,104
	2023	45,209	18,429	8,837	9,592	6,314
	2024	41,558	14,534	7,651	6,883	6,225
Negeri Sembilan	2022	181,371	23,494	11,526	11,968	7,226
	2023	62,360	23,864	11,259	12,605	6,834
	2024	37,927	17,360	8,717	8,643	6,425
Pahang	2022	148,733	22,108	10,904	11,204	6,524
	2023	65,222	23,387	11,125	12,262	5,739
	2024	32,309	20,959	10,689	10,270	7,891
Perak	2022	193,404	39,974	19,205	20,769	15,917
	2023	68,196	38,861	18,511	20,350	9,108
	2024	51,024	33,951	17,323	16,628	11,827
Perlis	2022	5,867	4,297	1,910	2,387	1,047
	2023	4,889	4,545	2,005	2,540	910
	2024	5,634	4,010	1,959	2,051	1,157
Pulau Pinang	2022	421,388	29,004	14,162	14,842	21,588
	2023	148,163	30,836	15,294	15,542	18,028
	2024	102,360	23,570	12,527	11,043	16,427
Sabah	2022	98,434	48,510	23,771	24,739	19,297
	2023	104,003	47,961	22,286	25,675	11,957
	2024	114,794	42,239	18,130	24,109	11,327
Sarawak	2022	242,245	41,956	21,356	20,600	15,443
	2023	240,529	42,530	20,401	22,129	11,568
	2024	307,533	33,216	16,674	16,542	13,637
Selangor	2022	1,462,665	122,107	58,669	63,438	57,128
	2023	577,246	108,404	52,177	56,227	54,846
	2024	346,165	70,511	35,476	35,035	43,432
Terengganu	2022	41,250	20,067	9,870	10,197	5,427
	2023	19,778	20,181	9,735	10,446	4,366
	2024	18,854	18,837	9,282	9,555	4,770
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	782,680	45,279	21,290	23,989	67,439
	2023	397,306	38,977	18,685	20,292	37,832
	2024	254,815	25,475	13,089	12,386	27,169
W.P. Labuan	2022	856	1,779	955	824	687
	2023	832	1,738	828	910	598
	2024	1,824	1,454	697	757	572
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	15,150	2,051	949	1,102	5,930
	2023	7,712	2,994	1,275	1,719	987
	2024	11,668	1,866	872	994	2,766
Tiada Maklumat	2022	-	386	195	191	-
<i>No Information</i>	2023	-	353	191	162	13,639
	2024	-	399	203	196	15,052

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.12 : Kekosongan jawatan (siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut tahap pendidikan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.12 : Job vacancies (graduate) at MYFutureJobs by level of education and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Diploma	Ijazah sarjana muda dan setara <i>Bachelor and equivalent</i>	Ijazah sarjana <i>Master</i>	Doktor Falsafah <i>Doctorate</i>
Malaysia	2022	673,543	32,352	382,923	254,454	3,814
	2023	565,653	32,368	294,241	235,092	3,952
	2024	570,330	32,384	286,952	246,877	4,117
Johor	2022	60,225	2,022	42,885	15,174	144
	2023	48,114	2,023	32,339	13,468	284
	2024	55,954	2,024	30,323	23,371	236
Kedah	2022	21,315	2,022	12,419	6,785	89
	2023	21,537	2,023	12,999	6,476	39
	2024	18,842	2,024	11,226	5,486	106
Kelantan	2022	13,160	2,022	8,002	3,111	25
	2023	9,198	2,023	4,399	2,766	10
	2024	10,141	2,024	5,586	2,509	22
Melaka	2022	17,876	2,022	10,161	5,627	66
	2023	14,636	2,023	8,353	4,218	42
	2024	20,987	2,024	15,251	3,563	149
Negeri Sembilan	2022	17,101	2,022	10,191	4,809	79
	2023	15,639	2,023	8,749	4,660	207
	2024	16,584	2,024	8,479	5,905	176
Pahang	2022	17,848	2,022	13,014	2,749	63
	2023	16,127	2,023	11,388	2,666	50
	2024	14,557	2,024	8,191	4,286	56
Perak	2022	21,181	2,022	13,230	5,870	59
	2023	19,722	2,023	12,563	5,012	124
	2024	19,055	2,024	12,090	4,801	140
Perlis	2022	2,886	2,022	575	276	13
	2023	3,426	2,023	1,177	226	-
	2024	5,558	2,024	2,198	1,336	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	49,660	2,022	28,806	18,666	166
	2023	57,349	2,023	26,561	28,558	207
	2024	49,127	2,024	25,253	21,532	318
Sabah	2022	17,903	2,022	9,286	6,323	272
	2023	18,489	2,023	9,788	6,456	222
	2024	18,947	2,024	10,045	6,548	330
Sarawak	2022	25,379	2,022	16,016	7,250	91
	2023	23,741	2,023	13,729	7,847	142
	2024	26,891	2,024	16,179	8,560	128
Selangor	2022	213,494	2,022	133,499	76,297	1,676
	2023	146,443	2,023	83,314	59,559	1,547
	2024	144,396	2,024	81,732	59,265	1,375
Terengganu	2022	10,473	2,022	5,007	3,437	7
	2023	10,905	2,023	5,934	2,935	13
	2024	13,306	2,024	8,364	2,902	16
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	178,212	2,022	77,845	97,284	1,061
	2023	153,126	2,023	61,165	88,898	1,040
	2024	143,918	2,024	47,962	92,889	1,043
W.P. Labuan	2022	2,410	2,022	293	95	-
	2023	2,487	2,023	356	88	20
	2024	2,730	2,024	439	266	1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	4,420	2,022	1,694	701	3
	2023	4,714	2,023	1,427	1,259	5
	2024	9,337	2,024	3,634	3,658	21

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.13 : Kekosongan jawatan (bukan siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut tahap pendidikan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.13 : Job vacancies (non-graduate) at MYFutureJobs by level of education and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pendidikan Rendah Primary Education	PMR	SPM	STPM
Malaysia	2022	4,109,951	1,091,544	940,209	2,039,886	38,312
	2023	1,466,691	380,222	191,748	876,750	17,971
	2024	986,031	223,522	137,622	602,923	21,964
Johor	2022	761,974	153,732	231,874	371,920	4,448
	2023	145,457	28,879	19,346	94,673	2,559
	2024	93,953	5,185	13,112	73,839	1,817
Kedah	2022	114,857	17,783	23,058	72,836	1,180
	2023	28,208	2,916	3,928	20,876	488
	2024	18,287	925	2,431	14,416	515
Kelantan	2022	37,173	11,910	6,296	18,707	260
	2023	14,933	2,450	2,012	9,918	553
	2024	8,358	940	513	6,126	779
Melaka	2022	140,627	32,716	40,032	66,928	951
	2023	32,549	4,179	3,747	24,204	419
	2024	22,560	666	2,517	18,939	438
Negeri Sembilan	2022	166,205	45,880	35,281	83,423	1,621
	2023	48,648	10,564	5,509	32,233	342
	2024	23,261	3,064	1,738	18,176	283
Pahang	2022	132,884	49,720	28,573	52,709	1,882
	2023	51,114	10,203	4,035	36,566	310
	2024	19,762	2,134	2,285	15,044	299
Perak	2022	174,093	38,790	37,386	97,073	844
	2023	50,438	8,639	6,280	35,243	276
	2024	33,720	6,960	4,246	21,897	617
Perlis	2022	4,985	791	247	3,915	32
	2023	3,486	359	298	2,810	19
	2024	2,088	69	235	1,761	23
Pulau Pinang	2022	373,698	55,978	102,906	209,999	4,815
	2023	92,804	12,416	14,188	64,956	1,244
	2024	55,190	2,426	10,748	41,183	833
Sabah	2022	82,522	35,513	17,487	28,428	1,094
	2023	87,506	36,260	18,957	31,088	1,201
	2024	97,834	30,886	25,017	40,571	1,360
Sarawak	2022	218,856	101,101	36,275	78,054	3,426
	2023	218,771	106,797	37,484	70,510	3,980
	2024	282,639	141,981	40,233	93,847	6,578
Selangor	2022	1,250,138	308,840	272,382	658,422	10,494
	2023	431,464	75,553	48,812	303,712	3,387
	2024	202,806	14,370	24,998	158,113	5,325
Terengganu	2022	32,799	5,670	5,091	21,778	260
	2023	10,895	875	624	9,234	162
	2024	7,565	940	839	5,575	211
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	605,929	230,885	99,581	268,644	6,819
	2023	245,034	79,194	26,210	136,673	2,957
	2024	112,583	12,756	8,313	89,106	2,408
W.P. Labuan	2022	468	65	25	334	44
	2023	368	15	11	313	29
	2024	1,071	20	188	501	362
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	12,743	2,170	3,715	6,716	142
	2023	5,016	923	307	3,741	45
	2024	4,354	200	209	3,829	116

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.14 : Kekosongan jawatan MyFutureJobs mengikut pekerjaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 4.14 : Job vacancies at MYFutureJobs by occupation and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pengurus <i>Manager</i>	Profesional <i>Professional</i>	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	4,753,418	228,840	373,444	326,714	211,790
	2023	2,002,920	128,315	315,462	282,214	156,284
	2024	1,526,128	103,512	270,817	255,062	167,909
Johor	2022	820,368	17,615	35,730	39,700	23,183
	2023	191,623	13,453	29,024	24,975	16,034
	2024	147,972	13,728	23,445	35,846	15,009
Kedah	2022	134,183	3,108	10,514	7,703	6,803
	2023	47,744	4,311	9,881	7,065	3,869
	2024	35,216	3,240	6,428	7,706	4,725
Kelantan	2022	48,311	1,547	8,561	2,542	4,079
	2023	22,108	1,076	4,116	2,997	1,001
	2024	16,475	1,056	3,685	2,738	3,159
Melaka	2022	156,513	12,396	6,540	12,545	5,183
	2023	45,209	2,884	9,624	6,710	3,457
	2024	41,558	7,472	8,231	4,681	3,391
Negeri Sembilan	2022	181,371	7,361	12,284	10,116	4,181
	2023	62,360	2,355	18,227	9,448	2,466
	2024	37,927	3,007	5,909	11,668	2,921
Pahang	2022	148,733	2,525	20,867	12,056	3,216
	2023	65,222	2,102	7,739	8,605	3,134
	2024	32,309	2,541	5,436	4,655	3,819
Pulau Pinang	2022	193,404	6,795	11,973	12,487	6,921
	2023	68,196	4,987	11,239	9,765	5,162
	2024	51,024	3,764	7,438	7,287	6,091
Perak	2022	5,867	307	622	424	735
	2023	4,889	241	1,627	1,002	466
	2024	5,634	1,344	530	1,658	696
Perlis	2022	421,388	11,281	25,340	25,234	14,028
	2023	148,163	12,113	26,557	16,957	11,421
	2024	102,360	7,850	19,178	14,453	17,410
Selangor	2022	98,434	3,869	11,385	10,677	2,926
	2023	104,003	5,029	10,597	11,414	3,989
	2024	114,794	5,850	13,964	14,482	7,211
Terengganu	2022	242,245	10,292	14,702	16,733	4,643
	2023	240,529	11,684	13,781	15,405	3,913
	2024	307,533	11,643	16,998	18,966	10,551
Sabah	2022	1,462,665	84,778	104,931	106,320	79,858
	2023	577,246	36,058	87,408	131,835	39,158
	2024	346,165	19,198	72,029	84,100	44,299
Sarawak	2022	41,250	2,155	5,723	2,815	1,800
	2023	19,778	1,118	5,294	3,401	1,622
	2024	18,854	1,090	5,046	4,051	2,772
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	782,680	64,380	103,079	66,406	52,284
	2023	397,306	30,314	78,960	31,762	59,661
	2024	254,815	21,322	79,213	41,057	40,671
W.P. Labuan	2022	856	38	242	154	122
	2023	832	32	161	138	80
	2024	1,824	100	290	424	472
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	15,150	393	951	802	1,828
	2023	7,712	558	1,227	735	851
	2024	11,668	307	2,997	1,290	4,712

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.14 : Kekosongan jawatan MyFutureJobs mengikut pekerjaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.14 : Job vacancies at MYFutureJobs by occupation and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Pekerja perkhidmatan, dan jualan <i>Service workers, and sales</i>	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasangan <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	Pekerja asas <i>Elementary occupation</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	510,072	49,120	315,621	367,929	2,369,888
	2023	249,471	20,472	95,536	123,497	631,669
	2024	174,589	6,654	82,153	85,540	379,892
Johor	2022	54,607	8,671	43,031	80,247	517,584
	2023	25,593	1,434	7,113	16,697	57,300
	2024	19,893	78	6,986	10,646	22,341
Kedah	2022	14,600	505	5,248	15,202	70,500
	2023	7,314	48	2,674	2,203	10,379
	2024	4,693	76	1,605	1,175	5,568
Kelantan	2022	3,790	70	2,207	4,014	21,501
	2023	4,011	47	937	1,251	6,672
	2024	2,728	25	537	690	1,857
Melaka	2022	15,826	12,369	8,781	19,475	63,398
	2023	7,523	111	1,516	2,792	10,592
	2024	4,425	36	927	3,474	8,921
Negeri Sembilan	2022	14,881	1,722	9,353	21,215	100,258
	2023	6,421	234	1,607	2,698	18,904
	2024	4,758	95	1,172	1,786	6,611
Pahang	2022	14,929	8,268	6,743	8,984	71,145
	2023	6,998	8,892	3,415	6,246	18,091
	2024	4,716	173	2,497	3,349	5,123
Pulau Pinang	2022	23,579	2,523	9,275	14,479	105,372
	2023	9,228	826	2,137	2,924	21,928
	2024	7,731	77	1,269	3,763	13,604
Perak	2022	1,014	6	146	108	2,505
	2023	454	1	81	112	905
	2024	699	12	49	309	337
Perlis	2022	31,279	429	30,464	60,434	222,899
	2023	18,943	127	6,456	7,346	48,243
	2024	12,584	443	3,364	7,972	19,106
Selangor	2022	7,748	2,918	7,149	5,201	46,561
	2023	5,827	2,513	3,752	6,079	54,803
	2024	6,864	1,985	3,744	4,353	56,341
Terengganu	2022	13,765	1,190	31,529	13,592	135,799
	2023	11,968	2,156	31,007	9,952	140,663
	2024	15,018	1,682	38,434	13,327	180,914
Sabah	2022	158,447	6,333	122,755	90,122	709,121
	2023	81,757	2,916	23,044	25,989	149,081
	2024	45,369	1,803	16,290	20,088	42,989
Sarawak	2022	9,403	218	1,988	2,831	14,317
	2023	2,516	9	2,172	1,357	2,289
	2024	2,576	1	1,547	895	876
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	142,572	3,426	36,472	31,904	282,157
	2023	58,224	1,148	9,096	37,736	90,405
	2024	40,668	163	3,346	13,650	14,725
W.P. Labuan	2022	47	4	127	65	57
	2023	93	6	146	69	107
	2024	118		283	43	94
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	3,585	468	353	56	6,714
	2023	2,601	4	383	46	1,307
	2024	1,749	5	103	20	485

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.15 : Kekosongan jawatan (siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut pekerjaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.15 : Job vacancies (graduate) at MYFutureJobs by occupation and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pengurus Manager	Profesional Professional	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals	Peringkat semanan Revision stage
MALAYSIA	2022	643,467	57,188	255,015	129,225	202,039
	2023	535,391	68,168	214,150	108,804	144,269
	2024	541,097	75,210	220,283	101,618	143,986
Johor	2022	58,394	4,146	18,417	11,351	24,480
	2023	46,143	5,859	15,724	12,261	12,299
	2024	54,019	12,444	17,733	12,526	11,316
Kedah	2022	19,326	1,390	7,067	3,592	7,277
	2023	19,536	3,687	5,985	4,455	5,409
	2024	16,929	2,671	5,413	4,035	4,810
Kelantan	2022	11,138	728	4,184	1,638	4,588
	2023	7,175	833	2,900	1,915	1,527
	2024	8,117	799	2,966	1,721	2,631
Melaka	2022	15,886	927	5,235	3,590	6,134
	2023	12,659	1,075	4,421	3,548	3,615
	2024	18,998	5,242	6,557	2,759	4,440
Negeri Sembilan	2022	15,166	826	5,456	3,242	5,642
	2023	13,710	801	4,706	5,392	2,811
	2024	14,666	2,767	4,932	3,653	3,314
Pahang	2022	15,849	1,139	5,136	3,332	6,242
	2023	14,108	1,427	4,040	3,603	5,038
	2024	12,547	2,091	3,551	3,191	3,714
Perak	2022	19,311	1,928	7,210	4,250	5,923
	2023	17,756	3,642	5,792	5,030	3,292
	2024	17,304	2,744	5,656	4,706	4,198
Perlis	2022	882	43	534	151	154
	2023	1,403	228	528	313	334
	2024	3,546	1,292	322	1,379	553
Pulau Pinang	2022	47,690	2,733	19,947	10,832	14,178
	2023	55,359	8,442	21,829	10,930	14,158
	2024	47,170	5,322	17,010	8,070	16,768
Sabah	2022	15,912	1,384	6,610	4,498	3,420
	2023	16,497	1,649	6,858	4,220	3,770
	2024	16,960	1,987	6,183	4,617	4,173
Sarawak	2022	23,389	1,517	9,748	5,816	6,308
	2023	21,758	1,993	8,753	5,879	5,133
	2024	24,894	2,428	8,120	6,269	8,077
Selangor	2022	212,527	21,136	79,360	39,928	72,103
	2023	145,776	20,420	61,191	29,093	35,072
	2024	144,359	16,407	59,645	26,841	41,466
Terengganu	2022	8,451	615	4,233	1,636	1,967
	2023	8,882	719	3,206	2,666	2,291
	2024	11,289	815	4,618	2,788	3,068
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	176,751	18,309	80,885	34,727	42,830
	2023	151,469	16,896	67,107	19,051	48,415
	2024	142,232	17,868	74,879	18,199	31,286
W.P. Labuan	2022	388	31	177	90	90
	2023	464	24	142	94	204
	2024	753	75	192	258	228
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2,407	336	816	552	703
	2023	2,696	473	968	354	901
	2024	7,314	258	2,506	606	3,944

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Nota/ Note:

Bilangan ketiadaan maklumat pendidikan; 11 (2023)

Number of unavailable education information; 11 (2023)

Jadual 4.16 : Kekosongan jawatan (bukan siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut pekerjaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.16 : Job vacancies (non-graduate) at MYFutureJobs by occupation and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	Pekerja perkhidmatan, dan jualan Service workers, and sales	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers
MALAYSIA	2022	4,109,951	131,006	453,092	47,403	289,149
	2023	1,466,691	87,392	206,536	20,110	79,170
	2024	986,031	88,516	137,578	6,438	67,807
Johor	2022	761,974	18,495	49,425	8,115	38,258
	2023	145,457	11,516	23,242	1,432	4,744
	2024	93,953	10,056	17,368	70	4,627
Kedah	2022	114,857	3,380	11,871	498	4,731
	2023	28,208	2,272	4,420	43	2,251
	2024	18,287	2,176	3,445	72	1,137
Kelantan	2022	37,173	1,492	3,074	70	2,041
	2023	14,933	421	3,367	37	755
	2024	8,358	1,818	1,733	24	416
Melaka	2022	140,627	2,663	13,903	12,367	7,700
	2023	32,549	1,944	6,364	111	1,087
	2024	22,560	1,842	3,397	34	528
Negeri Sembilan	2022	166,205	2,699	12,776	1,713	8,155
	2023	48,648	1,422	5,238	223	1,343
	2024	23,261	1,624	3,366	91	887
Pahang	2022	132,884	2,259	12,917	8,230	5,644
	2023	51,114	2,065	5,704	8,819	2,345
	2024	19,762	2,471	3,427	99	1,947
Perak	2022	174,093	5,639	21,014	2,296	8,380
	2023	50,438	3,865	8,102	790	1,679
	2024	33,720	4,320	6,051	37	871
Perlis	2022	4,985	683	935	5	139
	2023	3,486	339	297	1	47
	2024	2,088	484	483	11	35
Pulau Pinang	2022	373,698	8,903	28,962	426	26,207
	2023	92,804	7,089	13,190	127	3,865
	2024	55,190	5,147	10,371	443	2,064
Sabah	2022	82,522	1,664	7,110	2,875	6,454
	2023	87,506	2,318	5,147	2,495	3,021
	2024	97,834	4,941	6,143	1,970	3,120
Sarawak	2022	218,856	2,595	12,522	1,156	29,531
	2023	218,771	1,994	10,817	2,152	29,764
	2024	282,639	7,539	13,582	1,670	36,427
Selangor	2022	1,250,138	47,786	137,209	5,888	116,045
	2023	431,464	25,684	69,507	2,882	18,571
	2024	202,806	23,644	32,812	1,783	11,962
Terengganu	2022	32,799	1,009	8,750	214	1,732
	2023	10,895	748	1,721	9	1,773
	2024	7,565	1,608	1,327	1	977
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	605,929	29,941	129,315	3,081	33,748
	2023	245,034	25,277	47,029	981	7,552
	2024	112,583	19,258	32,647	129	2,482
W.P. Labuan	2022	468	57	45	4	108
	2023	368	32	84	6	34
	2024	1,071	319	88	0	262
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	12,743	1,741	3,264	465	276
	2023	5,016	406	2,307	2	339
	2024	4,354	1,269	1,338	4	65

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Nota/ Note:

Bilangan ketiadaan maklumat pendidikan; 11 (2023)

Number of unavailable education information; 11 (2023)

Jadual 4.16 : Kekosongan jawatan (bukan siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut pekerjaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.16 : Job vacancies (non-graduate) at MYFutureJobs by occupation and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasangan Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Pekerja asas Elementary occupation	Peringkat semakan Revision stage
MALAYSIA	2022	355,296	2,346,435	487,570
	2023	113,349	625,275	334,859
	2024	79,856	373,556	232,280
Johor	2022	76,840	511,710	59,131
	2023	14,553	56,369	33,601
	2024	9,842	21,674	30,316
Kedah	2022	14,930	70,171	9,276
	2023	2,028	10,064	7,130
	2024	852	5,350	5,255
Kelantan	2022	3,957	20,439	6,100
	2023	1,219	6,593	2,541
	2024	650	1,724	1,993
Melaka	2022	19,185	63,080	21,729
	2023	2,496	10,373	10,174
	2024	3,187	7,746	5,826
Negeri Sembilan	2022	20,976	99,649	20,237
	2023	2,567	18,724	19,131
	2024	1,635	6,426	9,232
Pahang	2022	7,661	70,332	25,841
	2023	4,918	17,887	9,376
	2024	3,080	4,939	3,799
Perak	2022	14,295	104,602	17,867
	2023	2,688	21,787	11,527
	2024	3,545	13,513	5,383
Perlis	2022	104	2,494	625
	2023	111	890	1,801
	2024	207	329	539
Pulau Pinang	2022	59,013	221,844	28,343
	2023	6,422	47,685	14,426
	2024	7,346	18,740	11,079
Sabah	2022	4,582	46,398	13,439
	2023	5,572	54,640	14,313
	2024	4,057	56,094	21,509
Sarawak	2022	12,901	135,505	24,646
	2023	9,341	140,458	24,245
	2024	12,039	180,592	30,790
Selangor	2022	87,002	700,603	155,605
	2023	23,417	146,806	144,597
	2024	19,121	41,050	72,434
Terengganu	2022	2,797	14,088	4,209
	2023	1,206	2,216	3,222
	2024	857	829	1,966
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	30,938	278,962	99,944
	2023	36,755	89,461	37,979
	2024	13,390	14,031	30,646
W.P. Labuan	2022	61	57	136
	2023	34	107	71
	2024	29	84	289
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	54	6,501	442
	2023	22	1,215	725
	2024	19	435	1,224

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Nota/ Note:

Bilangan ketiadaan maklumat pendidikan; 11 (2023)

Number of unavailable education information; 11 (2023)

Jadual 4.17 : Kekosongan jawatan di MYFutureJobs mengikut negeri dan industri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 4.17 : Job vacancies at MYFutureJobs by state and industry, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan Agriculture, forestry & fisheries	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning	Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management & recovery activities
MALAYSIA	2022	4,753,418	244,694	12,176	1,600,230	11,835	29,042
	2023	2,002,920	125,613	20,770	342,791	12,937	19,161
	2024	1,526,128	120,573	12,042	261,112	10,683	5,480
Johor	2022	820,368	47,962	331	441,181	2,617	5,320
	2023	191,623	7,175	231	58,358	528	2,494
	2024	147,972	1,294	396	45,141	500	579
Kedah	2022	134,183	4,693	31	70,326	169	1,132
	2023	47,744	642	111	10,966	247	2,118
	2024	35,216	466	25	8,858	78	180
Kelantan	2022	48,311	12,226	427	9,860	122	159
	2023	22,108	2,115	390	2,129	137	623
	2024	16,475	997	195	2,183	99	44
Melaka	2022	156,513	9,098	59	65,119	121	1,587
	2023	45,209	278	133	11,316	230	379
	2024	41,558	1,965	157	11,012	122	276
Negeri Sembilan	2022	181,371	11,152	124	83,915	833	1,119
	2023	62,360	1,173	52	10,959	210	1,270
	2024	37,927	770	55	8,529	239	271
Pahang	2022	148,733	47,143	1,204	32,501	171	148
	2023	65,222	13,620	365	17,377	195	1,027
	2024	32,309	2,265	543	8,546	270	24
Perak	2022	193,404	14,640	1,072	83,077	329	859
	2023	68,196	4,260	769	16,067	393	516
	2024	51,024	4,814	509	11,022	227	209
Perlis	2022	5,867	51	6	1,348	-	1
	2023	4,889	57	5	201	8	-
	2024	5,634	108	2	302	29	29
Pulau Pinang	2022	421,388	1,768	341	246,671	929	5,600
	2023	148,163	303	9	49,147	495	1,576
	2024	102,360	375	3	31,512	366	545
Sabah	2022	98,434	38,140	2,189	12,349	549	215
	2023	104,003	43,970	1,420	14,887	823	269
	2024	114,794	47,274	2,801	10,432	508	431
Sarawak	2022	242,245	30,026	1,487	48,597	1,671	901
	2023	240,529	41,192	2,141	51,404	4,900	1,111
	2024	307,533	56,928	2,487	54,465	5,289	1,771
Selangor	2022	1,462,665	16,390	3,287	466,751	3,192	8,255
	2023	577,246	6,042	11,650	80,631	3,746	2,926
	2024	346,165	2,262	723	58,776	1,893	806
Terengganu	2022	41,250	2,778	560	5,580	107	185
	2023	19,778	210	1,065	3,888	353	53
	2024	18,854	107	1,192	1,728	197	30
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	782,680	8,502	964	32,748	994	3,511
	2023	397,306	4,572	2,316	15,184	647	4,658
	2024	254,815	932	2,333	8,326	776	175
W.P. Labuan	2022	856	-	94	75	31	48
	2023	832	-	113	107	25	141
	2024	1,824	5	604	68	31	92
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	15,150	125	-	132	-	2
	2023	7,712	4	-	170	-	-
	2024	11,668	11	17	212	59	18

Sumber: Perlindungan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.17 : Kekosongan jawatan di MYFutureJobs mengikut negeri dan industri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.17 : Job vacancies at MYFutureJobs by state and industry, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pembinaan Construction	Perdagangan borong & runcit; pembbaikan kendaraan bermotor & motosikal Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles & motorcycles	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transport & storage	Penginapan & aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman Accommodation & food & beverage service activities	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	Aktiviti kewangan & insurans/ takaful Financial activities & insurance/ takaful
MALAYSIA	2022	761,870	357,981	116,978	537,816	101,997	50,516
	2023	240,194	189,492	58,096	175,244	153,245	129,819
	2024	162,532	124,997	63,438	105,301	118,980	57,622
Johor	2022	98,692	39,452	33,911	47,396	3,308	5,795
	2023	17,700	18,298	4,043	19,017	12,677	6,928
	2024	11,268	16,144	3,433	8,541	3,644	3,288
Kedah	2022	17,238	10,974	438	8,778	690	350
	2023	5,575	9,394	585	3,050	2,821	1,590
	2024	3,816	4,853	1,180	2,020	348	1,664
Kelantan	2022	9,115	4,725	236	3,344	658	312
	2023	6,288	1,652	309	1,280	1,366	1,045
	2024	1,088	1,282	492	1,904	235	1,818
Melaka	2022	26,547	12,021	891	11,130	1,402	1,129
	2023	6,299	6,011	654	3,678	4,693	1,499
	2024	1,757	3,941	773	1,787	743	9,476
Negeri Sembilan	2022	23,668	11,508	987	14,125	1,013	1,610
	2023	5,472	5,069	1,107	3,982	14,322	3,924
	2024	1,665	5,978	691	2,368	260	2,414
Pahang	2022	13,375	11,310	619	19,334	1,038	259
	2023	3,285	5,688	799	7,609	2,565	830
	2024	1,160	4,944	1,754	2,741	277	919
Perak	2022	21,470	24,392	1,267	21,193	1,222	3,174
	2023	3,823	13,887	1,062	6,594	3,988	3,887
	2024	1,693	7,829	2,530	3,421	1,278	4,883
Pertis	2022	1,075	1,340	12	768	30	227
	2023	349	788	28	542	1,278	535
	2024	145	2,667	301	416	112	602
Pulau Pinang	2022	46,028	20,867	3,323	24,683	7,285	2,850
	2023	18,236	14,372	2,382	13,859	6,060	5,327
	2024	4,905	8,424	6,445	6,664	18,408	2,594
Sabah	2022	10,883	5,015	1,005	7,369	772	828
	2023	8,110	4,435	2,251	5,005	1,032	2,418
	2024	12,216	4,985	4,076	5,113	5,775	1,483
Sarawak	2022	83,194	10,182	4,586	19,443	933	1,505
	2023	71,046	9,477	3,964	14,147	1,891	2,401
	2024	95,907	9,802	7,420	18,091	1,857	1,100
Selangor	2022	252,752	131,812	60,637	171,416	31,984	10,071
	2023	54,802	62,194	33,480	49,870	36,779	75,221
	2024	16,524	32,603	27,623	25,754	30,474	8,685
Terengganu	2022	8,523	4,739	88	4,032	520	1,367
	2023	3,035	2,063	261	2,040	1,564	1,180
	2024	742	3,313	1,167	863	278	2,659
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	145,008	66,336	8,917	180,458	51,013	20,732
	2023	35,088	34,527	7,094	42,563	61,546	22,745
	2024	9,095	17,609	5,305	23,912	54,884	15,818
W.P. Labuan	2022	109	31	57	75	9	76
	2023	30	47	24	58	5	37
	2024	89	98	204	51	7	4
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	4,193	3,277	4	4,272	120	231
	2023	1,056	1,590	53	1,950	658	252
	2024	462	525	44	1,655	400	215

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.17 : Kekosongan jawatan di MYFutureJobs mengikut negeri dan industri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 4.17 : Job vacancies at MYFutureJobs by state and industry, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Aktiviti hartanah Estate activities	Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities	Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan Administrative & support service activities	Pentadbiran awam & pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib Public administration & defence; social security activities	Pendidikan Education	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial Human health & social work activities
MALAYSIA	2022	22,475	184,576	408,574	5,648	56,112	54,076
	2023	15,173	127,961	197,147	7,682	37,805	60,871
	2024	13,993	96,417	121,005	18,368	42,252	126,537
Johor	2022	2,667	15,176	39,705	586	5,270	6,017
	2023	1,647	13,456	12,348	358	3,806	4,279
	2024	736	11,737	12,301	2,426	5,095	16,410
Kedah	2022	1,096	2,722	9,974	40	724	1,120
	2023	242	1,730	3,361	49	1,001	2,709
	2024	962	2,106	1,781	1,864	1,255	2,817
Kelantan	2022	1,816	1,365	1,645	3	1,045	379
	2023	389	863	1,317	16	750	567
	2024	69	920	1,485	781	1,550	676
Melaka	2022	757	10,023	6,691	30	1,734	1,036
	2023	208	1,954	4,207	34	833	805
	2024	234	4,119	1,689	78	960	1,266
Negeri Sembilan	2022	690	6,024	15,468	-	1,906	2,995
	2023	274	1,087	5,858	80	2,362	1,283
	2024	395	1,879	1,259	383	1,626	7,588
Pahang	2022	2,725	2,420	5,642		460	978
	2023	122	1,015	2,715	22	515	567
	2024	195	1,056	1,671	939	1,226	928
Perak	2022	769	4,578	6,122	173	1,633	2,412
	2023	747	3,240	2,773	214	1,714	2,419
	2024	899	1,948	2,605	1,020	3,322	2,085
Perlis	2022	32	59	598	10	127	61
	2023	17	50	647	63	89	112
	2024	-	57	365	163	94	120
Pulau Pinang	2022	271	11,829	25,312	1,201	3,438	3,339
	2023	158	11,632	13,479	526	1,888	4,092
	2024	217	5,079	8,412	998	1,861	4,230
Sabah	2022	2,966	4,350	4,859	9	1,541	1,117
	2023	1,727	3,849	5,506	76	2,065	1,567
	2024	1,646	4,404	5,076	211	1,547	1,968
Sarawak	2022	2,540	8,353	4,636	39	2,169	1,737
	2023	5,716	6,024	3,789	297	1,476	3,094
	2024	5,382	9,962	3,615	771	1,294	5,156
Selangor	2022	4,323	58,306	141,892	3,143	21,990	23,411
	2023	2,395	33,715	58,544	4,949	14,870	26,957
	2024	2,271	27,053	31,911	3,702	13,034	53,252
Terengganu	2022	50	1,240	9,724	1	586	505
	2023	3	1,015	1,779	34	427	545
	2024	8	1,639	1,747	244	2,040	696
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,763	57,691	134,597	410	12,959	8,824
	2023	1,521	47,989	80,084	645	5,655	11,501
	2024	962	23,910	44,943	1,678	5,894	28,257
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	96	116	1	18	-
	2023	1	79	111	-	13	31
	2024	3	193	217	96	21	16
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	10	344	1,593	2	512	145
	2023	6	263	629	319	341	343
	2024	14	355	1,928	3,014	1,433	1,072

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.17 : Kekosongan jawatan di MYFutureJobs mengikut negeri dan industri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.17 : Job vacancies at MYFutureJobs by state and industry, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi Arts, entertainment & recreation	Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other service activities	Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan Activities of households as employers	Aktiviti badan & pertubuhan luar wilayah Activities of extra-territorial organizations & bodies
MALAYSIA	2022	9,864	168,498	18,317	143
	2023	15,295	69,018	4,163	443
	2024	10,885	51,539	1,586	786
Johor	2022	563	21,564	2,836	19
	2023	730	6,789	761	-
	2024	968	3,891	178	2
Kedah	2022	132	3,506	50	
	2023	281	1,225	44	3
	2024	109	824	4	6
Kelantan	2022	17	672	184	1
	2023	3	534	328	7
	2024	7	600	41	9
Melaka	2022	497	6,339	302	-
	2023	911	930	157	-
	2024	811	283	99	10
Negeri Sembilan	2022	150	3,993	91	-
	2023	161	3,688	27	-
	2024	60	1,491	2	4
Pahang	2022	1,211	7,902	287	6
	2023	4,415	2,479	12	-
	2024	2,457	293	5	96
Perak	2022	322	4,489	208	3
	2023	235	1,519	87	2
	2024	146	530	43	11
Perlis	2022	1	70	51	-
	2023	1	65	54	-
	2024	26	96	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	612	14,114	925	2
	2023	209	4,221	166	26
	2024	165	1,067	20	70
Sabah	2022	154	4,040	83	1
	2023	303	4,001	283	6
	2024	190	4,483	170	5
Sarawak	2022	369	19,750	42	85
	2023	386	15,726	39	308
	2024	293	25,793	33	117
Selangor	2022	3,869	41,855	7,324	5
	2023	5,142	12,130	1,200	3
	2024	3,335	4,948	439	97
Terengganu	2022	6	658	1	-
	2023	57	190	16	-
	2024	34	115	12	43
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,918	39,381	5,933	21
	2023	2,402	15,492	989	88
	2024	2,246	6,952	540	268
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	20	-	-
	2023	-	10	-	-
	2024	-	25	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	43	145	-	-
	2023	59	19	-	-
	2024	38	148	-	48

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.18 : Kekosongan jawatan (siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut negeri dan industri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 4.18 : Job vacancies (graduate) at MYFutureJobs by state and industry, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan Agriculture, forestry & fisheries	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning	Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management & recovery activities
MALAYSIA	2022	642,694	3,646	3,323	135,606	2,588	1,469
	2023	534,156	2,543	5,636	100,630	3,742	1,919
	2024	496,819	2,545	5,379	77,184	3,218	1,874
Johor	2022	58,394	552	186	20,992	190	212
	2023	46,143	190	148	16,016	277	307
	2024	54,019	180	244	13,858	275	350
Kedah	2022	19,326	49	7	6,518	43	85
	2023	19,536	43	76	5,365	93	73
	2024	16,929	31	13	5,035	48	56
Kelantan	2022	11,138	67	78	4,437	34	26
	2023	7,175	44	169	969	22	17
	2024	8,117	35	107	992	29	34
Melaka	2022	15,886	4	40	5,070	46	33
	2023	12,659	15	122	4,104	77	49
	2024	18,998	4	55	3,587	46	34
Negeri Sembilan	2022	15,166	129	80	5,489	47	16
	2023	13,710	60	45	3,565	61	52
	2024	14,666	34	19	3,861	93	34
Pahang	2022	15,849	385	70	5,942	62	18
	2023	14,108	183	122	6,466	99	6
	2024	12,547	200	415	3,129	134	6
Perak	2022	19,311	111	52	5,074	38	59
	2023	17,756	114	499	3,082	147	47
	2024	17,304	144	374	3,094	108	56
Perlis	2022	882	10	-	70	-	1
	2023	1,403	22	4	41	-	-
	2024	3,546	19	-	79	-	3
Pulau Pinang	2022	47,690	108	10	22,605	149	98
	2023	55,359	51	-	26,756	123	249
	2024	47,170	46	1	11,940	114	146
Sabah	2022	15,912	317	1,301	1,830	256	44
	2023	16,497	365	688	2,471	463	90
	2024	16,960	374	786	2,254	279	273
Sarawak	2022	23,389	483	286	3,415	345	151
	2023	21,758	898	870	3,069	527	156
	2024	24,894	796	268	3,894	612	244
Selangor	2022	212,527	609	368	49,606	913	584
	2023	145,775	209	270	23,247	1,175	614
	2024	143,359	263	434	21,275	952	380
Terengganu	2022	8,451	62	142	1,285	46	6
	2023	8,864	52	370	2,160	316	9
	2024	11,132	81	337	903	110	21
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	175,988	760	624	3,212	404	106
	2023	150,462	293	2,142	3,206	338	128
	2024	140,802	323	2,128	3,110	372	155
W.P. Labuan	2022	387	-	79	29	15	28
	2023	463	-	111	21	24	122
	2024	705	5	182	53	11	64
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2,398	-	-	32	-	2
	2023	2,488	4	-	92	-	-
	2024	5,028	10	16	120	35	18

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.18 : Kekosongan jawatan (siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut negeri dan industri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.18 : Job vacancies (graduate) at MYFutureJobs by state and industry, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pembinaan Construction	Perdagangan borong & runcit; pembinaan kenderaan bermotor & motosikal Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles & motorcycles	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transport & storage	Penginapan & aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman Accommodation & food & beverage service activities	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication
MALAYSIA	2022	44,389	61,314	14,386	53,782	75,078
	2023	31,896	49,334	11,193	32,043	75,868
	2024	38,008	42,640	11,711	25,155	100,957
Johor	2022	4,867	5,301	767	4,468	1,709
	2023	3,161	4,281	729	2,732	1,467
	2024	9,199	4,206	717	2,457	1,745
Kedah	2022	1,740	2,878	37	1,594	241
	2023	1,571	4,684	37	938	242
	2024	1,650	2,436	105	666	181
Kelantan	2022	1,429	827	27	757	247
	2023	1,804	602	122	308	183
	2024	823	552	132	886	115
Melaka	2022	1,442	3,327	73	1,007	475
	2023	1,083	1,470	90	632	576
	2024	1,095	1,324	178	607	714
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,341	2,436	108	890	186
	2023	911	1,007	112	427	929
	2024	1,100	2,804	121	403	151
Pahang	2022	694	1,987	65	3,300	228
	2023	875	1,209	66	1,844	114
	2024	870	2,324	142	1,243	97
Perak	2022	974	2,975	474	1,863	516
	2023	657	4,900	223	851	388
	2024	575	3,052	418	683	462
Perlis	2022	47	228	1	132	8
	2023	58	358	3	189	24
	2024	107	2,244	122	183	19
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,922	2,752	550	1,793	3,590
	2023	1,316	4,855	383	2,751	3,946
	2024	2,074	2,700	444	1,325	17,386
Sabah	2022	2,526	1,074	299	1,327	399
	2023	2,110	1,013	512	1,272	448
	2024	2,478	972	609	973	844
Sarawak	2022	4,006	1,381	630	2,481	524
	2023	3,064	1,266	494	1,980	758
	2024	3,626	1,478	615	4,291	1,310
Selangor	2022	12,918	22,414	9,095	15,870	22,330
	2023	8,230	14,999	7,280	10,321	18,897
	2024	8,032	10,478	6,900	5,886	26,592
Terengganu	2022	1,024	697	10	800	130
	2023	940	867	36	592	126
	2024	428	1,761	96	440	143
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	9,305	12,809	2,239	16,814	44,389
	2023	5,865	7,450	1,100	6,774	47,303
	2024	5,518	6,154	1,091	4,597	50,857
W.P. Labuan	2022	33	15	11	16	9
	2023	25	13	5	6	4
	2024	34	41	21	3	6
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	121	213	-	670	97
	2023	226	360	1	426	463
	2024	399	114	-	512	335

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.18 : Kekosongan jawatan (siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut negeri dan industri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 4.18 : Job vacancies (graduate) at MYFutureJobs by state and industry, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Aktiviti keuangan & insurans/ takaful Financial activities & insurance/ takaful	Aktiviti hartanah Estate activities	Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities	Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan Administrative & support service activities	Pentadbiran awam & pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib Public administration & defence; social security activities	Pendidikan Education
MALAYSIA	2022	25,976	3,127	75,608	68,091	2,388	37,425
	2023	35,622	2,714	75,325	40,891	2,549	27,904
	2024	39,209	4,350	56,579	51,766	4,248	31,996
Johor	2022	1,143	1,051	4,725	5,342	8	3,426
	2023	2,176	529	5,110	3,659	52	2,716
	2024	1,708	350	7,443	5,094	200	3,077
Kedah	2022	193	181	1,235	2,614	-	522
	2023	1,069	116	1,238	996	13	857
	2024	1,177	502	1,346	663	1,166	1,046
Kelantan	2022	202	11	486	1,008	-	942
	2023	601	28	593	291	1	660
	2024	1,149	50	529	351	319	1,381
Melaka	2022	539	63	602	976	29	1,107
	2023	656	68	1,116	895	9	622
	2024	6,493	166	1,746	637	20	734
Negeri Sembilan	2022	162	140	692	1,354	-	1,319
	2023	3,241	39	571	378	16	1,267
	2024	1,785	184	929	530	43	1,324
Pahang	2022	168	30	723	822	-	351
	2023	616	43	464	382	8	458
	2024	651	119	563	351	436	1,114
Perak	2022	2,001	72	878	1,282	3	1,334
	2023	2,228	89	963	654	43	1,303
	2024	3,039	670	681	708	272	1,437
Perlis	2022	116	12	14	94	2	107
	2023	380	17	17	30	36	78
	2024	405	-	20	82	95	78
Pulau Pinang	2022	736	107	4,233	4,485	262	2,383
	2023	2,201	65	6,182	2,672	196	1,580
	2024	1,408	185	2,886	2,601	234	1,537
Sabah	2022	166	168	2,193	1,798	9	1,110
	2023	356	227	2,250	1,634	5	1,494
	2024	470	189	2,361	1,776	72	1,178
Sarawak	2022	1,258	81	4,011	1,314	14	1,123
	2023	698	162	3,337	787	39	1,036
	2024	609	155	2,509	1,059	298	1,055
Selangor	2022	6,078	1,211	22,828	18,756	2,061	13,678
	2023	7,972	1,331	16,530	10,847	2,131	10,719
	2024	6,492	1,780	16,856	13,976	1,093	10,468
Terengganu	2022	1,314	-	417	1,448	-	500
	2023	723	-	755	1,083	-	334
	2024	2,428	-	582	1,264	-	1,964
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	11,644	-	32,273	26,499	-	9,126
	2023	12,602	-	35,945	16,360	-	4,523
	2024	11,290	-	17,808	20,921	-	4,677
W.P. Labuan	2022	25	-	51	69	-	5
	2023	21	-	63	36	-	7
	2024	4	-	98	145	-	21
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	231	-	247	230	-	392
	2023	82	-	191	187	-	250
	2024	101	-	222	1,608	-	905

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.18 : Kekosongan jawatan (siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut negeri dan industri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.18 : Job vacancies (graduate) at MYFutureJobs by state and industry, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial Human health & social work activities	Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi Arts, entertainment & recreation	Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other service activities	Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan Activities of households as employers	Aktiviti badan & pertubuhan luar wilayah Activities of extra-territorial organizations & bodies
MALAYSIA	2022	17,460	3,884	12,385	652	117
	2023	19,820	5,670	7,806	826	225
	2024					
Johor	2022	2,197	161	1,051	27	19
	2023	1,532	242	760	59	-
	2024	1,481	181	1,179	75	-
Kedah	2022	970	31	382	6	-
	2023	1,626	55	441	-	3
	2024	471	35	296	1	5
Kelantan	2022	329	5	219	6	1
	2023	453	-	141	160	7
	2024	432	2	189	1	9
Melaka	2022	524	84	396	49	-
	2023	457	455	96	67	-
	2024	990	318	180	60	10
Negeri Sembilan	2022	445	16	300	16	-
	2023	691	61	276	1	-
	2024	1,014	35	201	1	-
Pahang	2022	268	455	280	1	-
	2023	302	705	146	-	-
	2024	519	130	90	5	9
Perak	2022	1,210	118	276	1	-
	2023	1,268	26	273	1	-
	2024	1,416	12	97	3	3
Perlis	2022	37	-	3	-	-
	2023	84	1	61	-	-
	2024	70	8	12	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,229	72	247	357	2
	2023	1,452	71	431	79	-
	2024	1,962	42	112	13	14
Sabah	2022	602	44	444	4	1
	2023	493	74	526	6	-
	2024	655	111	303	3	-
Sarawak	2022	616	86	1,109	-	75
	2023	1,037	88	1,360	-	132
	2024	1,211	110	703	1	50
Selangor	2022	5,735	2,204	5,098	170	1
	2023	5,920	3,070	1,801	212	-
	2024	7,765	1,978	1,522	205	32
Terengganu	2022	446	-	123	1	-
	2023	394	8	86	13	-
	2024	495	10	63	6	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	2,727	590	2,435	14	18
	2023	3,918	809	1,395	228	83
	2024	9,090	1,281	1,091	248	91
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	2	-	-
	2023	-	-	5	-	-
	2024	4	-	13	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	125	18	20	-	-
	2023	193	5	8	-	-
	2024	515	12	58	-	48

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.19 : Kekosongan jawatan (bukan siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut negeri dan industri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.19 : Job vacancies (non-graduate) at MYFutureJobs by state and industry, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan Agriculture, forestry & fisheries	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning	Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management & recovery activities
MALAYSIA	2022	4,119,391	241,048	8,853	1,464,624	18,687	27,573
	2023	1,467,397	123,070	15,134	242,158	9,901	17,242
	2024	322,481	118,028	6,663	183,928	10,256	3,606
Johor	2022	761,391	47,410	145	420,189	1,844	5,108
	2023	146,296	6,985	83	42,342	1,090	2,187
	2024	34,796	1,114	152	31,283	2,018	229
Kedah	2022	114,933	4,644	24	63,808	202	1,047
	2023	28,198	599	35	5,601	144	2,045
	2024	4,603	435	12	3,823	209	124
Kelantan	2022	37,188	12,159	349	5,423	103	133
	2023	14,908	2,071	221	1,160	90	606
	2024	2,420	962	88	1,191	169	10
Melaka	2022	141,179	9,094	19	60,049	627	1,554
	2023	32,607	263	11	7,212	211	330
	2024	9,956	1,961	102	7,425	226	242
Negeri Sembilan	2022	166,006	11,023	44	78,426	587	1,103
	2023	49,594	1,113	7	7,394	1,095	1,218
	2024	5,979	736	36	4,668	302	237
Pahang	2022	132,884	46,758	1,134	26,559	109	130
	2023	51,075	13,437	243	10,911	57	1,021
	2024	7,740	2,065	128	5,417	112	18
Perak	2022	174,101	14,529	1,020	78,003	299	800
	2023	50,603	4,146	270	12,984	411	469
	2024	14,771	4,670	135	7,928	1,885	153
Perlis	2022	5,005	41	6	1,278	20	-
	2023	3,489	35	1	160	11	-
	2024	356	89	2	223	16	26
Pulau Pinang	2022	373,973	1,660	331	224,066	1,055	5,502
	2023	92,740	252	9	22,391	308	1,327
	2024	20,626	329	2	19,572	324	399
Sabah	2022	82,660	37,823	888	10,519	431	171
	2023	87,717	43,605	732	12,416	571	179
	2024	57,620	46,900	2,015	8,178	369	158
Sarawak	2022	218,576	29,543	1,201	45,182	1,046	750
	2023	214,838	40,294	1,271	48,335	440	955
	2024	110,688	56,132	2,219	50,571	239	1,527
Selangor	2022	1,256,171	15,781	2,919	417,145	8,312	7,671
	2023	433,044	5,833	11,380	57,383	4,151	2,312
	2024	42,781	1,999	289	37,501	2,566	426
Terengganu	2022	32,824	2,716	418	4,295	86	179
	2023	10,951	158	695	1,727	93	44
	2024	1,791	26	855	825	76	9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	609,172	7,742	340	29,536	3,833	3,405
	2023	245,857	4,279	174	11,978	1,132	4,530
	2024	7,267	609	205	5,216	1,217	20
W.P. Labuan	2022	465	-	15	46	13	20
	2023	373	-	2	86	6	19
	2024	465	-	422	15	-	28
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	12,863	125	-	100	120	-
	2023	5,107	-	-	78	91	-
	2024	622	1	1	92	528	-

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.19 : Kekosongan jawatan (bukan siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut negeri dan industri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 4.19 : Job vacancies (non-graduate) at MYFutureJobs by state and industry, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pembinaan Construction	Perdagangan borong & runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor & motosikal Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles & motorcycles	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transport & storage	Penginapan & aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman Accommodation & food & beverage service activities	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication
MALAYSIA	2022	717,481	296,667	102,592	484,034	26,919
	2023	208,297	139,354	46,903	143,191	77,377
	2024	124,524	82,357	51,727	80,146	18,023
Johor	2022	93,825	34,151	33,144	42,928	1,599
	2023	14,538	14,014	3,314	16,275	11,210
	2024	2,069	11,938	2,716	6,084	1,899
Kedah	2022	15,498	8,096	401	7,184	449
	2023	4,004	4,710	548	2,112	2,579
	2024	2,166	2,417	1,075	1,354	167
Kelantan	2022	7,686	3,898	209	2,587	411
	2023	4,484	1,050	187	972	1,183
	2024	265	730	360	1,018	120
Melaka	2022	25,105	8,694	818	10,123	927
	2023	5,216	4,541	564	3,046	4,117
	2024	662	2,617	595	1,180	29
Negeri Sembilan	2022	22,327	9,072	879	13,235	827
	2023	4,561	4,062	995	3,555	13,393
	2024	565	3,174	570	1,965	109
Pahang	2022	12,681	9,323	554	16,034	810
	2023	2,410	4,479	733	5,765	2,451
	2024	290	2,620	1,612	1,498	180
Perak	2022	20,496	21,417	793	19,330	706
	2023	3,166	8,986	839	5,743	3,600
	2024	1,118	4,777	2,112	2,738	816
Perlis	2022	1,028	1,112	11	636	22
	2023	291	430	25	353	1,254
	2024	38	423	179	233	93
Pulau Pinang	2022	44,106	18,115	2,773	22,890	3,695
	2023	16,920	9,517	1,999	11,108	2,114
	2024	2,831	5,724	6,001	5,339	1,022
Sabah	2022	8,357	3,941	706	6,042	373
	2023	6,000	3,422	1,739	3,733	584
	2024	9,738	4,013	3,467	4,140	4,931
Sarawak	2022	79,188	8,801	3,956	16,962	409
	2023	67,982	8,211	3,470	12,167	1,133
	2024	92,281	8,324	6,805	13,800	547
Selangor	2022	239,834	109,398	51,542	155,546	9,654
	2023	46,572	47,195	26,200	39,549	17,882
	2024	8,492	22,125	20,723	19,868	3,882
Terengganu	2022	7,499	4,042	78	3,232	390
	2023	2,095	1,196	225	1,448	1,438
	2024	314	1,552	1,071	423	135
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	135,703	53,527	6,678	163,644	6,624
	2023	29,223	26,277	5,994	35,789	14,243
	2024	3,577	11,455	4,214	19,315	4,027
W.P. Labuan	2022	76	16	46	59	-
	2023	5	34	19	52	1
	2024	55	57	183	48	1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	4,072	3,064	4	3,602	23
	2023	830	1,230	52	1,524	195
	2024	63	411	44	1,143	65

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.19 : Kekosongan jawatan (bukan siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut negeri dan industri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.19 : Job vacancies (non-graduate) at MYFutureJobs by state and industry, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Aktiviti keuangan & insurans/ takaful Financial activities & insurance/ takaful	Aktiviti hartanah Estate activities	Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities	Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan Administrative & support service activities	Pentadbiran awam & pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib Public administration & defence; social security activities	Pendidikan Education
MALAYSIA	2022	24,540	18,689	108,968	340,483	3,143	18,687
	2023	94,197	11,626	52,633	156,256	4,607	9,901
	2024	18,413	8,992	39,838	69,239	10,057	10,256
Johor	2022	4,652	1,616	10,451	34,363	578	1,844
	2023	4,752	1,118	8,346	8,689	306	1,090
	2024	1,580	386	4,294	7,207	2,226	2,018
Kedah	2022	157	915	1,487	7,360	40	202
	2023	521	126	492	2,365	36	144
	2024	487	460	760	1,118	698	209
Kelantan	2022	110	1,805	879	637	3	103
	2023	444	361	270	1,026	15	90
	2024	669	19	391	1,134	462	169
Melaka	2022	590	694	9,421	5,715	1	627
	2023	843	140	838	3,312	25	211
	2024	2,983	68	2,373	1,052	58	226
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,448	550	5,332	14,114	-	587
	2023	683	235	514	5,480	64	1,095
	2024	629	211	950	729	340	302
Pahang	2022	91	2,695	1,697	4,820	-	109
	2023	214	79	551	2,333	14	57
	2024	268	76	493	1,320	503	112
Perak	2022	1,173	697	3,700	4,840	170	299
	2023	1,659	658	2,277	2,119	171	411
	2024	1,844	229	1,267	1,897	748	1,885
Perlis	2022	111	20	45	504	8	20
	2023	155	-	33	617	27	11
	2024	197	-	37	283	68	16
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,114	164	7,596	20,827	939	1,055
	2023	3,126	93	5,450	10,807	330	308
	2024	1,186	32	2,193	5,811	764	324
Sabah	2022	662	2,798	2,157	3,061	-	431
	2023	2,062	1,500	1,599	3,872	71	571
	2024	1,013	1,457	2,043	3,300	139	369
Sarawak	2022	247	2,459	4,342	3,322	25	1,046
	2023	1,703	5,554	2,687	3,002	258	440
	2024	491	5,227	7,453	2,556	473	239
Selangor	2022	3,993	3,112	35,478	123,136	1,082	8,312
	2023	67,249	1,059	17,184	47,697	2,818	4,151
	2024	2,193	491	10,197	17,935	2,609	2,566
Terengganu	2022	53	50	823	8,276	1	86
	2023	457	-	260	696	19	93
	2024	231	-	1,057	483	95	76
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	9,088	1,114	25,418	108,098	296	3,833
	2023	10,143	703	12,044	63,724	453	1,132
	2024	4,528	336	6,102	24,022	874	1,217
W.P. Labuan	2022	51	-	45	47	-	13
	2023	16	-	16	75	-	6
	2024	-	-	95	72	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	97	1,363	-	120
	2023	170	-	72	442	-	91
	2024	114	-	133	320	-	528

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.19 : Kekosongan jawatan (bukan siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut negeri dan industri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.19 : Job vacancies (non-graduate) at MYFutureJobs by state and industry, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial Human health & social work activities	Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi Arts, entertainment & recreation	Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other service activities	Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan Activities of households as employers	Aktiviti badan & pertubuhan luar wilayah Activities of extra-territorial organizations & bodies
MALAYSIA	2022	36,616	5,980	156,113	17,665	26
	2023	41,042	9,625	61,212	3,336	218
	2024	98,447	6,620	45,430	964	515
Johor	2022	3,820	402	20,513	2,809	-
	2023	2,738	488	6,029	702	-
	2024	14,929	787	2,712	103	2
Kedah	2022	150	101	3,124	44	-
	2023	1,083	226	784	44	-
	2024	2,346	74	528	3	1
Kelantan	2022	50	12	453	178	-
	2023	114	3	393	168	-
	2024	244	5	411	40	-
Melaka	2022	512	413	5,943	253	-
	2023	348	456	834	89	-
	2024	276	493	103	39	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2,550	134	3,693	75	-
	2023	592	100	3,412	26	-
	2024	6,574	25	1,290	1	4
Pahang	2022	710	756	7,622	286	6
	2023	265	3,710	2,333	12	-
	2024	409	2,327	203	-	87
Perak	2022	1,202	204	4,213	207	3
	2023	1,151	209	1,246	86	2
	2024	669	134	433	40	8
Perlis	2022	24	1	67	51	-
	2023	28	-	4	54	-
	2024	50	18	84	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,110	540	13,867	568	-
	2023	2,640	138	3,790	87	26
	2024	2,268	123	955	7	56
Sabah	2022	515	110	3,596	79	-
	2023	1,074	229	3,475	277	6
	2024	1,313	79	4,180	167	5
Sarawak	2022	1,121	283	18,641	42	10
	2023	2,057	298	14,366	39	176
	2024	3,945	183	25,090	32	67
Selangor	2022	17,676	1,665	36,757	7,154	4
	2023	21,037	2,072	10,329	988	3
	2024	45,487	1,357	3,426	234	65
Terengganu	2022	59	6	535	-	-
	2023	151	49	104	3	-
	2024	201	24	52	6	43
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	6,097	1,328	36,946	5,919	3
	2023	7,583	1,593	14,097	761	5
	2024	19,167	965	5,861	292	177
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	18	-	-
	2023	31	-	5	-	-
	2024	12	-	12	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	20	25	125	-	-
	2023	150	54	11	-	-
	2024	557	26	90	-	-

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.20 : Bilangan pencari kerja di MYFutureJobs mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 4.20 : Number of jobseekers at MYFutureJobs by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Malaysia	2022	546,358	264,978	281,380
	2023	526,395	250,618	275,777
	2024	410,967	204,910	206,057
Johor	2022	60,832	29,280	31,552
	2023	52,959	25,188	27,771
	2024	42,036	21,715	20,321
Kedah	2022	35,935	17,402	18,533
	2023	40,614	19,517	21,097
	2024	35,370	18,248	17,122
Kelantan	2022	27,388	13,061	14,327
	2023	29,762	13,304	16,458
	2024	25,180	11,658	13,522
Melaka	2022	21,191	10,473	10,718
	2023	18,429	8,837	9,592
	2024	14,534	7,651	6,883
Negeri Sembilan	2022	23,494	11,526	11,968
	2023	23,864	11,259	12,605
	2024	17,360	8,717	8,643
Pahang	2022	22,108	10,904	11,204
	2023	23,387	11,125	12,262
	2024	20,959	10,689	10,270
Perak	2022	39,974	19,205	20,769
	2023	38,861	18,511	20,350
	2024	33,951	17,323	16,628
Perlis	2022	4,297	1,910	2,387
	2023	4,545	2,005	2,540
	2024	4,010	1,959	2,051
Pulau Pinang	2022	29,004	14,162	14,842
	2023	30,836	15,294	15,542
	2024	23,570	12,527	11,043
Sabah	2022	48,510	23,771	24,739
	2023	47,961	22,286	25,675
	2024	42,239	18,130	24,109
Sarawak	2022	41,956	21,356	20,600
	2023	42,530	20,401	22,129
	2024	33,216	16,674	16,542
Selangor	2022	122,107	58,669	63,438
	2023	108,404	52,177	56,227
	2024	70,511	35,476	35,035
Terengganu	2022	20,067	9,870	10,197
	2023	20,181	9,735	10,446
	2024	18,837	9,282	9,555
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	45,279	21,290	23,989
	2023	38,977	18,685	20,292
	2024	25,475	13,089	12,386
W.P. Labuan	2022	1,779	955	824
	2023	1,738	828	910
	2024	1,454	697	757
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2,051	949	1,102
	2023	2,994	1,275	1,719
	2024	1,866	872	994
Peringkat semakan	2022	386	195	191
<i>Revision stage</i>	2023	353	191	162
	2024	399	203	196

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial*Source: Social Security Organisation*

Jadual 4.21 : Bilangan pencari kerja di MYFutureJobs mengikut kumpulan umur dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.21 : Number of jobseekers at MYFutureJobs by kumpulan umur and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur Age group						
		Jumlah	<15	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39
		Total	Tahun Year	Tahun Year	Tahun Year	Tahun Year	Tahun Year	Tahun Year
Malaysia	2022	546,358	106	16,904	170,141	161,875	86,311	48,445
	2023	526,395	120	20,331	179,270	146,185	76,027	46,124
	2024	410,967	99	16,608	140,094	95,746	49,477	34,970
Johor	2022	60,832	10	2,338	19,284	16,925	9,331	5,410
	2023	52,959	6	2,161	18,865	13,774	7,311	4,433
	2024	42,036	8	2,216	13,800	8,743	4,689	3,476
Kedah	2022	35,935	6	1,101	13,072	11,342	4,914	2,610
	2023	40,614	4	1,428	15,454	12,138	5,150	2,824
	2024	35,370	4	1,325	12,791	9,402	4,051	2,511
Kelantan	2022	27,388	1	746	10,263	9,380	3,804	1,769
	2023	29,762	3	1,098	11,414	9,478	3,957	2,210
	2024	25,180	4	801	10,326	7,005	2,814	1,713
Melaka	2022	21,191	3	759	7,382	6,383	3,096	1,670
	2023	18,429	3	663	6,357	4,795	2,697	1,595
	2024	14,534	10	776	5,162	3,072	1,667	1,215
Negeri Sembilan	2022	23,494	3	593	7,002	6,793	3,815	2,166
	2023	23,864	6	1,011	8,045	6,223	3,399	2,239
	2024	17,360	2	659	6,204	3,725	1,930	1,462
Pahang	2022	22,108	5	702	7,609	6,711	3,348	1,779
	2023	23,387	2	754	8,593	6,645	3,160	1,877
	2024	20,959	1	1,104	7,934	4,883	2,342	1,658
Perak	2022	39,974	5	1,406	13,415	11,646	5,796	3,233
	2023	38,861	2	1,711	13,746	11,046	5,158	3,152
	2024	33,951	7	1,278	10,837	7,976	3,845	2,729
Perlis	2022	4,297	1	147	1,578	1,362	613	310
	2023	4,545	1	230	1,711	1,367	593	356
	2024	4,010	1	199	1,482	1,038	483	317
Pulau Pinang	2022	29,004	2	773	8,649	8,608	4,406	2,507
	2023	30,836	3	1,041	10,013	8,475	4,338	2,572
	2024	23,570	3	652	6,602	5,163	3,037	1,955
Sabah	2022	48,510	12	2,402	16,773	13,263	7,320	4,178
	2023	47,961	15	2,601	16,156	12,732	7,114	4,875
	2024	42,239	6	2,365	14,420	9,441	5,340	4,329
Sarawak	2022	41,956	4	1,562	14,567	12,408	6,261	3,328
	2023	42,530	5	1,749	16,002	11,739	5,873	3,355
	2024	33,216	2	1,159	12,616	8,252	4,197	2,703
Selangor	2022	122,107	18	2,612	31,701	36,351	21,480	12,450
	2023	108,404	23	3,642	32,764	29,900	17,088	10,470
	2024	70,511	15	2,268	22,013	16,037	8,973	6,409
Terengganu	2022	20,067	6	706	7,052	6,466	2,920	1,544
	2023	20,181	5	758	7,614	6,235	2,700	1,549
	2024	18,837	10	800	7,298	4,799	2,116	1,484
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	45,279	24	948	10,636	13,031	8,511	5,031
	2023	38,977	30	1,326	10,965	10,188	6,714	4,110
	2024	25,475	14	844	7,222	5,373	3,541	2,677
W.P. Labuan	2022	1,779	1	48	581	516	311	160
	2023	1,738	-	55	593	471	286	149
	2024	1,454	-	58	505	341	200	145
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2,051	2	54	511	617	335	277
	2023	2,994	-	99	914	902	438	319
	2024	1,866	-	95	812	422	181	137
Peringkat semakan	2022	386	3	7	66	73	50	23
Revision stage	2023	353	12	4	64	77	51	39
	2024	399	12	9	70	74	71	50

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.21 : Bilangan pencari kerja di MYFutureJobs mengikut kumpulan umur dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.21 : Number of jobseekers at MYFutureJobs by age group and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur Age group						Peringkat semakan Revision stage
		40 - 44 Tahun Year	45 - 49 Tahun Year	50 - 54 Tahun Year	55 - 59 Tahun Year	60 - 64 Tahun Year	>64 Tahun Year	
Malaysia	2022	26,599	16,007	9,930	6,203	2,662	1,097	78
	2023	25,279	14,958	9,347	5,611	2,372	754	17
	2024	25,132	16,949	11,669	7,919	5,461	6,824	19
Johor	2022	3,114	1,979	1,182	784	318	154	3
	2023	2,556	1,636	1,048	705	361	101	2
	2024	2,848	1,965	1,439	1,028	851	971	2
Kedah	2022	1,305	730	454	263	100	32	6
	2023	1,467	907	606	447	155	34	-
	2024	1,804	1,190	951	721	322	297	1
Kelantan	2022	735	344	180	112	37	15	2
	2023	920	357	180	106	20	19	-
	2024	1,038	526	329	194	185	245	-
Melaka	2022	848	474	306	162	68	37	3
	2023	981	577	398	230	112	21	-
	2024	897	655	412	300	183	185	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,300	774	521	335	136	56	-
	2023	1,261	748	477	283	132	39	1
	2024	1,143	850	537	361	221	265	1
Pahang	2022	881	460	285	215	91	19	3
	2023	1,011	586	440	209	94	15	1
	2024	1,148	713	481	301	183	211	
Perak	2022	1,844	1,152	713	433	211	116	4
	2023	1,778	1,061	613	369	164	60	1
	2024	2,122	1,424	923	765	743	1,300	2
Perlis	2022	142	72	37	24	6	4	1
	2023	168	56	37	16	7	3	-
	2024	197	99	82	66	25	21	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,562	1,051	700	414	225	101	6
	2023	1,630	1,086	843	566	194	75	-
	2024	1,533	1,377	1,218	835	523	671	1
Sabah	2022	2,329	1,151	566	348	120	36	12
	2023	2,377	1,078	576	277	107	49	4
	2024	2,890	1,639	754	358	311	384	2
Sarawak	2022	1,700	997	597	349	126	53	4
	2023	1,705	946	587	379	142	47	1
	2024	1,605	945	625	392	350	369	1
Selangor	2022	7,044	4,533	2,999	1,831	777	299	12
	2023	6,098	3,846	2,439	1,338	596	197	3
	2024	4,711	3,514	2,653	1,767	964	1,185	2
Terengganu	2022	631	360	206	119	43	10	4
	2023	676	339	171	98	27	8	1
	2024	1,037	596	325	214	86	71	1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	2,909	1,789	1,109	772	369	132	18
	2023	2,345	1,569	865	552	237	74	2
	2024	1,932	1,328	869	571	491	612	1
W.P. Labuan	2022	68	43	24	11	13	3	-
	2023	91	52	22	12	6	1	-
	2024	77	50	32	20	7	19	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	147	65	26	13	2	2	-
	2023	185	84	22	15	12	4	-
	2024	119	55	25	9	6	5	-
Peringkat semakan Revision stage	2022	40	33	25	18	20	28	-
	2023	30	30	23	9	6	7	1
	2024	31	23	14	17	10	13	5

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.22 : Bilangan pencari kerja di MYFutureJobs mengikut tahap pendidikan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.22 : Number of jobseekers at MYFutureJobs by level of education and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pendidikan rendah Primary education	PT3/ PMR atau yang setaraf PT3/ PMR or equivalent	SPM atau yang setaraf SPM or equivalent	STPM dan ke atas STPM and above
Malaysia	2022	546,333	4,882	9,538	108,176	12,732
	2023	526,446	5,367	9,348	117,723	11,485
	2024	127,543	9,862	10,217	95,704	11,760
Johor	2022	60,832	663	1,119	14,153	1,228
	2023	52,959	680	929	12,298	1,071
	2024	12,093	1,189	1,053	8,747	1,104
Kedah	2022	35,935	245	618	7,264	752
	2023	40,614	234	620	10,021	839
	2024	11,983	494	841	9,801	847
Kelantan	2022	27,388	152	403	4,792	691
	2023	29,762	155	386	5,664	835
	2024	6,422	549	580	4,459	834
Melaka	2022	21,191	171	336	4,769	390
	2023	18,429	288	323	4,346	339
	2024	3,858	226	241	3,117	274
Negeri Sembilan	2022	23,494	156	424	4,401	401
	2023	23,864	229	548	5,570	393
	2024	4,614	443	355	3,436	380
Pahang	2022	22,108	287	370	4,120	460
	2023	23,387	293	625	4,801	410
	2024	6,091	384	466	4,738	503
Perak	2022	39,974	393	805	8,605	838
	2023	38,861	454	704	9,172	803
	2024	11,876	1,213	1,047	8,882	734
Perlis	2022	4,297	15	103	972	126
	2023	4,545	26	86	1,198	127
	2024	1,294	51	92	1,005	146
Pulau Pinang	2022	29,004	394	463	6,997	527
	2023	30,836	274	703	7,978	606
	2024	7,859	660	519	6,234	446
Sabah	2022	48,510	651	1,402	11,578	2,354
	2023	47,961	949	1,294	12,968	2,021
	2024	19,445	1,662	1,780	13,472	2,531
Sarawak	2022	41,956	615	1,185	10,061	1,647
	2023	42,530	652	1,022	11,500	1,380
	2024	11,933	879	886	8,676	1,492
Selangor	2022	122,107	732	1,437	19,986	2,010
	2023	108,404	752	1,332	20,795	1,658
	2024	17,917	1,139	1,413	14,009	1,356
Terengganu	2022	20,067	130	258	3,142	503
	2023	20,181	137	279	3,539	375
	2024	5,515	500	400	4,065	550
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	45,279	249	548	6,736	681
	2023	38,977	213	424	6,841	510
	2024	5,660	434	482	4,351	393
W.P. Labuan	2022	1,779	23	52	411	81
	2023	1,738	20	52	512	68
	2024	647	28	53	455	111
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2,051	6	14	182	43
	2023	2,994	11	20	516	50
	2024	330	10	8	253	59
Peringkat semakan Revision stage	2022	361	-	1	7	-
	2023	404	-	1	4	-
	2024	6	1	1	4	-

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Nota/ Note :

Merujuk kepada sijil tertinggi yang diperoleh seperti yang dilaporkan semasa pendaftaran

Refers to the highest certificate obtained as reported during registration

Jadual 4.22 : Bilangan pencari kerja di MYFutureJobs mengikut tahap pendidikan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 4.22 : Number of jobseekers at MYFutureJobs by level of education and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Diploma Diploma	Sarjana muda Bachelor	Sarjana Master	Kedoktoran Doctorate	Peringkat semakan Revision stage
Malaysia	2022	85,861	103,782	7,718	893	212,776
	2023	89,941	100,694	6,833	728	184,276
	2024	63,850	75,210	4,740	586	139,038
Johor	2022	9,340	9,698	623	77	23,931
	2023	9,060	9,072	541	82	19,226
	2024	6,289	6,481	364	45	16,764
Kedah	2022	6,243	6,828	324	39	13,622
	2023	6,783	7,079	316	35	14,687
	2024	4,984	5,879	220	24	12,280
Kelantan	2022	3,872	5,757	236	26	11,459
	2023	4,763	6,551	205	14	11,189
	2024	3,679	5,890	170	23	8,996
Melaka	2022	3,490	3,454	228	22	8,331
	2023	3,342	3,318	193	25	6,255
	2024	2,478	2,445	116	15	5,622
Negeri Sembilan	2022	3,992	4,526	339	41	9,214
	2023	4,304	4,503	317	39	7,961
	2024	2,969	3,084	194	23	6,476
Pahang	2022	3,525	3,966	194	25	9,161
	2023	4,692	4,504	193	14	7,855
	2024	3,722	3,722	132	13	7,279
Perak	2022	6,623	6,904	359	40	15,407
	2023	6,458	6,941	360	40	13,929
	2024	4,679	5,484	229	30	11,653
Perlis	2022	648	769	45	7	1,612
	2023	752	810	40	6	1,500
	2024	604	729	28	4	1,351
Pulau Pinang	2022	4,698	5,200	390	59	10,276
	2023	4,904	5,553	461	48	10,309
	2024	3,578	4,398	446	63	7,226
Sabah	2022	5,916	5,585	278	27	20,719
	2023	6,600	5,994	269	14	17,852
	2024	4,552	4,549	169	13	13,511
Sarawak	2022	6,576	6,148	413	20	15,291
	2023	7,480	6,250	347	26	13,873
	2024	4,961	4,624	231	19	11,448
Selangor	2022	20,611	30,221	3,046	398	43,666
	2023	20,019	26,096	2,454	274	35,024
	2024	13,552	17,234	1,656	215	19,937
Terengganu	2022	3,398	4,240	142	12	8,242
	2023	3,877	4,649	174	20	7,131
	2024	3,240	4,238	120	22	5,702
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	6,295	9,609	1,034	87	20,040
	2023	5,783	8,157	872	81	16,096
	2024	3,944	5,688	609	70	9,504
W.P. Labuan	2022	267	207	5	-	733
	2023	396	242	15	1	432
	2024	226	194	11	-	376
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	358	655	61	13	719
	2023	727	973	76	9	612
	2024	390	568	43	6	529
Peringkat semakan	2022	9	15	1	-	353
Revision stage	2023	1	2	-	-	345
	2024	3	3	2	1	384

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Nota/ Note :

Merujuk kepada sijil tertinggi yang diperoleh seperti yang dilaporkan semasa pendaftaran
Refers to the highest certificate obtained as reported during registration

Jadual 4.23 : Penempatan (siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut tahap pendidikan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 4.23 : Placements (graduate) at MYFutureJobs by level of education and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Diploma	Ijazah sarjana muda dan setara Bachelor and equivalent	Ijazah sarjana Master	Doktor falsafah Doctorate
Malaysia	2022	104,426	52,347	48,678	3,213	188
	2023	87,757	38,654	45,613	3,223	267
	2024	88,069	41,676	41,957	4,099	337
Johor	2022	9,210	5,144	3,826	226	14
	2023	7,515	3,719	3,557	220	19
	2024	8,524	4,413	3,766	323	22
Kedah	2022	4,851	2,394	2,362	91	4
	2023	3,399	1,672	1,667	55	5
	2024	3,565	1,897	1,582	76	10
Kelantan	2022	2,492	1,350	1,103	36	3
	2023	1,507	627	848	30	2
	2024	1,801	791	973	34	3
Melaka	2022	4,038	1,765	2,160	108	5
	2023	2,749	1,327	1,357	63	2
	2024	2,551	1,351	1,114	78	8
Negeri Sembilan	2022	3,172	1,813	1,254	100	5
	2023	2,620	1,402	1,145	69	4
	2024	2,652	1,496	1,072	68	16
Pahang	2022	2,549	1,406	1,078	59	6
	2023	2,111	1,154	908	46	3
	2024	2,892	1,708	1,116	63	5
Perak	2022	6,992	3,915	2,930	133	14
	2023	3,490	1,742	1,648	97	3
	2024	4,055	2,196	1,726	123	10
Perlis	2022	468	255	203	9	1
	2023	383	157	216	8	2
	2024	504	217	271	14	2
Pulau Pinang	2022	9,352	4,605	4,505	227	15
	2023	7,046	3,199	3,568	253	26
	2024	6,562	3,037	3,201	300	24
Sabah	2022	5,031	3,060	1,890	78	3
	2023	3,916	1,916	1,912	75	13
	2024	3,957	2,109	1,669	173	6
Sarawak	2022	5,899	3,412	2,382	104	1
	2023	4,177	2,211	1,836	124	6
	2024	4,767	2,600	2,018	141	8
Selangor	2022	24,130	11,572	11,351	1,141	66
	2023	24,426	10,099	13,175	1,055	97
	2024	20,305	9,290	9,779	1,098	138
Terengganu	2022	2,395	1,080	1,273	37	5
	2023	2,073	889	1,135	45	4
	2024	2,648	1,104	1,433	109	2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	22,015	9,611	11,567	805	32
	2023	17,683	6,481	10,238	900	64
	2024	14,154	5,789	7,361	941	63
W.P. Labuan	2022	228	148	76	4	-
	2023	204	103	97	4	-
	2024	239	114	117	6	2
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1,604	817	718	55	14
	2023	675	181	458	34	2
	2024	2,223	789	1,215	213	6
Peringkat semakan	2022	-	-	-	-	-
Revision stage	2023	3,783	1,775	1,848	145	15
	2024	6,670	2,775	3,544	339	12

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.24 : Penempatan (bukan siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut tahap pendidikan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 4.24 : Placements (non-graduate) at MYFutureJobs by level of education and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pendidikan rendah Primary education	PMR	SPM	STPM
Malaysia	2022	120,365	5,461	11,251	95,956	7,697
	2023	81,259	3,630	5,612	67,155	4,862
	2024	86,506	5,576	5,717	70,245	4,968
Johor	2022	12,847	539	1,064	10,530	714
	2023	9,157	518	725	7,521	393
	2024	10,596	876	772	8,474	474
Kedah	2022	5,661	189	443	4,663	366
	2023	3,822	138	320	3,158	206
	2024	5,190	221	248	4,537	184
Kelantan	2022	14,760	558	1,687	11,980	535
	2023	1,271	34	74	1,028	135
	2024	1,722	295	88	1,339	
Melaka	2022	3,114	178	272	2,439	225
	2023	2,393	201	189	1,895	108
	2024	2,842	121	211	2,362	148
Negeri Sembilan	2022	3,072	98	283	2,471	220
	2023	3,148	179	269	2,585	115
	2024	2,936	254	318	2,247	117
Pahang	2022	3,520	155	255	2,951	159
	2023	2,487	212	142	2,018	115
	2024	3,863	238	281	3,120	224
Perak	2022	7,493	310	598	6,082	503
	2023	4,030	207	354	3,258	211
	2024	6,142	540	486	4,833	283
Perlis	2022	546	8	39	465	34
	2023	409	5	33	325	46
	2024	542	36	37	432	37
Pulau Pinang	2022	8,695	358	605	7,283	449
	2023	8,026	448	442	6,817	319
	2024	8,221	431	487	6,944	359
Sabah	2022	12,533	998	1,781	8,725	1,029
	2023	5,345	337	313	4,142	553
	2024	5,847	435	351	4,348	713
Sarawak	2022	8,811	590	1,143	6,299	779
	2023	5,005	219	432	3,903	451
	2024	6,384	480	530	4,782	592
Selangor	2022	19,993	690	1,524	16,533	1,246
	2023	18,949	588	1,292	15,947	1,122
	2024	16,234	803	1,041	13,520	870
Terengganu	2022	2,437	158	198	1,924	157
	2023	1,300	56	69	1,086	89
	2024	1,586	92	103	1,263	128
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	14,401	529	1,162	11,566	1,144
	2023	11,556	269	643	9,918	726
	2024	8,282	424	450	6,844	564
W.P. Labuan	2022	409	36	48	298	27
	2023	258	10	18	208	22
	2024	242	11	10	194	27
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2,073	67	149	1,747	110
	2023	147	3	10	121	13
	2024	383	1	4	338	40
Peringkat semakan	2022	-	-	-	-	-
Revision stage	2023	3,956	206	287	3,225	238
	2024	5,494	318	300	4,668	208

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.25 : Penempatan di MYFutureJobs mengikut industri dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 4.25 : Placements at MYFutureJobs by industry and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry & fisheries</i>	Perlombongan & pengkuarian <i>Mining & quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning</i>	Bekalan air; pembentukan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management & recovery activities</i>	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	Perdagangan borong & runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor & motosikal <i>Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles & motorcycles</i>
Malaysia	2022	294,044	2,650	782	63,966	1,247	832	8,544	44,298
	2023	214,914	2,040	695	42,932	1,224	1,316	11,186	30,942
	2024	204,819	2,057	1,128	43,030	1,031	789	10,544	27,040
Johor	2022	33,037	301	100	11,929	161	95	1,349	4,070
	2023	19,853	302	55	5,920	105	106	1,144	2,905
	2024	22,368	227	69	6,678	111	74	1,175	3,892
Kedah	2022	11,416	92	19	3,623	26	83	283	1,295
	2023	8,896	93	14	2,669	52	58	395	1,072
	2024	9,648	79	6	3,759	43	49	271	946
Kelantan	2022	17,834	283	21	828	21	22	447	10,721
	2023	3,439	51	15	419	24	10	278	499
	2024	4,126	69	16	452	7	16	235	638
Melaka	2022	8,104	71	5	2,792	27	12	263	785
	2023	6,314	29	3	2,036	16	27	304	622
	2024	6,225	39	15	2,054	14	58	245	704
Negeri Sembilan	2022	7,226	42	44	1,947	70	15	180	583
	2023	6,834	46	19	2,252	36	33	333	814
	2024	6,425	156	31	1,828	28	17	382	730
Pahang	2022	6,524	98	29	1,669	27	18	275	802
	2023	5,739	142	46	1,084	41	20	479	763
	2024	7,891	153	75	1,918	63	24	593	960
Perak	2022	15,917	214	33	3,607	105	69	455	1,453
	2023	9,108	128	34	2,429	29	47	475	1,376
	2024	11,827	156	49	3,368	54	31	511	2,151
Perlis	2022	1,047	13	-	274	-	3	17	323
	2023	910	4	2	59	5	40	54	115
	2024	1,157	38	-	132	6	25	32	193
Pulau Pinang	2022	21,588	100	7	8,421	67	12	347	1,011
	2023	18,028	26	13	6,623	117	118	575	1,797
	2024	16,427	30	10	7,623	42	43	451	1,257
Sabah	2022	19,297	502	79	756	124	19	547	7,020
	2023	11,957	394	33	1,349	88	42	1,006	2,062
	2024	11,327	316	84	1,006	85	69	719	2,064
Sarawak	2022	15,443	258	178	3,741	82	34	967	1,942
	2023	11,568	308	97	2,478	85	48	1,272	2,021
	2024	13,637	439	189	1,639	75	74	1,592	2,317
Selangor	2022	57,128	197	122	10,798	220	206	1,553	5,938
	2023	54,846	205	144	9,892	352	252	2,527	9,327
	2024	43,432	173	119	7,991	276	142	2,263	6,962
Terengganu	2022	5,427	248	27	735	30	29	452	835
	2023	4,366	46	50	590	44	40	580	399
	2024	4,770	47	58	460	23	17	510	433
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	67,439	214	106	12,083	232	136	1,193	6,170
	2023	37,832	190	139	4,487	222	440	1,394	4,777
	2024	27,169	105	352	2,612	154	87	1,265	3,082
W.P. Labuan	2022	687	4	6	28	14	-	47	100
	2023	598	7	15	80	2	15	47	102
	2024	572	1	15	38	-	9	32	175
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	5,930	13	6	735	41	79	169	1,250
	2023	987	8	4	58	1	-	32	52
	2024	2,766	1	2	10	-	-	14	15
Peringkat semakan Revision stage	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	13,639	61	12	507	5	20	291	2,239
	2024	15,052	28	38	1,462	50	54	254	521

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.25 : Penempatan di MYFutureJobs mengikut industri dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.25 : Placements at MYFutureJobs by industry and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transport & storage	Penginapan & aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman Accommodation & food & beverage service activities	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	Aktiviti keuangan & insurans/ takaful Financial activities & insurance/ takaful	Aktiviti harlanah Estate activities	Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities	Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan Administrative & support service activities
Malaysia	2022	13,576	21,448	16,264	3,768	1,162	10,529	11,257
	2023	8,494	17,374	5,808	5,150	1,807	15,630	8,504
	2024	10,373	13,770	6,101	6,312	2,001	11,369	7,121
Johor	2022	1,287	2,146	504	326	138	981	715
	2023	733	1,504	336	293	145	1,100	398
	2024	866	1,319	359	278	360	1,190	530
Kedah	2022	473	659	105	189	24	319	263
	2023	398	720	166	111	57	267	370
	2024	154	724	195	171	32	229	178
Kelantan	2022	650	1,750	62	47	7	112	340
	2023	49	345	35	92	4	101	56
	2024	57	272	22	96	20	68	68
Melaka	2022	330	601	185	275	19	198	158
	2023	97	576	214	54	23	397	195
	2024	150	610	140	128	26	335	307
Negeri Sembilan	2022	222	513	85	73	18	195	374
	2023	191	541	79	106	30	341	308
	2024	229	458	112	103	35	325	164
Pahang	2022	735	467	52	79	41	367	121
	2023	178	820	78	56	16	180	139
	2024	122	852	90	90	36	225	261
Perak	2022	1,622	996	169	141	106	333	420
	2023	230	788	199	199	56	579	257
	2024	385	836	229	154	63	495	328
Perlis	2022	15	66	16	43		17	93
	2023	35	221	7	19	3	26	51
	2024	42	167	3	43	1	13	29
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,006	975	256	303	49	1,690	1,614
	2023	654	1,626	305	191	118	1,171	1,187
	2024	548	915	645	314	84	690	720
Sabah	2022	931	876	1,517	148	18	326	973
	2023	431	1,348	86	231	114	592	468
	2024	347	731	118	177	140	469	300
Sarawak	2022	910	1,350	119	126	65	403	485
	2023	446	1,027	136	191	76	920	336
	2024	571	1,182	163	182	95	946	428
Selangor	2022	3,466	6,215	3,979	760	280	2,873	2,415
	2023	3,121	4,125	1,931	682	418	4,808	2,005
	2024	4,358	2,770	1,711	788	479	2,906	1,701
Terengganu	2022	294	451	59	78	44	195	154
	2023	104	301	46	61	13	296	166
	2024	126	345	44	96	11	231	160
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,375	4,068	8,993	1,142	333	2,070	2,975
	2023	1,508	2,964	1,996	2,594	584	4,045	2,200
	2024	1,995	1,926	1,778	1,486	544	2,894	1,580
W.P. Labuan	2022	85	26	7	14	1	56	9
	2023	38	32	1	32	12	48	15
	2024	46	26	4	38	8	14	15
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	175	289	156	24	19	394	148
	2023	6	49	32	24	24	58	45
	2024	3	26	7	110	17	15	51
Peringkat semakan Revision stage	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	275	387	161	214	114	701	308
	2024	374	611	481	2,058	50	324	301

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.25 : Penempatan di MYFutureJobs mengikut industri dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.25 : Placements at MYFutureJobs by industry and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pentadbiran awam & pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib Public administration & defence; social security activities	Pendidikan Education	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial Human health & social work activities	Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi Arts, entertainment & recreation	Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other service activities	Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan Activities of households as employers	Aktiviti badan & pertubuhan luar wilayah Activities of extra-territorial organizations & bodies	Peringkat semakan Revision stage
Malaysia	2022	8,827	5,049	16,944	1,415	25,516	1,900	571	33,499
	2023	11,847	6,427	5,875	1,465	26,614	854	418	8,312
	2024	23,784	4,909	4,600	864	14,613	382	360	12,641
Johor	2022	541	698	875	148	3,357	120	11	3,185
	2023	508	723	623	115	2,575	39	9	215
	2024	999	666	537	105	1,710	25	4	1,194
Kedah	2022	235	109	102	59	709	62	12	2,675
	2023	284	181	223	73	1,592	34	25	42
	2024	736	119	211	47	1,216	12	56	415
Kelantan	2022	148	63	147	32	1,032	302	1	798
	2023	143	108	105	21	1,046	7	5	26
	2024	899	90	75	4	719	15	3	285
Melaka	2022	128	116	113	71	503	29	4	1,419
	2023	285	178	209	76	756	11	2	204
	2024	409	136	130	31	227	10	68	389
Negeri Sembilan	2022	259	152	111	14	514	36	10	1,769
	2023	269	292	261	19	756	18	12	78
	2024	489	223	210	28	569	10		298
Pahang	2022	179	61	112	34	566	37	4	751
	2023	326	133	148	84	835	26	17	128
	2024	928	178	154	41	628	22	11	467
Perak	2022	305	179	248	81	1,066	367	20	3,928
	2023	482	291	358	56	959	46	24	66
	2024	917	328	403	30	632	48	29	630
Perlis	2022	23	16	15	2	42	6		63
	2023	22	46	18	5	161	4	1	12
	2024	183	37	13	1	147		1	51
Pulau Pinang	2022	230	277	292	76	1,640	98	98	3,019
	2023	329	335	534	79	2,011	29	12	178
	2024	1,119	211	303	27	691	22	12	670
Sabah	2022	208	282	239	127	2,011	324	7	2,263
	2023	445	307	365	120	2,210	113	11	142
	2024	2,106	257	206	80	1,292	32	12	717
Sarawak	2022	258	360	194	35	899	45	13	2,979
	2023	431	318	314	40	866	47	21	90
	2024	1,294	414	319	43	796	43	39	797
Selangor	2022	3,312	1,239	703	354	6,198	277	131	5,892
	2023	4,111	1,601	1,359	265	6,978	160	94	489
	2024	2,980	1,267	1,111	169	3,386	83	39	1,758
Terengganu	2022	124	71	105	13	647	39	1	796
	2023	283	213	150	43	894	5	2	40
	2024	1,249	194	88	16	453	2	4	203
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	2,613	1,044	13,543	323	4,779	147	259	3,641
	2023	3,315	1,028	919	361	4,081	189	172	227
	2024	2,442	668	667	201	1,825	43	67	1,396
W.P. Labuan	2022	15	5	13	3	89	2	-	163
	2023	28	22	28	3	53	4	-	14
	2024	73	4	4	1	29	-	-	40
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	249	377	132	43	1,464	9	-	158
	2023	385	57	53	7	87	-	-	5
	2024	2,409	11	8	2	49	-	-	16
Peringkat semakan Revision stage	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	201	594	208	98	754	122	11	6,356
	2024	4,552	106	161	38	244	15	15	3,315

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.26 : Penempatan (siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut industri dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 4.26 : Placement (graduate) at MYFutureJobs by industry and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan Agriculture, forestry & fisheries	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning	Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management & recovery activities
MALAYSIA	2022	123,832	961	453	20,953	593	270
	2023	105,770	785	364	17,213	573	671
	2024	88,069	645	482	16,027	479	380
Johor	2022	11,558	78	78	2,259	86	47
	2023	10,258	138	27	2,091	28	64
	2024	8,524	81	17	2,565	45	35
Kedah	2022	5,931	26	5	1,682	15	5
	2023	4,662	42	7	986	14	31
	2024	3,565	18	3	1,181	32	29
Kelantan	2022	2,663	76	7	205	9	5
	2023	1,698	18	4	138	8	3
	2024	1,801	12	5	166	2	6
Melaka	2022	4,846	30	2	1,257	10	7
	2023	3,504	12	0	778	6	12
	2024	2,551	7	5	726	6	11
Negeri Sembilan	2022	4,101	18	33	777	34	5
	2023	3,434	29	11	851	21	17
	2024	2,652	27	2	768	8	9
Pahang	2022	3,056	23	14	771	9	10
	2023	2,835	47	23	407	19	11
	2024	2,892	45	19	630	21	9
Perak	2022	7,936	63	16	1,357	48	18
	2023	4,553	43	7	874	7	13
	2024	4,055	40	13	982	14	14
Perlis	2022	524	7	-	71	-	1
	2023	476	1	2	31	2	20
	2024	504	16	-	62	2	13
Pulau Pinang	2022	12,072	38	4	3,648	38	6
	2023	9,593	7	3	2,633	42	35
	2024	6,562	11	3	2,491	20	22
Sabah	2022	5,689	184	53	314	42	5
	2023	4,405	112	16	477	29	24
	2024	3,957	120	18	292	38	21
Sarawak	2022	7,047	95	63	1,285	24	19
	2023	5,001	113	30	964	25	16
	2024	4,767	119	104	540	25	36
Selangor	2022	29,094	92	81	4,156	105	76
	2023	28,324	108	75	4,439	200	142
	2024	20,305	71	49	3,555	149	74
Terengganu	2022	2,786	101	11	248	11	11
	2023	2,336	11	36	305	19	20
	2024	2,648	4	17	223	13	6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	24,621	122	82	2,700	150	51
	2023	19,343	84	106	2,013	150	253
	2024	14,154	62	199	1,263	83	53
W.P. Labuan	2022	255	-	2	6	1	-
	2023	229	-	10	10	-	7
	2024	239	1	10	10	-	4
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1,653	8	2	217	11	4
	2023	683	6	3	40	-	-
	2024	2,223	1	2	5	-	-
Peringkat semakan Revision stage	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	4,436	14	4	176	3	3
	2024	6,670	10	16	568	21	38

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.26 : Penempatan (siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut industri dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.26 : Placement (graduate) at MYFutureJobs by industry and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pembinaan Construction	Perdagangan borong & runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor & motosikal Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles & motorcycles	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transport & storage	Penginapan & aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman Accommodation & food & beverage service activities	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication
MALAYSIA	2022	3,731	8,582	4,045	4,893	5,264
	2023	5,159	11,166	2,905	5,352	3,551
	2024	4,665	9,457	4,588	4,372	3,522
Johor	2022	392	746	315	423	229
	2023	475	954	252	403	185
	2024	453	1050	234	360	165
Kedah	2022	137	420	259	195	34
	2023	191	393	58	277	89
	2024	127	329	57	179	85
Kelantan	2022	111	718	133	132	46
	2023	159	180	15	107	14
	2024	113	201	15	89	17
Melaka	2022	172	344	78	206	59
	2023	178	243	34	186	146
	2024	117	267	62	174	89
Negeri Sembilan	2022	80	170	70	187	39
	2023	127	310	65	142	56
	2024	166	311	60	186	65
Pahang	2022	107	193	123	160	30
	2023	146	273	39	260	47
	2024	197	340	39	307	30
Perak	2022	196	503	351	304	98
	2023	214	489	46	204	106
	2024	175	626	142	212	89
Perlis	2022	10	155	11	41	10
	2023	14	48	14	81	5
	2024	8	86	11	44	3
Pulau Pinang	2022	165	321	300	260	181
	2023	224	717	222	459	179
	2024	199	491	253	298	313
Sabah	2022	211	847	182	265	358
	2023	400	462	109	440	36
	2024	325	543	69	202	61
Sarawak	2022	381	452	179	455	67
	2023	469	585	104	285	62
	2024	543	679	157	310	82
Selangor	2022	867	1,822	1,161	1,078	2,129
	2023	1,388	3,804	1,300	1,329	1,247
	2024	1,126	2,718	2,158	901	1,066
Terengganu	2022	178	301	95	183	32
	2023	214	202	61	151	28
	2024	285	206	50	158	25
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	673	1,307	699	924	1,841
	2023	809	1,832	524	895	1,251
	2024	684	1,297	1,072	672	1,196
W.P. Labuan	2022	6	29	31	5	2
	2023	16	31	12	5	1
	2024	10	52	16	7	1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	45	254	58	75	109
	2023	20	37	-	26	27
	2024	11	5	2	9	6
Peringkat semakan Revision stage	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	115	606	50	102	72
	2024	126	256	191	264	229

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.26 : Penempatan (siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut industri dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.26 : Placement (graduate) at MYFutureJobs by industry and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Aktiviti keuangan & insurans/ takaful Financial activities & insurance/ takaful	Aktiviti hartanah Estate activities	Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities	Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan Administrative & support service activities	Pentadbiran awam & pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib Public administration & defence; social security activities	Pendidikan Education
MALAYSIA	2022	2,533	638	6,284	4,880	3,643	2,943
	2023	3,180	1,021	8,187	3,223	4,931	3,949
	2024	3,207	1,044	5,931	2,937	14,463	3,034
Johor	2022	154	70	499	280	207	323
	2023	184	91	577	167	218	442
	2024	160	203	602	237	540	402
Kedah	2022	135	21	165	95	86	59
	2023	84	41	149	88	95	101
	2024	107	22	88	54	389	72
Kelantan	2022	34	4	59	92	53	34
	2023	72	3	58	23	74	74
	2024	71	11	34	28	533	60
Melaka	2022	239	8	116	92	70	69
	2023	26	18	270	81	133	132
	2024	80	17	168	132	223	85
Negeri Sembilan	2022	38	8	90	147	132	89
	2023	68	8	135	96	85	196
	2024	59	16	128	44	264	155
Pahang	2022	59	33	267	26	84	45
	2023	36	5	87	46	113	86
	2024	48	16	107	104	420	115
Perak	2022	88	57	177	215	141	117
	2023	117	31	344	67	229	144
	2024	78	28	239	107	502	192
Perlis	2022	33	-	12	30	18	12
	2023	13	2	9	17	12	28
	2024	23	1	4	5	132	28
Pulau Pinang	2022	234	22	1,102	384	107	119
	2023	116	69	676	309	125	203
	2024	213	27	392	257	775	142
Sabah	2022	89	10	170	164	78	184
	2023	101	49	304	156	119	174
	2024	87	65	218	141	939	161
Sarawak	2022	71	24	239	162	80	237
	2023	85	38	471	116	167	198
	2024	96	38	426	165	654	242
Selangor	2022	463	180	1,734	1,076	1,483	693
	2023	441	254	2,359	838	1,599	1,062
	2024	489	257	1,617	690	1,634	760
Terengganu	2022	64	32	107	53	55	44
	2023	50	4	152	79	102	145
	2024	75	8	90	42	972	149
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	810	154	1,370	2,024	971	736
	2023	1,676	348	2,243	1,023	1,463	626
	2024	928	291	1,603	753	1,624	388
W.P. Labuan	2022	6	-	21	4	6	1
	2023	20	1	23	6	11	12
	2024	24	3	6	10	45	3
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	16	15	156	36	72	181
	2023	17	17	36	26	289	45
	2024	19	5	9	42	2069	9
Peringkat semakan Revision stage	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	74	42	294	85	97	281
	2024	650	36	200	126	2748	71

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.26 : Penempatan (siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut industri dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.26 : Placement (graduate) at MYFutureJobs by industry and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial Human health & social work activities	Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi Arts, entertainment & recreation	Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other service activities	Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan Activities of households as employers	Aktiviti badan & pertubuhan luar wilayah Activities of extra-territorial organizations & bodies	Peringkat semakan Revision stage
MALAYSIA	2022	4,031	654	9,710	667	289	18,409
	2023	2,905	623	9,372	228	196	2,203
	2024						
Johor	2022	362	47	995	36	7	1,577
	2023	302	56	774	9	6	72
	2024	285	42	692	8	2	346
Kedah	2022	48	12	299	16	3	1,134
	2023	97	31	595	9	4	17
	2024	103	24	569	1	3	93
Kelantan	2022	74	3	229	38	1	429
	2023	64	10	467	1	2	13
	2024	46	2	310	4	1	75
Melaka	2022	74	15	201	11	4	974
	2023	119	27	268	7	-	73
	2024	86	19	86	2	55	134
Negeri Sembilan	2022	54	6	166	10	7	1,012
	2023	127	12	226	2	5	31
	2024	111	17	165	4	-	87
Pahang	2022	62	18	212	9	2	292
	2023	81	30	305	8	9	33
	2024	75	18	221	2	6	123
Perak	2022	121	28	329	256	9	2,500
	2023	178	23	306	21	12	15
	2024	192	9	188	11	11	191
Perlis	2022	7	-	18	3	-	29
	2023	9	1	63	3	1	7
	2024	8	-	52	-	1	5
Pulau Pinang	2022	171	31	511	52	19	1,639
	2023	263	37	639	10	4	74
	2024	130	15	266	4	6	234
Sabah	2022	93	52	745	68	5	912
	2023	166	30	647	11	11	43
	2024	92	21	355	10	3	176
Sarawak	2022	116	12	414	6	3	1,515
	2023	126	18	272	12	5	16
	2024	98	19	223	16	17	178
Selangor	2022	436	208	2,511	104	69	3,606
	2023	683	133	2,689	57	58	221
	2024	609	68	1,467	30	22	795
Terengganu	2022	74	7	369	5	-	414
	2023	83	28	366	2	1	14
	2024	40	14	198	1	2	70
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	2,250	192	2,521	46	160	2,232
	2023	482	164	1,485	71	74	111
	2024	363	99	790	16	41	677
W.P. Labuan	2022	4	-	29	1	-	74
	2023	7	1	23	2	-	6
	2024	3	-	12	-	-	22
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	85	23	161	6	-	70
	2023	27	5	52	-	-	2
	2024	4	2	12	-	-	11
Peringkat semakan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Revision stage	2023	91	17	195	3	4	1,455
	2024	86	28	82	4	5	915

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.27 : Penempatan (bukan siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut industri dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.27 : Placement (non- graduate) at MYFutureJobs by industry and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan Agriculture, forestry & fisheries	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning	Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management & recovery activities
MALAYSIA	2022	120,365	1,329	237	25,245	489	327
	2023	81,242	834	217	17,625	413	413
	2024	86,641	992	422	21,913	377	279
Johor	2022	12,847	119	7	3,968	59	20
	2023	9,157	105	25	2,825	52	29
	2024	10,596	114	39	3151	45	27
Kedah	2022	5,661	52	8	1,615	10	36
	2023	3,822	39	4	1,248	27	23
	2024	5,190	51	1	2347	9	16
Kelantan	2022	14,760	207	11	490	10	14
	2023	1,254	23	9	185	14	3
	2024	1,857	49	9	234	2	6
Melaka	2022	3,114	37	3	1,053	15	5
	2023	2,393	8	2	846	6	13
	2024	2,842	26	6	1039	5	39
Negeri Sembilan	2022	3,072	12	9	774	25	9
	2023	3,148	12	8	1,151	8	12
	2024	2,936	106	17	911	17	5
Pahang	2022	3,520	55	14	830	14	6
	2023	2,487	54	14	506	16	9
	2024	3,863	58	36	1101	29	10
Perak	2022	7,493	142	15	1,658	43	45
	2023	4,030	62	17	1,107	16	32
	2024	6,142	89	26	1961	28	11
Perlis	2022	546	5	-	199	-	2
	2023	409	1	-	16	3	13
	2024	542	13	-	58	4	8
Pulau Pinang	2022	8,695	23	3	3,372	26	4
	2023	8,026	17	7	2,784	61	74
	2024	8,221	8	5	4618	13	16
Sabah	2022	12,533	275	24	390	67	6
	2023	5,345	197	16	599	31	12
	2024	5,847	130	62	544	28	33
Sarawak	2022	8,811	151	87	2,317	53	8
	2023	5,005	120	55	1,195	53	21
	2024	6,384	216	52	793	34	22
Selangor	2022	19,993	38	24	4,669	84	41
	2023	18,949	65	34	3,395	74	80
	2024	16,234	57	36	3365	76	49
Terengganu	2022	2,437	146	12	290	12	15
	2023	1,300	26	9	199	17	14
	2024	1,586	37	31	172	7	4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	14,401	61	14	3,229	57	52
	2023	11,556	74	9	1,308	34	71
	2024	8,282	23	79	842	55	14
W.P. Labuan	2022	409	3	4	19	4	-
	2023	258	5	4	30	1	7
	2024	242	-	3	22	-	4
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2,073	3	2	372	10	64
	2023	147	2	1	8	-	-
	2024	383	-	-	3	-	-
Peringkat semakan Revision stage	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	3,956	24	3	223	-	-
	2024	5,494	15	20	752	25	15

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.27 : Penempatan (bukan siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut industri dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 4.27 : Placement (non-graduate) at MYFutureJobs by industry and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pembinaan Construction	Perdagangan borong & runcit; pembbaikan kendaraan bermotor & motosikal Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles & motorcycles	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transport & storage	Penginapan & aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman Accommodation & food & beverage service activities	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication
MALAYSIA	2022	3,179	28,153	8,497	9,346	3,386
	2023	3,760	14,023	3,762	8,914	1,291
	2024	4,046	13,635	4,456	7,251	1,692
Johor	2022	422	1,893	865	1,078	179
	2023	473	1,459	352	922	111
	2024	516	2454	465	764	134
Kedah	2022	107	735	207	397	63
	2023	137	506	169	326	57
	2024	116	499	81	484	84
Kelantan	2022	169	9,914	500	1,598	15
	2023	67	243	16	167	19
	2024	95	363	33	155	3
Melaka	2022	74	376	237	294	114
	2023	73	312	37	284	50
	2024	70	364	68	360	39
Negeri Sembilan	2022	67	329	125	247	36
	2023	132	401	88	336	19
	2024	147	324	141	224	25
Pahang	2022	137	577	572	228	17
	2023	242	331	92	461	23
	2024	301	455	67	445	48
Perak	2022	216	867	1,218	507	60
	2023	192	694	139	489	65
	2024	251	1257	167	497	123
Perlis	2022	6	156	4	24	6
	2023	23	54	17	131	1
	2024	19	87	26	114	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	152	586	652	516	48
	2023	252	826	353	959	84
	2024	173	632	220	500	259
Sabah	2022	298	5,980	548	550	1,080
	2023	397	1,165	219	692	29
	2024	274	1213	220	391	42
Sarawak	2022	520	1,380	716	793	49
	2023	537	945	239	519	39
	2024	793	1196	279	638	53
Selangor	2022	430	2,799	1,944	1,661	1,045
	2023	600	3,803	1,249	1,903	346
	2024	676	3090	1750	1352	355
Terengganu	2022	220	490	190	181	17
	2023	217	126	24	95	5
	2024	169	164	50	158	13
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	279	1,579	578	1,124	623
	2023	297	2,159	686	1,396	389
	2024	339	1230	731	856	283
W.P. Labuan	2022	33	69	49	17	5
	2023	18	54	16	22	-
	2024	12	89	21	14	3
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	49	423	92	131	29
	2023	8	10	5	14	-
	2024	1	6	-	8	-
Peringkat semakan Revision stage	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	95	935	61	198	54
	2024	94	212	137	291	228

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.27 : Penempatan (bukan siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut industri dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.27 : Placement (non- graduate) at MYFutureJobs by industry and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Aktiviti keuangan & insurans/ takaful Financial activities & insurance/ takaful	Aktiviti hartanah Estate activities	Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities	Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan Administrative & support service activities	Pentadbiran awam & pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib Public administration & defence; social security activities	Pendidikan Education
MALAYSIA	2022	883	356	2,731	3,591	2,521	1,494
	2023	976	480	4,178	3,528	3,463	1,190
	2024	1,642	603	3,413	2,876	7,773	1,170
Johor	2022	139	43	277	252	174	268
	2023	88	39	327	172	184	174
	2024	82	125	389	208	368	174
Kedah	2022	49	3	129	153	141	36
	2023	21	13	78	163	121	37
	2024	50	8	100	92	302	30
Kelantan	2022	12	2	49	244	90	25
	2023	14	1	29	18	43	11
	2024	15	8	23	31	326	18
Melaka	2022	22	9	67	64	49	33
	2023	17	2	72	62	101	28
	2024	46	7	112	125	138	37
Negeri Sembilan	2022	27	9	77	185	77	41
	2023	26	18	130	160	88	51
	2024	34	16	148	78	198	35
Pahang	2022	20	7	86	80	82	14
	2023	13	3	54	41	104	19
	2024	32	13	71	123	406	31
Perak	2022	46	43	124	147	141	41
	2023	62	17	135	135	153	74
	2024	63	24	167	161	351	76
Perlis	2022	10	-	5	55	5	4
	2023	6	1	13	33	6	11
	2024	18	-	6	22	40	5
Pulau Pinang	2022	56	20	506	353	110	129
	2023	53	30	318	642	114	71
	2024	68	44	223	348	303	44
Sabah	2022	56	7	129	376	119	87
	2023	91	50	163	184	154	62
	2024	73	50	180	117	1110	75
Sarawak	2022	51	33	151	301	170	112
	2023	60	25	255	139	146	59
	2024	57	38	351	187	572	97
Selangor	2022	171	67	578	672	722	338
	2023	120	91	1,423	796	1,198	296
	2024	203	126	729	664	976	294
Terengganu	2022	13	12	69	77	60	23
	2023	8	4	70	61	89	22
	2024	16	3	101	90	242	32
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	200	97	395	573	466	192
	2023	332	146	872	802	878	164
	2024	231	121	722	480	654	193
W.P. Labuan	2022	7	1	30	3	6	3
	2023	5	5	22	8	12	4
	2024	9	3	7	4	24	1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	4	3	59	56	109	148
	2023	5	6	8	15	36	3
	2024	5	7	2	3	309	-
Peringkat semakan Revision stage	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	55	29	209	97	36	104
	2024	640	10	82	143	1454	28

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.27 : Penempatan (bukan siswazah) di MYFutureJobs mengikut industri dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 4.27 : Placement (non- graduate) at MYFutureJobs by industry and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial <i>Human health & social work activities</i>	Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment & recreation</i>	Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other service activities</i>	Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan <i>Activities of households as employers</i>	Aktiviti badan & pertubuhan luar wilayah <i>Activities of extra-territorial organizations & bodies</i>	Peringkat semakan <i>Revision stage</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	3,539	592	10,617	1,092	217	12,544
	2023	1,815	520	11,252	301	97	2,190
	2024	1,605	322	6,988	186	132	4,868
Johor	2022	254	95	1,319	70	4	1,342
	2023	234	40	1,442	16	2	86
	2024	171	47	799	11	2	511
Kedah	2022	45	36	348	23	9	1,459
	2023	79	31	692	19	13	19
	2024	85	20	551	7	51	206
Kelantan	2022	66	27	755	258	-	304
	2023	26	11	349	1	1	4
	2024	15	2	303	10	1	156
Melaka	2022	37	39	166	16	-	404
	2023	52	41	356	2	1	28
	2024	29	10	120	3	13	186
Negeri Sembilan	2022	44	5	267	20	3	684
	2023	75	4	383	10	4	32
	2024	67	9	303	4	-	127
Pahang	2022	46	15	311	26	2	381
	2023	45	45	348	5	2	60
	2024	61	20	310	13	5	228
Perak	2022	110	41	603	108	10	1,308
	2023	106	22	461	17	4	31
	2024	159	13	376	30	9	303
Perlis	2022	7	2	23	2	-	31
	2023	5	2	67	1	-	5
	2024	2	1	87	-	-	32
Pulau Pinang	2022	89	29	833	39	63	1,086
	2023	188	31	1,078	16	5	63
	2024	125	8	352	14	4	244
Sabah	2022	142	57	862	252	2	1,226
	2023	137	51	985	63	-	48
	2024	90	45	773	17	7	373
Sarawak	2022	76	20	421	22	7	1,373
	2023	125	14	391	24	12	32
	2024	172	20	417	14	13	370
Selangor	2022	184	100	2,554	132	44	1,696
	2023	405	87	2,723	62	12	187
	2024	344	57	1,453	35	11	536
Terengganu	2022	21	6	221	33	1	328
	2023	35	11	249	3	-	16
	2024	32	1	185	1	-	78
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	2,384	101	1,483	87	72	755
	2023	221	118	1,446	59	37	58
	2024	186	61	769	17	10	386
W.P. Labuan	2022	8	3	57	1	-	87
	2023	10	-	26	2	-	7
	2024	1	1	13	-	-	11
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	26	16	394	3	-	80
	2023	12	1	12	-	-	1
	2024	3	-	33	-	-	3
Peringkat semakan <i>Revision stage</i>	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	60	11	244	1	4	1513
	2024	63	7	144	10	6	1118

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.28 : Penempatan di MYFutureJobs mengikut pekerjaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 4.28 : Placements at MYFutureJobs by occupation and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pengurus <i>Manager</i>	Profesional <i>Professional</i>	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	294,044	7,729	24,987	43,789	10,712
	2023	220,453	12,219	39,391	39,722	15,763
	2024	107,768	15,784	35,602	27,628	28,754
Johor	2022	33,037	816	2,848	4,594	1,651
	2023	19,853	1,040	2,810	3,629	1,992
	2024	10,653	1,485	3,547	3,167	2,454
Kedah	2022	11,416	360	1,099	1,611	403
	2023	8,896	394	1,089	1,635	943
	2024	3,957	385	1,189	1,227	1,156
Kelantan	2022	17,834	98	321	715	198
	2023	3,439	124	579	496	301
	2024	2,158	193	630	516	819
Melaka	2022	8,104	205	907	1,394	309
	2023	6,314	286	1,212	1,108	465
	2024	2,963	353	1,008	808	794
Negeri Sembilan	2022	7,226	138	799	1,579	345
	2023	6,834	312	1,293	1,481	476
	2024	3,008	351	956	854	847
Pahang	2022	6,524	119	500	788	561
	2023	5,739	224	743	879	553
	2024	3,307	305	1,032	862	1,108
Perak	2022	15,917	496	1,172	2,761	908
	2023	9,108	318	1,289	1,623	718
	2024	5,217	525	1,553	1,421	1,718
Perlis	2022	1,047	14	49	52	27
	2023	910	18	180	95	82
	2024	582	49	149	186	198
Pulau Pinang	2022	21,588	551	2,830	5,332	1,087
	2023	18,028	890	2,703	3,581	1,013
	2024	7,704	876	2,952	2,416	1,460
Sabah	2022	19,297	251	1,142	1,170	542
	2023	11,957	412	1,778	1,818	1,090
	2024	5,849	594	1,380	1,203	2,672
Sarawak	2022	15,443	402	1,451	2,652	1,138
	2023	11,568	373	1,665	2,250	784
	2024	6,282	645	1,739	1,671	2,227
Selangor	2022	57,128	2,183	5,223	9,935	1,638
	2023	54,846	3,550	12,288	10,223	3,922
	2024	24,178	4,340	9,022	5,607	5,209
Terengganu	2022	5,427	130	358	727	195
	2023	4,366	221	860	735	275
	2024	2,621	239	725	894	763
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	67,439	1,634	5,462	9,557	1,228
	2023	37,832	3,333	8,202	8,139	2,152
	2024	17,033	3,100	6,830	3,404	3,699
W.P. Labuan	2022	687	15	33	107	28
	2023	598	21	94	75	47
	2024	267	26	59	84	98
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	5,930	317	793	815	454
	2023	987	41	364	225	45
	2024	2,635	48	787	553	1,247
Peringkat semakan	2022	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Revision stage</i>	2023	19,178	662	2,242	1,730	905
	2024	9,354	2,270	2,044	2,755	2,285

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial*Source: Social Security Organisation*

Jadual 4.28 : Penempatan di MYFutureJobs mengikut pekerjaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 4.28 : Placements at MYFutureJobs by occupation and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pekerja perkhidmatan, dan jualan Service workers, and sales	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Pekerja asas Elementary occupation	Peringkat semakan Revision stage
MALAYSIA	2022	100,559	944	4,404	20,390	10,569	69,961
	2023	35,091	1,856	7,212	16,753	27,086	19,821
	2024	22,053	402	6,437	19,219	17,117	31,823
Johor	2022	6,911	99	513	5,402	2,249	7,954
	2023	2,907	81	619	1,561	2,409	2,805
	2024	3,224	25	888	2,490	1,861	3,227
Kedah	2022	1,641	33	96	1,255	410	4,508
	2023	1,627	34	283	927	1,258	706
	2024	920	15	296	2,562	896	1,002
Kelantan	2022	13,360	152	1,046	160	255	1,529
	2023	808	25	139	220	567	180
	2024	619	15	140	338	358	498
Melaka	2022	1,463	35	71	1,056	317	2,347
	2023	904	41	191	588	844	675
	2024	726	6	196	795	582	957
Negeri Sembilan	2022	955	15	49	698	205	2,443
	2023	1,000	48	236	753	758	477
	2024	629	21	313	846	731	877
Pahang	2022	1,444	25	94	630	395	1,968
	2023	1,233	21	286	439	869	492
	2024	1,001	23	457	981	799	1,323
Perak	2022	2,614	89	299	1,517	786	5,275
	2023	1,929	63	265	852	1,455	596
	2024	1,706	12	378	1,122	1,428	1,964
Perlis	2022	418	8	16	220	32	211
	2023	229	4	41	37	190	34
	2024	154	9	33	97	158	124
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,408	6	399	3,686	426	4,863
	2023	3,020	75	478	2,321	2,343	1,604
	2024	990	8	425	4,117	1,773	1,410
Sabah	2022	10,810	193	135	476	618	3,960
	2023	2,700	203	413	898	1,825	820
	2024	1,676	39	342	445	1,205	1,771
Sarawak	2022	3,184	47	367	643	1,984	3,575
	2023	2,373	279	436	753	1,849	806
	2024	1,693	25	796	748	1,373	2,720
Selangor	2022	14,563	85	533	3,540	1,558	17,870
	2023	7,782	675	2,449	3,286	6,504	4,167
	2024	4,907	19	1,190	3,053	3,356	6,729
Terengganu	2022	1,516	136	139	218	404	1,604
	2023	693	32	288	252	595	415
	2024	637	13	253	168	374	704
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	36,455	16	579	679	529	11,300
	2023	5,628	190	734	2,534	4,040	2,880
	2024	2,440	165	522	939	1,407	4,663
W.P. Labuan	2022	140	3	29	10	82	240
	2023	138	7	34	61	83	38
	2024	151	1	23	14	30	86
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2,677	2	39	200	319	314
	2023	94	16	21	69	40	72
	2024	23	2	4	4	14	84
Peringkat semakan Revision stage	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2,026	62	299	1,202	1,457	3,054
	2024	557	4	181	500	772	3,684

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 4.29 : Bilangan pekerja yang diberhentikan mengikut industri dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.29 : Number of retrenchment by industry and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan Agriculture, forestry & fisheries	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning	Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management & recovery activities	Pembinaan Construction	Perdagangan borong & runcit; pembinaan kenderaan bermotor & motosikal Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles & motorcycles
MALAYSIA	2022	32,683	343	324	14,399	189	82	1,034	1,509
	2023	38,031	756	524	16,542	69	119	2,342	2,887
	2024	63,562	1,061	350	30,490	76	82	3,042	6,795
Johor	2022	3,804	2	5	1,792	8	34	29	6
	2023	4,257	112	14	1,851	1	13	98	397
	2024	6,399	136	15	3,502	1	15	53	531
Kedah	2022	1,428	35	-	643	13	-	68	36
	2023	1,995	36	-	1,045	-	-	334	270
	2024	3,548	108	-	1,974	-	-	99	314
Kelantan	2022	620	2	-	83	1	-	1	1
	2023	958	6	-	700	-	13	46	59
	2024	251	7	-	58	-	-	26	26
Melaka	2022	446	12	-	215	-	-	47	43
	2022	2,195	3	6	885	-	2	1,029	100
	2023	3,176	16	4	1,687	-	2	1,218	94
	2024								
Negeri Sembilan	2022	465	21	16	151	-	35	26	34
	2023	1,043	244	-	465	-	32	5	61
	2024	1,355	174	-	946	-	6	1	43
Pahang	2022	1,445	138	195	864	-	-	32	36
	2023	651	120	76	151	3	-	1	100
	2024	1,273	231	141	281	6	-	-	195
Perak	2022	1,600	58	-	713	82	-	-	160
	2023	1,551	29	13	718	-	2	79	99
	2024	2,115	44	20	910	-	-	122	198
Perlis	2022	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	147	-	-	126	-	-	-	19
	2024	217	-	-	157	-	-	-	54
Pulau Pinang	2022	7,649	-	-	5,363	6	-	165	175
	2023	7,333	-	8	5,775	15	7	109	673
	2024	15,234	2	16	9,596	35	29	320	3,805
Selangor	2022	9,320	36	9	3,491	46	6	421	445
	2023	10,584	20	217	4,005	-	45	260	556
	2024	18,630	11	18	10,052	-	30	244	615
Terengganu	2022	190	3	64	33	-	-	17	30
	2023	298	34	35	6	-	-	52	12
	2024	199	25	26	4	-	-	38	11
Sabah	2022	1,583	4	-	366	2	-	5	168
	2023	898	37	-	211	8	-	51	208
	2024	1,580	21	-	213	10	-	115	295
Sarawak	2022	193	-	2	178	-	-	1	1
	2023	859	115	25	459	27	-	31	27
	2024	809	286	21	277	1	-	9	26
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	3,883	32	26	496	31	7	203	374
	2023	4,965	-	107	142	15	-	227	295
	2024	8,775	-	89	833	23	-	797	588
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	114	-	23	3	-	5	7	11
	2024	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	50	-	4	11	-	-	19	-
	2023	183	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Sumber Manusia

Source: Ministry of Human Resources

Nota/ Note:

Data merangkumi Pemberhentian Tetap dan Pemberhentian Secara Sukarela (VSS)

Data includes Voluntary Retirement and Voluntary Separation Scheme (VSS)

Jadual 4.29 : Bilangan pekerja yang diberhentikan mengikut industri dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 4.29 : Number of retrenchment by industry and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transport & storage	Penginapan & aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman Accommodation & food & beverage service activities	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	Aktiviti keuangan & insurans/ takaful Financial activities & insurance/ takaful	Aktiviti hartanah Estate activities	Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities	Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan Administrative & support service activities
MALAYSIA	2022	3,175	931	1,328	1,350	83	1,221	658
	2023	1,688	777	2,227	1,154	577	416	471
	2024	1,752	1,284	2,729	1,182	290	607	726
Johor	2022	102	264	2	165	-	10	186
	2023	11	131	23	3	352	16	5
	2024	70	150	45	-	134	9	5
Kedah	2022	66	245	6	23	-	1	171
	2023	5	165	1	2	8	-	39
	2024	14	463	-	6	22	-	329
Kelantan	2022	502	1	-	2	-	-	-
	2023	37	22	17	8	-	-	1
	2024	28	28	20	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	86	2	-	-	-	22	10
	2023	86	31	7	2	4	-	2
	2024	89	34	3	1	3	-	2
Negeri Sembilan	2022	38	-	1	26	6	-	11
	2023	1	9	2	160	-	-	-
	2024	1	2	-	114	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	70	4	-	45	-	19	8
	2023	46	10	-	1	-	47	-
	2024	155	19	4	-	-	87	-
Perak	2022	179	1	-	55	36	-	15
	2023	80	136	86	4	-	5	3
	2024	90	208	74	-	-	8	4
Perlis	2022	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	345	105	300	185	-	362	35
	2023	95	10	145	4	9	62	74
	2024	266	23	348	9	-	244	173
Selangor	2022	675	54	547	369	16	318	23
	2023	901	103	1,024	55	119	125	60
	2024	743	165	685	67	10	73	41
Terengganu	2022	23	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	35	5	3	5	-	17	17
	2024	25	4	-	1	-	12	-
Sabah	2022	736	148	11	12	1	79	1
	2023	41	16	19	4	1	16	3
	2024	59	20	3	8	1	20	4
Sarawak	2022	2	-	-	-	-	9	-
	2023	109	26	6	1	1	5	1
	2024	117	35	4	1	1	2	1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	347	106	461	461	24	401	198
	2023	231	85	894	861	83	123	124
	2024	95	133	1,543	974	119	152	167
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	10	-	-	44	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
	2023	-	28	-	-	-	-	142
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Sumber Manusia
Source: Ministry of Human Resources

Nota/ Note:

Data merangkumi Pemberhentian Tetap dan Pemberhentian Secara Sukarela (VSS)
Data includes Voluntary Retirement and Voluntary Separation Scheme (VSS)

Jadual 4.29 : Bilangan pekerja yang diberhentikan mengikut industri dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 4.29 : Number of retrenchment by industry and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pentadbiran awam & pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib Public administration & defence; social security activities	Pendidikan Education	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial Human health & social work activities	Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi Arts, entertainment & recreation	Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other service activities	Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan Activities of households as employers
MALAYSIA	2022	624	327	439	52	4,322	293
	2023	563	108	453	156	5,954	248
	2024	1,130	154	443	203	10,518	648
Johor	2022	-	2	150	-	1,047	-
	2023	2	3	33	112	1,080	-
	2024	2	3	42	128	1,558	-
Kedah	2022	93	-	-	-	16	12
	2023	30	-	2	-	58	-
	2024	83	-	6	-	130	-
Kelantan	2022	-	4	-	-	23	-
	2023	5	-	13	2	29	-
	2024	6	-	15	3	34	-
Melaka	2022	-	5	2	-	2	-
	2023	7	1	5	1	24	-
	2024	-	1	6	1	15	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	9	-	-	91	-
	2023	7	3	-	24	30	-
	2024	5	2	-	29	32	-
Pahang	2022	-	-	4	-	30	-
	2023	5	-	2	3	86	-
	2024	13	-	4	6	131	-
Perak	2022	289	-	6	-	6	-
	2023	88	13	10	3	183	-
	2024	123	5	19	5	285	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	2	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	6	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	84	2	-	522	-
	2023	59	4	167	1	113	3
	2024	59	11	23	2	273	-
Selangor	2022	91	197	196	5	2,106	269
	2023	163	31	102	9	2,544	245
	2024	115	13	113	27	4,960	648
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	-	11	8
	2023	-	-	4	-	73	-
	2024	-	-	3	-	50	-
Sabah	2022	6	-	35	-	5	4
	2023	171	5	18	-	89	-
	2024	664	-	27	-	120	-
Sarawak	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	4	-	-	-	22	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	28	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	145	26	44	47	454	-
	2023	22	48	95	1	1,612	-
	2024	60	119	179	2	2,902	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	11	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	9	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Sumber Manusia
Source: Ministry of Human Resources

Nota/ Note:

Data merangkumi Pemberhentian Telap dan Pemberhentian Secara Sukarela (VSS)
Data includes Voluntary Retirement and Voluntary Separation Scheme (VSS)

Jadual 4.30 : Penengah dan purata gaji & upah bulanan pekerja mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 4.30 : Median and mean monthly salaries & wages of employees by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total			Lelaki Male			Perempuan Female		
		Bilangan penerima Number of recipients (‘000)	Penengah Median (RM)	Purata Mean (RM)	Bilangan penerima Number of recipients (‘000)	Penengah Median (RM)	Purata Mean (RM)	Bilangan penerima Number of recipients (‘000)	Penengah Median (RM)	Purata Mean (RM)
Malaysia	2022 ¹	9,996.5	2,429	3,219	5,892.9	2,498	3,288	4,103.6	2,305	3,119
	2023	10,105.4	2,602	3,441	5,949.0	2,675	3,532	4,156.4	2,464	3,311
	2024	10,238.4	2,793	3,652	6,028.4	2,850	3,759	4,210.0	2,642	3,499
Johor	2022 ¹	1,351.7	2,216	2,992	857.4	2,216	3,073	494.3	1,865	2,854
	2023	1,367.2	2,450	3,212	867.2	2,603	3,328	500.0	2,276	3,010
	2024	1,388.0	2,793	3,414	881.6	2,850	3,543	506.4	2,444	3,190
Kedah	2022 ¹	578.3	1,797	2,627	362.1	1,863	2,585	216.2	1,760	2,697
	2023	567.6	1,885	2,859	357.8	1,882	2,806	209.8	1,916	2,948
	2024	569.4	2,047	3,053	358.5	2,047	2,983	210.9	2,047	3,171
Kelantan	2022 ¹	394.6	1,635	2,604	247.6	1,568	2,416	147.0	1,699	2,922
	2023	389.5	1,750	2,882	239.5	1,731	2,695	150.0	1,878	3,180
	2024	393.8	1,950	3,091	240.4	1,917	2,906	153.4	2,017	3,380
Melaka	2022 ¹	336.5	2,280	3,093	198.8	2,314	3,075	137.7	2,280	3,118
	2023	347.0	2,360	3,311	204.7	2,360	3,292	142.3	2,465	3,338
	2024	350.9	2,851	3,469	207.0	2,911	3,448	143.9	2,717	3,498
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ¹	342.5	2,334	3,177	214.5	2,359	3,201	128.0	2,218	3,135
	2023	350.8	2,361	3,375	218.6	2,402	3,368	132.2	2,343	3,386
	2024	356.6	2,490	3,626	219.7	2,911	3,682	136.9	2,444	3,538
Pahang	2022 ¹	444.0	2,013	2,844	278.5	2,013	2,769	165.5	2,087	2,970
	2023	454.3	2,276	3,124	282.8	2,045	3,057	171.5	2,439	3,236
	2024	465.6	2,564	3,337	287.7	2,284	3,314	177.9	2,641	3,375
Pulau Pinang	2022 ¹	641.6	2,477	3,315	361.3	2,558	3,423	280.3	2,297	3,176
	2023	635.8	2,715	3,557	354.4	2,836	3,680	281.4	2,715	3,402
	2024	642.3	2,934	3,787	360.0	3,233	3,938	282.3	2,851	3,594
Perak	2022 ¹	731.4	1,901	2,742	424.3	1,953	2,778	307.1	1,677	2,692
	2023	729.7	2,045	2,973	418.6	2,045	2,993	311.1	1,916	2,945
	2024	735.8	2,046	3,172	423.8	2,427	3,186	312.0	2,046	3,153
Perlis	2022 ¹	76.8	1,781	2,746	44.4	1,781	2,674	32.4	1,908	2,845
	2023	76.8	1,820	2,968	43.8	1,818	2,891	33.0	1,978	3,069
	2024	80.0	2,047	3,257	46.3	2,047	3,170	33.7	2,039	3,375
Sabah	2022 ¹	721.4	2,011	2,871	447.3	2,011	2,851	274.1	2,115	2,902
	2023	726.4	2,059	3,127	449.3	1,916	3,133	277.1	2,276	3,118
	2024	730.0	2,449	3,389	450.2	2,239	3,455	279.8	2,763	3,285
Sarawak	2022 ¹	741.2	2,069	2,937	464.9	2,069	2,840	276.3	2,397	3,101
	2023	758.6	2,276	3,158	476.0	1,974	3,110	282.6	2,551	3,238
	2024	771.6	2,476	3,424	488.4	2,284	3,402	283.2	2,851	3,460
Selangor	2022 ¹	2,560.6	3,109	3,719	1,388.2	3,400	4,063	1,172.4	2,647	3,313
	2023	2,596.2	3,235	3,885	1,415.2	3,667	4,267	1,181.0	2,465	3,426
	2024	2,610.5	3,169	4,052	1,419.4	3,591	4,452	1,191.1	2,793	3,576
Terengganu	2022 ¹	307.0	1,703	2,615	204.8	1,760	2,620	102.2	1,553	2,603
	2023	312.0	1,845	2,898	207.5	1,851	2,857	104.5	1,807	2,980
	2024	320.3	2,030	3,107	213.1	2,046	3,036	107.2	1,950	3,248
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ¹	701.7	3,301	4,276	363.2	3,636	4,649	338.5	2,957	3,877
	2023	725.9	3,469	4,521	378.6	4,023	4,883	347.3	3,077	4,126
	2024	752.9	4,017	4,782	396.0	4,298	5,132	356.9	3,541	4,395
W.P. Labuan	2022 ¹	31.3	2,657	3,365	20.7	2,657	3,453	10.6	2,305	3,192
	2023	31.6	2,735	3,636	20.7	2,852	3,738	10.9	2,464	3,442
	2024	32.3	2,931	3,812	21.0	3,057	3,955	11.3	2,639	3,547
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ¹	35.8	3,995	4,716	14.8	3,907	4,892	21.0	3,995	4,592
	2023	36.0	4,443	4,858	14.3	4,095	5,041	21.7	4,443	4,738
	2024	38.5	4,598	5,091	15.5	4,531	5,291	23.0	4,709	4,956

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia

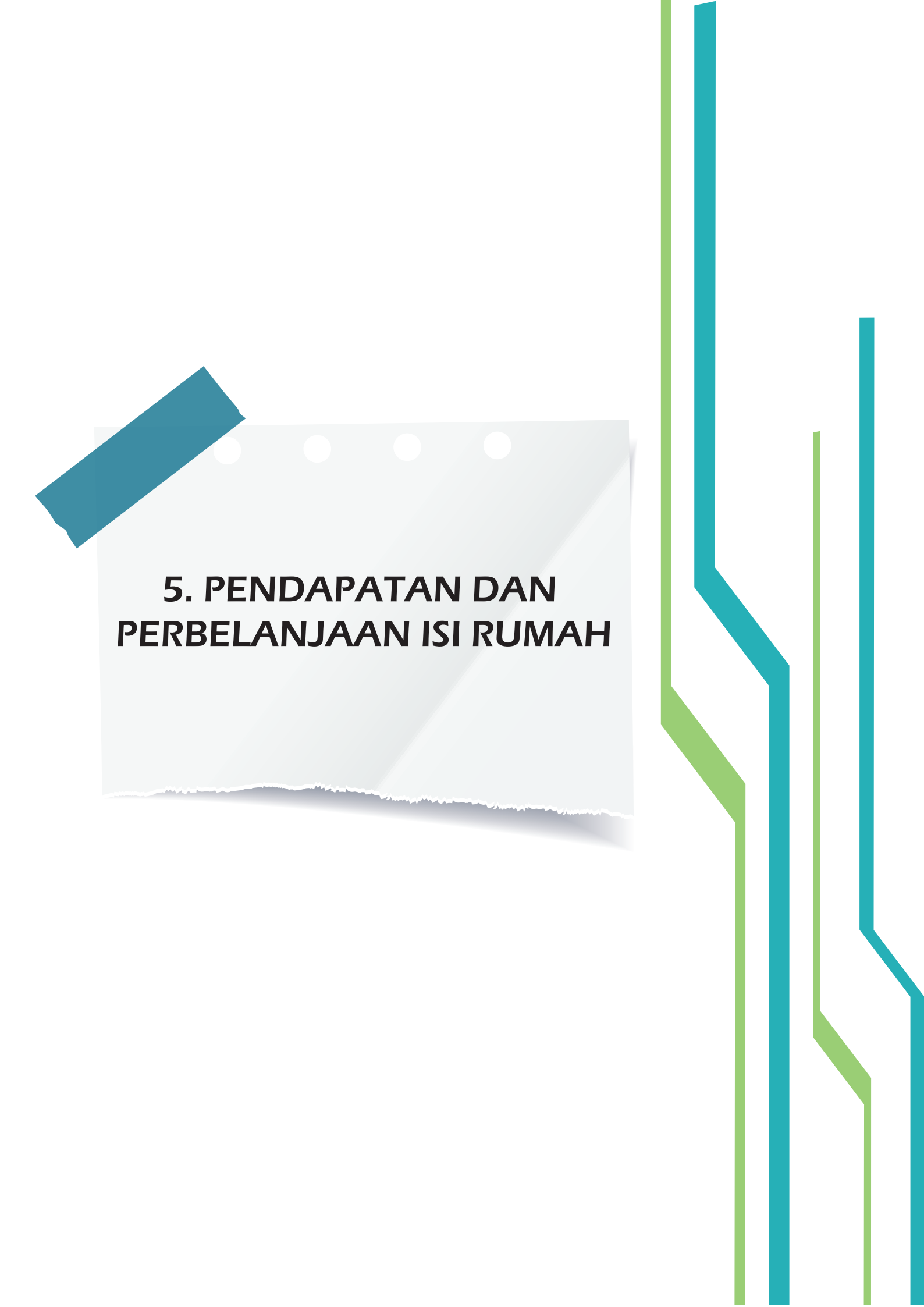
Nota/ Notes:

1) Merujuk kepada warganegara sahaja

Refers to citizens only

2) ¹ Statistik 2021¹ - 2022² merujuk kepada semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

The 2021¹-2022² statistics refers to revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020.



5. PENDAPATAN DAN PERBELANJAAN ISI RUMAH

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Jadual 5.1 : Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 5.1 : Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household gross income by state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Negeri State	Bilangan isi rumah Number of households (‘000)		Penengah/ Median			Purata/ Mean		
			(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate
	2022	2024	2022	2024	2022-2024 (%)	2022	2024	2022 – 2024 (%)
MALAYSIA	7,909	8,213	6,338	7,017	5.1	8,479	9,155	3.8
Johor	999	1,038	6,879	7,712	5.7	8,517	9,484	5.4
Kedah	534	552	4,402	4,895	5.3	5,550	5,793	2.1
Kelantan	358	367	3,614	4,083	6.1	4,885	5,265	3.7
Melaka	262	275	6,210	6,891	5.2	8,057	8,686	3.8
Negeri Sembilan	309	323	5,226	5,591	3.4	6,788	7,305	3.7
Pahang	383	396	4,753	4,975	2.3	5,777	6,066	2.4
Pulau Pinang	478	492	6,502	7,386	6.4	8,267	9,152	5.1
Perak	650	661	4,494	4,687	2.1	5,779	6,173	3.3
Perlis	76	80	4,713	4,950	2.5	5,664	5,996	2.9
Selangor	1,775	1,857	9,983	10,726	3.6	12,233	13,296	4.2
Terengganu	281	295	5,878	6,627	6.0	7,248	7,627	2.6
Sabah	601	634	4,577	4,890	3.3	6,171	6,498	2.6
Sarawak	597	612	4,978	5,504	5.0	6,457	6,947	3.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	553	575	10,234	10,802	2.7	13,325	13,985	2.4
W.P. Labuan	22	23	6,904	7,383	3.4	8,250	8,555	1.8
W.P. Putrajaya	31	33	10,056	10,769	3.4	13,473	13,846	1.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 5.2 : Pekali Gini dan insiden kemiskinan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2020, 2022 dan 2024
Table 5.2 : Gini coefficient and incidence of poverty by state, Malaysia, 2020, 2022 and 2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pekali Gini Gini coefficient	Insiden kemiskinan Incidence of poverty
MALAYSIA	2020^a	0.411	8.4
	2022	0.404	6.2
	2024	0.390	5.1
Johor	2020 ^a	0.372	5.9
	2022	0.366	4.6
	2024	0.348	2.5
Kedah	2020 ^a	0.362	12.7
	2022	0.359	9.0
	2024	0.334	8.5
Kelantan	2020 ^a	0.417	21.2
	2022	0.385	13.2
	2024	0.356	11.5
Melaka	2020 ^a	0.394	6.1
	2022	0.370	4.2
	2024	0.337	3.0
Negeri Sembilan	2020 ^a	0.396	6.5
	2022	0.369	4.4
	2024	0.373	4.0
Pahang	2020 ^a	0.331	8.8
	2022	0.308	6.3
	2024	0.319	5.9
Pulau Pinang	2020 ^a	0.355	3.3
	2022	0.371	2.0
	2024	0.361	1.9
Perak	2020 ^a	0.389	11.4
	2022	0.368	7.5
	2024	0.368	6.9
Perlis	2020 ^a	0.358	9.9
	2022	0.336	4.0
	2024	0.334	3.6
Selangor	2020 ^a	0.393	1.7
	2022	0.361	1.5
	2024	0.332	0.9
Terengganu	2020 ^a	0.349	12.0
	2022	0.326	6.2
	2024	0.299	4.8
Sabah	2020 ^a	0.403	25.3
	2022	0.395	19.7
	2024	0.389	17.7
Sarawak	2020 ^a	0.379	12.9
	2022	0.382	10.8
	2024	0.361	8.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2020 ^a	0.355	0.4
	2022	0.380	1.4
	2024	0.375	1.0
W.P. Labuan	2020 ^a	0.322	5.2
	2022	0.300	2.5
	2024	0.327	2.0
W.P. Putrajaya	2020 ^a	0.351	0.2
	2022	0.368	0.1
	2024	0.324	0.2

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a Berdasarkan Laporan Anggaran Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Insiden Kemiskinan
Based on the Estimated Household Income and Poverty Incidence Report

Jadual 5.3 : Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan pendapatan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024*Table 5.3 : Percentage of households by income group and state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Tertinggi 20% <i>Top 20%</i> D9 - D10	Pertengahan 40% <i>Middle 40%</i> D5 - D8	Terendah 40% <i>Bottom 40%</i> D1 - D4
MALAYSIA	2022	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	100.0
Johor	2022	12.9	14.1	11.1
	2024	15.7	13.1	10.6
Kedah	2022	2.2	5.4	10.4
	2024	1.9	5.5	10.4
Kelantan	2022	1.4	2.6	8.0
	2024	1.2	2.4	8.1
Melaka	2022	3.0	3.4	3.3
	2024	2.9	3.7	3.2
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2.6	3.5	4.9
	2024	2.6	3.3	5.2
Pahang	2022	1.6	4.4	6.9
	2024	1.6	3.4	7.8
Pulau Pinang	2022	5.7	6.7	5.5
	2024	6.0	6.7	5.3
Perak	2022	3.2	6.8	12.1
	2024	3.2	5.9	12.6
Perlis	2022	0.3	0.8	1.4
	2024	0.3	0.8	1.5
Selangor	2022	41.7	26.1	9.0
	2024	40.6	29.7	6.5
Terengganu	2022	2.1	4.2	3.7
	2024	2.1	4.4	3.6
Sabah	2022	3.9	6.2	10.9
	2024	3.9	5.4	11.9
Sarawak	2022	4.4	6.7	10.0
	2024	4.1	6.5	10.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	14.1	8.1	2.4
	2024	12.9	8.4	2.6
W.P. Labuan	2022	0.2	0.5	0.2
	2024	0.2	0.3	0.2
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	0.7	0.5	0.2
	2024	0.9	0.4	0.1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:**Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah Malaysia***Refer to thresholds gross income of household group Malaysia*

Perubahan klasifikasi pada 2024: Terendah 40% = Desil 1 hingga Desil 4 (D1-D4); Pertengahan 40% = Desil 5 hingga Desil 8 (D5-D8); Tertinggi 20% = Desil 9 hingga Desil 10 (D9-D10)

Classification changes in 2024: Bottom 40% = Decile 1 to Decile 4 (D1-D4); Middle 40% = Decile 5 to Decile 8 (D5-D8); Top 20% = Decile 9 to Decile 10 (D9-D10)

Jadual 5.4 : Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut kumpulan pendapatan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 5.4 : Median and mean monthly household gross income by income group and state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Penengah Median			Purata Mean		
		Terendah 40%	Pertengahan 40%	Tertinggi 20%	Terendah 40%	Pertengahan 40%	Tertinggi 20%
		Bottom 40%	Middle 40%	Top 20%	Bottom 40%	Middle 40%	Top 20%
MALAYSIA	2022	3,440	7,694	15,867	3,401	7,971	19,652
	2024	3,815	8,599	16,517	3,814	8,744	20,662
Johor	2022	3,843	8,232	15,404	3,753	8,378	18,331
	2024	4,569	8,990	16,734	4,465	9,338	19,830
Kedah	2022	2,666	5,138	10,051	2,578	5,280	12,040
	2024	2,890	5,674	10,631	2,776	5,776	11,871
Kelantan	2022	2,190	4,279	9,449	2,148	4,421	11,288
	2024	2,541	4,760	9,885	2,492	4,907	11,532
Melaka	2022	15,036	7,432	3,692	3,608	7,659	17,773
	2024	4,299	8,099	15,319	4,305	8,314	18,208
Negeri Sembilan	2022	3,135	6,299	13,023	3,022	6,480	14,950
	2024	3,315	6,598	13,669	3,277	6,827	16,339
Pahang	2022	3,220	5,512	10,148	3,082	5,636	11,453
	2024	3,258	5,552	10,801	3,205	5,684	12,563
Pulau Pinang	2022	3,680	7,642	15,524	3,663	7,919	18,187
	2024	4,232	8,682	16,471	4,151	8,914	19,642
Perak	2022	2,675	5,332	10,765	2,603	5,502	12,690
	2024	2,890	5,606	11,432	2,833	5,717	13,781
Perlis	2022	2,828	5,381	10,296	2,746	5,590	11,665
	2024	3,026	5,660	10,730	2,957	5,845	12,401
Selangor	2022	5,708	11,432	21,410	5,673	11,607	26,611
	2024	7,375	11,895	21,617	7,012	12,209	28,048
Terengganu	2022	3,834	6,676	12,638	3,772	6,822	15,061
	2024	4,131	7,354	13,343	4,118	7,533	14,840
Sabah	2022	2,615	5,511	11,880	2,583	5,711	14,265
	2024	2,788	5,697	12,724	2,769	6,019	14,922
Sarawak	2022	2,748	6,005	12,617	2,726	6,205	14,425
	2024	3,168	6,526	13,159	3,142	6,719	15,012
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	6,270	11,890	22,343	6,068	12,180	30,146
	2024	6,753	12,286	24,201	6,528	12,654	31,589
W.P. Labuan	2022	4,690	7,874	14,491	4,522	8,008	16,241
	2024	4,418	8,037	14,758	4,224	8,641	17,135
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	6,290	11,296	27,019	6,342	12,090	30,552
	2024	6,822	13,852	24,794	6,864	14,049	27,467

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah bagi negeri masing-masing

Refer to thresholds gross income of household group for each state

Perubahan klasifikasi pada 2024: Terendah 40% = Desil 1 hingga Desil 4 (D1-D4); Pertengahan 40% = Desil 5 hingga Desil 8 (D5-D8); Tertinggi 20% = Desil 9 hingga Desil 10 (D9-D10)

Classification changes in 2024: Bottom 40% = Decile 1 to Decile 4 (D1-D4); Middle 40% = Decile 5 to Decile 8 (D5-D8); Top 20% = Decile 9 to Decile 10 (D9-D10)

Jadual 5.5 : Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 5.5 : Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household consumption expenditure by state, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Negeri State	Bilangan isi rumah Number of households (‘000)		Penengah/ Median			Purata/ Mean		
			(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate
	2022	2024	2022	2024	2022-2024 (%)	2022	2024	2022-2024 (%)
MALAYSIA	7,909	8,213	4,282	4,758	5.3	5,150	5,566	3.9
Johor	999	1,038	4,636	5,280	6.5	5,342	5,927	5.2
Kedah	534	552	3,298	3,495	2.9	3,765	4,028	3.4
Kelantan	358	367	3,048	3,408	5.6	3,505	3,825	4.4
Melaka	262	275	4,861	5,148	2.9	5,707	6,212	4.2
Negeri Sembilan	309	323	5,226	5,591	3.4	6,788	7,305	3.7
Pahang	383	396	4,753	4,975	2.3	5,777	6,066	2.4
Pulau Pinang	478	492	6,502	7,386	6.4	8,267	9,152	5.1
Perak	650	661	4,494	4,687	2.1	5,779	6,173	3.3
Perlis	76	80	3,355	3,468	1.7	3,834	4,084	3.2
Selangor	1,775	1,857	5,747	6,251	4.2	6,770	7,266	3.5
Terengganu	281	295	4,216	4,758	6	4,796	5,219	4.2
Sabah	601	634	2,770	2,946	3.1	3,342	3,547	3
Sarawak	597	612	3,379	3,753	5.3	3,915	4,281	4.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	553	575	6,232	6,789	4.3	7,823	8,178	2.2
W.P. Labuan	22	23	3,822	3,890	0.9	4,176	4,497	3.7
W.P. Putrajaya	31	33	6,644	7,885	8.6	8,897	9,186	1.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran
Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 5.6: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 5.6: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	01 Makanan dan Minuman	875.82	15.74	879.33	14.41	863.97	23.04
<i>Group</i>	<i>Food and Beverages</i>						
0111	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	130.70	2.35	133.60	2.19	120.88	3.22
0112	Haiwan hidup, daging & bahagian lain bagi haiwan darat yang disembelih <i>Live animals, meat & other parts of slaughtered land animals</i>	126.06	2.27	123.70	2.03	134.03	3.58
0113	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	193.00	3.47	190.42	3.12	201.74	5.38
0114	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	60.51	1.09	61.17	1.00	58.28	1.55
0115	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	33.22	0.60	34.59	0.57	28.62	0.76
0116	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	68.90	1.24	73.41	1.20	53.65	1.43
0117	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang <i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>	88.64	1.59	86.22	1.41	96.83	2.58
0118	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	25.26	0.45	25.83	0.42	23.35	0.62
0119	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain <i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c</i>	106.88	1.92	108.55	1.78	101.25	2.70
0121	Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran <i>Fruit & vegetable juices</i>	1.17	0.02	1.30	0.02	0.74	0.02
0122	Kopi & pengganti kopi <i>Coffee & coffee substitutes</i>	10.23	0.18	10.03	0.16	10.91	0.29
0123	Teh, mate' & produk tumbuhan lain untuk seduhan <i>Tea, maté & other plant products for infusion</i>	5.80	0.10	6.00	0.10	5.11	0.14
0124	Minuman koko <i>Cocoa drinks</i>	9.15	0.17	9.00	0.15	9.65	0.26
0125	Air <i>Water</i>	3.24	0.06	2.66	0.04	5.20	0.14
0126	Minuman ringan <i>Soft drinks</i>	5.39	0.10	5.19	0.09	6.05	0.16
0129	Minuman tidak beralkohol lain <i>Other non-alkoholic beverages</i>	7.44	0.13	7.38	0.12	7.62	0.21
0130	Perkhidmatan pemprosesan barangan primer untuk makanan & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Services for processing primary goods for food & non-alkoholic beverages</i>	0.23	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.06	0.00

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.6: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.6: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	91.87	1.65	94.29	1.54	83.71	2.23
	0211 Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors	5.39	0.10	6.57	0.11	1.43	0.04
	0212 Wain Wine	6.21	0.11	7.43	0.12	2.07	0.06
	0213 Bir Beer	25.57	0.46	28.32	0.46	16.32	0.43
	0219 Minuman beralkohol lain Other alcoholic beverages	0.25	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.20	0.01
	0220 Perkhidmatan penghasilan alkohol Alcohol production services	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
	0230 Tembakau Tobacco	54.38	0.98	51.66	0.85	63.57	1.69
	0240 Lain-lain Others	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.11	0.00
Kumpulan Group	03 Pakaian dan Kasut Clothing and Footwear	150.91	2.71	159.67	2.62	121.32	3.24
	0311 Material pakaian Clothing materials	0.96	0.02	1.02	0.02	0.73	0.02
	0312 Pakaian Garments	103.77	1.86	108.31	1.77	88.42	2.36
	0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	8.40	0.15	8.51	0.14	8.03	0.21
	0314 Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	8.48	0.15	10.15	0.17	2.86	0.08
	0321 Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	28.87	0.52	31.21	0.51	20.97	0.56
	0322 Pencucian, pembaikan & sewa kasut Cleaning, repair & hire of footwear	0.43	0.01	0.47	0.01	0.31	0.01
Kumpulan Group	04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,307.06	23.48	1,468.88	24.07	760.20	20.27
	0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa untuk kediaman utama Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence	219.96	3.95	269.47	4.42	52.63	1.40
	0412 Lain-lain sewa sebenar Other actual rentals	0.65	0.01	0.29	0.01	1.88	0.05

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.6: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.6: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0421	Sewa dinilai untuk kediaman utama <i>Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for main residence</i>	771.48	13.86	852.34	13.97	498.21	13.28
0422	Lain-lain sewa dinilai <i>Other imputed rentals</i>	3.34	0.06	3.92	0.06	1.37	0.04
0431	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	15.04	0.27	14.89	0.24	15.54	0.41
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	47.93	0.86	57.09	0.94	16.98	0.45
0441	Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	46.25	0.83	48.39	0.79	39.03	1.04
0442	Kutipan sampah <i>Refuse collection</i>	1.96	0.04	2.35	0.04	0.66	0.02
0443	Pembentukan <i>Sewage collection</i>	5.22	0.09	6.26	0.10	1.71	0.05
0444	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman <i>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c</i>	21.28	0.38	27.41	0.45	0.55	0.01
0451	Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	155.96	2.80	169.61	2.78	109.82	2.93
0452	Gas <i>Gas</i>	17.07	0.31	15.92	0.26	20.95	0.56
0453	Bahan api cecair <i>Liquid fuels</i>	0.52	0.01	0.62	0.01	0.18	0.01
0454	Bahan api pepejal <i>Solid fuels</i>	0.33	0.01	0.23	0.00	0.69	0.02
0455	Lain-lain bahan tenaga untuk pemanasan & penyejukan <i>Other energy for heating & cooling</i>	0.07	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kumpulan 05	Hiaskan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	259.35	4.66	287.97	4.72	162.64	4.34
0511	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	81.87	1.47	93.38	1.53	42.98	1.15
0512	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Repair, installation & hire of furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	1.81	0.03	1.94	0.03	1.35	0.04
0521	Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	12.15	0.22	13.18	0.22	8.67	0.23

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.6: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.6: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0522	Pembaikan, sewa & khidmat jahitan tekstil isi rumah <i>Repair, hire & sewing services of household textiles</i>	0.54	0.01	0.67	0.01	0.11	0.00
0531	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not</i>	42.66	0.77	49.41	0.81	19.84	0.53
0532	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	10.85	0.19	12.22	0.20	6.23	0.17
0533	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	10.41	0.19	10.98	0.18	8.48	0.23
0540	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	6.57	0.12	6.90	0.11	5.48	0.14
0551	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorized tools & equipment</i>	1.87	0.03	1.54	0.03	2.97	0.08
0552	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	2.11	0.04	1.98	0.03	2.54	0.07
0553	Pembaikan & sewa alat-alat & peralatan bermotor & tidak bermotor <i>Repair & hire of motorized & non-motorized tools & equipment</i>	0.18	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.18	0.00
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	54.61	0.98	55.72	0.91	50.87	1.36
0562	Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	33.72	0.61	39.87	0.65	12.94	0.34
Kumpulan 06	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	146.68	2.64	160.33	2.63	100.54	2.68
0611	Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	66.36	1.19	70.54	1.16	52.23	1.39
0612	Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	15.12	0.27	16.53	0.27	10.36	0.28
0613	Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	18.27	0.33	20.48	0.34	10.79	0.29
0614	Membaiki, menyewa & menyelenggara produk perubatan & bantuan <i>Repair, rental & maintenance of medical & assistive products</i>	0.23	0.01	0.25	0.00	0.15	0.01
0621	Perkhidmatan penjagaan pencegahan <i>Preventive care services</i>	1.53	0.03	1.83	0.03	0.53	0.02
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	19.01	0.34	21.82	0.36	9.52	0.25

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.6: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.6: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0623	Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	18.79	0.34	20.21	0.33	14.01	0.37
0631	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	6.00	0.11	7.11	0.12	2.25	0.06
0632	Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	0.61	0.01	0.76	0.01	0.12	0.00
0641	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	0.69	0.01	0.75	0.01	0.48	0.01
0642	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan kecemasan pesakit & penyelamatan kecemasan <i>Patient emergency transportation services & emergency rescue</i>	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.00
0643	Perkhidmatan yang tidak dikelaskan di tempat lain <i>Services not classified elsewhere</i>	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kumpulan 07	Pengangkutan <i>Group Transport</i>	611.42	10.98	663.49	10.87	435.44	11.61
0711	Motokar <i>Motor cars</i>	46.15	0.83	53.93	0.88	19.87	0.53
0712	Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	7.01	0.13	7.88	0.13	4.07	0.11
0713	Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	1.94	0.04	2.11	0.04	1.36	0.04
0721	Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	21.59	0.39	22.80	0.37	17.51	0.47
0722	Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	327.88	5.89	347.09	5.69	262.96	7.01
0723	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	103.31	1.86	107.95	1.77	87.60	2.33
0724	Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	36.70	0.66	44.08	0.72	11.78	0.31

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.6: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.6: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0731	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	1.78	0.03	2.21	0.04	0.34	0.01
0732	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya <i>Passenger transport by road</i>	23.64	0.42	25.88	0.42	16.07	0.43
0733	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara <i>Passenger transport by air</i>	27.48	0.49	33.61	0.55	6.74	0.18
0734	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan <i>Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway</i>	0.76	0.01	0.56	0.01	1.46	0.04
0735	Pengangkutan penumpang gabungan <i>Combined passenger transport</i>	1.14	0.02	1.46	0.02	0.07	0.00
0736	Bayaran perkhidmatan pengangkutan lain <i>Other purchased transport services</i>	0.47	0.01	0.56	0.01	0.14	0.00
0741	Perkhidmatan pos & kurier <i>Postal & courier services</i>	6.91	0.12	7.64	0.13	4.44	0.12
0749	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain <i>Other transport of goods</i>	4.66	0.08	5.73	0.09	1.03	0.03
Kumpulan 08	Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	347.25	6.24	387.15	6.34	212.42	5.66
0811	Peralatan telefon tetap <i>Fixed telephone equipment</i>	0.16	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.05	0.00
0812	Peralatan telefon bimbit <i>Mobile telephone equipment</i>	25.89	0.47	29.65	0.49	13.17	0.35
0813	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	22.17	0.40	25.77	0.42	10.03	0.27
0814	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan <i>Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision</i>	11.38	0.20	13.07	0.21	5.70	0.15
0815	Media rakaman tidak direkod <i>Unrecorded recording media</i>	0.38	0.01	0.41	0.01	0.28	0.01
0819	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain <i>Other information & communication equipment & accessories</i>	11.70	0.21	13.59	0.22	5.28	0.14
0820	Perisian (tidak termasuk perisian permainan) <i>Software (excluding games)</i>	0.11	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.03	0.00
0831	Perkhidmatan komunikasi tetap <i>Fixed communication services</i>	3.58	0.06	4.19	0.07	1.53	0.04
0832	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih <i>Mobile communication services</i>	138.69	2.49	147.43	2.42	109.14	2.91

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.6: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.6: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0833	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet & net storage services <i>Internet access provision services & net storage services</i>	44.90	0.81	51.91	0.85	21.21	0.57
0834	Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi gabungan <i>Bundled telecommunication services</i>	42.56	0.77	50.36	0.82	16.23	0.43
0835	Pembaikan & sewaan peralatan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Repair & rental of information & communication equipment</i>	1.57	0.03	1.68	0.03	1.19	0.03
0839	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain <i>Other information & communication services</i>	44.16	0.79	48.77	0.80	28.58	0.76
Kumpulan 09	Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	178.76	3.21	205.03	3.36	90.01	2.40
0911	Peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik <i>Photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments</i>	2.34	0.05	2.80	0.05	0.80	0.02
0912	Barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi <i>Major durables for recreation</i>	2.46	0.05	2.90	0.05	0.99	0.03
0921	Permainan, mainan & hobi <i>Games, toys & hobbies</i>	13.61	0.24	15.34	0.25	7.77	0.21
0922	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation</i>	4.67	0.08	5.18	0.08	2.95	0.08
0931	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga <i>Garden products, plants & flowers</i>	7.88	0.14	7.92	0.13	7.76	0.21
0932	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Pets & products for pets</i>	19.08	0.34	20.66	0.34	13.72	0.37
0941	Sewa & pembaikan peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik <i>Hire & repair of photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments</i>	0.35	0.01	0.43	0.01	0.10	0.00
0942	Sewa, penyelenggaraan & pembaikan barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi <i>Hire, maintenance & repair of major durables for recreation</i>	0.22	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.10	0.00
0943	Sewa & pembaikan permainan, mainan & hobi <i>Hire & repair of games, toys & hobbies</i>	0.36	0.01	0.41	0.01	0.18	0.01

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.6: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.6: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0944	Sewa & pembaikan kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Hire & repair of equipment for sport, camping</i>	0.43	0.01	0.50	0.01	0.18	0.01
0945	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	3.15	0.06	3.63	0.06	1.52	0.04
0946	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	34.84	0.63	42.23	0.69	9.90	0.26
0947	Permainan nasib <i>Games of chance</i>	15.69	0.28	17.99	0.29	7.91	0.21
0951	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	1.30	0.02	1.59	0.03	0.35	0.01
0952	Media pandang dengar <i>Audio-visual media</i>	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
0961	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang, teater & tempat konsert <i>Services provided by cinemas, theatres & concert venues</i>	22.88	0.41	27.22	0.45	8.22	0.22
0962	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium, perpustakaan & tapak kebudayaan <i>Services provided by museums, libraries & cultural sites</i>	7.74	0.14	9.21	0.15	2.74	0.07
0963	Perkhidmatan fotografi <i>Photographic services</i>	0.69	0.01	0.76	0.01	0.44	0.01
0969	Lain-lain perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Other cultural services</i>	0.20	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.01	0.00
0971	Buku <i>Books</i>	1.32	0.02	1.34	0.02	1.27	0.03
0972	Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	1.14	0.02	1.24	0.02	0.81	0.02
0973	Pelbagai perkara bercetak <i>Miscellaneous printed matter</i>	0.22	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.17	0.00
0974	Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	11.13	0.20	11.35	0.19	10.40	0.28
0980	Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	27.05	0.49	31.59	0.52	11.71	0.31
Kumpulan	10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Group Education Services</i>	76.87	1.38	88.36	1.44	38.04	1.01
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre-primary & primary school education</i>	39.39	0.71	45.22	0.74	19.68	0.52
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	8.71	0.16	9.66	0.16	5.48	0.15

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.6: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.6: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1030	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	6.81	0.12	8.18	0.13	2.21	0.06
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Diploma level education & above	5.24	0.09	6.22	0.10	1.94	0.05
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not definable by level	16.72	0.30	19.08	0.31	8.73	0.23
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	948.10	17.03	1,063.29	17.42	558.85	14.90
1110	Restoran, kafe, kantin, kafetaria, dewan makan & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés, canteens, cafeterias, refectories & the like	895.37	16.09	1,001.22	16.40	537.69	14.34
1113	Pembelian makanan dari lain-lain medium Food purchase from other medium	12.93	0.23	14.78	0.24	6.69	0.18
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	39.80	0.71	47.29	0.78	14.47	0.38
Kumpulan Group	12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	259.11	4.66	303.80	4.98	108.06	2.88
1211	Insurans nyawa & kemalangan Life & accident insurance	52.98	0.95	63.91	1.05	16.01	0.43
1212	Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health	92.46	1.66	114.41	1.88	18.28	0.49
1213	Insurans berkaitan dengan kediaman Insurance connected with the dwelling	0.79	0.02	0.99	0.02	0.11	0.00
1214	Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport	81.22	1.46	85.54	1.40	66.61	1.78
1219	Insurans lain Other insurance	3.45	0.06	4.01	0.07	1.55	0.04
1221	Perkhidmatan perantara kewangan diukur secara tidak langsung Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	23.29	0.42	29.56	0.48	2.10	0.05
1222	Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	1.71	0.03	2.06	0.03	0.54	0.01
1229	Perkhidmatan kewangan lain Other financial services	3.21	0.06	3.32	0.05	2.86	0.08

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.6: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.6: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	312.86	5.62	341.79	5.60	215.08	5.74
Group							
1311	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri <i>Electric appliances for personal care</i>	2.90	0.05	3.16	0.05	1.99	0.05
1312	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	141.68	2.54	150.45	2.47	112.06	2.99
1313	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi <i>Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments</i>	53.43	0.96	60.69	0.99	28.92	0.77
1321	Barang kemas & jam tangan <i>Jewellery & watches</i>	44.28	0.80	49.10	0.81	27.97	0.75
1322	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual <i>Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations</i>	10.99	0.20	12.83	0.21	4.77	0.13
1329	Barang peribadi lain yang tidak dikelaskan dimana-mana <i>Other personal effects n.e.c</i>	12.72	0.23	13.99	0.23	8.45	0.23
1330	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	6.62	0.12	8.08	0.13	1.67	0.04
1390	Lain-lain perkhidmatan <i>Other services</i>	40.24	0.72	43.49	0.71	29.25	0.78
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01–13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01–13)</i>		5,566.06	100.00	6,103.38	100.00	3,750.28	100.00

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

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6. PENDIDIKAN

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Jadual 6.1 : Bilangan sekolah rendah dan menengah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 6.1 : Number of primary and secondary schools at government & government-aided by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Rendah <i>Primary</i>	Menengah <i>Secondary</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	10,230	7,778	2,452
	2023	10,231	7,779	2,452
	2024	10,233	7,776	2,457
Johor	2022	1,192	908	284
	2023	1,192	908	284
	2024	1,194	909	285
Kedah	2022	752	548	204
	2023	752	548	204
	2024	752	548	204
Kelantan	2022	596	418	178
	2023	595	418	177
	2024	595	418	177
Melaka	2022	316	238	78
	2023	317	238	79
	2024	317	238	79
Negeri Sembilan	2022	479	353	126
	2023	479	353	126
	2024	479	353	126
Pahang	2022	741	543	198
	2023	740	542	198
	2024	739	541	198
Pulau Pinang	2022	398	270	128
	2023	396	270	126
	2024	396	269	127
Perak	2022	1,105	852	253
	2023	1,105	852	253
	2024	1,105	852	253
Perlis	2022	104	74	30
	2023	104	74	30
	2024	104	74	30
Selangor	2022	940	661	279
	2023	941	662	279
	2024	942	661	281
Terengganu	2022	506	352	154
	2023	505	352	153
	2024	506	352	154
Sabah	2022	1,296	1,075	221
	2023	1,298	1,075	223
	2024	1,298	1,075	223
Sarawak	2022	1,458	1,265	193
	2023	1,460	1,266	194
	2024	1,460	1,266	194
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	292	188	104
	2023	292	188	104
	2024	291	187	104
W.P. Labuan	2022	28	17	11
	2023	28	17	11
	2024	28	17	11
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	27	16	11
	2023	27	16	11
	2024	27	16	11

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan

As at 30 June of the reference year

2. Data termasuk sekolah bantuan kerajaan

Data include government-aided schools

Jadual 6.2 : Bilangan guru sekolah rendah dan menengah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
 Table 6.2 : Number of primary and secondary school teachers at government & government-aided by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total			Rendah Primary			Menengah Secondary		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MALAYSIA	2022	416,356	119,204	297,152	235,232	68,569	166,663	181,124	50,635	130,489
	2023	411,288	116,711	294,577	232,669	67,369	165,300	178,619	49,342	129,277
	2024	415,765	116,636	299,129	235,426	67,695	167,731	180,339	48,941	131,398
Johor	2022	48,058	13,118	34,940	26,783	7,373	19,410	21,275	5,745	15,530
	2023	47,689	12,889	34,800	26,669	7,313	19,356	21,020	5,576	15,444
	2024	48,672	13,024	35,648	27,458	7,526	19,932	21,214	5,498	15,716
Kedah	2022	31,118	9,104	22,014	17,437	5,087	12,350	13,681	4,017	9,664
	2023	30,363	8,761	21,602	17,118	4,950	12,168	13,245	3,811	9,434
	2024	30,246	8,551	21,695	16,950	4,832	12,118	13,296	3,719	9,577
Kelantan	2022	28,972	10,067	18,905	16,364	5,701	10,663	12,608	4,366	8,242
	2023	28,451	9,705	18,746	16,117	5,554	10,563	12,334	4,151	8,183
	2024	28,474	9,526	18,948	16,014	5,489	10,525	12,460	4,037	8,423
Melaka	2022	13,933	3,644	10,289	7,842	1,990	5,852	6,091	1,654	4,437
	2023	13,613	3,544	10,069	7,678	1,961	5,717	5,935	1,583	4,352
	2024	13,721	3,558	10,163	7,745	1,997	5,748	5,976	1,561	4,415
Negeri Sembilan	2022	17,607	4,366	13,241	9,620	2,307	7,313	7,987	2,059	5,928
	2023	17,418	4,277	13,141	9,505	2,265	7,240	7,913	2,012	5,901
	2024	17,654	4,357	13,297	9,646	2,339	7,307	8,008	2,018	5,990
Pahang	2022	26,041	7,959	18,082	14,479	4,432	10,047	11,562	3,527	8,035
	2023	25,561	7,697	17,864	14,221	4,320	9,901	11,340	3,377	7,963
	2024	25,575	7,577	17,998	14,190	4,273	9,917	11,385	3,304	8,081
Pulau Pinang	2022	19,679	4,576	15,103	10,653	2,424	8,229	9,026	2,152	6,874
	2023	19,178	4,410	14,768	10,405	2,357	8,048	8,773	2,053	6,720
	2024	19,119	4,375	14,744	10,376	2,343	8,033	8,743	2,032	6,711
Perak	2022	38,163	11,043	27,120	20,830	5,866	14,964	17,333	5,177	12,156
	2023	37,282	10,714	26,568	20,388	5,726	14,662	16,894	4,988	11,906
	2024	37,684	10,725	26,959	20,671	5,811	14,860	17,013	4,914	12,099
Perlis	2022	4,694	1,473	3,221	2,412	713	1,699	2,282	760	1,522
	2023	4,633	1,432	3,201	2,364	690	1,674	2,269	742	1,527
	2024	4,650	1,421	3,229	2,373	680	1,693	2,277	741	1,536
Selangor	2022	62,232	12,886	49,346	35,018	7,934	27,084	27,214	4,952	22,262
	2023	61,586	12,771	48,815	34,956	7,910	27,046	26,630	4,861	21,769
	2024	62,369	13,036	49,333	35,736	8,158	27,578	26,633	4,878	21,755
Terengganu	2022	22,436	6,698	15,738	11,968	3,724	8,244	10,468	2,974	7,494
	2023	22,097	6,536	15,561	11,731	3,637	8,094	10,366	2,899	7,467
	2024	22,179	6,511	15,668	11,691	3,629	8,062	10,488	2,882	7,606
Sabah	2022	43,173	15,924	27,249	26,478	9,843	16,635	16,695	6,081	10,614
	2023	43,203	15,753	27,450	26,284	9,669	16,615	16,919	6,084	10,835
	2024	43,699	15,543	28,156	26,525	9,490	17,035	17,174	6,053	11,121
Sarawak	2022	39,820	13,641	26,179	24,484	8,494	15,990	15,336	5,147	10,189
	2023	39,860	13,502	26,358	24,360	8,329	16,031	15,500	5,173	10,327
	2024	40,718	13,560	27,158	24,792	8,333	16,459	15,926	5,227	10,699
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	16,638	3,790	12,848	8,644	2,137	6,507	7,994	1,653	6,341
	2023	16,500	3,761	12,739	8,658	2,126	6,532	7,842	1,635	6,207
	2024	17,080	3,903	13,177	9,023	2,225	6,798	8,057	1,678	6,379
W.P. Labuan	2022	1,350	401	949	705	195	510	645	206	439
	2023	1,413	442	971	741	226	515	672	216	456
	2024	1,429	440	989	743	228	515	686	212	474
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2,442	514	1,928	1,515	349	1,166	927	165	762
	2023	2,441	517	1,924	1,474	336	1,138	967	181	786
	2024	2,496	529	1,967	1,493	342	1,151	1,003	187	816

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
 Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan

As at 30 June of the reference year

2. Data termasuk sekolah bantuan kerajaan

Data include government-aided schools

Jadual 6.3 : Bilangan murid sekolah rendah dan menengah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 6.3 : Number of primary and secondary school pupils at government & government-aided by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total			Sekolah rendah Primary school		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Peringkat rendah Primary level		
					Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	4,755,010	2,426,032	2,328,978	2,770,015	1,421,657	1,348,358
	2023	4,832,414	2,458,351	2,374,063	2,779,131	1,426,748	1,352,383
	2024	4,874,669	2,482,717	2,391,952	2,774,767	1,424,479	1,350,288
Johor	2022	569,696	291,279	278,417	331,205	170,042	161,163
	2023	578,767	295,093	283,674	333,726	171,191	162,535
	2024	584,948	298,717	286,231	335,452	172,259	163,193
Kedah	2022	332,115	167,715	164,400	188,524	96,184	92,340
	2023	336,207	169,018	167,189	188,360	95,997	92,363
	2024	337,152	169,676	167,476	187,745	95,791	91,954
Kelantan	2022	285,474	144,310	141,164	172,145	87,780	84,365
	2023	291,407	146,442	144,965	171,867	87,535	84,332
	2024	295,392	148,391	147,001	170,780	87,006	83,774
Melaka	2022	148,654	75,890	72,764	86,269	44,411	41,858
	2023	152,366	77,777	74,589	87,251	44,932	42,319
	2024	154,721	79,233	75,488	87,840	45,224	42,616
Negeri Sembilan	2022	192,427	98,603	93,824	108,856	56,120	52,736
	2023	196,445	100,632	95,813	109,880	56,814	53,066
	2024	199,956	102,669	97,287	110,441	57,127	53,314
Pahang	2022	253,447	129,319	124,128	151,624	77,478	74,146
	2023	258,405	131,547	126,858	152,546	78,206	74,340
	2024	262,251	133,643	128,608	152,824	78,219	74,605
Pulau Pinang	2022	228,176	116,511	111,665	129,598	66,349	63,249
	2023	230,087	117,163	112,924	129,737	66,366	63,371
	2024	230,113	117,383	112,730	128,702	65,744	62,958
Perak	2022	360,930	184,577	176,353	200,543	103,142	97,401
	2023	363,693	185,612	178,081	198,997	102,491	96,506
	2024	364,623	186,622	178,001	196,506	101,047	95,459
Perlis	2022	43,368	22,327	21,041	24,253	12,551	11,702
	2023	44,989	23,204	21,785	24,596	12,743	11,853
	2024	46,185	23,979	22,206	24,794	12,817	11,977
Selangor	2022	916,286	466,383	449,903	548,622	281,261	267,361
	2023	931,227	473,226	458,001	553,986	284,275	269,711
	2024	941,374	479,032	462,342	556,460	285,833	270,627
Terengganu	2022	231,726	117,335	114,391	134,557	69,018	65,539
	2023	238,234	120,511	117,723	136,134	69,802	66,332
	2024	242,669	122,838	119,831	137,534	70,302	67,232
Sabah	2022	497,321	255,440	241,881	292,541	151,118	141,423
	2023	508,578	259,631	248,947	292,143	150,758	141,385
	2024	513,615	261,824	251,791	290,373	149,842	140,531
Sarawak	2022	424,977	218,598	206,379	235,319	121,663	113,656
	2023	425,092	217,417	207,675	231,170	119,497	111,673
	2024	419,875	215,011	204,864	225,114	116,564	108,550
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	219,728	111,487	108,241	133,531	67,883	65,648
	2023	223,527	113,404	110,123	135,553	69,084	66,469
	2024	225,971	114,673	111,298	136,767	69,553	67,214
W.P. Labuan	2022	16,746	8,615	8,131	9,925	5,152	4,773
	2023	17,403	8,940	8,463	10,095	5,225	4,870
	2024	17,987	9,351	8,636	10,132	5,229	4,903
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	33,939	17,643	16,296	22,503	11,505	10,998
	2023	35,987	18,734	17,253	23,090	11,832	11,258
	2024	37,837	19,675	18,162	23,303	11,922	11,381

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan
As at 30 June of the reference year

2. Data termasuk sekolah bantuan kerajaan
Data include government-aided schools

Jadual 6.3 : Bilangan murid sekolah rendah dan menengah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 6.3 : Number of primary and secondary school pupils at government & government-aided by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Menengah Secondary					
		Peringkat menengah Secondary level			Peringkat lepasan menengah Post secondary level		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	1,984,995	1,004,375	980,620	66,770	28,502	38,268
	2023	1,986,513	1,003,101	983,412	71,073	31,832	39,241
	2024	2,028,829	1,026,406	1,002,423	67,242	29,388	37,854
Johor	2022	238,491	121,237	117,254	6,938	3,002	3,936
	2023	238,103	120,900	117,203	7,404	3,490	3,914
	2024	242,092	122,968	119,124	6,870	3,131	3,739
Kedah	2022	143,591	71,531	72,060	4,941	1,931	3,010
	2023	142,906	71,090	71,816	5,020	1,973	3,047
	2024	144,387	71,912	72,475	4,878	1,862	3,016
Kelantan	2022	113,329	56,530	56,799	4,776	1,807	2,969
	2023	114,764	57,100	57,664	5,608	2,241	3,367
	2024	119,004	59,144	59,860	4,925	2,058	2,867
Melaka	2022	62,385	31,479	30,906	2,233	1,046	1,187
	2023	62,882	31,799	31,083	2,279	1,136	1,143
	2024	64,602	32,873	31,729	2,143	1,025	1,118
Negeri Sembilan	2022	83,571	42,483	41,088	3,179	1,549	1,630
	2023	83,386	42,269	41,117	3,287	1,699	1,588
	2024	86,228	43,843	42,385	3,013	1,497	1,516
Pahang	2022	101,823	51,841	49,982	3,735	1,766	1,969
	2023	102,124	51,575	50,549	4,084	2,084	2,000
	2024	105,343	53,340	52,003	3,803	1,861	1,942
Pulau Pinang	2022	98,578	50,162	48,416	3,454	1,714	1,740
	2023	96,896	49,083	47,813	3,365	1,689	1,676
	2024	98,046	49,950	48,096	3,062	1,471	1,591
Perak	2022	160,387	81,435	78,952	6,376	2,893	3,483
	2023	158,320	80,228	78,092	6,592	3,216	3,376
	2024	161,525	82,359	79,166	6,088	2,812	3,276
Pertis	2022	19,115	9,776	9,339	1,052	548	504
	2023	19,341	9,913	9,428	1,164	676	488
	2024	20,227	10,486	9,741	1,028	541	487
Selangor	2022	367,664	185,122	182,542	7,479	3,171	4,308
	2023	369,762	185,780	183,982	7,388	3,343	4,045
	2024	377,526	189,856	187,670	7,385	3,269	4,116
Terengganu	2022	97,169	48,317	48,852	3,405	1,464	1,941
	2023	98,695	49,245	49,450	3,719	1,695	2,024
	2024	101,416	50,841	50,575	3,512	1,491	2,021
Sabah	2022	204,780	104,322	100,458	9,543	3,748	5,795
	2023	206,892	105,125	101,767	10,771	4,209	6,562
	2024	212,471	107,773	104,698	10,521	4,208	6,313
Sarawak	2022	189,658	96,935	92,723	7,502	2,922	4,580
	2023	186,420	94,998	91,422	8,106	3,275	4,831
	2024	186,655	95,172	91,483	7,867	3,176	4,691
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	86,197	43,604	42,593	1,737	735	1,002
	2023	86,237	43,585	42,652	1,768	800	968
	2024	87,436	44,320	43,116	1,724	752	972
W.P. Labuan	2022	6,821	3,463	3,358	281	151	130
	2023	7,027	3,564	3,463	373	247	126
	2024	7,482	3,875	3,607	298	178	120
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	11,436	6,138	5,298	139	55	84
	2023	12,758	6,847	5,911	145	59	86
	2024	14,389	7,694	6,695	125	56	69

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan

As at 30 June of the reference year

2. Data termasuk sekolah bantuan kerajaan

Data include government-aided schools

Jadual 6.4 : Bilangan sekolah rendah dan menengah agama di bawah seliaan Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.4 : Number of primary and secondary religious schools under State Islamic Religious Department by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis sekolah rakyat Type of people school			Jenis sekolah negeri Type of state school	
		SRAR	SMAR	SAR	SRAN	SMAN
MALAYSIA	2022	236	116	10	1,004	62
	2023	246	117	10	1,009	61
	2024	253	129	n.a	1,016	62
Johor	2022	5	-	-	576	2
	2023	5	-	-	575	2
	2024	5	-	-	575	2
Kedah	2022	29	37	-	-	2
	2023	44	37	-	-	2
	2024	45	36	-	-	2
Kelantan	2022	-	29	9	-	22
	2023	2	30	9	-	21
	2024	2	39	n.a	-	21
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	2
	2023	-	-	-	-	3
	2024	-	-	-	-	3
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	-	-	1
	2023	-	-	-	-	1
	2024	-	-	-	-	1
Pahang	2022	3	7	-	-	18
	2023	3	7	-	-	18
	2024	3	7	-	1	18
Pulau Pinang	2022	14	17	-	-	-
	2023	14	17	-	-	-
	2024	14	18	-	-	-
Perak	2022	38	17	-	-	4
	2023	40	17	-	-	4
	2024	43	18	-	-	5
Perlis	2022	3	2	-	-	-
	2023	3	2	-	-	-
	2024	3	3	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	-	-	-	240	-
	2023	-	-	-	240	-
	2024	-	-	-	241	-
Terengganu	2022	13	2	1	9	4
	2023	13	2	1	12	4
	2024	15	3	n.a	12	4
Sabah	2022	122	1	-	103	6
	2023	117	1	-	106	6
	2024	119	1	-	106	6
Sarawak	2022	9	4	-	-	-
	2023	5	4	-	-	-
	2024	4	4	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	-	-	-	67	1
	2023	-	-	-	67	-
	2024	-	-	-	67	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	5	-
	2023	-	-	-	5	-
	2024	-	-	-	10	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	4	-
	2023	-	-	-	4	-
	2024	-	-	-	4	-

Sumber: Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia
Source: Department of Islamic Development Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

SRAR - Sekolah Rendah Agama Rakyat/ People Religious Primary School

SMAR - Sekolah Menengah Agama Rakyat/ People Religious Secondary School

SAR - Sekolah Agama Rakyat Rendah dan Menengah/ Primary and Secondary People Religion School

SRAN - Sekolah Rendah Agama Negeri/ State Religious Primary School

SMAN - Sekolah Rendah Agama Negeri/ State Religious Secondary School

Jadual 6.5 : Bilangan guru sekolah rendah dan menengah agama di bawah seliaan Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 6.5 : Number of teachers in primary and secondary religious school under State Islamic Religious Department by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis sekolah rakyat Type of people school								
		SRAR			SMAR			SAR		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	4,137	1,293	2,844	2,353	974	1,379	264	102	162
	2023	3,844	1,063	2,781	2,518	1,029	1,489	277	117	160
	2024	4,058	1,129	2,929	2,489	1,015	1,474	n.a	n.a	n.a
Johor	2022	42	6	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	43	10	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	45	10	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kedah	2022	928	221	707	891	370	521	-	-	-
	2023	1,094	262	832	910	377	533	-	-	-
	2024	1,140	289	851	809	324	485	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	534	190	344	175	54	121
	2023	56	11	45	671	238	433	193	72	121
	2024	49	10	39	682	248	434	n.a	n.a	n.a
Melaka	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Negeri Sembilan	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Pahang	2022	136	23	113	149	54	95	-	-	-
	2023	143	22	121	149	52	97	-	-	-
	2024	140	28	112	139	52	87	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	881	430	451	268	126	142	-	-	-
	2023	402	124	278	268	126	142	-	-	-
	2024	446	140	306	298	141	157	-	-	-
Perak	2022	813	223	590	313	145	168	-	-	-
	2023	847	267	580	306	142	164	-	-	-
	2024	926	274	652	288	136	152	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	82	21	61	57	24	33	-	-	-
	2023	82	22	60	58	24	34	-	-	-
	2024	81	22	59	62	24	38	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Terengganu	2022	440	120	320	112	43	69	89	48	41
	2023	464	133	331	112	41	71	84	45	39
	2024	487	130	357	168	64	104	n.a	n.a	n.a
Sabah	2022	773	237	536	8	6	2	-	-	-
	2023	699	207	492	8	5	3	-	-	-
	2024	736	224	512	11	6	5	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	42	12	30	21	16	5	-	-	-
	2023	14	5	9	36	24	12	-	-	-
	2024	8	2	6	32	20	12	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Labuan	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia

Source: Department of Islamic Development Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

SRAR - Sekolah Rendah Agama Rakyat/ People Religious Primary School

SMAR - Sekolah Menengah Agama Rakyat/ People Religious Secondary School

SAR - Sekolah Agama Rakyat Rendah dan Menengah/ Primary and Secondary People Religion School

Jadual 6.5 : Bilangan guru sekolah rendah dan menengah agama di bawah seliaan Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.5 : Number of teachers in primary and secondary religious school under State Islamic Religious Department by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis sekolah negeri Type of state school					
		SRAN			SMAN		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	11,394	2,256	9,199	2,661	1,041	1,620
	2023	11,431	2,349	9,144	2,643	1,011	1,632
	2024	13,083	3,247	9,959	2,693	1,044	1,649
Johor	2022	4,209	895	3,314	93	38	55
	2023	4,250	913	3,337	75	27	48
	2024	4,574	1,066	3,508	100	37	63
Kedah	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	130	49	81
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	147	53	94
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	152	56	96
Kelantan	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	1,287	476	811
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	1,220	446	774
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	1,247	451	796
Melaka	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	46	28	18
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	48	26	22
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	51	33	18
Negeri Sembilan	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	57	29	28
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	54	29	25
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	59	34	25
Pahang	2022	-	-	-	732	256	476
	2023	-	-	-	750	267	483
	2024	22	9	13	708	261	447
Pulau Pinang	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Perak	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	107	43	64
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	97	42	55
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	126	57	69
Perlis	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Selangor	2022	5,197	886	4,311	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	5,205	908	4,297	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	5,179	925	4,254	n.a	n.a	n.a
Terengganu	2022	122	44	78	110	51	59
	2023	142	51	91	110	53	57
	2024	256	94	162	112	49	63
Sabah	2022	762	200	562	91	66	25
	2023	805	244	561	142	68	74
	2024	753	217	536	138	66	72
Sarawak	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	1,035	203	832	8	5	3
	2023	952	200	752	n.a	-	-
	2024	990	225	765	n.a	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	n.a	16	45	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	18	44	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	27	96	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	69	12	57	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	77	15	62	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	1,309	684	625	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia

Source: Department of Islamic Development Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

SRAN - Sekolah Rendah Agama Negeri/ State Religious Primary School

SMAN - Sekolah Rendah Agama Negeri/ State Religious Secondary School

Jadual 6.6 : Bilangan murid sekolah rendah dan menengah agama di bawah seliaan Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.6 : Number of pupils in primary and secondary religious school under State Islamic Religious Department by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis sekolah rakyat Type of people school								
		SRAR			SMAR			SAR		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	40,604	22,138	18,466	20,838	11,318	9,520	3,163	1,709	1,454
	2023	43,533	23,646	19,887	21,885	12,559	9,326	2,702	1,261	1,441
	2024	47,984	26,121	21,863	20,265	11,698	8,567	n.a	n.a	n.a
Johor	2022	839	438	401	-	-	-	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	875	462	413	-	-	-	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	972	506	466	-	-	-	n.a	n.a	n.a
Kedah	2022	9,477	5,233	4,244	7,255	3,500	3,755	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	10,959	6,056	4,903	7,488	4,268	3,220	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	12,523	6,946	5,577	7,807	4,408	3,399	n.a	n.a	n.a
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	6,872	3,810	3,062	1,949	1,129	820
	2023	822	431	391	8,140	4,524	3,616	1,954	1,095	859
	2024	817	444	373	7,013	4,012	3,001	n.a	n.a	n.a
Melaka	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Negeri Sembilan	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Pahang	2022	1,444	779	665	1,082	630	452	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	1,478	792	686	986	570	416	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	1,567	831	736	902	510	392	n.a	n.a	n.a
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,886	1,580	1,306	1,814	1,132	682	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	3,313	1,838	1,475	1,814	1,132	682	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	3,564	2,007	1,557	1,772	1,141	631	n.a	n.a	n.a
Perak	2022	8,929	5,040	3,889	2,446	1,461	985	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	9,027	5,066	3,961	2,040	1,225	815	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	10,091	5,614	4,477	1,860	1,108	752	n.a	n.a	n.a
Perlis	2022	871	454	417	392	215	177	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	865	457	408	428	246	182	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	1,002	528	474	458	268	190	n.a	n.a	n.a
Selangor	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Terengganu	2022	4,643	2,587	2,056	701	398	303	1,214	580	634
	2023	4,461	2,469	1,992	727	421	306	748	166	582
	2024	5,134	2,843	2,291	188	84	104	n.a	n.a	n.a
Sabah	2022	10,518	5,513	5,005	37	19	18	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	11,434	5,934	5,500	28	14	14	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	12,175	6,331	5,844	37	17	20	n.a	n.a	n.a
Sarawak	2022	997	514	483	239	153	86	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	299	141	158	234	159	75	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	139	71	68	228	150	78	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Labuan	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia

Source: Department of Islamic Development Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

SRAR - Sekolah Rendah Agama Rakyat/ People Religious Primary School

SMAR - Sekolah Menengah Agama Rakyat/ People Religious Secondary School

SAR - Sekolah Agama Rakyat Rendah dan Menengah/ Primary and Secondary People Religion School

Jadual 6.6 : Bilangan murid sekolah rendah dan menengah agama di bawah seliaan Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.6 : Number of pupils in primary and secondary religious school under State Islamic Religious Department by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis sekolah negeri Type of state school					
		SRAN			SMAN		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	366,563	187,500	179,063	31,276	14,101	17,175
	2023	377,480	191,964	185,516	28,105	12,607	15,498
	2024	396,618	201,658	194,960	28,034	13,207	14,827
Johor	2022	176,461	91,030	85,431	674	306	368
	2023	188,016	95,687	92,329	642	278	364
	2024	191,440	97,368	94,072	793	363	430
Kedah	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	1,702	850	852
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	1,528	768	760
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	1,604	808	796
Kelantan	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	18,670	8,044	10,626
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	15,823	6,701	9,122
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	15,422	6,768	8,654
Melaka	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	394	394	-
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	308	308	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	400	400	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	415	195	220
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	356	169	187
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	388	190	198
Pahang	2022	-	-	-	7,607	3,353	4,254
	2023	-	-	-	7,121	3,218	3,903
	2024	310	171	139	6,761	3,227	3,534
Pulau Pinang	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Perak	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	468	240	228
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	422	204	218
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	541	295	246
Perlis	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Selangor	2022	142,908	72,597	70,311	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	141,065	71,580	69,485	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	156,369	79,457	76,912	n.a	n.a	n.a
Terengganu	2022	1,184	619	565	803	502	301
	2023	1,605	852	753	758	463	295
	2024	2,457	1,286	1,171	841	539	302
Sabah	2022	13,005	6,622	6,383	514	188	326
	2023	16,007	8,218	7,789	1,147	498	649
	2024	15,684	8,014	7,670	1,284	617	667
Sarawak	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	29,255	14,752	14,503	29	29	-
	2023	27,064	13,711	13,353	-	-	-
	2024	27,246	13,817	13,429	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	1,883	943	940	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	1,846	937	909	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	3,022	1,527	1,495	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1,867	937	930	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	1,877	979	898	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	90	18	72	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia

Source: Department of Islamic Development Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

SRAN - Sekolah Rendah Agama Negeri/ State Religious Primary School

SMAN - Sekolah Rendah Agama Negeri/ State Religious Secondary School

Jadual 6.7 : Bilangan guru dan murid Kelas Agama Fardu Ain (KAFA) mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.7 : Number of teachers and pupils Kelas Agama Fardu Ain (KAFA) by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Guru Teacher			Murid Pupil		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	46,242	9,149	37,093	1,319,234	673,200	646,034
	2023	45,819	8,856	36,963	1,419,617	707,058	712,559
	2024	49,013	9,972	39,041	1,421,711	749,549	672,162
Johor	2022	5,055	1,163	3,892	200,393	103,066	97,327
	2023	4,959	1,144	3,815	197,924	101,255	96,669
	2024	4,585	1,078	3,507	201,415	102,375	99,040
Kedah	2022	3,492	563	2,929	88,667	45,130	43,537
	2023	3,707	642	3,065	93,522	47,179	46,343
	2024	3,286	501	2,785	99,105	49,838	49,267
Kelantan	2022	5,125	738	4,387	136,009	69,216	66,793
	2023	5,190	507	4,683	134,013	68,436	65,577
	2024	5,215	768	4,447	133,625	67,881	65,744
Melaka	2022	1,598	301	1,297	51,288	26,237	25,051
	2023	1,494	259	1,235	52,124	26,698	25,426
	2024	1,478	263	1,215	50,257	25,782	24,475
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2,241	532	1,709	52,177	26,662	25,515
	2023	2,019	434	1,585	52,497	26,925	25,572
	2024	2,718	661	2,057	55,105	28,142	26,963
Pahang	2022	3,285	567	2,718	78,798	40,215	38,583
	2023	3,165	508	2,657	80,396	40,952	39,444
	2024	3,331	589	2,742	83,117	42,263	40,854
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,707	410	1,297	45,582	22,793	22,789
	2023	1,713	396	1,317	46,967	23,554	23,413
	2024	1,841	458	1,383	48,214	24,550	23,664
Perak	2022	3,013	601	2,412	100,911	51,869	49,042
	2023	4,008	860	3,148	103,791	53,486	50,305
	2024	4,041	899	3,142	106,599	54,831	51,768
Perlis	2022	731	144	587	22,584	11,636	10,948
	2023	738	149	589	20,498	10,587	9,911
	2024	754	156	598	20,181	10,388	9,793
Selangor	2022	10,724	2,158	8,566	290,859	149,077	141,782
	2023	8,256	1,650	6,606	295,825	151,539	144,286
	2024	11,335	2,378	8,957	309,367	158,695	150,672
Terengganu	2022	3,276	406	2,870	77,450	38,227	39,223
	2023	3,276	429	2,847	83,519	42,148	41,371
	2024	3,307	430	2,877	81,941	40,891	41,050
Sabah	2022	2,275	545	1,730	42,286	21,281	21,005
	2023	2,252	547	1,705	52,504	26,632	25,872
	2024	2,329	569	1,760	46,816	23,956	22,860
Sarawak	2022	2,549	640	1,909	61,582	31,564	30,018
	2023	2,507	607	1,900	61,704	31,340	30,364
	2024	2,521	597	1,924	60,418	31,106	29,312
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,171	381	790	70,648	36,227	34,421
	2023	2,535	724	1,811	144,333	56,327	88,006
	2024	2,272	625	1,647	125,551	88,851	36,700

Sumber: Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia

Source: Department of Islamic Development Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

Seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan

As at 30 June of the reference year

Jadual 6.8 : Bilangan calon peperiksaan Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.8 : Number of candidates of the Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) examination by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Sekolah kerajaan dan bantuan kerajaan Government and government-aided school	Agensi kerajaan selain KPM Government agencies other than MOE	Sekolah menengah agama negeri State religious secondary school
Malaysia	2022	388,832	347,753	8,181	7,784
	2023	383,685	342,829	8,343	7,438
	2024	386,714	344,919	8,180	7,016
Johor	2022	47,102	42,006	725	117
	2023	47,164	41,561	729	107
	2024	48,348	42,350	750	168
Kedah	2022	28,661	25,310	855	314
	2023	28,163	24,876	881	306
	2024	27,725	24,665	791	327
Kelantan	2022	26,033	20,050	717	4,847
	2023	25,649	19,545	760	4,904
	2024	25,514	19,854	651	4,514
Melaka	2022	12,370	10,746	694	23
	2023	12,439	10,826	657	21
	2024	12,647	10,826	632	26
Negeri Sembilan	2022	16,105	14,513	398	64
	2023	15,387	13,821	371	70
	2024	16,068	14,323	517	53
Pahang	2022	20,250	17,253	773	1,464
	2023	19,794	17,001	832	1,231
	2024	19,827	17,015	822	1,198
Perak	2022	31,500	28,268	1,428	93
	2023	30,488	27,513	1,332	83
	2024	30,506	27,458	1,358	65
Perlis	2022	3,383	2,953	290	-
	2023	3,298	2,873	287	-
	2024	3,334	2,928	262	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	18,746	17,536	389	175
	2023	18,295	17,085	435	159
	2024	18,519	17,245	372	-
Sabah	2022	38,336	35,615	455	257
	2023	37,373	34,760	513	249
	2024	37,703	34,888	467	234
Sarawak	2022	35,600	34,074	358	-
	2023	35,121	33,428	390	-
	2024	34,492	32,767	366	-
Selangor	2022	71,286	65,055	285	197
	2023	70,842	64,705	310	198
	2024	71,452	65,298	395	187
Terengganu	2022	17,973	16,404	564	233
	2023	17,813	16,360	606	110
	2024	18,151	16,578	559	244
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	18,749	15,304	250	-
	2023	18,911	15,598	240	-
	2024	19,254	15,605	238	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	1,010	980	-	-
	2023	1,083	1,048	-	-
	2024	1,118	1,089	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1,728	1,686	-	-
	2023	1,865	1,829	-	-
	2024	2,056	2,030	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

Data berdasarkan calon yang mendaftar sekurang-kurangnya enam mata pelajaran

Data are based on candidates who registered for at least six subjects

Jadual 6.8 : Bilangan calon peperiksaan Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.8 : Number of candidates of the Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) examination by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Sekolah menengah agama rakyat Rakyat religious secondary school	Sekolah menengah swasta Private secondary school	Calon persendirian Private candidate
Malaysia	2022	2,661	12,754	9,699
	2023	2,560	13,103	9,412
	2024	2,570	13,479	10,550
Johor	2022	-	3,361	893
	2023	-	3,736	1,031
	2024	-	3,974	1,106
Kedah	2022	1,695	124	363
	2023	1,588	164	348
	2024	1,405	153	384
Kelantan	2022	-	158	261
	2023	-	137	303
	2024	-	123	372
Melaka	2022	-	211	696
	2023	-	242	693
	2024	-	238	925
Negeri Sembilan	2022	81	771	278
	2023	89	714	322
	2024	81	755	339
Pahang	2022	90	224	446
	2023	88	247	395
	2024	123	225	444
Perak	2022	581	262	868
	2023	546	263	751
	2024	491	287	847
Perlis	2022	37	45	58
	2023	20	73	45
	2024	44	51	49
Pulau Pinang	2022	64	165	417
	2023	80	158	378
	2024	249	237	416
Sabah	2022	-	1,240	769
	2023	-	1,153	698
	2024	-	1,184	930
Sarawak	2022	24	766	378
	2023	52	878	373
	2024	78	918	363
Selangor	2022	-	2,838	2,911
	2023	-	2,753	2,876
	2024	-	2,635	2,937
Terengganu	2022	89	69	614
	2023	97	67	573
	2024	99	59	612
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	2,512	683
	2023	-	2,500	573
	2024	-	2,625	786
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	8	22
	2023	-	18	17
	2024	-	15	14
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	42
	2023	-	-	36
	2024	-	-	26

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

Data berdasarkan calon yang mendaftar sekurang-kurangnya enam mata pelajaran

Data are based on candidates who registered for at least six subjects

Jadual 6.9 : Pencapaian calon peperiksaan Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) mengikut kategori calon, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.9 : Candidates' achievement of the Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) examination by category of candidates, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Pencapaian <i>Achievement</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan <i>Government & government-aided school</i>	Agensi kerajaan selain KPM <i>Government agencies other than MOE</i>	Sekolah menengah agama negeri <i>State religious secondary school</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2022	373,974	334,526	8,175	7,715
	2023	373,525	334,153	8,316	7,392
	2024	378,606	338,673	8,167	6,987
Lulus semua mata pelajaran <i>Passed all subjects</i>	2022	213,624	187,557	7,499	5,058
	2023	226,314	199,833	7,734	5,043
	2024	237,010	210,065	7,764	5,051
Semua Gred A (A+, A, A-) <i>All Grade A(s)</i>	2022	10,109	8,310	983	145
	2023	11,713	9,628	1,144	184
	2024	14,179	11,316	1,763	230
Minimum 1 Gred B (Kombinasi A dan B) <i>Minimum 1 Grade B</i>	2022	26,800	22,527	1,684	567
	2023	32,460	27,711	1,952	676
	2024	33,225	27,942	2,282	698
Minimum 1 Gred C (Kombinasi A hingga C) <i>Minimum 1 Grade C</i>	2022	48,522	41,480	2,550	1,141
	2023	50,652	43,521	2,461	1,273
	2024	52,815	46,037	2,321	1,182
Minimum 1 Gred D <i>Minimum 1 Grade D</i>	2022	52,140	46,162	1,212	1,422
	2023	57,451	51,206	1,320	1,389
	2024	60,270	54,547	822	1,470
Minimum 1 Gred E <i>Minimum 1 Grade E</i>	2022	76,053	69,078	1,070	1,783
	2023	74,038	67,767	857	1,521
	2024	76,521	70,223	576	1,471
Minimum 1 Gred G <i>Minimum 1 Grade G</i>	2022	126,793	115,930	670	2,544
	2023	119,393	109,058	566	2,229
	2024	116,108	105,959	391	1,797
Semua Gred G <i>All Grade G(s)</i>	2022	1,439	1,390	-	6
	2023	1,467	1,397	1	14
	2024	1,789	1,669	1	9
Lain-lain kombinasi <i>Other combinations</i>	2022	32,118	29,649	6	107
	2023	26,351	23,865	15	106
	2024	23,699	20,980	11	130

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

Data berdasarkan calon yang mendaftar sekurang-kurangnya enam mata pelajaran

Data are based on candidates who registered for at least six subjects

Jadual 6.9 : Pencapaian calon peperiksaan Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) mengikut kategori calon, Malaysia, 2022-2024(samb.)

Table 6.9 : Candidates' achievement of the Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) examination by category of candidates, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Pencapaian <i>Achievement</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Sekolah menengah agama rakyat <i>Rakyat religious secondary school</i>	Sekolah menengah swasta <i>Private secondary school</i>	Calon persendirian <i>Private candidate</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2022	2,623	12,575	8,360
	2023	2,548	12,967	8,149
	2024	2,549	13,342	8,888
Lulus semua mata pelajaran <i>Passed all subjects</i>	2022	1,180	8,770	3,560
	2023	1,170	8,904	3,630
	2024	1,362	8,882	3,886
Semua Gred A (A+, A, A-) <i>All Grade A(s)</i>	2022	17	574	80
	2023	23	642	92
	2024	37	724	109
Minimum 1 Gred B (Kombinasi A dan B) <i>Minimum 1 Grade B</i>	2022	97	1,617	308
	2023	110	1,668	343
	2024	102	1,787	414
Minimum 1 Gred C (Kombinasi A hingga C) <i>Minimum 1 Grade C</i>	2022	209	2,413	729
	2023	242	2,503	652
	2024	235	2,344	696
Minimum 1 Gred D <i>Minimum 1 Grade D</i>	2022	325	2,069	950
	2023	308	2,188	1,040
	2024	423	2,031	977
Minimum 1 Gred E <i>Minimum 1 Grade E</i>	2022	532	2,097	1,493
	2023	487	1,903	1,503
	2024	565	1,996	1,690
Minimum 1 Gred G <i>Minimum 1 Grade G</i>	2022	1,400	3,158	3,091
	2023	1,357	3,347	2,836
	2024	1,140	3,856	2,965
Semua Gred G <i>All Grade G(s)</i>	2022	8	10	25
	2023	8	13	34
	2024	18	15	77
Lain-lain kombinasi <i>Other combinations</i>	2022	35	637	1,684
	2023	13	703	1,649
	2024	29	589	1,960

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

Data berdasarkan calon yang mendaftar sekurang-kurangnya enam mata pelajaran

Data are based on candidates who registered for at least six subjects

Jadual 6.10 : Pencapaian calon Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) mengikut mata pelajaran, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.10 : Candidates' achievement of the Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) examination by subject, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Mata Pelajaran Subject	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pencapaian Achievement					
			Cemerlang Excellent	Kepujian Credit		Lulus Passes		Gagal Fail
			A+, A, A-	B+, B	C+, C	D	E	G
Bahasa Melayu Malay Language	2022	370,837	118,300	109,294	72,313	40,293	20,891	9,746
	2023	372,257	121,727	115,141	70,273	37,856	17,953	9,307
	2024	377,540	139,413	107,703	64,171	38,252	18,505	9,496
Bahasa Inggeris English Language	2022	368,351	91,345	62,583	58,794	55,821	46,998	52,810
	2023	369,674	100,651	62,119	56,413	59,657	49,313	41,521
	2024	375,218	113,357	60,678	54,111	62,956	47,200	36,916
Pendidikan Islam Islamic Education	2022	216,998	68,954	62,776	44,252	7,563	9,068	24,385
	2023	220,163	66,575	67,422	47,326	7,812	7,095	23,933
	2024	225,491	69,996	69,104	50,585	7,974	7,289	20,543
Pendidikan Moral Moral Education	2022	114,270	29,520	26,624	23,616	6,016	5,796	22,698
	2023	111,570	31,332	29,058	19,846	5,472	4,244	21,618
	2024	112,706	30,627	28,655	21,255	4,912	4,667	22,590
Sejarah History	2022	373,129	94,224	85,718	78,551	50,969	35,380	28,287
	2023	372,656	87,946	88,359	90,361	54,061	30,742	21,187
	2024	377,904	95,063	82,402	87,973	58,839	34,180	19,447
Matematik Mathematics	2022	369,348	113,861	23,052	35,625	41,123	65,939	89,748
	2023	369,425	120,870	26,790	29,182	42,542	64,192	85,849
	2024	375,115	124,777	26,796	34,114	42,756	62,590	84,082
Sains Science	2022	276,213	56,555	52,336	68,964	37,161	33,512	27,685
	2023	276,647	65,013	51,893	65,818	40,313	28,453	25,157
	2024	282,724	72,545	59,846	59,601	37,631	28,920	24,181
Kesusasteraan Inggeris Literature in English	2022	415	170	94	55	55	27	14
	2023	463	218	95	76	51	12	11
	2024	467	207	87	79	54	25	15
Kesusasteraan Melayu Komunikatif Communicative Malay Literature	2022	11,925	3,043	2,656	2,475	1,643	1,119	989
	2023	10,766	3,361	2,238	2,299	1,366	802	700
	2024	10,360	3,210	2,160	2,217	1,462	765	546
Geografi Geography	2022	34,282	7,830	8,696	8,218	3,866	2,872	2,800
	2023	33,098	8,934	8,763	7,068	3,433	2,466	2,434
	2024	33,006	7,641	8,354	7,957	4,015	2,664	2,375
Bahasa Arab Arabic Language	2022	28,151	9,300	6,213	4,899	2,941	2,232	2,566
	2023	27,950	9,299	5,794	5,140	2,904	2,404	2,409
	2024	27,606	10,248	6,043	4,400	2,820	2,137	1,958
Pendidikan Seni Visual Visual Art Education	2022	109,672	16,348	47,533	37,109	6,653	1,614	415
	2023	111,775	19,633	42,657	41,826	5,901	1,422	336
	2024	109,372	18,037	43,152	38,613	7,068	2,065	437
Pendidikan Muzik Music Education	2022	416	215	98	62	32	8	1
	2023	533	299	109	66	42	15	2
	2024	530	287	129	66	41	6	1
Lukisan Drawing	2022	75	74	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	67	65	2	-	-	-	-
	2024	61	61	-	-	-	-	-
Sejarah dan Pengurusan Seni History and Art Management	2022	75	74	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	67	67	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	61	61	-	-	-	-	-
Seni Halus 2D Fine Art 2D	2022	28	24	4	-	-	-	-
	2023	27	25	2	-	-	-	-
	2024	22	22	-	-	-	-	-
Seni Halus 3D Fine Art 3D	2022	28	26	2	-	-	-	-
	2023	27	23	4	-	-	-	-
	2024	22	22	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

Data berdasarkan calon baharu yang mendaftar sekurang-kurangnya enam mata pelajaran

Data is based on new candidates who registered for at least six subjects

Jadual 6.10 : Pencapaian calon Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) mengikut mata pelajaran, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.10 : Candidates' achievement of the Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) examination by subject, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Mata Pelajaran Subject	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pencapaian Achievement					
			Cemerlang Excellent	Kepujian Credit		Lulus Passes		Gagal Fail
			A+, A, A-	B+, B	C+, C	D	E	G
Reka bentuk Grafik Graphic Design	2022	30	30	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	23	21	2	-	-	-	-
	2024	22	22	-	-	-	-	-
Multimedia Kreatif Creative Multimedia	2022	30	30	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	22	22	-	-	-	-	-
Reka Bentuk Kraf Craft Design	2022	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	17	12	5	-	-	-	-
	2024	17	13	4	-	-	-	-
Reka Bentuk Industri Industry Design	2022	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	17	14	3	-	-	-	-
Produksi Seni Persembahan Performing Arts Production	2022	150	150	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	171	171	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	180	178	2	-	-	-	-
Alat Muzik Utama Musical	2022	66	55	11	-	-	-	-
	2023	71	61	10	-	-	-	-
	2024	54	44	10	-	-	-	-
Muzik Komputer Computer music	2022	66	51	15	-	-	-	-
	2023	71	67	4	-	-	-	-
	2024	54	46	8	-	-	-	-
Aural dan Teori Aural and Theory	2022	66	66	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	71	71	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	54	51	3	-	-	-	-
Tarian Dance	2022	44	44	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	56	56	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	72	72	-	-	-	-	-
Koreografi Tari Dance Choreography	2022	44	44	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	56	56	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	72	72	-	-	-	-	-
Apresiasi Tari Dance Appreciation	2022	44	44	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	56	56	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	72	72	-	-	-	-	-
Lakonan Acting	2022	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	44	44	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	54	54	-	-	-	-	-
Penulisan Skrip Script Writing	2022	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	44	44	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	54	54	-	-	-	-	-
Sinografi Sinography	2022	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	44	44	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	54	54	-	-	-	-	-
Matematik Tambahan Additional Mathematics	2022	113,709	17,311	15,895	23,653	10,667	16,424	29,759
	2023	109,921	18,916	16,464	22,257	11,380	12,475	28,429
	2024	108,885	21,666	15,897	21,892	9,953	12,405	27,072
Pertanian Agriculture	2022	8,511	2,649	2,954	1,944	630	282	52
	2023	9,431	2,124	3,226	2,840	901	296	44
	2024	10,413	2,641	3,525	2,858	1,050	282	57
Pengajian Keusahawanan Entrepreneurial Studies	2022	459	136	134	130	42	13	4
	2023	444	154	144	109	23	11	3
	2024	446	160	152	93	31	9	1

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

Data berdasarkan calon baharu yang mendaftar sekurang-kurangnya enam mata pelajaran

Data is based on new candidates who registered for at least six subjects

Jadual 6.10 : Pencapaian calon Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) mengikut mata pelajaran, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.10 : Candidates' achievement of the Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) examination by subject, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Mata Pelajaran Subject	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pencapaian Achievement					
			Cemerlang Excellent	Kepujian Credit		Lulus Passes		Gagal Fail
			A+, A, A-	B+, B	C+, C	D	E	G
Prinsip Perakaunan <i>Principles of Account</i>	2022	55,713	18,006	7,490	10,476	6,515	8,924	4,302
	2023	56,213	22,245	8,362	8,314	6,545	6,796	3,951
	2024	57,141	24,930	7,965	7,265	6,174	7,151	3,656
Lukisan Kejuruteraan <i>Engineering Drawing</i>	2022	1,955	435	465	670	190	117	78
	2023	2,029	533	486	607	158	130	115
	2024	1,830	531	508	548	113	73	57
Pengajian Kejuruteraan Mekanikal <i>Mechanical Engineering Studies</i>	2022	636	134	153	206	118	14	11
	2023	635	150	181	184	88	23	9
	2024	592	137	149	184	98	23	1
Pengajian Kejuruteraan Awam <i>Civil Engineering Studies</i>	2022	698	139	157	267	108	26	1
	2023	749	149	236	261	70	33	-
	2024	676	160	219	217	72	8	-
Pengajian Kejuruteraan Elektrik & Elektronik <i>Electrical & Electronic Engineering Studies</i>	2022	627	169	180	154	106	14	4
	2023	595	219	154	122	84	16	-
	2024	605	204	194	123	73	11	-
Reka Cipta <i>Invention</i>	2022	6,246	1,761	2,145	1,582	677	80	1
	2023	6,775	2,085	2,491	1,435	699	60	5
	2024	7,272	2,207	2,947	1,579	508	31	-
Perniagaan <i>Business</i>	2022	82,751	15,484	11,940	13,979	20,464	14,792	6,092
	2023	81,872	17,425	11,733	14,491	20,076	13,086	5,061
	2024	79,060	15,815	10,380	14,514	21,335	12,176	4,840
Ekonomi <i>Economic</i>	2022	45,805	7,426	6,247	8,425	9,536	8,278	5,893
	2023	45,303	9,889	6,150	7,827	8,578	7,402	5,457
	2024	43,826	9,312	5,799	6,802	9,755	7,642	4,516
Asas Kelestarian <i>Basics of Sustainability</i>	2022	922	314	332	252	21	3	-
	2023	936	342	315	244	31	4	-
	2024	957	370	354	221	11	1	-
Sains Rumah Tangga <i>Home Sciences</i>	2022	14,280	1,929	3,256	4,084	3,405	1,493	113
	2023	15,428	2,294	3,461	4,382	3,817	1,396	78
	2024	16,201	2,446	3,585	5,316	3,915	924	15
Sains Komputer <i>Computer Science</i>	2022	13,503	3,254	4,551	3,712	1,619	336	31
	2023	14,563	4,953	4,405	3,291	1,536	368	10
	2024	15,808	4,945	5,570	3,978	1,211	94	10
Grafik Komunikasi Teknikal <i>Technical Communication Graphic</i>	2022	5,098	1,247	1,494	1,645	586	111	15
	2023	5,038	1,644	1,459	1,303	544	88	-
	2024	5,304	1,681	1,873	1,187	463	91	9
Fizik <i>Physics</i>	2022	92,084	22,188	22,840	26,851	14,115	5,166	924
	2023	90,778	24,411	23,221	25,598	13,326	3,691	531
	2024	91,510	27,008	24,590	25,693	11,199	2,610	410
Kimia <i>Chemistry</i>	2022	92,998	19,624	17,376	20,097	19,045	13,721	3,135
	2023	91,674	20,733	18,303	19,096	16,319	13,931	3,292
	2024	92,282	23,769	20,885	20,164	15,484	10,476	1,504
Biologi <i>Biology</i>	2022	73,216	17,843	15,600	21,435	12,365	5,138	835
	2023	71,604	18,841	17,473	18,494	11,205	5,013	578
	2024	71,533	20,529	19,206	17,827	9,601	3,766	604
Sains Tambahan <i>Additional Sciences</i>	2022	1,621	138	372	495	397	174	45
	2023	1,737	192	405	502	386	188	64
	2024	1,671	234	408	509	320	150	50
Sains Sukan <i>Sport Science</i>	2022	10,813	2,524	2,274	2,421	2,635	901	58
	2023	12,647	2,767	2,862	2,889	3,045	1,019	65
	2024	14,062	3,326	2,913	3,048	3,867	837	71

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Nota/ Note :
Data berdasarkan calon baharu yang mendaftar sekurang-kurangnya enam mata pelajaran
Data is based on new candidates who registered for at least six subjects

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Jadual 6.10 : Pencapaian calon Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) mengikut mata pelajaran, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.10 : Candidates' achievement of the Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) examination by subject, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Mata Pelajaran Subject	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pencapaian Achievement					
			Cemerlang Excellent	Kepujian Credit		Lulus Passes		Gagal Fail
			A+, A, A-	B+, B	C+, C	D	E	G
Tasawwur Islam <i>Islamic Tasawwur</i>	2022	35,785	9,334	9,820	9,208	2,366	1623	3,434
	2023	36,113	10,402	10,711	8,693	2,004	1631	2,672
	2024	35,579	11,237	11,825	7,788	1,562	996	2,171
Pendidikan Al-Quran dan Al-Sunnah <i>Al-Quran & Al-Sunnah Education</i>	2022	25,291	11,864	6,708	3,788	893	654	1,384
	2023	24,950	12,880	6,048	3,093	702	627	1,600
	2024	24,409	11,904	6,375	3,625	661	525	1,319
Pendidikan Syari'ah Islamiah <i>Islamic Syariah</i>	2022	25,025	7,112	8,723	5,734	1,248	918	1,290
	2023	24,625	7,073	8,131	5,526	1,419	968	1,508
	2024	24,033	7,122	8,427	5,096	1,076	1078	1,234
Hifz Al-Quran	2022	3,004	2,184	593	170	42	12	3
	2023	3,060	2,483	438	134	5	-	-
	2024	3,070	2,758	240	67	5	-	-
Maharat Al-Quran	2022	2,962	1,178	1,523	227	24	10	-
	2023	3,010	1,544	1,276	189	1	-	-
	2024	2,997	1,824	1,017	156	-	-	-
Turath Al-Quran dan Al-Sunnah	2022	42	39	3	-	-	-	-
	2023	50	46	2	2	-	-	-
	2024	73	53	11	6	1	1	1
Turath Dirasat Islamiah	2022	42	37	4	1	-	-	-
	2023	50	43	2	5	-	-	-
	2024	73	64	4	2	1	1	1
Turath Bahasa Arab	2022	42	33	6	3	-	-	-
	2023	50	42	6	2	-	-	-
	2024	73	65	6	1	1	-	-
Usul Al-Din	2022	12,286	4,550	3,045	2,499	640	686	866
	2023	11,508	4,661	2,736	2,217	699	539	656
	2024	11,277	3,545	3,130	2,307	1,089	809	397
Al-Syariah	2022	12,285	4,112	2,723	2,621	1,108	766	955
	2023	11,525	3,576	2,466	2,687	1,055	754	987
	2024	11,283	2,333	3,939	3,142	1,220	474	175
Al-Lughah Al-Arabiah Al-Mu'asirah	2022	12,282	1,773	3,551	3,721	1,567	962	708
	2023	11,516	2,295	4,074	2,860	1,110	622	555
	2024	11,274	2,946	3,323	2,534	1,256	744	471
Manahij Al-'Ulum Al-Islamiah	2022	4,280	906	720	919	538	449	748
	2023	4,035	1,056	752	748	409	367	703
	2024	4,222	1,246	1,220	928	436	259	133
Al-Adab Wa Al-Balaghah	2022	4,261	1,430	867	772	354	339	499
	2023	4,048	1,553	976	563	244	258	454
	2024	4,140	1,400	901	749	416	286	388
Bahasa Cina <i>Chinese Language</i>	2022	48,625	10,440	20,575	11,785	2,367	1455	2,003
	2023	47,727	10,824	20,490	11,104	2,268	1182	1,859
	2024	47,978	11,145	20,374	10,640	2,292	1390	2,137
Bahasa Tamil <i>Tamil Language</i>	2022	8,367	2,559	2,802	1,812	519	344	331
	2023	7,648	2,341	2,788	1,657	397	222	243
	2024	7,609	2,251	2,719	1,794	377	230	238
Bahasa Iban <i>Iban Language</i>	2022	1,286	600	349	196	101	28	12
	2023	1,336	596	386	223	101	23	7
	2024	1,335	605	401	202	102	22	3
Bahasa Kadazandusun <i>Kadazandusun Language</i>	2022	339	213	63	30	27	6	-
	2023	367	256	59	20	25	5	2
	2024	310	209	53	35	11	2	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

Data berdasarkan calon baharu yang mendaftar sekurang-kurangnya enam mata pelajaran

Data is based on new candidates who registered for at least six subjects

Jadual 6.10 : Pencapaian calon Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) mengikut mata pelajaran, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.10 : Candidates' achievement of the Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) examination by subject, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Mata Pelajaran Subject	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pencapaian Achievement					
			Cemerlang Excellent	Kepujian Credit		Lulus Passes		Gagal Fail
			A+, A, A-	B+, B	C+, C	D	E	G
Bahasa Semai	2022	18	4	5	6	1	2	-
<i>Semai Language</i>	2023	21	6	6	5	2	1	1
	2024	26	8	10	5	3	-	-
Pembinaan Domestik	2022	453	88	293	70	-	-	2
<i>Domestic Construction</i>	2023	444	96	266	81	-	-	1
	2024	463	106	307	50	-	-	-
Kerja Paip Domestik	2022	239	103	98	38	-	-	-
<i>Domestic Plumbing</i>	2023	253	152	83	17	1	-	-
	2024	253	152	97	3	1	-	-
Pendawaian Domestik	2022	95	49	21	20	5	-	-
<i>Domestic Wiring</i>	2023	88	61	18	9	-	-	-
	2024	101	64	30	5	2	-	-
Kimpalan Arka dan Gas	2022	335	79	166	82	8	-	-
<i>Arc and Gas Welding</i>	2023	300	82	164	31	9	9	5
	2024	329	105	165	51	8	-	-
Menservis Automobil	2022	169	22	68	78	1	-	-
<i>Automotive Servicing</i>	2023	165	3	86	75	1	-	-
	2024	166	4	82	79	1	-	-
Menservis Motosikal	2022	210	47	95	60	5	2	1
<i>Motorcycles Servicing</i>	2023	215	59	112	43	1	-	-
	2024	243	83	131	28	1	-	-
Menservis Peralatan Penyejukan dan penyamanan Udara	2022	145	37	82	26	-	-	-
<i>Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Equipment Servicing</i>	2023	147	46	79	22	-	-	-
	2024	145	54	77	13	1	-	-
Menservis Peralatan Elektrik Domestik	2022	804	161	434	203	6	-	-
<i>Domestic Electrical Appliances Servicing</i>	2023	769	116	415	215	21	1	1
	2024	802	142	468	177	15	-	-
Pembuatan Perabot	2022	280	236	42	1	-	1	-
<i>Furniture Manufacturing</i>	2023	276	217	56	3	-	-	-
	2024	279	214	65	-	-	-	-
Rekaan dan Jahitan Pakaian	2022	370	83	218	69	-	-	-
<i>Design and Tailoring</i>	2023	359	81	212	58	8	-	-
	2024	349	114	201	34	-	-	-
Katering dan Penyajian	2022	673	258	356	59	-	-	-
<i>Catering and Serving</i>	2023	636	248	353	35	-	-	-
	2024	623	205	369	49	-	-	-
Pemprosesan Makanan	2022	974	526	406	42	-	-	-
<i>Food Processing</i>	2023	1,007	521	445	41	-	-	-
	2024	1,030	606	401	22	-	-	1
Asuhan dan Pendidikan Awal Kanak-Kanak	2022	171	49	113	9	-	-	-
<i>Care and early Childhood Education</i>	2023	175	83	83	9	-	-	-
	2024	159	62	66	30	-	1	-
Penjagaan Muka dan Penggayaan Rambut	2022	139	122	16	1	-	-	-
<i>Facial and Hair Care</i>	2023	129	99	30	-	-	-	-
	2024	135	106	29	-	-	-	-
Gerontologi Asas dan Geriatrik	2022	90	88	2	-	-	-	-
<i>Basic Gerontology and Geriatric</i>	2023	76	71	5	-	-	-	-
	2024	101	89	12	-	-	-	-
Landskap dan Nurseri	2022	1,834	514	906	396	17	1	-
<i>Landscape and Nursery</i>	2023	1,800	863	788	145	2	1	1
	2024	1,791	922	732	135	2	-	-

Nota/ Note :
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Data is based on new candidates who registered for at least six subjects

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Jadual 6.10 : Pencapaian calon Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) mengikut mata pelajaran, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.10 : Candidates' achievement of the Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) examination by subject, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Mata Pelajaran Subject	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pencapaian Achievement					
			Cemerlang Excellent	Kepujian Credit		Lulus Passes	Gagal Fail	
			A+, A, A-	B+, B	C+, C			
Akuakultur dan Haiwan Rekreasi <i>Aquaculture and Pets</i>	2022	91	44	43	4	-	-	-
	2023	73	49	20	4	-	-	-
	2024	98	72	23	3	-	-	-
Tanaman Makanan <i>Food and Crop Cultivation</i>	2022	236	138	73	24	1	-	-
	2023	248	171	57	19	-	1	-
	2024	236	171	53	11	1	-	-
Produksi Multimedia <i>Multimedia Production</i>	2022	725	217	360	145	3	-	-
	2023	758	314	325	116	1	2	-
	2024	782	364	280	131	3	2	2
Produksi Reka Tanda <i>Signage Design Production</i>	2022	1,662	1,262	395	5	-	-	-
	2023	1,714	1,077	598	38	1	-	-
	2024	1,783	1,292	484	7	-	-	-
Hiasan Dalaman <i>Interior Decoration</i>	2022	267	243	24	-	-	-	-
	2023	285	247	38	-	-	-	-
	2024	301	278	23	-	-	-	-
Reka Bentuk Grafik Digital <i>Digital Graphic Design</i>	2022	985	808	172	5	-	-	-
	2023	1,067	758	296	13	-	-	-
	2024	1,124	853	260	11	-	-	-
Kesusasteraan Cina <i>Literature in Chinese</i>	2022	1,774	447	389	305	179	164	290
	2023	1,682	523	325	300	147	140	247
	2024	1,686	460	340	330	156	148	252
Kesusasteraan Tamil <i>Literature in Tamil</i>	2022	2,528	1,098	654	398	103	89	186
	2023	2,377	954	646	376	136	92	173
	2024	2,340	959	624	375	128	89	165
Bible Knowledge <i>Bible Knowledge</i>	2022	269	86	49	49	18	12	55
	2023	266	87	48	47	17	13	54
	2024	296	94	56	47	16	16	67
Bahasa Punjabi <i>Punjabi Language</i>	2022	40	27	10	2	-	-	1
	2023	50	35	11	2	2	-	-
	2024	56	29	15	8	3	-	1

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

Data berdasarkan calon baharu yang mendaftar sekurang-kurangnya enam mata pelajaran

Data is based on new candidates who registered for at least six subjects

Jadual 6.11 : Pencapaian calon Sijil Tinggi Agama Malaysia (STAM) mengikut kategori calon, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.11 : Candidates' achievement of the Sijil Tinggi Agama Malaysia (STAM) examination by category of candidate, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Pencapaian <i>Achievement</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Calon baharu <i>New candidate</i>	Calon ulangan <i>Repeated candidate</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2022	4,453	3,566	887
	2023	4,005	3,255	750
	2024	4,372	3,651	721
Mumtaz (Cemerlang) <i>Excellent</i>	2022	229	229	-
	2023	224	224	-
	2024	329	328	1
Jayyid Jiddan (Sangat Baik) <i>Very Good</i>	2022	713	706	7
	2023	682	675	7
	2024	803	791	12
Jayyid (Baik) <i>Good</i>	2022	1,411	1,146	265
	2023	1,218	1,036	182
	2024	1,354	1,159	195
Maqbul (Lulus) <i>Passes</i>	2022	344	182	162
	2023	347	184	163
	2024	359	184	175
Rasib (Gagal) <i>Fail</i>	2022	1,756	1,303	453
	2023	1,534	1,136	398
	2024	1,527	1,189	338

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

Data berdasarkan semua calon

Data is based on all candidates

Jadual 6.12 : Pencapaian calon Sijil Tinggi Agama Malaysia (STAM) mengikut mata pelajaran, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 6.12 : Candidates' achievement of the Sijil Tinggi Agama Malaysia (STAM) examination by subject, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Mata Pelajaran <i>Subject</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pencapaian <i>Achievement</i>				
			Mumtaz (Cemerlang)	Jayyid Jiddan (Sangat Baik)	Jayyid (Baik)	Maqbul (Lulus)	Rasib (Gagal)
			<i>Excellent</i>	<i>Very Good</i>	<i>Good</i>	<i>Passes</i>	<i>Fail</i>
Hifz Al-Quran dan Tajwid	2022	3,557	948	871	668	683	387
	2023	3,249	848	783	645	603	370
	2024	3,644	1,125	834	683	692	310
Fiqh	2022	3,565	626	891	941	684	423
	2023	3,253	566	796	878	643	370
	2024	3,647	671	895	977	676	428
Tauhid dan Mantiq	2022	3,560	309	530	829	1,035	857
	2023	3,251	312	467	866	872	734
	2024	3,644	411	516	936	979	802
Tafsir dan Ulumuhu	2022	3,562	226	554	810	1,211	761
	2023	3,252	223	529	772	1,096	632
	2024	3,643	395	582	925	1,208	533
Hadith dan Mustolah	2022	3,561	394	720	1,210	886	351
	2023	3,250	415	610	1,037	860	328
	2024	3,645	673	628	1,154	956	234
Nahu dan Sarf	2022	3,561	243	470	794	1,252	802
	2023	3,254	280	441	725	1,115	693
	2024	3,648	285	469	830	1,263	801
Insya' dan Mutalaah	2022	3,557	311	930	1,305	797	214
	2023	3,250	279	809	1,196	857	109
	2024	3,645	333	953	1,398	841	120
Adab dan Nusus	2022	3,553	43	206	752	1,801	751
	2023	3,250	48	201	772	1,620	609
	2024	3,643	75	319	1,004	1,625	620
'Arudh dan Qafiyah	2022	3,549	701	1,055	960	616	217
	2023	3,250	631	1,037	888	514	180
	2024	3,641	895	1,147	993	460	146
Balaghah	2022	3,557	308	954	1,145	825	325
	2023	3,249	316	864	1,093	746	230
	2024	3,648	395	1,116	1,134	744	259

Nota/ Note :
 Data berdasarkan semua calon baharu
 Data is based on all new candidates

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
 Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Jadual 6.13 : Nisbah murid guru di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut peringkat pendidikan, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 6.13 : Pupil-teacher ratio in government & government-aided schools by level of education, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Peringkat pendidikan <i>Level of education</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Nisbah murid guru <i>Pupil-teacher ratio</i>
Prasekolah <i>Pre-school</i>	2022	22.2
	2023	23.1
	2024	23.2
Sekolah rendah <i>Primary school</i>	2022	12.3
	2023	12.4
	2024	12.3
Sekolah menengah <i>Secondary school</i>	2022	11.3
	2023	11.5
	2024	11.6

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Jadual 6.14 : Nisbah murid guru di sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan mengikut peringkat pendidikan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 6.14 : Pupil-teacher ratio in government & government-aided schools by level of education, and states, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Peringkat pendidikan Level of education	Tahun Year	Nisbah murid guru Pupil-teacher ratio	
		Sekolah rendah Primary school	sekolah menengah Secondary level
MALAYSIA	2022	12.26	11.33
	2023	12.44	11.52
	2024	12.26	11.63
Johor	2022	12.83	11.54
	2023	12.97	11.68
	2024	12.66	11.74
Kedah	2022	11.21	10.86
	2023	11.42	11.17
	2024	11.49	11.23
Kelantan	2022	11.01	9.37
	2023	11.17	9.76
	2024	11.17	9.95
Melaka	2022	11.35	10.61
	2023	11.74	10.98
	2024	11.72	11.17
Negeri Sembilan	2022	11.70	10.86
	2023	11.97	10.95
	2024	11.87	11.14
Pahang	2022	11.04	9.13
	2023	11.29	9.37
	2024	11.33	9.59
Pulau Pinang	2022	12.58	11.31
	2023	12.90	
	2024	12.83	11.56
Perak	2022	10.05	9.62
	2023	10.18	9.76
	2024	9.89	9.85
Perlis	2022	10.58	8.84
	2023	10.94	9.04
	2024	11.00	9.33
Selangor	2022	16.16	13.79
	2023	16.35	14.16
	2024	16.07	14.45
Terengganu	2022	11.73	9.61
	2023	12.11	9.88
	2024	12.28	10.00
Sabah	2022	11.61	12.84
	2023	11.7	12.87
	2024	11.49	12.99
Sarawak	2022	10.15	12.86
	2023	9.99	12.55
	2024	9.55	12.22
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	15.77	11.0
	2023	15.99	11.23
	2024	15.45	11.07
W.P. Labuan	2022	14.77	11.01
	2023	14.26	11.01
	2024	14.27	11.34
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	15.33	12.49
	2023	16.19	13.34
	2024	16.09	14.47

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Jadual 6.15 : Pencapaian calon Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia (STPM) mengikut kategori calon, Malaysia, 2020-2022

Table 6.15 : Candidates' achievement of the Malaysian Higher School Certificate (STPM) by category of candidate, Malaysia, 2020-2022

Pencapaian Achievement	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan Government & government-aided school	Sekolah Swasta Private school	Calon Persendirian Individu Private individual candidate	Sekolah Kerajaan Negeri State government school	Sekolah Integriti Integrity school
Jumlah	2020	42,983	42,809	95	65	14	-
<i>Total</i>	2021	40,926	40,743	60	104	19	-
	2022	41,701	41,604	37	40	20	-
Kelulusan Penuh	2020	42,408	42,271	83	40	14	-
<i>Full passes</i>	2021	40,321	40,173	53	76	19	-
	2022	41,236	41,163	23	30	20	-
5 Mata Pelajaran	2020	1,887	1,887	-	-	-	-
<i>5 subjects</i>	2021	1,980	1,980	-	-	-	-
	2022	1,798	1,797	-	1	-	-
4 Mata Pelajaran	2020	29,479	29,400	55	16	8	-
<i>4 subjects</i>	2021	28,180	28,131	22	13	14	-
	2022	29,482	29,442	15	7	18	-
3 Mata Pelajaran	2020	6,336	6,316	10	4	6	-
<i>3 subjects</i>	2021	5,917	5,890	12	12	3	-
	2022	5,982	5,975	1	5	1	-
2 Mata Pelajaran	2020	3,024	3,009	9	6	-	-
<i>2 subjects</i>	2021	2,653	2,626	6	20	1	-
	2022	2,579	2,568	2	8	1	-
1 Mata Pelajaran	2020	1,682	1,659	9	14	-	-
<i>1 subjects</i>	2021	1,591	1,546	13	31	1	-
	2022	1,395	1,381	5	9	-	-
Lulus Sebahagian	2020	554	526	12	16	-	-
<i>Partial Pass</i>	2021	586	555	6	25	-	-
	2022	458	439	11	8	-	-
Gagal	2020	21	12	-	9	-	-
<i>Fail</i>	2021	19	15	1	3	-	-
	2022	7	2	3	2	-	-

Sumber: Majlis Peperiksaan Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Examinations Council

Jadual 6.16 : Pencapaian calon Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia (STPM) mengikut kategori calon dan Purata Nilai Gred Keseluruhan (PNGK), Malaysia, 2020-2022

Table 6.16 : Candidates' achievement of the Malaysian Higher School Certificate (STPM) by category of candidate and Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA), Malaysia, 2020-2022

Pencapaian <i>Achievement</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Sekolah kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan <i>Government & government-aided school</i>	Sekolah Swasta <i>Private school</i>	Calon Persendirian Individu <i>Private individual candidate</i>	Sekolah Kerajaan Negeri <i>State government school</i>	Sekolah Integriti <i>Integrity school</i>
Jumlah	2020	42,099	41,965	94	27	13	-
<i>Total</i>	2021	46,439	46,309	47	62	21	-
	2022	47,859	47,783	37	17	22	-
Purata Nilai Gred Keseluruhan (PNGK)							
<i>Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA)</i>							
4.00	2020	741	740	1	-	-	-
	2021	874	874	-	-	-	-
	2022	1,184	1,183	1	-	-	-
3.50-3.99	2020	6,393	6,377	12	3	1	-
	2021	7,278	7,273	4	1	-	-
	2022	7,746	7,738	3	-	5	-
3.00-3.49	2020	10,425	10,401	9	9	6	-
	2021	11,075	11,062	5	4	4	-
	2022	11,502	11,488	5	2	7	-
2.50-2.99	2020	11,976	11,947	24	3	2	-
	2021	13,084	13,064	9	4	7	-
	2022	13,440	13,420	9	6	5	-
2.00-2.49	2020	7,998	7,972	21	3	2	-
	2021	9,595	9,567	9	13	6	-
	2022	9,802	9,791	2	5	4	-
Bawah 2.00	2020	4,566	4,528	27	9	2	-
<i>Below 2.00</i>	2021	4,533	4,469	20	40	4	-
	2022	4,185	4,163	17	4	1	-

Sumber: Majlis Peperiksaan Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Examinations Council

Jadual 6.17 : Pencapaian calon Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia (STPM) mengikut mata pelajaran, Malaysia, 2020-2022
Table 6.17 : Candidates' achievement of the Malaysian Higher School Certificate (STPM) by subject, Malaysia, 2020-2022

Pencapaian <i>Achievement</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Peratus/ <i>Per cent (%)</i>			
			Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lulus penuh <i>Full passes</i>	Lulus sebahagian <i>Partial pass</i>	Gagal <i>Fail</i>
Pengajian Am <i>General Studies</i>	2020	42,402	100.0	91.7	8.0	0.3
	2021	44,687	100.0	91.5	8.2	0.3
	2022	42,340	100.0	92.4	7.3	0.3
Bahasa Melayu <i>Malay Language</i>	2020	28,802	100.0	92.7	7.2	0.2
	2021	30,414	100.0	92.5	7.3	0.2
	2022	28,717	100.0	92.4	7.4	0.2
Bahasa Cina <i>Chinese Language</i>	2020	289	100.0	86.5	10.0	3.5
	2021	312	100.0	86.2	10.4	3.5
	2022	299	100.0	91.2	6.3	2.5
Bahasa Tamil <i>Tamil Language</i>	2020	566	100.0	79.9	17.1	3.0
	2021	616	100.0	79.9	17.1	3.0
	2022	653	100.0	79.6	16.4	4.1
Bahasa Arab <i>Arabic Language</i>	2020	1,805	100.0	75.1	16.8	8.0
	2021	1,851	100.0	75.1	16.9	8.0
	2022	1,480	100.0	73.0	18.8	8.3
Literature in English	2020	77	100.0	88.3	7.8	3.9
	2021	79	100.0	88.3	7.8	3.9
	2022	71	100.0	88.7	9.7	1.6
Kesusasteraan Melayu Komunikasi <i>Communicative Malay Literature</i>	2020	5,634	100.0	89.6	10.0	0.5
	2021	6,095	100.0	89.3	10.3	0.5
	2022	5,965	100.0	87.8	11.2	1.0
Syariah <i>Islamic Law</i>	2020	2,311	100.0	92.3	7.4	0.3
	2021	2,397	100.0	92.4	7.4	0.3
	2022	1,860	100.0	90.1	9.6	0.3
Usuluddin <i>Islamic Theology</i>	2020	1,121	100.0	91.5	7.3	1.2
	2021	1,142	100.0	91.6	7.3	1.1
	2022	941	100.0	89.6	9.2	1.2
Tahfiz Al-Qur'an <i>Qur'an Memorization</i>	2020	69	100.0	95.7	4.4	-
	2021	71	100.0	95.7	4.4	-
	2022	116	100.0	97.4	2.7	-
Sejarah <i>History</i>	2020	22,395	100.0	90.3	8.4	1.2
	2021	23,549	100.0	90.2	8.5	1.2
	2022	22,258	100.0	89.5	9.2	1.3
Geografi <i>Geography</i>	2020	11,789	100.0	88.8	10.1	1.1
	2021	12,346	100.0	88.7	10.3	1.1
	2022	11,474	100.0	88.8	10.4	0.9
Ekonomi <i>Economics</i>	2020	13,382	100.0	79.5	17.7	2.8
	2021	13,939	100.0	79.4	17.9	2.8
	2022	13,344	100.0	77.5	19.8	2.7
Pengajian Perniagaan <i>Business Studies</i>	2020	16,631	100.0	80.4	14.2	5.5
	2021	17,265	100.0	80.3	14.2	5.5
	2022	16,547	100.0	81.2	13.6	5.2

Sumber: Majlis Peperiksaan Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Examinations Council

Jadual 6.17 : Pencapaian calon Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia (STPM) mengikut mata pelajaran, Malaysia, 2020-2022 (samb.)

Table 6.17 : Candidates' achievement of the Malaysian Higher School Certificate (STPM) by subject, Malaysia, 2020-2022 (cont'd)

Pencapaian <i>Achievement</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Peratus/ Per cent (%)			
			Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lulus penuh <i>Full passes</i>	Lulus sebahagian <i>Partial pass</i>	Gagal <i>Fail</i>
Perakaunan <i>Accounting</i>	2020	2,341	100.0	89.2	7.4	3.4
	2021	2,437	100.0	89.1	7.4	3.5
	2022	2,223	100.0	86.7	9.3	4.0
<i>Mathematics (M)</i>	2020	736	100.0	74.7	13.2	12.1
	2021	759	100.0	74.3	13.3	12.5
	2022	698	100.0	70.7	16.2	13.2
<i>Mathematics (T)</i>	2020	3,612	100.0	73.1	16.5	10.4
	2021	3,714	100.0	72.9	16.5	10.6
	2022	3,712	100.0	74.9	16.6	8.6
Teknologi Maklumat Komunikasi <i>Information</i> <i>Communication</i> <i>Technology</i>	2020	618	100.0	91.1	7.8	1.1
	2021	659	100.0	90.4	8.4	1.3
	2022	590	100.0	92.2	6.0	1.8
<i>Physics</i>	2020	1,762	100.0	81.0	14.4	4.5
	2021	1,820	100.0	81.1	14.4	4.6
	2022	1,801	100.0	81.9	14.3	3.9
<i>Chemistry</i>	2020	3,499	100.0	86.5	12.8	0.7
	2021	3,590	100.0	86.5	12.9	0.7
	2022	3,622	100.0	84.8	13.6	1.6
<i>Biology</i>	2020	1,838	100.0	81.9	17.1	1.0
	2021	1,910	100.0	81.4	17.6	1.0
	2022	1,926	100.0	82.0	17.1	0.9
Sains Sukan <i>Sports Science</i>	2020	3,417	100.0	97.6	2.3	0.1
	2021	3,602	100.0	97.6	2.3	0.1
	2022	3,484	100.0	96.5	3.4	0.2
Seni Visual <i>Visual Art</i>	2020	8,487	100.0	97.7	2.1	0.2
	2021	8,917	100.0	97.7	2.1	0.2
	2022	8,809	100.0	98.3	1.4	0.2

Sumber: Majlis Peperiksaan Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Examinations Council

Jadual 6.18 : Bilangan calon Malaysian University English Test (MUET) mengikut pencapaian dan jenis calon, Malaysia, 2021 dan 2022

Table 6.18 : Number of candidates of the Malaysian University English Test (MUET) by achievement and type of candidates, Malaysia, 2021 and 2022

Pencapaian <i>Achievement</i> <i>(Band)</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Sekolah kerajaan <i>Government school</i>	Sekolah swasta <i>Private school</i>	Calon Persendirian <i>Private individual candidate</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	149,418	43,796	829	52,661
	2022	142,154	45,085	871	45,341
5+	2021	32	10	-	7
	2022	1	1	-	-
5.0	2021	2,742	604	22	843
	2022	983	253	2	208
4.5	2021	20,674	3,711	103	7,230
	2022	11,660	2,526	67	3,142
4.0	2021	64,526	14,043	199	24,214
	2022	55,152	12,963	209	17,104
3.5	2021	45,171	16,523	267	16,090
	2022	54,364	18,999	281	19,038
3.0	2021	13,089	6,971	162	3,632
	2022	16,671	8,454	220	5,062
2.5	2021	2,984	1,831	65	611
	2022	3,155	1,810	85	748
2.0	2021	200	103	11	34
	2022	168	79	7	39

Sumber: Majlis Peperiksaan Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Examinations Council

Jadual 6.18 : Bilangan calon Malaysian University English Test (MUET) mengikut pencapaian dan jenis calon, Malaysia, 2021 dan 2022 (samb.)

Table 6.18 : Number of candidates of the Malaysian University English Test (MUET) by achievement and type of candidates, Malaysia, 2021 and 2022 (cont'd)

Sesi Session	Pencapaian Achievement (Band)	Matrikulasi Matriculation	Diploma	Sarjana Muda Bachelor	Sekolah kerajaan Negeri State government school
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021 2022	29,932 23,237	9,537 13,405	10,503 12,178	2,160 2,037
5+	2021 2022	15 -	- -	- -	- -
5.0	2021 2022	946 390	112 44	213 86	2 -
4.5	2021 2022	6,360 3,724	1,301 1,047	1,926 1,146	43 8
4.0	2021 2022	16,364 13,218	4,375 5,908	4,980 5,451	351 299
3.5	2021 2022	5,814 5,652	2,988 5,102	2,707 4,428	782 864
3.0	2021 2022	428 252	677 1,139	581 939	638 605
2.5	2021 2022	5 1	80 153	91 124	301 234
2.0	2021 2022	- -	4 12	5 4	43 27

Sumber: Majlis Peperiksaan Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Examinations Council

Jadual 6.19 : Bilangan tadika, guru dan murid mengikut agensi pendidikan lain dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.19 : Number of kindergartens, teachers and pupils by other educational agency and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Agensi Agency	Tahun Year	Bilangan tadika Number of kindergartens	Guru Teacher			Pelajar Pupil		
			Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah	2022	10,826	14,649	232	14,417	273,708	137,254	136,454
<i>Total</i>	2023	10,971	14,878	243	14,635	285,608	144,170	141,438
	2024	10,716	15,003	256	14,747	280,608	142,025	138,583
Jabatan Agama	2022	833	2,702	43	2,659	29,108	14,842	14,266
Islam Negeri	2023	829	3,038	56	2,982	31,261	16,024	15,237
<i>State Islamic</i>	2024	839	2,996	54	2,942	28,943	15,000	13,943
<i>Religious</i>								
<i>Department</i>								
Jabatan Kemajuan	2022	8,212	10,243	189	10,054	207,965	104,019	103,946
Masyarakat	2023	8,361	10,141	187	9,954	217,473	109,571	107,902
(KEMAS)	2024	8,096	10,298	202	10,096	216,215	109,122	107,093
<i>Department of</i>								
<i>Community</i>								
<i>Development</i>								
Jabatan Perpaduan	2022	1,781	1,704	-	1,704	36,635	18,393	18,242
Negara dan	2023	1,781	1,699	-	1,699	36,874	18,575	18,299
Integrasi Nasional	2024	1,781	1,709	-	1,709	35,450	17,903	17,547
<i>Department of</i>								
<i>National Unity</i>								
<i>and Integration</i>								

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Jadual 6.20 : Bilangan tadika, guru dan murid tadika islam swasta negeri mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.20 : Number of kindergartens, teachers and pupils at private religious pre-school by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan tadika Number of kindergartens	Guru Teacher			Murid Pupil		
			Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	493	1,939	13	1,926	22,074	11,297	10,777
	2023	494	1,634	13	1,621	20,721	10,559	10,162
	2024	492	1,848	17	1,831	19,801	10,101	9,700
Johor	2022	201	312	2	310	5,368	2,844	2,524
	2023	201	306	1	305	5,662	2,935	2,727
	2024	205	327	5	322	5,832	2,970	2,862
Kedah	2022	49	101	1	100	1,573	752	821
	2023	49	101	1	100	1,779	885	894
	2024	42	169	-	169	1,635	860	775
Kelantan	2022	2	23	-	23	260	113	147
	2023	2	20	-	20	288	130	158
	2024	2	21	-	21	263	127	136
Melaka	2022	71	386	-	386	3,504	1,827	1,677
	2023	71	369	-	369	3,643	1,855	1,788
	2024	71	374	-	374	3,585	1,818	1,767
Negeri Sembilan	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Pahang	2022	16	386	-	386	3,504	1,827	1,677
	2023	16	98	-	98	1,077	534	543
	2024	16	152	-	152	1,024	529	495
Pulau Pinang	2022	16	60	-	60	664	331	333
	2023	16	28	-	28	708	386	322
	2024	17	62	1	61	380	203	177
Perak	2022	76	168	-	168	2,105	1,081	1,024
	2023	76	168	-	168	2,217	1,183	1,034
	2024	76	167	-	167	2,408	1,251	1,157
Perlis	2022	15	30	-	30	292	152	140
	2023	15	30	-	30	247	125	122
	2024	15	30	-	30	245	112	133
Selangor	2022	13	80	1	79	974	499	475
	2023	13	121	1	120	1,039	525	514
	2024	13	110	1	109	630	325	305
Terengganu	2022	18	350	2	348	3,335	1,630	1,705
	2023	18	347	2	345	3,361	1,651	1,710
	2024	18	391	2	389	3,279	1,639	1,640
Sabah	2022	16	43	7	36	495	241	254
	2023	17	46	8	38	700	350	350
	2024	17	45	8	37	520	267	253
Sarawak	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Labuan	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia

Source: Department of Islamic Development Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Bilangan guru termasuk pembantu guru

Number of teachers include teacher assistants

2. Bilangan murid merangkumi murid berumur 4-6 tahun

Number of pupils include aged 4-6 years

Jadual 6.21 : Bilangan tadika, guru dan murid tadika islam swasta mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2023

Table 6.21 : Number of kindergartens, teachers and pupils at private religious pre-school by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan tadika Number of kindergartens	Guru Teacher			Murid Pupil		
			Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	340	1,043	29	1,014	9,406	4,812	4,594
	2023	330	1,157	41	1,116	9,441	4,850	4,591
	2024	325	1,075	77	1,038	9,140	4,827	4,448
Johor	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Kedah	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Kelantan	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Melaka	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Negeri Sembilan	2022	35	124	1	123	988	526	462
	2023	35	114	1	113	939	505	434
	2024	34	120	3	117	751	403	348
Pahang	2022	2	11	1	10	64	33	31
	2023	12	50	5	45	542	303	239
	2024	15	62	4	58	408	224	184
Pulau Pinang	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Perak	2022	14	38	0	38	430	212	218
	2023	15	38	1	37	382	209	173
	2024	15	42	1	41	453	257	196
Perlis	2022	1	6	-	6	47	25	22
	2023	1	12	-	12	76	35	41
	2024	1	20	-	20	89	49	40
Selangor	2022	148	292	3	289	1,660	841	819
	2023	135	362	9	353	1,711	873	838
	2024	133	302	5	297	1,592	812	780
Terengganu	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Sabah	2022	59	190	8	182	1,187	614	573
	2023	48	173	7	166	382	191	191
	2024	50	172	7	165	817	452	365
Sarawak	2022	3	6	-	6	37	20	17
	2023	7	31	-	31	380	187	193
	2024	15	40	-	40	366	182	184
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	67	294	12	282	4,096	2,080	2,016
	2023	66	299	11	288	4,067	2,069	1,998
	2024	66	287	13	274	4,072	2,110	1,962
W.P. Labuan	2022	4	21	1	20	280	140	140
	2023	4	18	1	17	293	161	132
	2024	4	19	1	18	261	137	124
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	7	61	3	58	617	321	296
	2023	7	60	6	54	669	317	352
	2024	7	52	3	49	527	262	265

Sumber: Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia

Source: Department of Islamic Development Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Bilangan guru termasuk pembantu guru

Number of teachers include teacher assistants

2. Bilangan murid merangkumi murid berumur 4-6 tahun

Number of pupils include aged 4-6 years

Jadual 6.22 : Bilangan tadika, sekolah rendah dan menengah swasta mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 6.22 : Number of private kindergarten, primary and secondary schools by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Tadika swasta Private kindergarten	Sekolah rendah Primary school			Sekolah menengah Secondary school			
			Jumlah Total	Akademik Academic	Agama Religious	Jumlah Total	Akademik Academic	Agama Religious	MP Cina PC Sec.
MALAYSIA	2022	7,740	138	69	69	161	62	39	60
	2023	7,579	135	66	69	168	68	40	60
	2024	7,630	139	71	68	175	70	45	60
Johor	2022	1,255	15	8	7	24	11	5	8
	2023	1,249	19	7	12	21	7	6	8
	2024	1,281	20	9	11	24	9	7	8
Kedah	2022	566	8	1	7	8	2	3	3
	2023	537	8	1	7	8	2	3	3
	2024	531	8	1	7	8	2	3	3
Kelantan	2022	260	8	-	8	6	4	1	1
	2023	256	9	-	9	6	4	1	1
	2024	256	9	-	9	6	3	2	1
Melaka	2022	308	-	-	-	4	1	2	1
	2023	364	-	-	-	4	1	2	1
	2024	373	2	-	2	5	1	3	1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	384	7	4	3	11	6	3	2
	2023	394	6	3	3	10	5	3	2
	2024	384	7	3	4	9	5	2	2
Pahang	2022	255	2	-	2	8	6	2	-
	2023	248	6	-	6	4	2	2	-
	2024	267	6	-	6	5	2	3	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	463	5	2	3	8	2	1	5
	2023	438	5	3	2	8	2	1	5
	2024	460	5	3	2	8	2	1	5
Perak	2022	569	2	1	1	11	1	1	9
	2023	537	6	-	6	12	2	1	9
	2024	524	4	3	1	12	2	1	9
Perlis	2022	41	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
	2023	38	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
	2024	38	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Selangor	2022	2,166	45	22	23	32	16	12	4
	2023	2,081	37	21	16	38	22	12	4
	2024	2,068	36	20	16	37	21	12	4
Terengganu	2022	160	6	1	5	8	3	5	-
	2023	158	4	1	3	10	5	5	-
	2024	162	4	1	3	12	5	7	-
Sabah	2022	397	18	17	1	15	6	-	9
	2023	378	18	17	1	16	7	-	9
	2024	372	21	18	3	17	8	-	9
Sarawak	2022	481	14	9	5	18	3	1	14
	2023	466	12	9	3	20	5	1	14
	2024	473	12	9	3	20	5	1	14
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	350	6	3	3	7	1	2	4
	2023	353	4	3	1	9	3	2	4
	2024	358	4	3	1	10	4	2	4
W.P. Labuan	2022	15	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	15	1	1	-	1	1	-	-
	2024	15	1	1	-	1	1	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia*Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia***Nota/ Note:****MP Cina merujuk kepada Sekolah Menengah Persendirian Cina***PC Sec. refers to Private Chinese Secondary School*

Jadual 6.22 : Bilangan tadika, sekolah rendah dan menengah swasta mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)*Table 6.22 : Number of private kindergarten, primary and secondary schools by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Sekolah Pendidikan Khas <i>Special Education School</i>	Sekolah Antarabangsa <i>International School</i>	Sekolah Ekspatriat <i>Expatriate School</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	15	204	17
	2023	16	217	17
	2024	19	234	19
Johor	2022	2	25	1
	2023	2	29	1
	2024	2	31	1
Kedah	2022	-	4	-
	2023	-	4	-
	2024	-	4	-
Kelantan	2022	1	2	-
	2023	1	2	-
	2024	1	2	-
Melaka	2022	-	4	-
	2023	-	5	-
	2024	-	7	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	6	-
	2023	-	7	-
	2024	1	8	-
Pahang	2022	-	4	-
	2023	-	4	-
	2024	-	4	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	5	12	1
	2023	5	12	1
	2024	5	12	1
Perak	2022	5	9	-
	2023	5	9	-
	2024	5	9	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	-	86	7
	2023	1	91	7
	2024	3	102	7
Terengganu	2022	-	2	-
	2023	-	2	-
	2024	-	2	-
Sabah	2022	-	4	2
	2023	-	4	2
	2024	-	5	2
Sarawak	2022	1	8	-
	2023	1	8	-
	2024	1	8	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1	35	6
	2023	1	37	6
	2024	1	37	8
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	1	-
	2023	-	1	-
	2024	-	1	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	2	-
	2023	-	2	-
	2024	-	2	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia*Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia*

Jadual 6.23 : Bilangan guru tadika, sekolah rendah dan menengah swasta mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 6.23 : Number of teachers in kindergarten, private primary and secondary schools by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Tadika swasta Private kindergarten			Sekolah rendah Primary school					
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total			Akademik Academic		
					Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	31,622	534	31,088	3,334	675	2,659	1,172	225	947
	2023	31,853	528	31,325	3,371	688	2,683	1,167	220	947
	2024	32,007	522	31,485	3,627	799	2,828	1,280	246	1,034
Johor	2022	5,264	122	5,142	404	74	330	88	12	76
	2023	5,566	119	5,447	418	81	337	97	17	80
	2024	5,677	118	5,559	474	107	367	136	26	110
Kedah	2022	1,949	26	1,923	338	72	266	25	2	23
	2023	1,799	19	1,780	342	77	265	25	3	22
	2024	1,825	23	1,802	350	89	261	24	6	18
Kelantan	2022	914	5	909	190	31	159	-	-	-
	2023	916	4	912	214	36	178	-	-	-
	2024	889	3	886	213	44	169	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	1,096	19	1,077	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1,377	20	1,357	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	1,400	19	1,381	-	9	29	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,406	23	1,383	151	31	120	38	6	32
	2023	1,468	26	1,442	135	29	106	26	2	24
	2024	1,474	27	1,447	181	52	129	35	6	29
Pahang	2022	991	17	974	234	41	193	-	-	-
	2023	969	19	950	241	45	196	-	-	-
	2024	981	20	961	245	47	198	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,994	37	1,957	105	26	79	22	5	17
	2023	1,980	39	1,941	118	23	95	34	5	29
	2024	1,917	29	1,888	121	26	95	37	5	32
Perak	2022	2,018	16	2,002	33	7	26	18	3	15
	2023	1,925	15	1,910	30	6	24	16	2	14
	2024	1,935	19	1,916	27	7	20	18	4	14
Perlis	2022	173	2	171	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	172	2	170	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	181	2	179	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	9,424	155	9,269	1,187	222	965	518	91	427
	2023	9,371	150	9,221	1,166	220	946	493	89	404
	2024	9,406	144	9,262	1,233	240	993	538	98	440
Terengganu	2022	647	6	641	127	23	104	15	7	8
	2023	643	6	637	131	23	108	17	7	10
	2024	656	6	650	127	22	105	12	7	5
Sabah	2022	1,642	28	1,614	222	70	152	197	61	136
	2023	1,569	32	1,537	218	66	152	193	57	136
	2024	1,564	33	1,531	272	80	192	221	60	161
Sarawak	2022	2,022	22	2,000	272	61	211	204	32	172
	2023	2,006	21	1,985	266	62	204	195	30	165
	2024	2,035	24	2,011	281	63	218	208	27	181
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,677	49	1,628	50	13	37	26	2	24
	2023	1,715	51	1,664	71	17	54	50	5	45
	2024	1,689	47	1,642	44	10	34	30	4	26
W.P. Labuan	2022	101	4	97	21	4	17	21	4	17
	2023	97	3	94	21	3	18	21	3	18
	2024	92	3	89	21	3	18	21	3	18
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	304	3	301	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	280	2	278	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	286	5	281	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Jadual 6.23 : Bilangan guru tadika, sekolah rendah dan menengah swasta mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.23 : Number of teachers in kindergarten, private primary and secondary schools by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Sekolah rendah Primary school			Sekolah menengah Secondary school					
		Agama Religious			Jumlah Total			Akademik Academic		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	2,162	450	1,712	7,055	2,394	4,661	1,363	440	923
	2023	2,204	468	1,736	6,959	2,368	4,591	1,358	435	923
	2024	2,347	553	1,794	7,331	2,490	4,841	1,509	484	1,025
Johor	2022	316	62	254	1,337	481	856	135	50	85
	2023	321	64	257	1,383	509	874	139	51	88
	2024	338	81	257	1,521	559	962	171	59	112
Kedah	2022	313	70	243	196	68	128	10	2	8
	2023	317	74	243	197	69	128	10	2	8
	2024	326	83	243	210	75	135	11	4	7
Kelantan	2022	190	31	159	55	17	38	18	8	10
	2023	214	36	178	57	17	40	19	7	12
	2024	213	44	169	59	17	42	12	4	8
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	239	92	147	75	29	46
	2023	-	-	-	248	94	154	77	32	45
	2024	38	9	29	267	105	162	76	29	47
Negeri Sembilan	2022	113	25	88	321	100	221	72	17	55
	2023	109	27	82	295	93	202	54	13	41
	2024	146	46	100	275	83	192	63	14	49
Pahang	2022	234	41	193	93	28	65	57	19	38
	2023	241	45	196	102	33	69	62	22	40
	2024	245	47	198	150	62	88	60	24	36
Pulau Pinang	2022	83	21	62	455	154	301	26	12	14
	2023	84	18	66	429	145	284	19	6	13
	2024	84	21	63	418	138	280	23	11	12
Perak	2022	15	4	11	468	177	291	16	4	12
	2023	14	4	10	460	176	284	18	5	13
	2024	9	3	6	461	180	281	17	6	11
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	39	18	21	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	37	18	19	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	38	16	22	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	669	131	538	1,503	492	1,011	569	171	398
	2023	673	131	542	1,492	482	1,010	560	167	393
	2024	695	142	553	1,518	498	1,020	566	174	392
Terengganu	2022	112	16	96	208	78	130	77	24	53
	2023	114	16	98	212	74	138	82	23	59
	2024	115	15	100	266	96	170	94	27	67
Sabah	2022	25	9	16	446	141	305	99	36	63
	2023	25	9	16	407	127	280	97	36	61
	2024	51	20	31	455	128	327	130	44	86
Sarawak	2022	68	29	39	641	210	431	149	53	96
	2023	71	32	39	646	216	430	158	54	104
	2024	73	36	37	619	201	418	168	59	109
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	24	11	13	1,036	332	704	42	9	33
	2023	21	12	9	976	309	667	45	11	34
	2024	14	6	8	1,059	328	731	103	25	78
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	18	6	12	18	6	12
	2023	-	-	-	18	6	12	18	6	12
	2024	-	-	-	15	4	11	15	4	11
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Jadual 6.23 : Bilangan guru tadika, sekolah rendah dan menengah swasta mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.23 : Number of teachers in kindergarten, private primary and secondary schools by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Sekolah menengah secondary school					
		Agama Religious			MP Cina PC Sec.		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	1,057	390	667	4,635	1,564	3,071
	2023	1,075	397	678	4,526	1,536	2,990
	2024	1,205	452	753	4,617	1,554	3,063
Johor	2022	132	42	90	1,070	389	681
	2023	147	52	95	1,097	406	691
	2024	189	70	119	1,161	430	731
Kedah	2022	66	21	45	120	45	75
	2023	65	20	45	122	47	75
	2024	68	23	45	131	48	83
Kelantan	2022	8	1	7	29	8	21
	2023	8	1	7	30	9	21
	2024	23	5	18	24	8	16
Melaka	2022	37	22	15	127	41	86
	2023	39	20	19	132	42	90
	2024	59	28	31	132	48	84
Negeri Sembilan	2022	70	30	40	179	53	126
	2023	64	27	37	177	53	124
	2024	55	18	37	157	51	106
Pahang	2022	36	9	27	-	-	-
	2023	40	11	29	-	-	-
	2024	90	38	52	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	20	5	15	409	137	272
	2023	22	8	14	388	131	257
	2024	21	7	14	374	120	254
Perak	2022	28	12	16	424	161	263
	2023	28	12	16	414	159	255
	2024	27	11	16	417	163	254
Perlis	2022	39	18	21	-	-	-
	2023	37	18	19	-	-	-
	2024	38	16	22	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	426	148	278	508	173	335
	2023	434	149	285	498	166	332
	2024	402	140	262	550	184	366
Terengganu	2022	131	54	77	-	-	-
	2023	130	51	79	-	-	-
	2024	172	69	103	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	347	105	242
	2023	-	-	-	310	91	219
	2024	-	-	-	325	84	241
Sarawak	2022	6	3	3	486	154	332
	2023	4	3	1	484	159	325
	2024	4	2	2	447	140	307
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	58	25	33	936	298	638
	2023	57	25	32	874	273	601
	2024	57	25	32	899	278	621
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

MP Cina merujuk kepada Sekolah Menengah Persendirian Cina
PC Sec. refers to Private Chinese Secondary School

Jadual 6.23 : Bilangan guru tadika, sekolah rendah dan menengah swasta mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.23 : Number of teachers in kindergarten, private primary and secondary schools by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Sekolah Pendidikan Khas Special Education School			Sekolah Antarabangsa International School			Sekolah Ekspatriat Expatriate School		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MALAYSIA	2022	103	8	95	8,359	2,331	6,028	321	142	179
	2023	124	11	113	8,869	2,435	6,434	339	155	184
	2024	133	18	115	10,984	2,957	8,027	423	178	245
Johor	2022	17	-	17	848	246	602	13	7	6
	2023	16	-	16	959	257	702	13	7	6
	2024	18	-	18	1,284	337	947	13	7	6
Kedah	2022	-	-	-	50	14	36	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	73	16	57	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	131	34	97	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	7	-	7	24	7	17	-	-	-
	2023	9	-	9	38	9	29	-	-	-
	2024	8	-	8	31	7	24	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	77	20	57	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	95	23	72	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	122	35	87	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	-	252	80	172	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	267	83	184	-	-	-
	2024	5	2	3	415	126	289	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	-	-	-	76	26	50	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	83	30	53	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	60	17	43	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	42	7	35	536	172	364	11	5	6
	2023	46	7	39	606	200	406	19	11	8
	2024	40	7	33	737	253	484	18	8	10
Perak	2022	23	1	22	227	53	174	-	-	-
	2023	24	1	23	221	51	170	-	-	-
	2024	25	2	23	261	60	201	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	-	-	-	3,742	1,044	2,698	138	51	87
	2023	15	3	12	3,833	1,066	2,767	140	53	87
	2024	23	7	16	4,883	1,284	3,599	166	57	109
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	27	1	26	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	20	1	19	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	29	4	25	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	89	23	66	54	37	17
	2023	-	-	-	91	25	66	65	44	21
	2024	-	-	-	105	31	74	64	42	22
Sarawak	2022	9	-	9	265	77	188	-	-	-
	2023	9	-	9	271	78	193	-	-	-
	2024	9	-	9	339	90	249	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	5	-	5	1,943	510	1,433	105	42	63
	2023	5	-	5	2,105	539	1,566	102	40	62
	2024	5	-	5	2,337	617	1,720	162	64	98
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	8	1	7	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	8	1	7	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	195	57	138	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	199	56	143	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	245	62	183	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Jadual 6.24 : Bilangan murid tadika, sekolah rendah dan menengah swasta mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 6.24 : Number of pupils in kindergarten, private primary and secondary schools by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Tadika swasta Private kindergarten			Sekolah rendah Primary school					
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total			Akademik Academic		
								Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
					Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female			
MALAYSIA	2022	283,436	143,160	140,276	41,108	22,327	18,781	14,188	7,531	6,657
	2023	300,408	152,616	147,792	41,653	22,633	19,020	14,539	7,772	6,767
	2024	290,333	148,369	141,964	43,942	23,710	20,232	15,501	8,188	7,313
Johor	2022	45,280	23,027	22,253	5,776	3,181	2,595	1,657	870	787
	2023	49,311	25,134	24,177	5,833	3,241	2,592	1,534	842	692
	2024	50,395	25,924	24,471	6,418	3,472	2,946	2,021	1,055	966
Kedah	2022	17,520	8,915	8,605	4,793	2,630	2,163	293	163	130
	2023	17,838	9,154	8,684	4,784	2,627	2,157	288	158	130
	2024	17,036	8,811	8,225	4,532	2,497	2,035	287	161	126
Kelantan	2022	9,798	4,926	4,872	1,873	1,110	763	-	-	-
	2023	9,828	5,007	4,821	2,149	1,263	886	-	-	-
	2024	9,720	4,982	4,738	2,190	1,314	876	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	9,231	4,655	4,576	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	13,218	6,671	6,547	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	13,338	6,844	6,494	565	332	233	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	12,507	6,389	6,118	1,851	1,002	849	334	176	158
	2023	13,137	6,780	6,357	1,939	1,052	887	382	213	169
	2024	11,021	5,612	5,409	2,425	1,306	1,119	429	216	213
Pahang	2022	9,019	4,560	4,459	2,990	1,617	1,373	-	-	-
	2023	9,438	4,819	4,619	3,006	1,619	1,387	-	-	-
	2024	8,928	4,550	4,378	3,030	1,638	1,392	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	14,463	7,281	7,182	1,196	656	540	322	168	154
	2023	16,290	8,318	7,972	1,260	704	556	378	203	175
	2024	16,411	8,391	8,020	1,320	737	583	423	242	181
Perak	2022	19,097	9,548	9,549	368	199	169	180	91	89
	2023	18,928	9,508	9,420	361	189	172	193	100	93
	2024	17,715	9,028	8,687	337	184	153	213	118	95
Perlis	2022	1,163	582	581	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1,337	712	625	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	1,061	569	492	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	74,393	37,643	36,750	14,383	7,751	6,632	6,003	3,222	2,781
	2023	76,901	39,006	37,895	14,238	7,625	6,613	6,130	3,283	2,847
	2024	74,436	37,771	36,665	14,797	7,813	6,984	6,702	3,566	3,136
Terengganu	2022	5,613	2,863	2,750	1,478	768	710	118	71	47
	2023	5,825	3,024	2,801	1,469	767	702	123	68	55
	2024	5,250	2,759	2,491	1,544	836	708	128	73	55
Sabah	2022	21,247	10,499	10,748	2,717	1,439	1,278	2,428	1,286	1,142
	2023	21,294	10,652	10,642	2,979	1,585	1,394	2,679	1,421	1,258
	2024	20,537	10,426	10,111	3,017	1,574	1,443	2,299	1,183	1,116
Sarawak	2022	23,900	12,127	11,773	2,957	1,574	1,383	2,367	1,229	1,138
	2023	24,396	12,467	11,929	2,972	1,597	1,375	2,411	1,265	1,146
	2024	23,467	11,987	11,480	2,981	1,601	1,380	2,464	1,301	1,163
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	15,419	7,738	7,681	542	299	243	302	154	148
	2023	17,513	8,822	8,691	491	269	222	249	124	125
	2024	16,504	8,427	8,077	563	299	264	312	166	146
W.P. Labuan	2022	1,422	705	717	184	101	83	184	101	83
	2023	1,285	645	640	172	95	77	172	95	77
	2024	1,172	618	554	223	107	116	223	107	116
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	3,364	1,702	1,662	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	3,869	1,897	1,972	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	3,342	1,670	1,672	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Jadual 6.24 : Bilangan murid tadika, sekolah rendah dan menengah swasta mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.24 : Number of pupils in kindergarten, private primary and secondary schools by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Sekolah rendah Primary school			Sekolah menengah Secondary school					
		Agama Religious			Jumlah Total			Akademik Academic		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	26,920	14,796	12,124	103,042	53,156	49,886	14,425	7,672	6,753
	2023	27,114	14,861	12,253	100,842	52,153	48,689	14,342	7,642	6,700
	2024	28,441	15,522	12,919	107,096	55,349	51,747	17,007	8,982	8,025
Johor	2022	4,119	2,311	1,808	25,139	13,185	11,954	2,150	1,109	1,041
	2023	4,299	2,399	1,900	25,320	13,201	12,119	1,971	1,011	960
	2024	4,397	2,417	1,980	26,689	13,951	12,738	2,307	1,186	1,121
Kedah	2022	4,500	2,467	2,033	2,505	1,374	1,131	184	133	51
	2023	4,496	2,469	2,027	2,439	1,400	1,039	176	131	45
	2024	4,245	2,336	1,909	2,536	1,389	1,147	198	136	62
Kelantan	2022	1,873	1,110	763	328	192	136	67	46	21
	2023	2,149	1,263	886	343	209	134	55	41	14
	2024	2,190	1,314	876	494	303	191	52	33	19
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	2,889	1,501	1,388	665	297	368
	2023	-	-	-	2,498	1,285	1,213	664	295	369
	2024	565	332	233	3,119	1,740	1,379	748	338	410
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,517	826	691	4,873	2,665	2,208	436	241	195
	2023	1,557	839	718	4,757	2,514	2,243	497	264	233
	2024	1,996	1,090	906	4,823	2,510	2,313	637	347	290
Pahang	2022	2,990	1,617	1,373	1,230	676	554	750	422	328
	2023	3,006	1,619	1,387	1,229	658	571	811	443	368
	2024	3,030	1,638	1,392	1,478	837	641	818	436	382
Pulau Pinang	2022	874	488	386	6,857	3,452	3,405	226	107	119
	2023	882	501	381	5,978	2,995	2,983	118	67	51
	2024	897	495	402	7,040	3,535	3,505	219	126	93
Perak	2022	188	108	80	6,507	3,617	2,890	122	59	63
	2023	168	89	79	6,016	3,350	2,666	126	63	63
	2024	124	66	58	6,148	3,393	2,755	140	73	67
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	360	209	151	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	344	197	147	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	287	160	127	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	8,380	4,529	3,851	19,387	10,023	9,364	5,746	3,118	2,628
	2023	8,108	4,342	3,766	20,774	10,809	9,965	5,769	3,128	2,641
	2024	8,095	4,247	3,848	20,792	10,705	10,087	6,498	3,463	3,035
Terengganu	2022	1,360	697	663	1,549	922	627	502	269	233
	2023	1,346	699	647	1,522	906	616	553	287	266
	2024	1,416	763	653	1,825	1,119	706	574	318	256
Sabah	2022	289	153	136	6,851	3,387	3,464	1,298	710	588
	2023	300	164	136	6,778	3,410	3,368	1,374	769	605
	2024	718	391	327	7,263	3,580	3,683	1,686	937	749
Sarawak	2022	590	345	245	8,780	4,564	4,216	1,772	892	880
	2023	561	332	229	8,480	4,390	4,090	1,711	875	836
	2024	517	300	217	8,488	4,410	4,078	1,835	950	885
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	240	145	95	15,720	7,356	8,364	440	236	204
	2023	242	145	97	14,287	6,796	7,491	440	235	205
	2024	251	133	118	16,008	7,669	8,339	1,189	591	598
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	67	33	34	67	33	34
	2023	-	-	-	77	33	44	77	33	44
	2024	-	-	-	106	48	58	106	48	58
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Jadual 6.24 : Bilangan murid tadika, sekolah rendah dan menengah swasta mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
 Table 6.24 : Number of pupils in kindergarten, private primary and secondary schools by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Sekolah menengah secondary school					
		Agama Religious			MP Cina PC Sec.		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	9,433	5,693	3,740	79,184	39,791	39,393
	2023	9,866	5,869	3,997	76,634	38,642	37,992
	2024	10,586	6,355	4,231	79,503	40,012	39,491
Johor	2022	1,398	777	621	21,591	11,299	10,292
	2023	1,752	965	787	21,597	11,225	10,372
	2024	1,830	1,039	791	22,552	11,726	10,826
Kedah	2022	556	327	229	1,765	914	851
	2023	570	328	242	1,693	941	752
	2024	578	328	250	1,760	925	835
Kelantan	2022	25	15	10	236	131	105
	2023	25	15	10	263	153	110
	2024	195	126	69	247	144	103
Melaka	2022	317	237	80	1,907	967	940
	2023	270	216	54	1,564	774	790
	2024	494	450	44	1,877	952	925
Negeri Sembilan	2022	770	564	206	3,667	1,860	1,807
	2023	644	453	191	3,616	1,797	1,819
	2024	567	379	188	3,619	1,784	1,835
Pahang	2022	480	254	226	-	-	-
	2023	418	215	203	-	-	-
	2024	660	401	259	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	154	102	52	6,477	3,243	3,234
	2023	158	105	53	5,702	2,823	2,879
	2024	119	69	50	6,702	3,340	3,362
Perak	2022	269	164	105	6,116	3,394	2,722
	2023	276	167	109	5,614	3,120	2,494
	2024	142	78	64	5,866	3,242	2,624
Perlis	2022	360	209	151	-	-	-
	2023	344	197	147	-	-	-
	2024	287	160	127	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	3,727	2,148	1,579	9,914	4,757	5,157
	2023	4,115	2,346	1,769	10,890	5,335	5,555
	2024	4,124	2,275	1,849	10,170	4,967	5,203
Terengganu	2022	1,047	653	394	-	-	-
	2023	969	619	350	-	-	-
	2024	1,251	801	450	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	5,553	2,677	2,876
	2023	-	-	-	5,404	2,641	2,763
	2024	-	-	-	5,577	2,643	2,934
Sarawak	2022	-	-	-	7,008	3,672	3,336
	2023	13	8	5	6,756	3,507	3,249
	2024	22	17	5	6,631	3,443	3,188
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	330	243	87	14,950	6,877	8,073
	2023	312	235	77	13,535	6,326	7,209
	2024	317	232	85	14,502	6,846	7,656
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

MP Cina merujuk kepada Sekolah Menengah Persendirian Cina

PC Sec. refers to Private Chinese Secondary School

Jadual 6.24 : Bilangan murid tadika, sekolah rendah dan menengah swasta mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.24 : Number of pupils in kindergarten, private primary and secondary schools by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Sekolah Pendidikan Khas Special Education School			Sekolah Antarabangsa International School			Sekolah Ekspatriat Expatriate School		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	737	476	261	71,713	37,923	33,790	2,828	1,449	1,379
	2023	731	512	219	81,983	43,325	38,658	3,792	1,881	1,911
	2024	970	642	328	106,160	55,674	50,486	3,974	1,911	2,063
Johor	2022	81	54	27	8,142	4,406	3,736	51	26	25
	2023	90	59	31	10,035	5,406	4,629	52	27	25
	2024	109	69	40	13,936	7,427	6,509	61	35	26
Kedah	2022	-	-	-	503	281	222	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	506	282	224	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	1,230	656	574	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	103	46	57	246	130	116	-	-	-
	2023	4	4	-	281	138	143	-	-	-
	2024	196	96	100	300	141	159	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	525	285	240	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	571	313	258	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	1,085	626	459	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	-	1,998	1,083	915	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	2,270	1,228	1,042	-	-	-
	2024	18	13	5	3,498	1,874	1,624	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	-	-	-	359	200	159	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	403	222	181	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	463	245	218	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	229	149	80	4,880	2,534	2,346	109	56	53
	2023	219	142	77	5,450	2,870	2,580	119	61	58
	2024	190	122	68	7,038	3,665	3,373	82	51	31
Perak	2022	213	158	55	2,016	1,130	886	-	-	-
	2023	264	195	69	2,164	1,200	964	-	-	-
	2024	247	188	59	2,408	1,331	1,077	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	-	-	-	31,046	16,315	14,731	930	500	430
	2023	68	55	13	35,015	18,402	16,613	1,409	713	696
	2024	104	84	20	46,154	24,226	21,928	1,067	531	536
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	158	100	58	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	156	100	56	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	127	73	54	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	445	235	210	954	464	490
	2023	-	-	-	626	341	285	966	472	494
	2024	-	-	-	646	360	286	1,334	599	735
Sarawak	2022	82	54	28	2,058	1,095	963	-	-	-
	2023	84	56	28	2,484	1,329	1,155	-	-	-
	2024	83	57	26	3,335	1,770	1,565	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	29	15	14	17,152	8,998	8,154	784	403	381
	2023	2	1	1	19,852	10,383	9,469	1,246	608	638
	2024	23	13	10	23,707	12,120	11,587	1,430	695	735
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	126	80	46	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	113	62	51	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	117	60	57	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	2,059	1,051	1,008	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	2,057	1,049	1,008	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	2,116	1,100	1,016	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Jadual 6.25 : Bilangan institusi pengajian tinggi, staf akademik dan penuntut mengikut institusi, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 6.25 : Number of higher education institutions, academic staffs and students by institution, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Institusi <i>Institution</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan institusi <i>Number of institutions</i>	Staf akademik <i>Academic staff</i>	Penuntut <i>Student</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2022	594	73,360	1,227,029
	2023	563	72,836	1,271,432
	2024	556	75,116	1,380,753
Institut Pendidikan Guru <i>Institute of Teacher Education</i>	2022	27	2,482	24,881
	2023	27	2,474	23,591
	2024	27	2,666	31,831
Universiti Awam <i>Public University</i>	2022	20	31,392	595,570
	2023	20	31,631	593,101
	2024	20	31,883	611,533
Politeknik <i>Polytechnic</i>	2022	36	7,302	77,816
	2023	36	7,223	79,501
	2024	36	7,230	79,119
Kolej komuniti <i>Community college</i>	2022	92	2,771	15,239
	2023	92	2,772	16,547
	2024	92	2,765	18,516
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Swasta <i>Private Higher Education Institution</i>	2022	419	29,413	513,523
	2023	388	28,736	558,692
	2024	381	30,572	639,754

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia
Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia

Jadual 6.26 : Bilangan staf akademik dan penuntut di Institut Pendidikan Guru mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.26 : Number of academic staffs and students in Institute of Teacher Education by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Institut Pendidikan Guru <i>Institute of Teacher Education</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Staf akademik <i>Academic staff</i>			Penuntut <i>Student</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Malaysia	2022	2,482	1,275	1,207	24,881	6,519	18,362
	2023	2,474	1,248	1,226	23,591	6,356	17,235
	2024	2,666	1,254	1,412	31,831	9,541	22,290
Johor							
Kampus Tun Hussien Onn	2022	67	32	35	770	143	627
<i>Tun Hussien Onn Campus</i>	2023	68	35	33	877	206	671
	2024	85	42	43	1,219	316	903
Kampus Temenggong Ibrahim	2022	114	51	63	1,232	367	865
<i>Temenggong Ibrahim Campus</i>	2023	113	46	67	1,101	322	779
	2024	112	45	67	1,331	423	908
Kedah							
Kampus Darul Aman	2022	151	85	66	1,543	498	1,045
<i>Darul Aman Campus</i>	2023	132	76	56	1,337	454	883
	2024	156	74	82	1,320	429	891
Kampus Sultan Abdul Halim	2022	89	45	44	839	189	650
<i>Sultan Abdul Halim Campus</i>	2023	108	50	58	971	207	764
	2024	111	49	62	1,578	407	1,171
Kelantan							
Kampus Kota Bharu	2022	82	57	25	818	233	585
<i>Kota Bharu Campus</i>	2023	101	66	35	933	257	676
	2024	116	67	49	1,446	444	1,002
Melaka							
Kampus Perempuan Melayu	2022	99	44	55	956	-	956
<i>Perempuan Melayu Campus</i>	2023	98	43	55	1,080	33	1,047
	2024	112	49	63	1,246	84	1,162
Negeri Sembilan							
Kampus Raja Melewar	2022	75	32	43	472	111	361
<i>Raja Melewar Campus</i>	2023	75	29	46	580	181	399
	2024	84	35	49	1,127	399	728
Kampus Pendidikan Teknik	2022	143	69	74	1,303	335	968
<i>Vocational Education Campus</i>	2023	129	59	70	1,286	376	910
	2024	138	58	80	1,330	444	886
Pahang							
Kampus Tengku Ampuan Afzan	2022	90	59	31	1,197	298	899
<i>Tengku Ampuan Afzan Campus</i>	2023	89	55	34	987	264	723
	2024	98	58	40	1,277	351	926
Perak							
Institut Pendidikan Guru	2022	157	92	65	1,445	357	1,088
Kampus Ipoh	2023	159	92	67	1,221	346	875
<i>Institute of Teacher Education</i>	2024	162	90	72	1,528	458	1,070
<i>Ipoh Campus</i>							
Perlis							
Institut Pendidikan Guru	2022	59	34	25	666	182	484
Kampus Perlis	2023	73	37	36	840	224	616
<i>Institute of Teacher Education</i>	2024	92	42	50	1,343	438	905
<i>Perlis Campus</i>							

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.26 : Bilangan staf akademik dan penuntut di Institut Pendidikan Guru mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2020-2022 (samb.)

Table 6.26 : Number of academic staffs and students in Institute of Teacher Education by state and sex, Malaysia, 2020-2022 (cont'd)

Institut Pendidikan Guru <i>Institute of Teacher Education</i>	Tahun Year	Staf akademik <i>Academic staff</i>			Penuntut <i>Student</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Pulau Pinang							
Kampus Pulau Pinang	2022	111	52	59	645	173	472
<i>Pulau Pinang Campus</i>	2023	98	48	50	553	138	415
	2024	93	41	52	850	284	566
Kampus Tuanku Bainun	2022	119	66	53	1,177	271	906
<i>Tuanku Bainun Campus</i>	2023	124	68	56	1,031	259	772
	2024	135	62	73	1,128	329	799
Sabah							
Kampus Gaya	2022	85	38	47	1,348	386	962
<i>Gaya Campus</i>	2023	87	41	46	1,107	280	827
	2024	87	33	54	1,438	440	998
Kampus Kent	2022	82	47	35	788	193	595
<i>Kent Campus</i>	2023	76	40	36	652	163	489
	2024	83	39	44	827	266	561
Kampus Tawau	2022	47	30	17	431	134	297
<i>Tawau Campus</i>	2023	49	25	24	365	126	239
	2024	53	28	25	688	270	418
Kampus Keningau	2022	40	21	19	371	100	271
<i>Keningau Campus</i>	2023	43	23	20	428	115	313
	2024	47	22	25	756	255	501
Sarawak							
Kampus Batu Lintang	2022	81	44	37	890	246	644
<i>Batu Lintang Campus</i>	2023	78	39	39	841	221	620
	2024	85	39	46	1,125	363	762
Kampus Sarawak	2022	32	15	17	314	76	238
<i>Sarawak Campus</i>	2023	37	18	19	368	92	276
	2024	43	19	24	541	150	391
Kampus Rajang	2022	30	13	17	330	64	266
<i>Rajang Campus</i>	2023	31	14	17	330	89	241
	2024	34	17	17	437	122	315
Kampus Tun Abdul Razak	2022	82	43	39	971	261	710
<i>Tun Abdul Razak Campus</i>	2023	86	43	43	768	217	551
	2024	92	44	48	1,131	367	764
Selangor							
Kampus Pendidikan Islam	2022	142	60	82	1,428	455	973
<i>Pendidikan Islam Campus</i>	2023	139	60	79	1,162	400	762
	2024	150	64	86	1,651	545	1,106
Terengganu							
Kampus Dato' Razali Ismail	2022	109	70	39	1,217	366	851
<i>Dato' Razali Ismail Campus</i>	2023	113	73	40	1,240	379	861
	2024	113	68	45	1,299	429	870
Kampus Sultan Mizan	2022	85	64	21	533	134	399
<i>Sultan Mizan Campus</i>	2023	91	67	24	693	181	512
	2024	94	69	25	1,029	282	747
W.P. Kuala Lumpur							
Kampus Bahasa Melayu	2022	96	36	60	1,086	317	769
<i>Bahasa Melayu Campus</i>	2023	95	36	59	976	284	692
	2024	103	37	66	1,398	411	987
Kampus Bahasa Antarabangsa	2022	90	27	63	1,035	219	816
<i>Bahasa Antarabangsa Campus</i>	2023	78	24	54	831	193	638
	2024	81	24	57	1,348	347	1,001
Kampus Ilmu Khas	2022	125	49	76	1,076	411	665
<i>Ilmu Khas Campus</i>	2023	104	41	63	1,033	349	684
	2024	107	39	68	1,440	488	952

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.27 : Bilangan staf akademik dan penuntut di universiti awam mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.27 : Number of academic staffs and students in public university by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri & Universiti awam State & Public university	Tahun Year	Staf akademik Academic staff			Penuntut Student		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Malaysia	2022	31,392	13,367	18,025	595,570	229,895	365,675
	2023	31,631	13,381	18,250	593,101	230,128	362,973
	2024	31,882	13,382	18,500	611,798	240,007	371,791
Johor							
Universiti Teknologi Malaysia (UTM)	2022	1,330	704	626	26,538	14,173	12,365
University Technology Malaysia	2023	1,343	699	644	25,632	13,446	12,186
	2024	1,278	642	636	25,583	13,491	12,092
Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia (UIAM)	2022	44	19	25	934	218	716
International Islamic University Malaysia	2023	46	20	26	1,568	375	1,193
	2024	51	21	30	1,526	344	1,182
Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)	2022	486	144	342	10,713	4,155	6,558
University Technology MARA	2023	487	148	339	10,963	4,426	6,537
	2024	485	143	342	10,881	4,488	6,393
Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia (UTHM)	2022	1,133	592	541	19,099	10,622	8,477
University Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia	2023	1,129	581	548	18,738	10,488	8,250
	2024	1,139	575	564	18,706	10,520	8,186
Kedah							
Universiti Utara Malaysia (UUM)	2022	1,165	496	669	31,219	11,871	19,348
Northern University of Malaysia	2023	1,172	498	674	29,680	11,222	18,458
	2024	1,212	511	701	27,913	10,274	17,639
Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)	2022	302	92	210	8,321	2,229	6,092
University Technology MARA	2023	303	91	212	8,685	2,431	6,254
	2024	327	101	226	8,028	2,202	5,826
Kelantan							
Universiti Malaya (UM)	2022	3	1	2	308	131	177
University of Malaya	2023	13	7	6	285	105	180
	2024	13	7	6	265	154	111
Universiti Sains Malaysia (USM)	2022	624	256	368	4,604	1,520	3,084
University of Science Malaysia	2023	607	243	364	4,647	1,494	3,153
	2024	608	241	367	4,631	1,540	3,091
Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)	2022	350	107	243	8,010	2,175	5,835
University Technology MARA	2023	349	106	243	8,152	2,299	5,853
	2024	358	110	248	8,485	2,463	6,022
Universiti Malaysia Kelantan (UMK)	2022	534	231	303	12,854	3,838	9,016
University Malaysia Kelantan	2023	524	223	301	14,768	4,559	10,209
	2024	526	223	303	15,006	4,796	10,210
Melaka							
Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)	2022	639	186	453	14,274	4,767	9,507
University Technology MARA	2023	620	184	436	14,550	4,950	9,600
	2024	622	182	440	15,659	5,319	10,340
Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka (UTeM)	2022	856	519	337	13,582	8,650	4,932
University Technical Malaysia Melaka	2023	868	523	345	14,131	9,025	5,106
	2024	872	515	357	15,593	10,274	5,319
Negeri Sembilan							
Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)	2022	490	109	381	11,188	3,186	8,002
Islamic Science University of Malaysia	2023	491	112	379	11,718	3,492	8,226
	2024	495	115	380	12,091	3,838	8,253

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.27 : Bilangan staf akademik dan penuntut di universiti awam mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.27 : Number of academic staffs and students in public university by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri & Universiti awam State & Public university	Tahun Year	Staf akademik Academic staff			Penuntut Student		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia (USIM) <i>Islamic Science University of Malaysia</i>	2022	661	287	374	13,319	4,693	8,626
	2023	661	285	376	13,701	4,920	8,781
	2024	673	290	383	13,893	4,987	8,906
Pahang							
Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia (UIAM) <i>International Islamic University Malaysia</i>	2022	881	381	500	8,247	2,730	5,517
	2023	922	398	524	7,675	2,562	5,113
	2024	926	385	541	8,979	3,110	5,869
Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) <i>University Technology MARA</i>	2022	375	129	246	8,434	2,782	5,652
	2023	374	124	250	8,629	2,886	5,743
	2024	386	132	254	9,668	3,251	6,417
Universiti Malaysia Pahang (UMP) <i>University Malaysia Pahang</i>	2022	759	384	375	13,134	7,125	6,009
	2023	758	374	384	12,896	7,018	5,878
	2024	815	412	403	12,830	7,145	5,685
Perak							
Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris (UPSI) <i>Sultan Idris Education University</i>	2022	852	387	465	29,636	8,763	20,873
	2023	844	380	464	26,253	8,044	18,209
	2024	840	368	472	24,733	7,685	17,048
Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) <i>University Technology MARA</i>	2022	670	264	406	13,032	4,842	8,190
	2023	661	258	403	13,285	5,144	8,141
	2024	674	262	412	14,246	5,585	8,661
Perlis							
Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) <i>University Technology MARA</i>	2022	337	115	222	7,874	2,950	4,924
	2023	328	112	216	7,519	2,911	4,608
	2024	332	106	226	7,694	3,074	4,620
Universiti Malaysia Perlis (UNIMAP) <i>University Malaysia Perlis</i>	2022	1,116	567	549	12,810	7,095	5,715
	2023	1,121	564	557	12,164	6,724	5,440
	2024	1,116	552	564	12,872	7,302	5,570
Pulau Pinang							
Universiti Sains Malaysia (USM) <i>University of Science Malaysia</i>	2022	1,388	659	729	30,182	12,047	18,135
	2023	1,376	638	738	30,428	12,189	18,239
	2024	1,346	617	729	29,967	12,063	17,904
Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) <i>University Technology MARA</i>	2022	553	221	332	6,364	2,764	3,600
	2023	557	223	334	6,036	2,632	3,404
	2024	547	212	335	6,507	2,753	3,754
Sabah							
Universiti Malaysia Sabah (UMS) <i>University Malaysia Sabah</i>	2022	975	486	489	16,512	5,553	10,959
	2023	1,011	503	508	16,859	5,730	11,129
	2024	1,059	517	542	17,012	5,915	11,097
Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) <i>University Technology MARA</i>	2022	198	73	125	5,454	1,699	3,755
	2023	199	73	126	5,445	1,748	3,697
	2024	200	72	128	5,793	1,891	3,902
Sarawak							
Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM) <i>University Putra Malaysia</i>	2022	91	45	46	1,453	637	816
	2023	88	46	42	1,506	604	902
	2024	102	49	53	1,648	676	972

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.27 : Bilangan staf akademik dan penuntut di universiti awam mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.

Table 6.27 : Number of academic staffs and students in public university by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri & Universiti awam State & Public university	Tahun Year	Staf akademik Academic staff			Penuntut Student		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Universiti Malaysia Sarawak (UNIMAS)	2022	833	383	450	16,166	5,885	10,281
University Malaysia Sarawak	2023	867	401	466	16,515	5,967	10,548
	2024	881	408	473	17,372	6,347	11,025
Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)	2022	434	139	295	9,132	3,047	6,085
University Technology MARA	2023	434	139	295	8,822	2,969	5,853
	2024	442	142	300	9,421	3,184	6,237
Selangor							
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia (UKM)	2022	1,413	668	745	27,586	9,949	17,637
National University of Malaysia	2023	1,398	643	755	31,938	11,378	20,560
	2024	1,400	638	762	38,293	13,432	24,861
Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM)	2022	1,701	693	1,008	27,272	9,727	17,545
University Putra Malaysia	2023	1,707	701	1,006	26,792	9,606	17,186
	2024	1,730	716	1,014	26,120	9,409	16,711
Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia (UIAM)	2022	1,076	482	594	16,837	7,119	9,718
International Islamic University Malaysia	2023	1,087	489	598	16,910	7,154	9,756
	2024	1,012	457	555	18,074	7,602	10,472
Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)	2022	3,717	1,253	2,464	76,714	26,557	50,157
University Technology MARA	2023	3,736	1,249	2,487	75,276	26,383	48,893
	2024	3,764	1,265	2,499	76,547	27,719	48,828
Terengganu							
Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)	2022	361	116	245	8,149	2,902	5,247
University Technology MARA	2023	370	117	253	8,163	3,031	5,132
	2024	362	112	250	8,494	3,209	5,285
Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin (UniSZA)	2022	743	347	396	15,104	5,119	9,985
University Sultan Zainal Abidin	2023	773	358	415	15,383	5,249	10,134
	2024	720	330	390	15,359	5,266	10,093
Universiti Malaysia Terengganu (UMT)	2022	695	296	399	11,199	3,634	7,565
University Malaysia Terengganu	2023	647	260	387	11,173	3,751	7,422
	2024	660	269	391	10,616	3,740	6,876
W.P. Kuala Lumpur							
Universiti Malaya (UM)	2022	2,034	921	1,113	40,533	15,870	24,663
University of Malaya	2023	2,181	998	1,183	38,083	14,907	23,176
	2024	2,366	1,093	1,273	42,801	16,600	26,201
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia (UKM)	2022	586	200	386	5,606	1,645	3,961
National University of Malaysia	2023	592	201	391	5,853	1,712	4,141
	2024	601	208	393	6,149	1,823	4,326
Universiti Teknologi Malaysia (UTM)	2022	303	126	177	4,575	2,525	2,050
University Technology Malaysia	2023	311	129	182	4,528	2,487	2,041
	2024	284	117	167	4,567	2,554	2,013
Universiti Utara Malaysia (UUM)	2022	14	4	10	1,225	581	644
Northern University of Malaysia	2023	14	4	10	1,188	540	648
	2024	15	4	11	1,032	454	578

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.27 : Bilangan staf akademik dan penuntut di universiti awam mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 6.27 : Number of academic staffs and students in public university by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri & Universiti awam State & Public university	Tahun Year	Staf akademik Academic staff			Penuntut Student		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia (UIAM)	2022	8	8	-	120	80	40
<i>International Islamic University Malaysia</i>	2023	9	9	-	132	85	47
	2024	9	9	-	146	94	52
Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia (USIM)	2022	178	55	123	663	202	461
<i>Islamic Science University of Malaysia</i>	2023	171	51	120	248	62	186
	2024	167	49	118	288	72	216
Universiti Pertahanan Nasional Malaysia (UPNM)	2022	391	185	206	4,865	3,261	1,604
<i>National Defence University of Malaysia</i>	2023	392	183	209	4,319	2,813	1,506
	2024	381	170	211	4,330	2,706	1,624
W.P. Labuan							
Universiti Malaysia Sabah (UMS)	2022	93	37	56	1,729	577	1,152
<i>University Malaysia Sabah</i>	2023	90	36	54	1,865	610	1,255
	2024	86	35	51	1,980	656	1,324

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.28 : Bilangan staf akademik dan penuntut di politeknik mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.28 : Number of academic staffs and students in polytechnic by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri & Politeknik State & Polytechnic	Tahun Year	Staf akademik Academic staff			Penuntut Student		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Malaysia	2022	7,302	2,888	4,414	77,816	43,769	34,047
	2023	7,223	2,837	4,386	79,501	44,374	35,127
	2024	7,230	2,826	4,404	79,119	43,982	35,137
Johor							
Politeknik METrO Johor Bharu	2022	45	13	32	451	212	239
<i>METrO Polytechnic, Johor Bharu</i>	2023	48	13	35	487	227	260
	2024	44	12	32	485	241	244
Politeknik Ibrahim Sultan	2022	308	106	202	3,267	2,045	1,222
<i>Ibrahim Sultan Polytechnic</i>	2023	303	103	200	3,218	1,976	1,242
	2024	305	105	200	3,086	1,825	1,261
Politeknik Mersing	2022	162	60	102	1,753	998	755
<i>Mersing Polytechnic</i>	2023	155	61	94	1,797	1,011	786
	2024	143	56	87	1,802	1,004	798
Politeknik Tun Syed Nasir Syed Ismail	2022	161	60	101	1,668	873	795
<i>Tun Syed Nasir Syed Ismail Polytechnic</i>	2023	156	63	93	1,987	1,023	964
	2024	156	60	96	2,044	1,040	1,004
Kedah							
Politeknik Sultan Abdul Halim Mu'adzam Shah	2022	390	163	227	4,181	2,376	1,805
<i>Sultan Abdul Halim Mu'adzam Shah Polytechnic</i>	2023	387	162	225	3,899	2,162	1,737
	2024	389	160	229	3,607	1,927	1,680
Politeknik Tuanku Sultanah Bahiyah	2022	308	106	202	3,235	1,790	1,445
<i>Tuanku Sultanah Bahiyah Polytechnic</i>	2023	301	103	198	3,276	1,824	1,452
	2024	303	104	199	3,219	1,802	1,417
Kelantan							
Politeknik Kota Bharu	2022	385	175	210	3,644	2,140	1,504
<i>Kota Bharu Polytechnic</i>	2023	392	178	214	3,581	2,074	1,507
	2024	414	187	227	3,208	1,912	1,296
Politeknik Jeli	2022	93	46	47	1,026	616	410
<i>Jeli Polytechnic</i>	2023	91	46	45	1,158	738	420
	2024	86	44	42	1,121	747	374
Melaka							
Politeknik Melaka	2022	130	51	79	1,118	615	503
<i>Melaka Polytechnic</i>	2023	135	56	79	1,004	516	488
	2024	130	53	77	972	491	481
Politeknik Merlimau	2022	316	99	217	4,470	2,287	2,183
<i>Merlimau Polytechnic</i>	2023	311	95	216	4,644	2,394	2,250
	2024	319	94	225	4,666	2,479	2,187
Negeri Sembilan							
Politeknik Port Dickson	2022	395	147	248	4,632	2,873	1,759
<i>Port Dickson Polytechnic</i>	2023	391	146	245	4,747	2,885	1,862
	2024	391	150	241	4,683	2,881	1,802
Politeknik Nilai	2022	164	52	112	2,264	1,152	1,112
<i>Nilai Polytechnic</i>	2023	166	51	115	2,298	1,192	1,106
	2024	182	55	127	2,279	1,184	1,095
Pahang							
Politeknik Sultan Hj. Ahmad Shah	2022	393	148	245	4,634	2,470	2,164
<i>Sultan Hj. Ahmad Shah Polytechnic</i>	2023	389	142	247	4,666	2,484	2,182
	2024	387	141	246	4,331	2,338	1,993
Politeknik Muadzam Shah	2022	242	107	135	2,129	957	1,172
<i>Muadzam Shah Polytechnic</i>	2023	230	102	128	2,455	1,204	1,251
	2024	213	96	117	2,457	1,173	1,284

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.28 : Bilangan staf akademik dan penuntut di politeknik mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.28 : Number of academic staffs and students in polytechnic by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri & Politeknik State & Polytechnic	Tahun Year	Staf akademik Academic staff			Penuntut Student		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Politeknik METrO Kuantan	2022	39	11	28	386	118	268
<i>METrO Polytechnic, Kuantan</i>	2023	40	14	26	414	137	277
	2024	41	17	24	443	140	303
Perak							
Politeknik Ungku Omar	2022	460	181	279	5,786	3,756	2,030
<i>Ungku Omar Polytechnic</i>	2023	471	184	287	6,154	3,988	2,166
	2024	486	193	293	6,300	4,098	2,202
Politeknik Sultan Azlan Shah	2022	307	112	195	2,955	1,804	1,151
<i>Sultan Azlan Shah Polytechnic</i>	2023	308	109	199	2,886	1,777	1,109
	2024	304	104	200	2,858	1,760	1,098
Politeknik Bagan Datuk	2022	31	25	6	85	62	23
<i>Bagan Datuk Polytechnic</i>	2023	31	25	6	73	57	16
	2024	32	24	8	299	225	74
Perlis							
Politeknik Tuanku Syed Sirajuddin	2022	300	126	174	3,265	1,501	1,764
<i>Tuanku Syed Sirajuddin Polytechnic</i>	2023	301	127	174	3,313	1,490	1,823
	2024	287	122	165	3,477	1,484	1,993
Pulau Pinang							
Politeknik Seberang Perai	2022	290	106	184	3,498	1,920	1,578
<i>Seberang Perai Polytechnic</i>	2023	292	107	185	3,386	1,824	1,562
	2024	293	103	190	3,358	1,786	1,572
Politeknik Balik Pulau	2022	106	35	71	786	459	327
<i>Balik Pulau Polytechnic</i>	2023	91	30	61	937	548	389
	2024	98	36	62	1,121	633	488
Politeknik METrO Tasek Gelugor	2022	43	12	31	323	215	108
<i>METrO Polytechnic, Tasek Gelugor</i>	2023	43	13	30	339	210	129
	2024	44	15	29	339	201	138
Sabah							
Politeknik Kota Kinabalu	2022	307	146	161	3,492	1,983	1,509
<i>Kota Kinabalu Polytechnic</i>	2023	296	137	159	3,672	2,098	1,574
	2024	305	139	166	3,776	2,199	1,577
Politeknik Sandakan	2022	63	32	31	912	509	403
<i>Sandakan Polytechnic</i>	2023	70	33	37	922	557	365
	2024	62	29	33	831	508	323
Politeknik Tawau	2022	21	9	12	228	75	153
<i>Tawau Polytechnic</i>	2023	21	11	10	262	92	170
	2024	22	12	10	369	147	222
Sarawak							
Politeknik Kuching	2022	381	206	175	4,273	2,409	1,864
<i>Kuching Polytechnic</i>	2023	366	188	178	4,238	2,401	1,837
	2024	360	181	179	3,989	2,281	1,708
Politeknik Mukah	2022	227	107	120	2,040	989	1,051
<i>Mukah Polytechnic</i>	2023	206	96	110	2,270	1,075	1,195
	2024	204	95	109	2,407	1,134	1,273

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.28 : Bilangan staf akademik dan penuntut di politeknik mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.28 : Number of academic staffs and students in polytechnic by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri & Politeknik State & Polytechnic	Tahun Year	Staf akademik Academic staff			Penuntut Student		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Politeknik METrO Betong	2022	43	18	25	205	63	142
METrO Polytechnic, Betong	2023	39	17	22	257	71	186
	2024	29	12	17	260	73	187
Selangor							
Politeknik Sultan Salahuddin Abdul Aziz Shah	2022	293	70	223	3,013	1,695	1,318
Sultan Salahuddin Abdul Aziz Shah Polytechnic	2023	307	80	227	3,270	1,856	1,414
	2024	316	82	234	3,534	2,040	1,494
Politeknik Sultan Idris Shah	2022	286	99	187	2,818	1,163	1,655
Sultan Idris Shah Polytechnic	2023	280	94	186	2,909	1,212	1,697
	2024	271	89	182	2,944	1,212	1,732
Politeknik Banting	2022	98	45	53	920	765	155
Banting Polytechnic	2023	92	45	47	785	641	144
	2024	97	50	47	643	497	146
Terengganu							
Politeknik Kuala Terengganu	2022	71	29	42	425	301	124
Kuala Terengganu Polytechnic	2023	67	26	41	399	281	118
	2024	70	25	45	420	280	140
Politeknik Sultan Mizan Zainal Abidin	2022	305	141	164	2,809	2,096	713
Sultan Mizan Zainal Abidin Polytechnic	2023	301	133	168	2,286	1,695	591
	2024	298	132	166	2,046	1,522	524
Politeknik Hulu Terengganu	2022	62	21	41	529	157	372
Hulu Terengganu Polytechnic	2023	65	20	45	698	226	472
	2024	66	20	46	847	269	578
Politeknik Besut	2022	29	13	16	145	101	44
Besut Polytechnic	2023	30	14	16	328	175	153
	2024	30	15	15	397	180	217
W.P. Kuala Lumpur							
Politeknik METrO Kuala Lumpur	2022	48	11	37	451	224	227
METrO Polytechnic, Kuala Lumpur	2023	51	13	38	486	253	233
	2024	53	14	39	501	269	232

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.29 : Bilangan staf akademik dan penuntut di kolej komuniti mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.29 : Number of academic staffs and students in community college by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri & Kolej komuniti State & Community college	Tahun Year	Staf akademik Academic staff			Penuntut Student		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Malaysia	2022	2,771	1,091	1,680	15,267	9,034	6,233
	2023	2,772	1,077	1,695	16,547	10,093	6,535
	2024	2,765	1,067	1,698	18,516	11,705	6,948
Johor							
Kolej Komuniti Segamat	2022	52	30	22	221	183	38
<i>Segamat Community College</i>	2023	49	27	22	281	226	55
	2024	51	26	25	341	270	71
Kolej Komuniti Ledang, Muar	2022	44	14	30	151	112	39
<i>Ledang Community College, Muar</i>	2023	48	14	34	145	105	40
	2024	51	29	22	275	161	114
Kolej Komuniti Bandar Penawar, Kota Tinggi	2022	51	28	23	254	154	100
<i>Bandar Penawar Community College, Kota Tinggi</i>	2023	50	29	21	253	164	89
	2024	45	13	32	221	151	70
Kolej Komuniti Segamat 2, Jementah	2022	37	16	21	259	173	86
<i>Segamat 2 Community College, Jementah</i>	2023	37	15	22	289	198	91
	2024	40	15	25	359	256	103
Kolej Komuniti Pasir Gudang	2022	40	6	34	226	66	160
<i>Pasir Gudang Community College</i>	2023	46	5	41	248	65	183
	2024	47	4	43	257	76	181
Kolej Komuniti Batu Pahat	2022	16	7	9	113	111	2
<i>Batu Pahat Community College</i>	2023	17	7	10	126	124	2
	2024	18	8	10	162	156	6
Kolej Komuniti Tanjung Piai	2022	16	6	10	35	18	17
<i>Tanjung Piai Community College</i>	2023	16	6	10	48	27	21
	2024	15	6	9	51	28	23
Kolej Komuniti Muar	2022	18	3	15	53	22	31
<i>Muar Community College</i>	2023	19	2	17	67	27	40
	2024	21	2	19	65	25	40
Kolej Komuniti Pagoh	2022	15	5	10	38	4	34
<i>Pagoh Community College</i>	2023	16	5	11	23	3	20
	2024	16	5	11	26	2	24
Kolej Komuniti Bandar Tenggara	2022	12	4	8	33	14	19
<i>Bandar Tenggara Community College</i>	2023	12	4	8	42	21	21
	2024	13	4	9	42	23	19
Kolej Komuniti Kluang	2022	23	10	13	118	83	35
<i>Kluang Community College</i>	2023	21	10	11	102	76	26
	2024	22	11	11	100	75	25
Kolej Komuniti Kota Tinggi	2022	14	5	9	23	9	14
<i>Kota Tinggi Community College</i>	2023	16	6	10	29	7	22
	2024	14	4	10	26	12	14
Kolej Komuniti Cawangan Gelang Patah	2022	-	-	-	41	27	14
<i>Gelang Patah Branch Community College</i>	2023	-	-	-	59	43	16
	2024	-	-	-	60	44	16
Kedah							
Kolej Komuniti Bandar Darul Aman Jitra	2022	67	38	29	397	341	56
<i>Bandar Darul Aman Jitra Community College</i>	2023	63	33	30	458	382	76
	2024	68	35	33	531	436	95
Kolej Komuniti Sungai Petani	2022	58	19	39	453	192	261
<i>Sungai Petani Community College</i>	2023	64	20	44	481	198	283
	2024	66	19	47	541	236	305

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.29 : Bilangan staf akademik dan penuntut di kolej komuniti mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.29 : Number of academic staffs and students in community college by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri & Kolej komuniti State & Community college	Tahun Year	Staf akademik Academic staff			Penuntut Student		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Kolej Komuniti Langkawi Langkawi Community College	2022	46	21	25	187	92	95
	2023	40	20	20	239	108	131
	2024	45	23	22	277	129	148
Kolej Komuniti Kulim Kulim Community College	2022	21	6	15	146	38	108
	2023	22	6	16	178	58	120
	2024	19	5	14	208	82	126
Kolej Komuniti Baling Baling Community College	2022	21	5	16	143	20	123
	2023	23	5	18	141	23	118
	2024	24	5	19	159	17	142
Kolej Komuniti Bandar Baharu Bandar Baharu Community College	2022	17	15	2	77	76	1
	2023	16	14	2	121	120	1
	2024	16	12	4	123	122	1
Kolej Komuniti Jerai Jerai Community College	2022	15	6	9	34	10	24
	2023	15	6	9	44	15	29
	2024	16	8	8	54	13	41
Kolej Komuniti Padang Terap Padang Terap Community College	2022	22	9	13	149	93	56
	2023	22	11	11	156	105	51
	2024	21	11	10	164	117	47
Kolej Komuniti Sik Sik Community College	2022	17	8	9	78	11	67
	2023	17	8	9	71	14	57
	2024	14	7	7	65	18	47
Kolej Komuniti Cawangan Jerlun Jerlun Branch Community College	2022	-	-	-	51	28	23
	2023	-	-	-	37	20	17
	2024	-	-	-	32	14	18
Kelantan Kolej Komuniti Kok Lanas Kok Lanas Community College	2022	23	6	17	240	101	139
	2023	22	7	15	216	85	131
	2024	21	7	14	237	88	149
Kolej Komuniti Jeli Jeli Community College	2022	22	5	17	56	-	56
	2023	24	5	19	57	-	57
	2024	24	4	20	48	-	48
Kolej Komuniti Pasir Mas Pasir Mas Community College	2022	23	11	12	78	28	50
	2023	28	10	18	74	25	49
	2024	31	12	19	79	29	50
Kolej Komuniti Cawangan Tanah Merah^a Community College Tanah Merah Branch	2022	-	-	-	137	9	128
	2023	-	-	-	173	18	155
	2024	-	-	-	79	29	50
Kolej Komuniti Cawangan Rantau Panjang Rantau Panjang Branch Community College	2022	-	-	-	54	32	22
	2023	-	-	-	57	35	22
	2024	-	-	-	70	52	18
Melaka							
Kolej Komuniti Bukit Beruang Bukit Beruang Community College	2022	55	29	26	311	228	83
	2023	53	27	26	349	260	89
	2024	51	26	25	436	337	99
Kolej Komuniti Masjid Tanah Masjid Tanah Community College	2022	52	23	29	299	226	73
	2023	51	21	30	365	284	81
	2024	53	23	30	396	305	91
Kolej Komuniti Selandar, Nyalas Selandar Community College, Nyalas	2022	45	17	28	203	123	80
	2023	44	17	27	229	151	78
	2024	45	18	27	287	205	82

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a Staf akademik mengguna pakai perjawatan dari Kolej Komuniti Jeli

Academics Staff utilizing the post staff from Jeli Community College

Jadual 6.29 : Bilangan staf akademik dan penuntut di kolej komuniti mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.29 : Number of academic staffs and students in community college by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri & Kolej komuniti State & Community college	Tahun Year	Staf akademik Academic staff			Penuntut Student		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Kolej Komuniti Jasin <i>Jasin Community College</i>	2022	46	17	29	275	152	123
	2023	44	15	29	275	149	126
	2024	43	16	27	279	158	121
Kolej Komuniti Kota Melaka <i>Kota Melaka Community College</i>	2022	18	5	13	105	42	63
	2023	20	6	14	139	47	92
	2024	20	6	14	134	46	88
Kolej Komuniti Tangga Batu <i>Tangga Batu Community College</i>	2022	13	4	9	24	7	17
	2023	14	4	10	24	4	20
	2024	14	4	10	28	5	23
Negeri Sembilan							
Kolej Komuniti Jempol, Bahau <i>Jempol Community College, Bahau</i>	2022	46	28	18	253	230	23
	2023	43	27	16	233	210	23
	2024	44	30	14	282	261	21
Kolej Komuniti Jelevu <i>Jelevu Community College</i>	2022	47	14	33	420	270	150
	2023	47	14	33	378	258	120
	2024	47	14	33	400	270	130
Kolej Komuniti Rembau <i>Rembau Community College</i>	2022	24	3	21	106	54	52
	2023	21	5	16	89	39	50
	2024	23	3	20	100	48	52
Kolej Komuniti Tampin <i>Tampin Community College</i>	2022	15	3	12	40	1	39
	2023	15	5	10	38	2	36
	2024	14	5	9	56	5	51
Kolej Komuniti Kuala Pilah <i>Kuala Pilah Community College</i>	2022	20	6	14	44	39	5
	2023	18	5	13	34	32	2
	2024	21	5	16	52	50	2
Pahang							
Kolej Komuniti Kuantan <i>Kuantan Community College</i>	2022	60	28	32	293	182	111
	2023	61	26	35	284	203	81
	2024	57	24	33	306	226	80
Kolej Komuniti Bentong <i>Bentong Community College</i>	2022	40	10	30	226	170	56
	2023	37	8	29	190	142	48
	2024	36	8	28	212	172	40
Kolej Komuniti Temerloh <i>Temerloh Community College</i>	2022	41	13	28	189	107	82
	2023	43	13	30	207	127	80
	2024	37	11	26	193	117	76
Kolej Komuniti Paya Besar, Gambang <i>Paya Besar Community College, Gambang</i>	2022	56	17	39	262	190	72
	2023	57	18	39	273	193	80
	2024	56	18	38	351	255	96
Kolej Komuniti Rompin <i>Rompin Community College</i>	2022	42	31	11	254	168	86
	2023	41	28	13	229	144	85
	2024	40	27	13	270	183	87
Kolej Komuniti Raub <i>Raub Community College</i>	2022	13	4	9	17	1	16
	2023	12	2	10	21	3	18
	2024	12	3	9	24	2	22
Kolej Komuniti Lipis <i>Lipis Community College</i>	2022	11	4	7	9	2	7
	2023	12	5	7	11	3	8
	2024	4	1	3	7	3	4
Kolej Komuniti Bera <i>Bera Community College</i>	2022	16	6	10	17	13	4
	2023	14	5	9	8	7	1
	2024	15	5	10	13	12	1

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.29 : Bilangan staf akademik dan penuntut di kolej komuniti mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.29 : Number of academic staffs and students in community college by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri & Kolej komuniti State & Community college	Tahun Year	Staf akademik Academic staff			Penuntut Student		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Kolej Komuniti Pekan <i>Pekan Community College</i>	2022	21	12	9	105	90	15
	2023	19	11	8	84	70	14
	2024	19	12	7	102	86	16
Kolej Komuniti Jerantut <i>Jerantut Community College</i>	2022	17	8	9	76	35	41
	2023	18	7	11	100	44	56
	2024	18	7	11	108	37	71
Kolej Komuniti Cawangan Maran^a <i>Community College Maran Branch</i>	2022	-	-	-	22	16	6
	2023	-	-	-	18	12	6
	2024	-	-	-	9	5	4
Perak							
Kolej Komuniti Teluk Intan <i>Teluk Intan Community College</i>	2022	21	6	15	85	52	33
	2023	22	7	15	79	42	37
	2024	23	8	15	109	63	46
Kolej Komuniti Chenderoh <i>Chenderoh Community College</i>	2022	43	19	24	257	139	118
	2023	45	22	23	238	138	100
	2024	43	22	21	307	192	115
Kolej Komuniti Gerik <i>Gerik Community College</i>	2022	40	18	22	237	132	105
	2023	40	17	23	241	141	100
	2024	38	17	21	282	187	95
Kolej Komuniti Sungai Siput <i>Sungai Siput Community College</i>	2022	56	25	31	233	189	44
	2023	57	24	33	280	214	66
	2024	58	25	33	356	299	57
Kolej Komuniti Pasir Salak <i>Pasir Salak Community College</i>	2022	47	19	28	219	121	98
	2023	42	18	24	230	114	116
	2024	40	18	22	255	143	112
Kolej Komuniti Tapah <i>Tapah Community College</i>	2022	16	8	8	82	42	40
	2023	16	6	10	53	18	35
	2024	15	8	7	45	18	27
Kolej Komuniti Kuala Kangsar <i>Kuala Kangsar Community College</i>	2022	16	7	9	84	19	65
	2023	15	6	9	90	21	69
	2024	16	6	10	95	20	75
Kolej Komuniti Manjung <i>Manjung Community College</i>	2022	15	3	12	34	1	33
	2023	15	3	12	30	2	28
	2024	12	3	9	24	2	22
Kolej Komuniti Batu Gajah <i>Batu Gajah Community College</i>	2022	20	7	13	87	-	87
	2023	21	8	13	88	4	84
	2024	20	7	13	108	3	105
Kolej Komuniti Gopeng <i>Gopeng Community College</i>	2022	14	5	9	46	26	20
	2023	13	6	7	52	31	21
	2024	15	6	9	51	31	20
Kolej Komuniti Taiping <i>Taiping Community College</i>	2022	28	9	19	81	41	40
	2023	24	9	15	107	50	57
	2024	21	8	13	121	52	69
Kolej Komuniti Bagan Datuk <i>Bagan Datuk Community College</i>	2022	23	12	11	181	134	47
	2023	25	16	9	206	154	52
	2024	19	13	6	202	161	41
Kolej Komuniti Bagan Serai <i>Bagan Serai Community College</i>	2022	19	5	14	120	38	82
	2023	18	5	13	112	39	73
	2024	18	4	14	127	37	90

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a Staf akademik menggunakan pakai perjawatan dari Kolej Komuniti Paya Besar

Academics Staff utilizing the post staff from Paya Besar Community College

Jadual 6.29 : Bilangan staf akademik dan penuntut di kolej komuniti mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.29 : Number of academic staffs and students in community college by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri & Kolej komuniti State & Community college	Tahun Year	Staf akademik Academic staff			Penuntut Student		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Kolej Komuniti Cawangan Lenggong, Perak	2022	-	-	-	20	4	16
Lenggong Community College	2023	-	-	-	0	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	0	-	-
Perlis							
Kolej Komuniti Arau	2022	77	29	48	322	104	218
Arau Community College	2023	79	35	44	338	119	219
	2024	76	31	45	361	116	245
Kolej Komuniti Cawangan Kangar	2022	-	-	-	63	60	3
Kangar Branch Community College	2023	-	-	-	81	76	5
	2024	-	-	-	132	114	18
Pulau Pinang							
Kolej Komuniti Kepala Batas	2022	61	31	30	307	225	82
Kepala Batas Community College	2023	57	30	27	296	217	79
	2024	56	31	25	321	242	79
Kolej Komuniti Bayan Baru	2022	24	8	16	122	20	102
Bayan Baru Community College	2023	25	8	17	114	24	90
	2024	24	8	16	123	33	90
Kolej Komuniti Nibong Tebal	2022	15	4	11	61	27	34
Nibong Tebal Community College	2023	15	4	11	72	36	36
	2024	15	3	12	79	34	45
Kolej Komuniti Bukit Mertajam	2022	17	4	13	40	1	39
Bukit Mertajam Community College	2023	17	3	14	32	1	31
	2024	17	3	14	34	-	34
Kolej Komuniti Tasek Gelugor	2022	19	10	9	96	43	53
Tasek Gelugor Community College	2023	22	11	11	124	71	53
	2024	23	12	11	157	103	54
Kolej Komuniti Seberang Jaya	2022	34	21	13	194	163	31
Seberang Jaya Community College	2023	33	20	13	266	228	38
	2024	33	19	14	291	246	45
Sabah							
Kolej Komuniti Tawau	2022	45	28	17	377	241	136
Tawau Community College	2023	44	27	17	445	318	127
	2024	43	28	15	444	328	116
Kolej Komuniti Semporna	2022	14	6	8	40	10	30
Semporna Community College	2023	14	6	8	63	26	37
	2024	14	5	9	65	28	37
Kolej Komuniti Lahad Datu	2022	14	5	9	78	29	49
Lahad Datu Community College	2023	15	5	10	101	30	71
	2024	14	5	9	115	38	77
Kolej Komuniti Sandakan	2022	21	6	15	149	101	48
Sandakan Community College	2023	21	5	16	147	90	57
	2024	21	5	16	167	106	61
Kolej Komuniti Beaufort	2022	31	12	19	228	147	81
Beaufort Community College	2023	31	14	17	215	150	65
	2024	32	14	18	229	155	74
Kolej Komuniti Tambunan	2022	20	6	14	193	114	79
Tambunan Community College	2023	20	6	14	220	134	86
	2024	21	6	15	222	135	87
Kolej Komuniti Penampang	2022	20	4	16	135	51	84
Penampang Community College	2023	18	3	15	131	64	67
	2024	19	4	15	142	78	64

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.29 : Bilangan staf akademik dan penuntut di kolej komuniti mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.29 : Number of academic staffs and students in community college by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri & Kolej komuniti State & Community college	Tahun Year	Staf akademik Academic staff			Penuntut Student		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Kolej Komuniti Marudu	2022	18	13	5	89	72	17
<i>Marudu Community College</i>	2023	20	14	6	83	67	16
	2024	21	14	7	65	57	8
Sarawak							
Kolej Komuniti Kuching	2022	34	13	21	174	90	84
<i>Kuching Community College</i>	2023	29	12	17	236	115	121
	2024	30	9	21	234	111	123
Kolej Komuniti Mas Gading, Kuching	2022	24	9	15	109	48	61
<i>Mas Gading Community College, Kuching</i>	2023	23	6	17	137	71	66
	2024	25	8	17	137	72	65
Kolej Komuniti Betong	2022	13	7	6	0	-	-
<i>Betong Community College</i>	2023	12	6	6	18	5	13
	2024	8	5	3	26	7	19
Kolej Komuniti Miri	2022	15	7	8	92	63	29
<i>Miri Community College</i>	2023	16	7	9	124	81	43
	2024	16	7	9	114	78	36
Kolej Komuniti Santubong	2022	13	6	7	54	52	2
<i>Santubong Community College</i>	2023	15	8	7	59	55	4
	2024	14	8	6	59	55	4
Kolej Komuniti Sarikei	2022	30	15	15	98	44	54
<i>Sarikei Community College</i>	2023	32	15	17	117	58	59
	2024	31	14	17	112	60	52
Kolej Komuniti Cawangan Sibul	2022	-	-	-	11	4	7
<i>Sibu Branch Community College</i>	2023	-	-	-	18	7	11
	2024	-	-	-	21	6	15
Selangor							
Kolej Komuniti Sabak Bernam	2022	42	7	35	362	206	156
<i>Sabak Bernam Community College</i>	2023	44	10	34	396	258	138
	2024	44	9	35	416	279	137
Kolej Komuniti Kuala Langat, Banting	2022	90	24	66	460	315	145
<i>Kuala Langat Community College, Banting</i>	2023	87	22	65	617	416	201
	2024	92	23	69	872	568	304
Kolej Komuniti Hulu Selangor, Bukit Beruntung	2022	25	3	22	132	94	38
<i>Hulu Selangor Community College, Bukit Beruntung</i>	2023	25	3	22	115	72	43
	2024	26	2	24	95	47	48
Kolej Komuniti Hulu Langat, Kajang	2022	44	8	36	334	249	85
<i>Hulu Langat Community College, Kajang</i>	2023	46	9	37	370	272	98
	2024	45	9	36	410	307	103
Kolej Komuniti Selayang	2022	70	15	55	573	223	350
<i>Selayang Community College</i>	2023	68	15	53	626	274	352
	2024	73	17	56	641	278	363
Kolej Komuniti Tanjung Karang	2022	15	5	10	67	39	28
<i>Tanjung Karang Community College</i>	2023	15	5	10	69	40	29
	2024	15	5	10	76	46	30
Kolej Komuniti Klang	2022	16	4	12	106	73	33
<i>Klang Community College</i>	2023	17	4	13	120	89	31
	2024	17	3	14	102	78	24

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.29 : Bilangan staf akademik dan penuntut di kolej komuniti mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.29 : Number of academic staffs and students in community college by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri & Kolej komuniti State & Community college	Tahun Year	Staf akademik Academic staff			Penuntut Student		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Kolej Komuniti Shah Alam	2022	15	8	7	60	29	31
<i>Shah Alam Community College</i>	2023	17	6	11	68	32	36
	2024	17	7	10	68	30	38
Kolej Komuniti Ampang	2022	15	6	9	148	124	24
<i>Ampang Community College</i>	2023	16	6	10	162	137	25
	2024	17	7	10	182	155	27
Kolej Komuniti Kelana Jaya	2022	21	12	9	108	107	1
<i>Kelana Jaya Community College</i>	2023	24	14	10	161	160	1
	2024	25	15	10	250	247	3
Kolej Komuniti Cawangan Sepang	2022	-	-	-	81	57	24
<i>Sepang Community College Branch</i>	2023	-	-	-	93	60	33
	2024	-	-	-	114	69	45
Terengganu							
Kolej Komuniti Kuala Terengganu	2022	80	32	48	351	302	49
<i>Kuala Terengganu Community College</i>	2023	82	31	51	413	369	44
	2024	79	29	50	506	440	66
Kolej Komuniti Kemaman	2022	15	5	10	62	46	16
<i>Kemaman Community College</i>	2023	14	5	9	68	43	25
	2024	15	5	10	59	32	27
Kolej Komuniti Besut	2022	18	10	8	115	86	29
<i>Besut Community College</i>	2023	19	11	8	141	105	36
	2024	22	11	11	175	129	46
Kolej Komuniti Cawangan Hulu Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	70	44	26
<i>Hulu Terengganu Community College Branch</i>	2023	-	-	-	75	43	32
	2024	-	-	-	76	48	28
Kolej Komuniti Cawangan Kuala Nerus	2022	-	-	-	17	-	17
<i>Kuala Nerus Community College Branch</i>	2023	-	-	-	45	-	45
	2024	-	-	-	45	1	44
Kolej Komuniti Cawangan Setiu	2023	-	-	-	36	36	-
<i>Setiu Community College Branch</i>	2024	-	-	-	92	92	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.30 : Bilangan penuntut di universiti awam mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Table 6.30 : Number of students in public university by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Kedoktoran Doctorate			Sarjana Master		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	2020	37,501	18,947	18,554	54,818	21,848	32,970
	2021	43,487	20,999	22,488	57,585	22,506	35,079
	2022	46,422	21,211	25,211	56,544	21,889	34,655
Pendidikan Education	2020	4,686	1,784	2,902	10,311	2,745	7,566
	2021	5,799	2,038	3,761	10,844	2,719	8,125
	2022	6,723	2,221	4,502	10,876	2,681	8,195
Sastera & Kemanusiaan Arts & Humanities	2020	4,568	2,365	2,203	5,126	2,081	3,045
	2021	5,889	2,767	3,122	5,037	1,963	3,074
	2022	6,794	2,956	3,838	4,945	1,847	3,098
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan Social Sciences, Business & Law	2020	10,465	5,707	4,758	13,174	5,488	7,686
	2021	12,053	6,238	5,815	14,294	5,820	8,474
	2022	12,769	6,138	6,631	14,333	5,668	8,665
Sains, Matematik & Komputer Science, Mathematics & Computing	2020	6,769	3,404	3,365	7,405	3,045	4,360
	2021	7,000	3,497	3,503	7,570	3,211	4,359
	2022	7,351	3,643	3,708	7,429	3,228	4,201
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction	2020	7,382	4,196	3,186	9,122	4,687	4,435
	2021	7,808	4,371	3,437	9,050	4,650	4,400
	2022	8,057	4,368	3,689	8,412	4,338	4,074
Pertanian & Veterinar Agriculture & Veterinary	2020	612	305	307	978	359	619
	2021	1,291	628	663	1,887	685	1,202
	2022	722	326	396	879	330	549
Kesihatan & Kebajikan Health & Welfare	2020	2,382	882	1,500	7,359	2,813	4,546
	2021	2,827	1,044	1,783	7,412	2,751	4,661
	2022	3,078	1,097	1,981	8,334	3,148	5,186
Perkhidmatan Services	2020	493	243	250	1,140	564	576
	2021	581	304	277	1,296	645	651
	2022	633	337	296	1,224	614	610
Program Asas General Programme	2020	144	61	83	203	66	137
	2021	239	112	127	195	62	133
	2022	295	125	170	112	35	77

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.30 : Bilangan penuntut di universiti awam mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia,

2020-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.30 : Number of students in public university by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia,
2020-2024 (cont'd)

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Diploma Lulusan Ijazah Postgraduate Diploma			Sarjana Muda Bachelor		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah	2020	2,012	590	1,422	369,312	139,285	230,027
<i>Total</i>	2021	1,939	578	1,361	383,919	145,558	238,361
	2022	5,235	1,267	3,968	376,858	142,300	234,558
Pendidikan	2020	1,419	364	1,055	24,509	6,746	17,763
<i>Education</i>	2021	1,228	338	890	27,665	7,679	19,986
	2022	4,580	1,053	3,527	27,196	7,729	19,467
Sastera & Kemanusiaan	2020	2	-	2	33,175	10,863	22,312
<i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	9	5	4	34,060	11,179	22,881
	2022	11	6	5	33,421	10,933	22,488
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan	2020	547	191	356	128,782	39,979	88,803
<i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	667	209	458	131,563	40,639	90,924
	2022	610	183	427	132,410	40,259	92,151
Sains, Matematik & Komputer	2020	-	-	-	54,068	20,303	33,765
<i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	-	-	-	56,581	21,841	34,740
	2022	-	-	-	58,689	23,035	35,654
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan	2020	-	-	-	89,655	49,776	39,879
<i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	-	-	-	88,470	49,770	38,700
	2022	-	-	-	84,410	47,735	36,675
Pertanian & Veterinar	2020	-	-	-	5,113	2,017	3,096
<i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	-	-	-	10,375	4,165	6,210
	2022	-	-	-	5,258	2,181	3,077
Kesihatan & Kebajikan	2020	1	-	1	22,356	5,443	16,913
<i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	-	-	-	23,245	5,911	17,334
	2022	-	-	-	23,482	5,997	17,485
Perkhidmatan	2020	43	35	8	11,306	4,086	7,220
<i>Services</i>	2021	35	26	9	11,393	4,244	7,149
	2022	34	25	9	11,568	4,341	7,227
Program Asas	2020	-	-	-	348	72	276
<i>General Programme</i>	2021	-	-	-	567	130	437
	2022	-	-	-	424	90	334

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.30 : Bilangan penuntut di universiti awam mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.30 : Number of students in public university by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont'd)

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Diploma Diploma			Pra Universiti/ Asasi Pre University/ Foundation		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2020	101,191	39,080	62,111	13,884	5,562	8,322
	2021	95,602	37,889	57,713	13,487	5,442	8,045
	2022	90,314	35,440	54,874	13,414	5,268	8,146
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2020	1,144	165	979	-	-	-
	2021	806	102	704	-	-	-
	2022	748	87	661	-	-	-
Sastera & Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2020	8,866	3,458	5,408	1,625	465	1,160
	2021	8,051	3,068	4,983	1,304	338	966
	2022	7,832	2,935	4,897	1,941	551	1,390
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2020	38,669	10,931	27,738	2,521	727	1,794
	2021	35,704	10,250	25,454	2,507	764	1,743
	2022	35,439	10,477	24,962	2,690	853	1,837
Sains, Matematik & Komputer <i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2020	16,574	6,631	9,943	6,007	2,451	3,556
	2021	14,644	6,016	8,628	4,571	1,853	2,718
	2022	15,560	6,156	9,404	4,206	1,708	2,498
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2020	21,000	12,090	8,910	1,774	1,132	642
	2021	18,997	11,281	7,716	2,297	1,522	775
	2022	17,670	10,482	7,188	1,983	1,237	746
Pertanian & Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2020	3,536	1,765	1,771	781	260	521
	2021	6,737	3,349	3,388	1,579	492	1,087
	2022	3,069	1,584	1,485	511	158	353
Kesihatan & Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	2020	2,764	493	2,271	534	148	386
	2021	2,487	422	2,065	739	162	577
	2022	2,253	400	1,853	696	175	521
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2020	8,127	3,439	4,688	67	17	50
	2021	7,692	3,310	4,382	48	13	35
	2022	7,292	3,243	4,049	51	13	38
Program Asas <i>General Programme</i>	2020	511	108	403	575	362	213
	2021	484	91	393	442	298	144
	2022	451	76	375	1,336	573	763

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.30 : Bilangan penuntut di universiti awam mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia,

2020-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.30 : Number of students in public university by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia,
2020-2024 (cont'd)

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Profesional Professional			Lain-lain ^a Others		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah	2020	923	330	593	4,935	1,978	2,957
<i>Total</i>	2021	1,076	398	678	3,804	1,497	2,307
	2022	1,117	400	717	5,244	2,037	3,207
Pendidikan	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Education</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera & Kemanusiaan	2020	-	-	-	1,000	435	565
<i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	-	-	-	754	290	464
	2022	-	-	-	770	303	467
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan	2020	906	316	590	2,825	1,033	1,792
<i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	1,065	389	676	2,095	789	1,306
	2022	1,116	399	717	3,027	1,118	1,909
Sains, Matematik & Komputer	2020	-	-	-	630	302	328
<i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	-	-	-	496	226	270
	2022	-	-	-	917	405	512
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan	2020	-	-	-	420	187	233
<i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	-	-	-	304	137	167
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian & Veterinar	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	-	-	-	57	37	20
	2022	-	-	-	237	133	104
Kesihatan & Kebajikan	2020	1	1	-	30	7	23
<i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	1	1	-	69	4	65
	2022	1	1	-	148	12	136
Perkhidmatan	2020	16	13	3	-	-	-
<i>Services</i>	2021	10	8	2	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Program Asas	2020	-	-	-	30	14	16
<i>General Programme</i>	2021	-	-	-	29	14	15
	2022	-	-	-	145	66	79

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a Termasuk Diploma Lanjutan dan Pra Sesi

Includes Advanced Diploma and Pre-Session Levels

Jadual 6.30 : Bilangan penuntut di universiti awam mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.30 : Number of students in public university by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont'd)

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Besar Grand Total	2020	584,576	227,620	356,956
	2021	600,899	234,867	366,032
	2022	595,148	229,812	365,336
Pendidikan Education	2020	42,069	11,804	30,265
	2021	46,342	12,876	33,466
	2022	50,123	13,771	36,352
Sastera & Kemanusiaan Arts & Humanities	2020	54,362	19,667	34,695
	2021	55,104	19,610	35,494
	2022	55,714	19,531	36,183
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan Social Sciences, Business & Law	2020	197,889	64,372	133,517
	2021	199,948	65,098	134,850
	2022	202,394	65,095	137,299
Sains, Matematik & Komputer Science, Mathematics & Computing	2020	91,453	36,136	55,317
	2021	90,862	36,644	54,218
	2022	94,152	38,175	55,977
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction	2020	129,353	72,068	57,285
	2021	126,926	71,731	55,195
	2022	120,532	68,160	52,372
Pertanian & Veterinar Agriculture & Veterinary	2020	11,020	4,706	6,314
	2021	21,926	9,356	12,570
	2022	10,676	4,712	5,964
Kesihatan & Kebajikan Health & Welfare	2020	35,427	9,787	25,640
	2021	36,780	10,295	26,485
	2022	37,992	10,830	27,162
Perkhidmatan Services	2020	21,192	8,397	12,795
	2021	21,055	8,550	12,505
	2022	20,802	8,573	12,229
Program Asas General Programme	2020	1,811	683	1,128
	2021	1,956	707	1,249
	2022	2,763	965	1,798

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.30 : Bilangan penuntut di universiti awam mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia,

2020-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.30 : Number of students in public university by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont'd)

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Kedoktoran Doctorate			Sarjana Master		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	45,770	20,506	25,264	53,787	20,915	32,872
	2024	45,002	19,852	25,150	55,790	22,173	33,617
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2023	1,203	597	606	566	259	307
	2024	1,264	611	653	793	367	426
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	6,466	2,052	4,414	7,986	1,946	6,040
	2024	6,689	2,075	4,614	7,403	1,812	5,591
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	6,047	2,683	3,364	4,839	1,764	3,075
	2024	6,062	2,599	3,463	5,070	1,892	3,178
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	3,623	1,508	2,115	4,078	1,463	2,615
	2024	3,405	1,342	2,063	4,293	1,364	2,929
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	9,710	4,633	5,077	10,918	4,346	6,572
	2024	9,139	4,301	4,838	11,635	4,552	7,083
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	3,676	1,563	2,113	4,437	1,464	2,973
	2024	3,685	1,579	2,106	4,182	1,458	2,724
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	2,191	1,327	864	3,173	1,707	1,466
	2024	2,414	1,430	984	3,712	2,097	1,615
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	7,954	4,169	3,785	7,431	4,066	3,365
	2024	7,776	4,109	3,667	7,663	4,336	3,327
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	756	334	422	875	333	542
	2024	760	329	431	725	299	426
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	3,400	1,220	2,180	8,437	3,053	5,384
	2024	3,127	1,101	2,026	9,071	3,341	5,730
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	744	420	324	1,047	514	533
	2024	681	376	305	1,243	655	588

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.30 : Bilangan penuntut di universiti awam mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (samb.)
Table 6.30 : Number of students in public university by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont'd)

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Diploma Lepas Ijazah Postgraduate Diploma			Sarjana Muda Bachelor		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Jumlah Total	2023	7,624	1,703	5,921	353,022	136,355	216,667
	2024	12,265	2,691	9,574	359,315	141,048	218,267
Program dan Kelayakan Generik Programme and Generic Qualifications	2023	-	-	-	30	9	21
	2024	-	-	-	25	7	18
Pendidikan Education	2023	2,867	730	2,137	2,867	730	2,137
	2024	5,075	1,127	3,948	5,075	1,127	3,948
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Literature and Humanities	2023	11	6	5	38,173	12,606	25,567
	2024	11	6	5	39,120	12,887	26,233
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social Sciences, Journalism and Information	2023	4,301	842	3,459	27,418	8,412	19,006
	2024	6,606	1,382	5,224	27,439	8,547	18,892
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administration and Law	2023	442	125	317	99,721	29,987	69,734
	2024	569	175	394	101,953	30,910	71,043
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	2023	-	-	-	33,577	9,521	24,056
	2024	-	-	-	31,724	9,357	22,367
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information Technology and Communication	2023	-	-	-	30,842	15,970	14,872
	2024	-	-	-	32,213	17,130	15,083
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2023	-	-	-	78,777	45,590	33,187
	2024	-	-	-	79,247	46,792	32,455
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	2023	-	-	-	6,511	2,915	3,596
	2024	-	-	-	7,036	3,278	3,758
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	2023	3	-	3	23,755	6,056	17,699
	2024	4	1	3	23,709	5,968	17,741
Perkhidmatan Services	2023	-	-	-	11,351	4,559	6,792
	2024	-	-	-	11,774	5,045	6,729

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.30 : Bilangan penuntut di universiti awam mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia,

2020-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.30 : Number of students in public university by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia,
2020-2024 (cont'd)

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Diploma Diploma			Pra Universiti/ Asasi Pre University/ Foundation		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	2023	94,585	37,636	56,949	13,893	5,595	8,298
	2024	103,283	41,287	61,996	17,537	7,303	10,234
Program dan Kelayakan Generik Programme and Generic Qualifications	2023	5,338	2,204	3,134	5,338	2,204	3,134
	2024	6,646	2,878	3,768	6,646	2,878	3,768
Pendidikan Education	2023	412	39	373	631	138	493
	2024	393	46	347	530	105	425
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Literature and Humanities	2023	8,175	3,019	5,156	1,093	362	731
	2024	9,257	3,411	5,846	1,623	587	1,036
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social Sciences, Journalism and Information	2023	2,025	567	1,458	393	94	299
	2024	1,467	408	1,059	555	142	413
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administration and Law	2023	34,436	10,483	23,953	2,261	828	1,433
	2024	38,628	11,948	26,680	2,911	1,070	1,841
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	2023	9,561	2,754	6,807	1,691	561	1,130
	2024	10,054	2,880	7,174	2,089	718	1,371
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information Technology and Communication	2023	7,138	3,990	3,148	21	17	4
	2024	7,745	4,344	3,401	221	151	70
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2023	15,680	9,598	6,082	1,804	1,206	598
	2024	15,890	9,702	6,188	2,068	1,398	670
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	2023	2,809	1,504	1,305	-	-	-
	2024	2,652	1,408	1,244	46	20	26
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	2023	2,204	374	1,830	564	158	406
	2024	2,368	436	1,932	749	197	552
Perkhidmatan Services	2023	6,807	3,104	3,703	97	27	70
	2024	8,183	3,826	4,357	99	37	62

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.30 : Bilangan penuntut di universiti awam mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (samb.)
Table 6.30 : Number of students in public university by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont'd)

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Pra sesi Pre session			Persediaan ke institusi luar negara Preparation for overseas institutions		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	2023	1,409	554	855	147	102	45
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Program dan Kelayakan Generik Programme and Generic Qualifications	2023	-	-	-	44	30	14
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan Education	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Literature and Humanities	2023	1,409	554	855	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social Sciences, Journalism and Information	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administration and Law	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	2023	-	-	-	103	72	31
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information Technology and Communication	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan Services	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.30 : Bilangan penuntut di universiti awam mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.30 : Number of students in public university by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont'd)

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Sijil Certificate			Lain-lain Others		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	2023	12	1	11	6,668	2,603	4,065
	2024	15	2	13	5,299	1,993	3,306
Program dan Kelayakan Generik Programme and Generic Qualifications	2023	-	-	-	73	39	34
	2024	-	-	-	114	77	37
Pendidikan Education	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Literature and Humanities	2023	-	-	-	1,601	652	949
	2024	-	-	-	191	98	93
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social Sciences, Journalism and Information	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	10	4	6
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administration and Law	2023	-	-	-	4,302	1,593	2,709
	2024	-	-	-	4,381	1,571	2,810
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	2023	-	-	-	418	187	231
	2024	-	-	-	332	113	219
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information Technology and Communication	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	2023	-	-	-	212	125	87
	2024	-	-	-	189	117	72
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	2023	12	1	11	62	7	55
	2024	15	2	13	82	13	69
Perkhidmatan Services	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.30 : Bilangan penuntut di universiti awam mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malay 2020-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.30 : Number of students in public university by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont'd)

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah	2023	576,917	225,970	350,947
<i>Total</i>	2024	598,506	236,349	362,157
Program dan Kelayakan Generik	2023	12,592	5,342	7,250
<i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2024	15,488	6,818	8,670
Pendidikan	2023	21,229	5,635	15,594
<i>Education</i>	2024	25,165	6,292	18,873
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan	2023	61,348	21,646	39,702
<i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2024	61,334	21,480	39,854
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat	2023	41,838	12,886	28,952
<i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2024	43,775	13,189	30,586
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan	2023	161,790	51,995	109,795
<i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2024	169,216	54,527	114,689
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik	2023	53,463	16,122	37,341
<i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2024	52,066	16,105	35,961
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi	2023	43,365	23,011	20,354
<i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2024	46,305	25,152	21,153
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan	2023	111,646	64,629	47,017
<i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2024	112,644	66,337	46,307
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar	2023	11,163	5,211	5,952
<i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2024	11,408	5,451	5,957
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan	2023	38,437	10,869	27,568
<i>Health and Welfare</i>	2024	39,125	11,059	28,066
Perkhidmatan	2023	20,046	8,624	11,422
<i>Services</i>	2024	21,980	9,939	12,041

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.31 : Bilangan keluaran di universiti awam mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina,

Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

*Table 6.31 : Number of outputs in public university by course, academic qualification and sex,
Malaysia, 2021 and 2024*

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Kedoktoran Doctorate			Sarjana Master		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	4,272	2,226	2,046	18,203	6,937	11,266
	2024	4,935	2,455	2,480	18,179	6,853	11,326
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2023	91	46	45	92	47	45
	2024	123	67	56	160	81	79
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	446	173	273	3,346	698	2,648
	2024	560	211	349	2,710	572	2,138
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	476	278	198	1,223	411	812
	2024	537	299	238	1,395	446	949
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	274	133	141	1,543	510	1,033
	2024	327	156	171	1,483	434	1,049
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	823	486	337	4,616	1,920	2,696
	2024	938	540	398	5,207	2,100	3,107
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	491	220	271	1,294	389	905
	2024	554	224	330	1,300	394	906
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	211	130	81	1,106	555	551
	2024	267	168	99	1,171	578	593
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	906	507	399	2,420	1,298	1,122
	2024	938	507	431	2,489	1,357	1,132
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	105	56	49	198	83	115
	2024	110	50	60	212	82	130
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	364	136	228	1,937	753	1,184
	2024	473	156	317	1,560	502	1,058
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	85	61	24	428	273	155
	2024	108	77	31	492	307	185

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.31 : Bilangan keluaran di universiti awam mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina,

Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

*Table 6.31 : Number of outputs in public university by course, academic qualification and sex,
Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)*

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Diploma Lepas Ijazah Postgraduate Diploma			Sarjana Muda Bachelor		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Jumlah	2023	4,643	1,235	3,408	91,695	33,571	58,124
<i>Total</i>	2024	3,576	1,053	2,526	97,392	35,426	61,966
Program dan Kelayakan Generik	2023	-	-	-	45	36	9
<i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2024	-	-	-	21	19	2
Pendidikan	2023	2,177	568	1,609	5,886	1,598	4,288
<i>Education</i>	2024	1,474	442	1,032	6,456	1,771	4,685
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan	2023	-	-	-	9,128	2,933	6,195
<i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2024	-	-	-	10,127	3,266	6,861
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat	2023	1,747	332	1,415	7,890	2,287	5,603
<i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2024	1,530	330	1,200	7,844	2,201	5,643
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan	2023	505	139	366	24,371	6,837	17,534
<i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2024	393	114	279	26,747	7,565	19,182
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik	2023	-	-	-	7,280	1,857	5,423
<i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2024	-	-	-	7,824	2,042	5,782
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi	2023	-	-	-	7,163	3,371	3,792
<i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2024	-	-	-	7,921	3,852	4,069
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan	2023	-	-	-	20,387	11,634	8,753
<i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2024	-	-	-	20,471	11,540	8,931
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar	2023	-	-	-	1,477	647	830
<i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2024	-	-	-	1,641	715	926
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan	2023	-	-	-	4,743	1,096	3,647
<i>Health and Welfare</i>	2024	-	-	3	5,039	1,253	3,786
Perkhidmatan	2023	214	196	18	3,325	1,275	2,050
<i>Services</i>	2024	179	167	12	3,301	1,202	2,099

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.31 : Bilangan keluaran di universiti awam mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina,

Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 6.31 : Number of outputs in public university by course, academic qualification and sex,
Malaysia, 2021 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Diploma Diploma			Sijil Certificate		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	2023	29,982	11,462	18,520	0	-	-
	2024	24,724	10,265	14,459	42	3	39
Program dan Kelayakan Generik Programme and Generic Qualifications	2023	66	48	18	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan Education	2023	267	36	231	-	-	-
	2024	224	21	203	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Literature and Humanities	2023	2,906	1,005	1,901	-	-	-
	2024	1,935	700	1,235	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social Sciences, Journalism and Information	2023	1,350	364	986	-	-	-
	2024	905	264	641	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administration and Law	2023	9,857	2,807	7,050	-	-	-
	2024	8,892	2,783	6,109	-	-	-
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	2023	3,339	847	2,492	-	-	-
	2024	2,209	689	1,520	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information Technology and Communication	2023	1,915	1,013	902	-	-	-
	2024	1,824	1,050	774	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2023	5,689	3,435	2,254	-	-	-
	2024	5,107	3,245	1,862	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	2023	1,312	628	684	-	-	-
	2024	1,139	588	551	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	2023	697	125	572	-	-	-
	2024	615	89	526	42	3	39
Perkhidmatan Services	2023	2,584	1,154	1,430	-	-	-
	2024	1,874	836	1,038	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.31 : Bilangan keluaran di universiti awam mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 6.31 : Number of outputs in public university by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Lain-lain Others			Jumlah Total		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	171	66	105	60,691	22,857	37,834
	2024	405	141	264	56,215	21,930	34,285
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2023	-	-	-	9,377	3,074	6,303
	2024	-	-	-	10,410	3,414	6,996
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	-	-	-	13,696	3,526	10,170
	2024	-	-	-	12,868	3,335	9,533
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	-	-	-	29,481	8,670	20,811
	2024	-	-	-	31,007	9,124	21,883
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	10,447	2,864	7,583
	2024	-	-	-	10,539	2,896	7,643
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	171	66	105	22,630	8,650	13,980
	2024	291	99	192	23,249	9,374	13,875
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	-	-	-	25,511	13,090	12,421
	2024	16	16	-	24,550	12,863	11,687
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	-	-	-	4,709	2,345	2,364
	2024	-	-	-	4,903	2,511	2,392
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	-	-	-	13,758	6,336	7,422
	2024	7	7	-	13,580	6,369	7,214
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	0	-	-	5,154	2,238	2,916
	2024	-	-	-	4,941	2,089	2,852
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	2,998	1,014	1,984
	2024	84	12	72	2,774	762	2,012
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	-	-	-	3,097	1,488	1,609
	2024	7	7	-	2,481	1,227	1,254

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.32 : Bilangan keluaran di politeknik mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Table 6.32 : Number of outputs in polytechnic by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Sarjana Muda Bachelor			Diploma Diploma		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah	2023	180	97	83	21,056	11,524	9,532
<i>Total</i>	2024	159	94	65	26,070	14,258	11,812
Program dan Kelayakan Generik	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera & Kemanusiaan	2023	10	4	6	546	270	276
<i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2024	8	2	6	680	329	351
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan	2023	-	-	-	4,980	1,462	3,518
<i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2024	-	-	-	6,387	1,685	4,702
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik	2023	-	-	-	111	21	90
<i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2024	-	-	-	166	36	130
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi	2023	-	-	-	1,760	925	835
<i>Information and Communication Technology</i>	2024	-	-	-	1,938	1,122	816
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan	2023	156	90	66	11,755	8,101	3,654
<i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2024	129	84	45	14,474	10,111	4,363
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar	2023	-	-	-	629	319	310
<i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2024	-	-	-	765	432	333
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Health and Welfare</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan	2023	14	3	11	1,275	426	849
<i>Services</i>	2024	22	8	14	1,660	543	1,117

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.32 : Bilangan keluaran di politeknik mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Table 6.32 : Number of outputs in polytechnic by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Sijil Certificate			Pra universiti/ Asasi Pre-university/ Foundation		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Jumlah	2023	86	40	46	-	-	-
<i>Total</i>	2024	75	43	32	418	288	130
Program dan Kelayakan Generik	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2024	-	-	-	418	288	130
Sastera & Kemanusiaan	2023	24	5	19	-	-	-
<i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2024	17	8	9	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Information and Communication Technology</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan	2023	20	19	1	-	-	-
<i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2024	12	12	-	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Health and Welfare</i>	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan	2023	42	16	26	-	-	-
<i>Services</i>	2024	46	23	23	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.32 : Bilangan keluaran di politeknik mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Table 6.32 : Number of outputs in polytechnic by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah	2023	21,322	11,661	9,661
<i>Total</i>	2024	26,722	14,683	12,039
Program dan Kelayakan Generik	2023	-	-	-
<i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2024	418	288	130
Sastera & Kemanusiaan	2023	580	279	301
<i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2024	705	339	366
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat	2023	-	-	-
<i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2024	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan	2023	4,980	1,462	3,518
<i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2024	6,387	1,685	4,702
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik	2023	111	21	90
<i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2024	166	36	130
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi	2023	1,760	925	835
<i>Information and Communication Technology</i>	2024	1,938	1,122	816
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan	2023	11,931	8,210	3,721
<i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2024	14,615	10,207	4,408
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar	2023	629	319	310
<i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2024	765	432	333
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan	2023	-	-	-
<i>Health and Welfare</i>	2024	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan	2023	1,331	445	886
<i>Services</i>	2024	1,728	574	1,154

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malays

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.33 : Bilangan keluaran di kolej komuniti mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Table 6.33 : Number of outputs in community college by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Diploma Diploma			Sijil Certificate		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah	2023	200	121	79	7,271	4,254	3,017
<i>Total</i>	2024	189	126	63	6,641	3,940	2,701
Program dan Kelayakan Generik	2023	-			-		
<i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2024	-			-		
Sastera & Kemanusiaan	2023	22	18	4	762	195	567
<i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2024	12	9	3	625	188	437
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat	2023	-			-		
<i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2024	-			-		
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan	2023	-			493	201	292
<i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2024	-			293	97	196
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik	2023	-			0		
<i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2024	-			0		
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi	2023	-			998	543	455
<i>Information and Communication Technology</i>	2024	-			1,009	557	452
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan	2023	70	59	11	3,449	2,796	653
<i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2024	96	87	9	3,208	2,599	609
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar	2023	-			115	80	35
<i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2024	-			85	58	27
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan	2023	-			-		
<i>Health and Welfare</i>	2024	-			-		
Perkhidmatan	2023	108	44	64	1,454	439	1,015
<i>Services</i>	2024	81	30	51	1,421	441	980

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.33 : Bilangan keluaran di kolej komuniti mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 6.33 : Number of outputs in community college by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah	2023	7,471	4,375	3,096
<i>Total</i>	2024	6,830	4,066	2,764
Program dan Kelayakan Generik	2023	-	-	-
<i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2024	-	-	-
Sastera & Kemanusiaan	2023	784	213	571
<i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2024	637	197	440
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat	2023	-	-	-
<i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2024	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan	2023	493	201	292
<i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2024	293	97	196
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik	2023	-	-	-
<i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2024	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi	2023	998	543	455
<i>Information and Communication Technology</i>	2024	1,009	557	452
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan	2023	3,519	2,855	664
<i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2024	3,304	2,686	618
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar	2023	115	80	35
<i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2024	85	58	27
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan	2023	-	-	-
<i>Health and Welfare</i>	2024	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan	2023	1,562	483	1,079
<i>Services</i>	2024	1,502	471	1,031

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.34 : Bilangan institusi pendidikan tinggi swasta mengikut negeri dan taraf kolej, Malaysia, 2022-2024
 Table 6.34 : Number of private higher education institution by state and level of college, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Universiti University	Cawangan Luar Luar Negara Foregin Branch Campus University	Kolej Universiti University College	Kolej College
MALAYSIA	2022	419	54	10	39	316
	2023	388	62	10	32	284
	2024	381	64	11	36	270
Johor	2022	27	2	3	3	19
	2023	24	2	3	2	17
	2024	25	2	3	3	17
Kedah	2022	9	3	-	-	6
	2023	9	3	-	-	6
	2024	8	3	-	-	5
Kelantan	2022	8	-	-	1	7
	2023	7	-	-	1	6
	2024	7	-	-	1	6
Melaka	2022	15	1	-	2	12
	2023	13	1	-	2	10
	2024	13	1	-	3	9
Negeri Sembilan	2022	21	4	-	2	15
	2023	21	5	-	1	15
	2024	20	5	-	1	14
Pahang	2022	12	2	-	2	8
	2023	11	3	-	1	7
	2024	9	3	-	1	5
Pulau Pinang	2022	29	1	1	5	22
	2023	27	1	1	4	21
	2024	26	1	1	4	20
Perak	2022	19	4	-	1	14
	2023	17	4	-	-	13
	2024	17	4	-	-	13
Perlis	2022	3	-	-	1	2
	2023	3	1	-	1	1
	2024	3	2	-	-	1
Selangor	2022	120	21	3	10	86
	2023	109	24	3	8	74
	2024	110	24	3	11	72
Terengganu	2022	11	1	-	2	8
	2023	10	1	-	2	7
	2024	10	1	-	2	7
Sabah	2022	23	-	-	3	20
	2023	21	-	-	4	17
	2024	21	-	-	4	17
Sarawak	2022	28	2	2	1	23
	2023	27	2	2	1	22
	2024	27	2	2	1	22
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	92	13	-	6	73
	2023	86	15	-	5	66
	2024	82	16	1	5	60
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	-	-	-	1
	2023	1	-	-	-	1
	2024	1	-	-	-	1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1	-	1	-	-
	2023	2	-	1	-	1
	2024	2	-	1	-	1

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia
 Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.35 : Bilangan staf akademik di institusi pendidikan tinggi swasta mengikut taraf kolej, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.35 : Number of academic staffs in private higher education institution by level of college, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Taraf Kolej Level of college	Kelulusan akademik Academic qualification	2022			2023			2024		
		Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Kedoktoran/ Doctorate	3,821	3,048	6,869	3,606	3,172	6,778	3,922	3,541	7,463
	Sarjana/ Master	6,114	9,389	15,503	5,611	9,176	14,787	5,863	9,614	15,477
	Sarjana Muda/ Bachelor	2,327	3,542	5,869	2,469	3,679	6,148	2,624	3,946	6,570
	Profesional/ Professional	183	175	358	88	75	163	85	72	157
	Diploma Lanjutan/ Postgraduate diploma	25	52	77	21	53	74	24	53	77
	Diploma	322	312	634	322	363	685	347	365	712
	Lain-lain^a/ Others	49	54	103	53	48	101	59	57	116
	Jumlah/ Total	12,841	16,572	29,413	12,170	16,566	28,736	12,924	17,648	30,572
Universiti <i>University</i>	Kedoktoran/ Doctorate	2,610	2,126	4,736	2,463	2,252	4,715	2,728	2,574	5,302
	Sarjana/ Master	3,565	4,857	8,422	3,472	5,241	8,713	3,724	5,621	9,345
	Sarjana Muda/ Bachelor	768	951	1,719	933	1,063	1,996	1,029	1,216	2,245
	Profesional/ Professional	65	38	103	31	19	50	31	18	49
	Diploma Lanjutan/ Postgraduate diploma	8	13	21	7	21	28	8	20	28
	Diploma	81	80	161	90	102	192	90	94	184
	Lain-lain^a/ Others	10	13	23	14	13	27	18	20	38
	Jumlah/ Total	7,107	8,078	15,185	7,010	8,711	15,721	7,628	9,563	17,191
Universiti Cawangan Luar Negara <i>Foregin Branch Campus University</i>	Kedoktoran/ Doctorate	632	460	1,092	644	515	1,159	658	545	1,203
	Sarjana/ Master	240	357	597	248	377	625	264	404	668
	Sarjana Muda/ Bachelor	38	44	82	51	50	101	55	68	123
	Profesional/ Professional	10	9	19	-	2	2	1	2	3
	Diploma Lanjutan/ Postgraduate diploma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Diploma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Lain-lain^a/ Others	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1
	Jumlah/ Total	920	872	1,792	943	945	1,888	978	1,020	1,998
Kolej <i>Universiti University College</i>	Kedoktoran/ Doctorate	341	246	587	300	203	503	335	208	543
	Sarjana/ Master	773	1,263	2,036	564	892	1,456	561	905	1,466
	Sarjana Muda/ Bachelor	289	412	701	260	348	608	276	366	642
	Profesional/ Professional	13	23	36	3	6	9	3	6	9
	Diploma Lanjutan/ Postgraduate diploma	1	8	9	-	3	3	2	4	6
	Diploma	35	46	81	31	40	71	36	38	74
	Lain-lain^a/ Others	9	6	15	4	5	9	4	5	9
	Jumlah/ Total	1,461	2,004	3,465	1,162	1,497	2,659	1,217	1,532	2,749
Kolej <i>College</i>	Kedoktoran/ Doctorate	238	216	454	199	202	401	201	214	415
	Sarjana/ Master	1,536	2,912	4,448	1,327	2,666	3,993	1,314	2,684	3,998
	Sarjana Muda/ Bachelor	1,232	2,135	3,367	1,225	2,218	3,443	1,264	2,296	3,560
	Profesional/ Professional	95	105	200	54	48	102	50	46	96
	Diploma Lanjutan/ Postgraduate diploma	16	31	47	14	29	43	14	29	43
	Diploma	206	186	392	201	221	422	221	233	454
	Lain-lain^a/ Others	30	33	63	35	29	64	37	31	68
	Jumlah/ Total	3,353	5,618	8,971	3,055	5,413	8,468	3,101	5,533	8,634

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a Termasuk Sijil dan tiada tahap

Includes Certificate and no level

Jadual 6.36 : Bilangan staf akademik di institusi pendidikan tinggi swasta mengikut negeri, taraf kolej dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.36 : Number of academic staffs in private higher education institution by state, level of college and sex, Malaysia, 2022.

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total			Universiti University			Universiti Cawangan Luar Negara Foregin Branch Campus		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MALAYSIA	2022	29,413	12,841	16,572	15,185	7,107	8,078	1,792	920	872
	2023	28,736	12,170	16,566	15,721	7,010	8,711	1,888	943	945
	2024	35,460	15,050	20,410	16,707	7,400	9,307	1,998	978	1,020
Johor	2022	1,205	474	731	219	89	130	164	83	81
	2023	1,237	452	785	281	112	169	182	87	95
	2024	1,666	713	953	303	119	184	199	101	98
Kedah	2022	817	389	428	703	348	355	-	-	-
	2023	847	399	448	726	356	370	-	-	-
	2024	1,000	479	521	822	407	415	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	375	113	262	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	397	109	288	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	627	279	348	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	1,086	387	699	660	241	419	-	-	-
	2023	1,133	384	749	678	238	440	-	-	-
	2024	1,353	512	841	681	251	430	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,040	381	659	488	214	274	-	-	-
	2023	927	359	568	631	260	371	-	-	-
	2024	1,227	477	750	681	268	413	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	707	269	438	353	137	216	-	-	-
	2023	794	286	508	513	185	328	-	-	-
	2024	908	355	553	497	183	314	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,535	714	821	454	249	205	47	25	22
	2023	1,505	677	828	440	206	234	52	30	22
	2024	1,397	524	873	-	-	-	57	30	27
Perak	2022	1,870	873	997	1,593	783	810	-	-	-
	2023	2,146	959	1,187	1,841	869	972	-	-	-
	2024	2,402	1,104	1,298	1,876	887	989	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	77	39	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	117	61	56	5	3	2	-	-	-
	2024	27	14	13	17	10	7	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	13,308	6,070	7,238	7,887	3,709	4,178	1,109	568	541
	2023	11,768	5,139	6,629	6,875	3,048	3,827	1,226	615	611
	2024	14,283	6,150	8,133	7,582	3,363	4,219	1,288	623	665
Terengganu	2022	471	206	265	71	41	30	-	-	-
	2023	466	206	260	68	40	28	-	-	-
	2024	494	211	283	13	7	6	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	636	222	414	28	10	18	-	-	-
	2023	688	238	450	52	24	28	-	-	-
	2024	1,021	417	604	64	30	34	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	1,203	495	708	214	101	113	330	167	163
	2023	1,122	471	651	210	104	106	305	148	157
	2024	1,654	703	951	247	118	129	333	160	173
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	4,932	2,126	2,806	2,515	1,185	1,330	-	-	-
	2023	5,448	2,354	3,094	3,401	1,565	1,836	-	-	-
	2024	7,253	3,042	4,211	3,924	1,757	2,167	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	9	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	11	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	142	77	65	-	-	-	142	77	65
	2023	133	71	62	-	-	-	123	63	60
	2024	137	67	70	-	-	-	121	64	57

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

**Jadual 6.36 : Bilangan staf akademik di institusi pendidikan tinggi swasta mengikut negeri, taraf kolej dan jantina
Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)**

Table 6.36 : Number of academic staffs in private higher education institution by state, level of college and sex
Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kolej Universiti University College			Kolej College		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MALAYSIA	2022	3,465	1,461	2,004	8,971	3,353	5,618
	2023	2,659	1,162	1,497	8,468	3,055	5,413
	2024	2,588	1,139	1,449	14,167	5,533	8,634
Johor	2022	184	84	100	638	218	420
	2023	198	81	117	576	172	404
	2024	201	84	117	963	409	554
Kedah	2022	-	-	-	114	41	73
	2023	-	-	-	121	43	78
	2024	-	-	-	178	72	106
Kelantan	2022	96	46	50	279	67	212
	2023	98	46	52	299	63	236
	2024	105	52	53	522	227	295
Melaka	2022	116	42	74	310	104	206
	2023	99	33	66	356	113	243
	2024	86	28	58	586	233	353
Negeri Sembilan	2022	212	60	152	340	107	233
	2023	19	7	12	277	92	185
	2024	17	6	11	529	203	326
Pahang	2022	193	81	112	161	51	110
	2023	93	43	50	188	58	130
	2024	92	43	49	319	129	190
Pulau Pinang	2022	193	88	105	841	352	489
	2023	167	79	88	846	362	484
	2024	-	-	-	1,340	494	846
Perak	2022	-	-	-	277	90	187
	2023	-	-	-	305	90	215
	2024	-	-	-	526	217	309
Perlis	2022	72	38	34	5	1	4
	2023	106	55	51	6	3	3
	2024	-	-	-	10	4	6
Selangor	2022	1,330	619	711	2,982	1,174	1,808
	2023	949	442	507	2,718	1,034	1,684
	2024	1,106	518	588	4,307	1,646	2,661
Terengganu	2022	247	114	133	153	51	102
	2023	248	113	135	150	53	97
	2024	224	102	122	257	102	155
Sabah	2022	132	55	77	476	157	319
	2023	177	72	105	459	142	317
	2024	199	82	117	758	305	453
Sarawak	2022	84	33	51	575	194	381
	2023	88	34	54	519	185	334
	2024	110	48	62	964	377	587
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	606	201	405	1,811	740	1,071
	2023	417	157	260	1,630	632	998
	2024	448	176	272	2,881	1,109	1,772
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	9	6	3
	2023	-	-	-	8	5	3
	2024	-	-	-	11	3	8
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	10	8	2
	2024	-	-	-	16	3	13

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.37 : Bilangan penuntut di institusi pendidikan tinggi swasta mengikut bidang dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023-2024

Table 6.37 : Number of students in private higher education institution by course and sex, Malaysia, 2023-2024

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023 2024	558,692 639,754	257,467 293,909	301,225 345,845
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2023 2024	36,265 40,399	18,478 20,166	17,787 20,233
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023 2024	55,762 81,125	8,841 14,532	46,921 66,593
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023 2024	48,810 52,667	23,653 25,518	25,157 27,149
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023 2024	25,300 28,518	8,115 9,452	17,185 19,066
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023 2024	192,527 212,889	83,922 95,258	108,605 117,631
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023 2024	8,543 9,831	3,814 4,387	4,729 5,444
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023 2024	57,298 64,987	42,166 47,473	15,132 17,514
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023 2024	45,143 49,627	33,278 36,607	11,865 13,020
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023 2024	1,044 1,173	730 831	314 342
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023 2024	47,353 51,672	11,574 12,977	35,779 38,695
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023 2024	40,647 46,866	22,896 26,708	17,751 20,158

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.38 : Bilangan penuntut di institusi pendidikan tinggi swasta mengikut negeri, taraf kolej dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.38 : Number of students in private higher education institution by state, level of college and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total			Universiti University			Universiti Cawangan Luar Negara Foregin Branch Campus University		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	513,523	237,839	275,684	301,957	145,182	156,775	28,187	14,366	13,821
	2023	558,692	257,467	301,225	356,043	166,149	189,894	29,169	14,755	14,414
	2024	639,754	293,909	345,845	414,123	191,724	222,399	32,892	16,613	16,279
Johor	2022	17,728	7,891	9,837	3,083	1,614	1,469	1,978	881	1,097
	2023	19,058	8,510	10,548	3,547	1,869	1,678	2,607	1,191	1,416
	2024	20,483	9,036	11,447	4,072	2,162	1,910	2,726	1,211	1,515
Kedah	2022	11,079	4,696	6,383	9,559	4,291	5,268	-	-	-
	2023	11,587	4,890	6,697	9,881	4,438	5,443	-	-	-
	2024	12,709	5,345	7,364	10,425	4,732	5,693	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	5,719	1,393	4,326	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	6,471	1,541	4,930	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	8,369	1,748	6,621	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	17,217	7,934	9,283	11,272	5,071	6,201	-	-	-
	2023	17,118	8,043	9,075	10,838	5,203	5,635	-	-	-
	2024	19,639	8,829	10,810	12,433	5,455	6,978	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	14,787	6,348	8,439	7,338	3,941	3,397	-	-	-
	2023	15,373	6,552	8,821	10,450	4,569	5,881	-	-	-
	2024	16,714	7,214	9,500	12,411	5,419	6,992	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	7,610	3,018	4,592	3,614	1,706	1,908	-	-	-
	2023	8,989	3,531	5,458	5,477	2,245	3,232	-	-	-
	2024	8,624	3,401	5,223	5,243	2,130	3,113	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	20,707	9,755	10,952	9,486	4,514	4,972	236	80	156
	2023	20,465	9,573	10,892	9,103	4,348	4,755	248	84	164
	2024	20,684	9,883	10,801	9,811	4,782	5,029	323	125	198
Perak	2022	34,027	16,123	17,904	30,614	14,794	15,820	-	-	-
	2023	35,494	16,581	18,913	31,275	14,921	16,354	-	-	-
	2024	38,633	18,488	20,145	32,699	16,177	16,522	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	1,381	631	750	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1,332	675	657	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	293	173	120	267	165	102	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	239,775	111,840	127,935	151,125	69,420	81,705	19,220	9,507	9,713
	2023	269,482	124,924	144,558	186,122	82,611	103,511	19,069	9,362	9,707
	2024	323,636	147,850	175,786	228,125	99,652	128,473	21,974	10,894	11,080
Terengganu	2022	4,391	2,108	2,283	12	7	5	-	-	-
	2023	4,887	2,303	2,584	13	8	5	-	-	-
	2024	4,752	2,445	2,307	13	8	5	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	11,713	4,566	7,147	515	264	251	-	-	-
	2023	11,428	4,143	7,285	574	267	307	-	-	-
	2024	11,935	4,419	7,516	596	282	314	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	15,431	7,331	8,100	3,106	1,581	1,525	4,967	2,920	2,047
	2023	16,327	7,805	8,522	3,758	1,910	1,848	5,440	3,092	2,348
	2024	18,860	8,880	9,980	4,442	2,204	2,238	6,188	3,418	2,770
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	110,157	53,220	56,937	72,233	37,979	34,254	-	-	-
	2023	118,848	57,353	61,495	85,005	43,760	41,245	-	-	-
	2024	132,714	65,216	67,498	93,586	48,556	45,030	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	15	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	15	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	15	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1,786	978	808	-	-	-	1,786	978	808
	2023	1,818	1,036	782	-	-	-	1,805	1,026	779
	2024	1,694	975	719	-	-	-	1,681	965	716

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.38 : Bilangan penuntut di institusi pendidikan tinggi swasta mengikut negeri, taraf kolej dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.38 : Number of students in private higher education institution by state, level of college and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kolej Universiti University College			Kolej College		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MALAYSIA	2022	49,797	21,989	27,808	133,582	56,302	77,280
	2023	35,539	16,548	18,991	137,941	60,015	77,926
	2024	40,609	19,345	21,264	152,130	66,227	85,903
Johor	2022	3,488	1,949	1,539	9,179	3,447	5,732
	2023	3,507	1,980	1,527	9,397	3,470	5,927
	2024	4,282	2,282	2,000	9,403	3,381	6,022
Kedah	2022	-	-	-	1,520	405	1,115
	2023	-	-	-	1,706	452	1,254
	2024	-	-	-	2,284	613	1,671
Kelantan	2022	1,293	636	657	4,426	757	3,669
	2023	1,428	676	752	5,043	865	4,178
	2024	1,187	591	596	7,182	1,157	6,025
Melaka	2022	1,972	821	1,151	3,973	2,042	1,931
	2023	2,265	869	1,396	4,015	1,971	2,044
	2024	2,586	981	1,605	4,620	2,393	2,227
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2,588	539	2,049	4,861	1,868	2,993
	2023	403	202	201	4,520	1,781	2,739
	2024	1	1	-	4,302	1,794	2,508
Pahang	2022	1,502	405	1,097	2,494	907	1,587
	2023	396	110	286	3,116	1,176	1,940
	2024	388	92	296	2,993	1,179	1,814
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,431	1,200	1,231	8,554	3,961	4,593
	2023	2,183	1,062	1,121	8,931	4,079	4,852
	2024	2,365	1,160	1,205	8,185	3,816	4,369
Perak	2022	-	-	-	3,413	1,329	2,084
	2023	-	-	-	4,219	1,660	2,559
	2024	-	-	-	5,934	2,311	3,623
Perlis	2022	1,254	596	658	127	35	92
	2023	1,292	662	630	40	13	27
	2024	-	-	-	26	8	18
Selangor	2022	18,876	9,314	9,562	50,554	23,599	26,955
	2023	11,018	5,634	5,384	53,273	27,317	25,956
	2024	15,409	8,106	7,303	58,128	29,198	28,930
Terengganu	2022	1,964	1,055	909	2,415	1,046	1,369
	2023	2,172	1,116	1,056	2,702	1,179	1,523
	2024	2,405	1,210	1,195	2,334	1,227	1,107
Sabah	2022	3,435	1,788	1,647	7,763	2,514	5,249
	2023	3,293	1,519	1,774	7,561	2,357	5,204
	2024	3,770	1,705	2,065	7,569	2,432	5,137
Sarawak	2022	784	427	357	6,574	2,403	4,171
	2023	861	483	378	6,268	2,320	3,948
	2024	1,384	736	648	6,846	2,522	4,324
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	10,210	3,259	6,951	27,714	11,982	15,732
	2023	6,721	2,235	4,486	27,122	11,358	15,764
	2024	6,832	2,481	4,351	32,296	14,179	18,117
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	15	7	8
	2023	-	-	-	15	7	8
	2024	-	-	-	15	7	8
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	13	10	3
	2024	-	-	-	13	10	3

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.39 : Bilangan keluaran di institut pengajian tinggi swasta mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Table 6.39 : Number of outputs in private higher education institution by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Kedoktoran Doctorate			Sarjana Master		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	2023	778	445	333	7,108	3,449	3,659
	2024	1,268	657	611	7,560	3,405	4,155
Program dan Kelayakan Generik Programme and Generic Qualifications	2023	-	-	-	8	3	5
	2024	-	-	-	12	5	7
Pendidikan Education	2023	68	23	45	1,005	245	760
	2024	171	59	112	1,287	353	934
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Literature and Humanities	2023	125	63	62	114	46	68
	2024	142	63	79	99	39	60
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social Sciences, Journalism and Information	2023	31	17	14	239	78	161
	2024	99	44	55	376	83	293
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administration and Law	2023	225	132	93	4,522	2,400	2,122
	2024	418	235	183	4,393	2,138	2,255
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	2023	52	23	29	135	53	82
	2024	61	30	31	116	43	73
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information Technology and Communication	2023	62	45	17	347	240	107
	2024	91	64	27	433	274	159
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2023	147	101	46	438	284	154
	2024	198	121	77	511	356	155
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	2023	26	16	10	232	71	161
	2024	48	21	27	234	62	172
Perkhidmatan Services	2023	42	25	17	68	29	39
	2024	40	20	20	99	52	47

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.39 : Bilangan keluaran di institut pengajian tinggi swasta mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 6.39 : Number of outputs in private higher education institution by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Diploma Lepas an Ijazah Postgraduate Diploma			Sarjana Muda Bachelor		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	2023	107	32	75	47,209	22,205	25,004
	2024	142	52	90	43,760	20,592	23,168
Program dan Kelayakan Generik Programme and Generic Qualifications	2023	-	-	-	305	142	163
	2024	-	-	-	185	81	104
Pendidikan Education	2023	-	-	-	1,810	294	1,516
	2024	-	-	-	1,690	275	1,415
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Literature and Humanities	2023	-	-	-	3,014	1,236	1,778
	2024	-	-	-	2,737	1,109	1,628
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social Sciences, Journalism and Information	2023	-	-	-	3,462	975	2,487
	2024	-	-	-	2,957	879	2,078
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administration and Law	2023	5	1	4	17,399	6,976	10,423
	2024	29	12	17	16,989	6,849	10,140
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	2023	-	-	-	1,674	692	982
	2024	-	-	-	1,450	685	765
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information Technology and Communication	2023	-	-	-	5,453	4,001	1,452
	2024	-	-	-	6,043	4,398	1,645
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2023	20	15	5	8,074	5,720	2,354
	2024	25	24	1	6,411	4,530	1,881
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	2023	-	-	-	42	20	22
	2024	-	-	-	65	36	29
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	2023	63	5	58	3,783	1,087	2,696
	2024	71	6	65	3,614	984	2,630
Perkhidmatan Services	2023	19	11	8	2,193	1,062	1,131
	2024	17	10	7	1,619	766	853

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.39 : Bilangan keluaran di institut pengajian tinggi swasta mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 6.39 : Number of outputs in private higher education institution by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Diploma Diploma			Lain-lain ^a Others		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	2023	29,186	12,214	16,972	25,080	11,536	13,544
	2024	31,392	13,172	18,220	26,947	13,390	13,557
Program dan Kelayakan Generik Programme and Generic Qualifications	2023	73	32	41	19,294	8,936	10,358
	2024	78	33	45	19,527	9,867	9,660
Pendidikan Education	2023	2,747	223	2,524	181	40	141
	2024	2,460	206	2,254	250	46	204
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Literature and Humanities	2023	3,586	1,695	1,891	574	253	321
	2024	3,264	1,430	1,834	1,066	472	594
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social Sciences, Journalism and Information	2023	1,804	466	1,338	102	26	76
	2024	1,346	372	974	50	24	26
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administration and Law	2023	10,172	3,814	6,358	3,016	1,264	1,752
	2024	11,856	4,488	7,368	2,952	1,252	1,700
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	2023	105	35	70	262	113	149
	2024	100	24	76	362	136	226
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information Technology and Communication	2023	2,797	2,047	750	585	433	152
	2024	3,304	2,528	776	1,219	852	367
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2023	2,171	1,657	514	354	284	70
	2024	1,776	1,333	443	543	428	115
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	2023	124	84	40	-	-	-
	2024	88	66	22	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	2023	2,190	353	1,837	454	56	398
	2024	2,972	462	2,510	620	102	518
Perkhidmatan Services	2023	3,417	1,808	1,609	258	131	127
	2024	4,148	2,230	1,918	358	211	147

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a Termasuk sijil dan tiada tahap

Includes certificate and no level

Jadual 6.39 : Bilangan keluaran di institut pengajian tinggi swasta mengikut bidang, kelulusan akademik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 6.39 : Number of outputs in private higher education institution by course, academic qualification and sex, Malaysia, 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bidang Course	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	2023	109,468	49,881	59,587
	2024	111,069	51,268	59,801
Program dan Kelayakan Generik Programme and Generic Qualifications	2023	19,680	9,113	10,567
	2024	19,802	9,986	9,816
Pendidikan Education	2023	5,811	825	4,986
	2024	5,858	939	4,919
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Literature and Humanities	2023	7,413	3,293	4,120
	2024	7,308	3,113	4,195
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social Sciences, Journalism and Information	2023	5,638	1,562	4,076
	2024	4,828	1,402	3,426
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administration and Law	2023	35,339	14,587	20,752
	2024	36,637	14,974	21,663
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	2023	2,228	916	1,312
	2024	2,089	918	1,171
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information Technology and Communication	2023	9,244	6,766	2,478
	2024	11,090	8,116	2,974
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2023	11,204	8,061	3,143
	2024	9,464	6,792	2,672
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	2023	166	104	62
	2024	153	102	51
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	2023	6,748	1,588	5,160
	2024	7,559	1,637	5,922
Perkhidmatan Services	2023	5,997	3,066	2,931
	2024	6,281	3,289	2,992

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Jadual 6.40 : Bilangan graduan institut pengajian tinggi (warganegara) yang sudah bekerja mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.40 : Number of employed higher education institution graduates (citizens) by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	204,086	89,837	114,249
	2023	206,463	92,064	114,399
	2024	214,067	96,028	118,039
Johor	2022	22,221	9,746	12,475
	2023	23,110	10,258	12,852
	2024	23,901	10,727	13,174
Kedah	2022	14,599	6,238	8,361
	2023	14,649	6,506	8,143
	2024	14,546	6,579	7,967
Kelantan	2022	10,042	4,209	5,833
	2023	10,083	4,283	5,800
	2024	11,081	4,750	6,331
Melaka	2022	6,465	2,932	3,533
	2023	6,739	3,078	3,661
	2024	6,594	3,067	3,527
Negeri Sembilan	2022	8,583	3,845	4,738
	2023	8,873	3,991	4,882
	2024	8,829	4,047	4,782
Pahang	2022	9,375	4,119	5,256
	2023	9,073	4,089	4,984
	2024	9,622	4,305	5,317
Pulau Pinang	2022	12,861	5,907	6,954
	2023	13,041	6,064	6,977
	2024	12,541	5,746	6,795
Perak	2022	14,811	6,584	8,227
	2023	14,743	6,676	8,067
	2024	15,009	6,863	8,146
Perlis	2022	1,566	672	894
	2023	1,720	779	941
	2024	1,704	802	902
Selangor	2022	52,652	23,093	29,559
	2023	52,260	23,253	29,007
	2024	54,992	24,445	30,547
Terengganu	2022	8,140	3,683	4,457
	2023	8,344	3,813	4,531
	2024	9,295	4,292	5,003
Sabah	2022	10,713	4,545	6,168
	2023	11,651	4,877	6,774
	2024	11,885	5,224	6,661
Sarawak	2022	12,514	5,587	6,927
	2023	12,252	5,464	6,788
	2024	13,339	6,033	7,306
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	17,693	7,873	9,820
	2023	17,974	8,061	9,913
	2024	18,665	8,185	10,480
W.P. Labuan	2022	397	173	224
	2023	475	220	255
	2024	616	322	294
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1,454	631	823
	2023	1,476	652	824
	2024	1,448	641	807

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

Negeri merujuk kepada negeri bermastautin

The state refers to residential state

Jadual 6.41 : Bilangan graduan institut pengajian tinggi (warganegara) yang belum bekerja mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia 2022-2024

Table 6.41 : Number of unemployed higher education institution graduates (citizens) by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	20,010	7,951	12,059
	2023	20,809	7,973	12,836
	2024	17,436	6,665	10,771
Johor	2022	1,805	699	1,106
	2023	2,030	788	1,242
	2024	1,549	591	958
Kedah	2022	1,469	536	933
	2023	1,610	564	1,046
	2024	1,401	492	909
Kelantan	2022	1,520	545	975
	2023	1,520	494	1,026
	2024	1,351	467	884
Melaka	2022	543	188	355
	2023	664	255	409
	2024	471	185	286
Negeri Sembilan	2022	827	300	527
	2023	862	328	534
	2024	662	243	419
Pahang	2022	1,119	398	721
	2023	1,083	388	695
	2024	823	301	522
Pulau Pinang	2022	855	373	482
	2023	943	367	576
	2024	870	341	529
Perak	2022	1,703	644	1,059
	2023	1,721	679	1,042
	2024	1,360	501	859
Perlis	2022	182	63	119
	2023	210	81	129
	2024	178	52	126
Selangor	2022	4,026	1,789	2,237
	2023	4,152	1,747	2,405
	2024	3,534	1,477	2,057
Terengganu	2022	1,097	399	698
	2023	1,131	387	744
	2024	1,011	389	622
Sabah	2022	1,752	721	1,031
	2023	1,798	643	1,155
	2024	1,466	501	965
Sarawak	2022	1,768	691	1,077
	2023	1,645	608	1,037
	2024	1,446	549	897
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,248	559	689
	2023	1,334	596	738
	2024	1,203	525	678
W.P. Labuan	2022	43	17	26
	2023	50	21	29
	2024	39	20	19
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	53	29	24
	2023	56	27	29
	2024	72	31	41

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

Negeri merujuk kepada negeri bermastautin

The state refers to residential state

Jadual 6.42 : Perbelanjaan Kerajaan Persekutuan untuk pendidikan mengikut program, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 6.42 : Federal Government Expenditure on Education by programme, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Program Programme	Tahun Year		
	2022	2023	2024
MALAYSIA	48,719,967,103	52,070,001,669	54,554,701,006
Pengurusan <i>Management</i>	5,197,996,523	6,128,585,857	6,641,663,275
Dasar penilaian dan pengurusan prestasi <i>Performance appraisal and management policy</i>	20,260,199	20,167,746	26,295,394
Operasi pendidikan <i>Educational operations</i>	39,338,332,148	41,053,574,340	42,064,345,621
Pembangunan operasi pendidikan <i>Development of educational operations</i>	212,860,677	219,539,706	263,708,599
Pembangunan profesionalisme <i>Professionalism development</i>	563,446,084	603,022,918	611,775,894
Program khusus <i>Special programs</i>	3,387,071,472	4,045,111,101	4,946,912,222

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

- 1. Bagi tahun 2024, perbelanjaan sebenar berdasarkan Laporan ZRFM022 B63 bagi bulan Disember 2024 bertarikh 07.01.2025**
For the year 2024, expenditure is based on ZRFM022 B63 Report as of December 2024 dated 07.01.2025
- 2. Bagi tahun 2023, perbelanjaan sebenar berdasarkan Laporan ZRFM022 B63 bagi bulan Disember 2023 bertarikh 30.01.2024**
For the year 2023, expenditure is based on ZRFM022 B63 Report as of December 2023 dated 30.01.2024
- 3. Bagi tahun 2022, perbelanjaan sebenar berdasarkan Laporan ZRFM022 B63 bagi bulan Disember 2022 bertarikh 30.01.2023**
For the year 2022, expenditure is based on ZRFM022 B63 Report as of December 2022 dated 30.01.2023

Jadual 6.43 : Perbelanjaan Kerajaan Persekutuan untuk pendidikan mengikut aktiviti, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 6.43 : Federal Government Expenditure on Education by activities, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Program Programme	Tahun Year		
	2022	2023	2024
MALAYSIA	48,719,967,103	52,070,001,669	54,554,701,006
Pengurusan Management	5,197,996,523	6,128,585,857	6,641,663,275
Pengurusan Am General Management	109,634,234	115,375,649	121,260,523
Pengurusan Kewangan dan Akaun Financial Management and Accounts	3,162,640,459	4,032,500,854	4,454,816,011
Pembangunan Infrastruktur Infrastructure Development	18,962,833	21,088,367	22,179,302
Pengurusan Sumber Manusia Human Resource Management	109,047,299	123,899,296	146,807,211
Teknologi Maklumat Information Technology	145,780,378	119,664,273	92,141,155
Tajaan Pendidikan Educational Sponsorship	95,071,652	91,576,429	93,201,385
Auditan Audit	30,709,743	33,143,727	33,957,397
Pentadbiran Negeri State Administration	1,526,149,925	1,591,337,262	1,677,300,291
Dasar Penilaian dan Pengurusan Prestasi Performance appraisal and management policy	20,260,199	20,167,746	26,295,394
Dasar Pendidikan Education Policy	20,260,199	20,167,746	26,295,394
Operasi Pendidikan Educational operations	39,338,332,148	41,053,574,340	42,064,345,621
Pendidikan Awal Early Education	909,009,235	949,360,124	971,210,736
Pendidikan Rendah Primary Education	19,818,959,589	20,915,966,265	21,287,817,984
Pendidikan Menengah Secondary Education	18,265,113,930	18,823,197,951	19,426,535,404
Pendidikan Lulusan Menengah Post-Secondary Education	345,249,393	365,050,000	378,781,496
Pengukuhan Operasi Pendidikan Strengthening Education Operations	212,860,677	219,539,706	263,708,599
Bahan Pengarah dan Pembelajaran Director and Learning Materials	28,053,426	30,629,020	55,117,764
Pentaksiran Assessment	33,863,627	33,502,928	36,031,376
Pembangunan Kurikulum Curriculum Development	21,263,151	28,423,753	30,907,230
Penilaian Rating	47,880,473	51,009,005	56,652,230
Majlis Peperiksaan Malaysia (MPM) Malaysian Examination Council (MPM)	18,000,000	15,000,000	22,000,000
Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka (DBP) Language and Library Council (DBP)	63,800,000	60,975,000	63,000,000

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Bagi tahun 2024, perbelanjaan sebenar berdasarkan Laporan ZRFM022 B63 bagi bulan Disember 2024 bertarikh 07.01.2025
For the year 2024, expenditure is based on ZRFM022 B63 Report as of December 2024 dated 07.01.2025
2. Bagi tahun 2023, perbelanjaan sebenar berdasarkan Laporan ZRFM022 B63 bagi bulan Disember 2023 bertarikh 30.01.2024
For the year 2023, expenditure is based on ZRFM022 B63 Report as of December 2023 dated 30.01.2024
3. Bagi tahun 2022, perbelanjaan sebenar berdasarkan Laporan ZRFM022 B63 bagi bulan Disember 2022 bertarikh 30.01.2023
For the year 2022, expenditure is based on ZRFM022 B63 Report as of December 2022 dated 30.01.2023

Jadual 6.43 : Perbelanjaan Kerajaan Persekutuan untuk pendidikan mengikut aktiviti, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

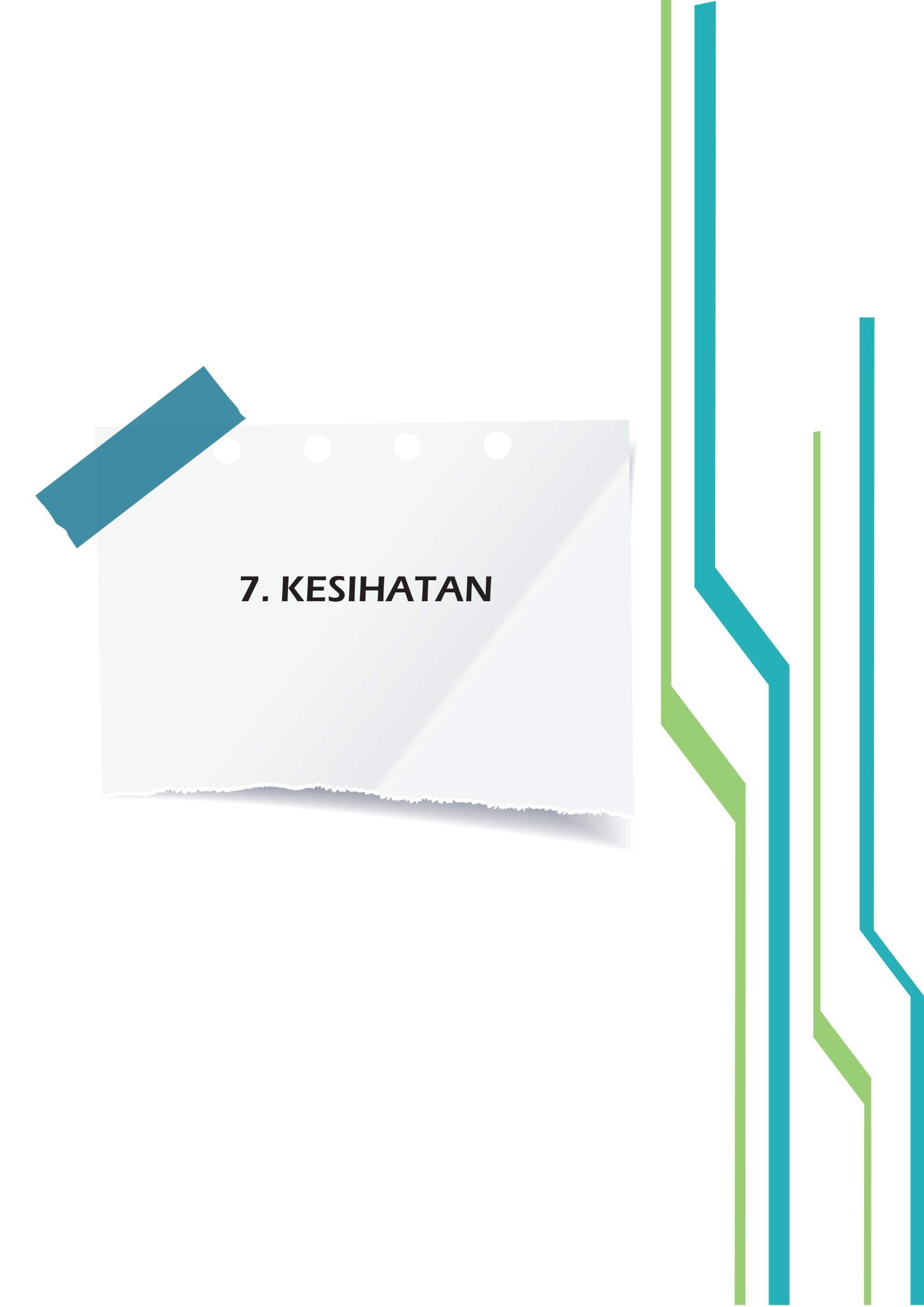
Table 6.43 : Federal Government Expenditure on Education by activities, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (Cont'd)

Program Programme	Tahun Year		
	2022	2023	2024
Pembangunan Profesionalisme <i>Professionalism Development</i>	563,446,084	603,022,918	611,775,894
Latihan Pra Perkhidmatan <i>Pre-Service Training</i>	480,627,055	504,110,486	514,623,829
Latihan Dalam Perkhidmatan <i>In-Service Training</i>	10,219,946	25,002,220	21,268,484
Latihan Kepimpinan <i>Leadership Training</i>	72,599,083	73,910,212	75,883,580
Program Khusus <i>Special Programs</i>	3,387,071,472	4,045,111,101	4,946,912,222
Bertugas ke Luar Negara <i>Working Abroad</i>	2,478,546	2,996,139	4,423,663
Emulomen Kakitangan Kontrak <i>Contract Staff Emoluments</i>	155,537	2,188,891	8,363,350
Memartabatkan Bahasa Malaysia Memperkukuh Bahasa Inggeris (MBMMB) <i>Upholding the Malaysian Language and Strengthening the English Language (MBMMB)</i>	102,456,436	105,485,248	90,404,152
Elaun Murid Berkeperluan Khas <i>Special Needs Student Allowance</i>	178,251,126	196,926,567	222,950,753
Bantuan Geran Per Kapita <i>Per Capita Grant Assistance</i>	760,246,564	819,979,330	876,704,634
Bantuan Sukan <i>Sports Assistance</i>	64,147,179	64,394,965	67,569,376
Projek Khas Murid Sekolah Berasrama Penuh <i>Special Project for Boarding School Students</i>	2,577,600	2,336,300	2,256,500
Bantuan Makanan Asrama <i>Dormitory Food Assistance</i>	1,342,630,826	1,443,932,574	1,779,415,078
Rancangan Makanan Tambahan <i>Supplementary Food Plan</i>	293,668,369	597,378,988	718,912,671
Bantuan Pakaian Seragam Pasukan Beruniform <i>Uniform Assistance for Uniformed Forces</i>	5,762,774	3,715,185	3,180,870
Perjalanan dan Pengangkutan Murid Asrama <i>Travel and Transportation for Boarding School Students</i>	18,945,231	19,359,550	19,747,876
Bantuan Jaket Keselamatan <i>Safety Jacket Help</i>	870,970	1,363,604	1,738,807
Kelas Dewasa Orang Asli Penan <i>Penan Aboriginal Adult Class</i>	3,498,527	3,423,000	3,850,000
Bantuan Makanan Prasekolah <i>Preschool Food Assistance</i>	82,301,752	95,175,939	133,355,237
Bantuan Geran Per Kapita Prasekolah <i>Preschool Per Capita Grant Assistance</i>	19,915,108	20,451,712	21,753,468
Pembelian Buku Teks <i>Textbook Purchase</i>	98,901,582	74,580,754	60,223,405
Bantuan Tambahan Persekolahan (BTP) <i>Supplementary School Assistance (BTP)</i>	72,711,964	72,866,039	77,380,515
Penyertaan Pelajar di Peringkat Antarabangsa <i>Student Participation at the International Level</i>	1,794,804	2,538,371	3,767,169
Elaun Pra Universiti <i>Pre-University Allowance</i>	608,160	584,000	621,880
Pengurusan Sukan <i>Sports Management</i>	22,355,974	26,443,077	26,816,908
Program Sekolah Amanah <i>Trust School Program</i>	11,999,999	11,999,998	12,000,000
Sekolah Transformasi <i>Transformation School</i>	7,418,020	7,418,369	7,447,445
Inisiatif Pelan pembangunan Pendidikan Malaysia (PPPM) <i>Malaysia Education Development Plan (MEDP) Initiative</i>	33,419,492	28,476,184	33,519,775
Bantuan Awal Persekolahan <i>Early Schooling Assistance</i>	259,954,931	441,096,317	770,508,690

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Bagi tahun 2024, perbelanjaan sebenar berdasarkan Laporan ZRFM022 B63 bagi bulan Disember 2024 bertarikh 07.01.2025
For the year 2024, expenditure is based on ZRFM022 B63 Report as of December 2024 dated 07.01.2025
2. Bagi tahun 2023, perbelanjaan sebenar berdasarkan Laporan ZRFM022 B63 bagi bulan Disember 2023 bertarikh 30.01.2024
For the year 2023, expenditure is based on ZRFM022 B63 Report as of December 2023 dated 30.01.2024
3. Bagi tahun 2022, perbelanjaan sebenar berdasarkan Laporan ZRFM022 B63 bagi bulan Disember 2022 bertarikh 30.01.2023
For the year 2022, expenditure is based on ZRFM022 B63 Report as of December 2022 dated 30.01.2023



7. KESIHATAN

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Jadual 7.1 : Bilangan doktor dan pengamal pergigian yang berdaftar mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 7.1 : Number of registered doctors and dental practitioners by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Doktor Doctor				Pengamal pergigian berdaftar Dental practitioners		
		Jumlah Total	Kerajaan Government	Swasta Private	Pendaftaran Penuh Full Registration	Jumlah Total	Kerajaan Government	Swasta Private
MALAYSIA	2022	79,443	58,193	16,501	4,749	13,436	7,828	5,608
	2023	82,227	61,456	16,455	4,316	14,255	8,049	6,206
	2024	84,268	59,726	21,013	3,529	14,720	8,472	6,248
Johor	2022	6,872	5,023	1,849	n.a	1,354	686	668
	2023	7,084	5,239	1,845	n.a	1,465	705	760
	2024	7,247	4,882	2,365	n.a	1,465	781	684
Kedah	2022	3,836	3,179	657	n.a	718	507	211
	2023	4,310	3,610	700	n.a	744	514	230
	2024	4,374	3,484	890	n.a	756	547	209
Kelantan	2022	4,389	4,056	333	n.a	787	664	123
	2023	4,645	4,287	358	n.a	815	669	146
	2024	4,855	4,397	458	n.a	802	678	124
Melaka	2022	2,752	2,121	631	n.a	535	369	166
	2023	2,792	2,205	587	n.a	592	412	180
	2024	2,982	2,228	754	n.a	579	425	154
Negeri Sembilan	2022	3,494	2,876	618	n.a	620	463	157
	2023	3,614	2,969	645	n.a	609	441	168
	2024	3,663	2,822	841	n.a	650	489	161
Pahang	2022	3,371	2,927	444	n.a	764	624	140
	2023	3,570	3,120	450	n.a	827	678	149
	2024	3,773	3,201	572	n.a	843	696	147
Pulau Pinang	2022	4,280	2,996	1,284	n.a	810	431	379
	2023	4,588	3,298	1,290	n.a	882	463	419
	2024	4,742	3,101	1,641	n.a	830	469	361
Perak	2022	5,324	4,214	1,110	n.a	882	599	283
	2023	5,494	4,373	1,121	n.a	894	597	297
	2024	5,634	4,243	1,391	n.a	917	628	289
Perlis	2022	715	654	61	n.a	168	141	27
	2023	743	679	64	n.a	176	149	27
	2024	775	692	83	n.a	173	151	22
Selangor	2022	15,290	10,374	4,916	n.a	2,829	941	1,888
	2023	16,291	11,319	4,972	n.a	3,071	971	2,100
	2024	16,874	10,460	6,414	n.a	3,151	1,033	2,118
Terengganu	2022	2,448	2,119	329	n.a	629	524	105
	2023	2,674	2,293	381	n.a	668	541	127
	2024	2,795	2,287	508	n.a	649	538	111
Sabah	2022	4,814	4,193	621	n.a	692	426	266
	2023	5,161	4,516	645	n.a	741	442	299
	2024	5,132	4,351	781	n.a	782	500	282
Sarawak	2022	4,614	4,005	609	n.a	646	441	205
	2023	4,904	4,303	601	n.a	678	440	238
	2024	4,876	4,168	708	n.a	686	463	223
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	10,139	7,331	2,808	n.a	1,814	854	960
	2023	10,025	7,305	2,720	n.a	1,883	853	1,030
	2024	10,913	7,412	3,501	n.a	2,222	890	1,332
W.P. Labuan	2022	125	102	23	n.a	35	30	5
	2023	155	135	20	n.a	49	44	5
	2024	194	170	24	n.a	53	48	5
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2,231	2,023	208	n.a	153	128	25
	2023	1,861	1,805	56	n.a	161	130	31
	2024	1,910	1,828	82	n.a	162	136	26

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Jadual 7.2 : Nisbah penduduk kepada doktor mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 7.2 : Population-to-doctor ratio by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tahun		
	2022	2023	2024 ^P
MALAYSIA	412	406	404
Johor	586	580	577
Kedah	564	508	507
Kelantan	417	400	389
Melaka	366	368	351
Negeri Sembilan	346	339	338
Pahang	479	460	442
Pulau Pinang	407	386	380
Perak	472	463	456
Perlis	405	394	383
Selangor	461	697	436
Terengganu	485	510	441
Sabah	709	443	729
Sarawak	536	453	516
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	193	200	189
W.P. Labuan	775	639	520
W.P. Putrajaya	52	64	63

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia*Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia***Nota/ Note:****^P Data bagi tahun 2024 adalah data preliminari***Data for the year 2024 is preliminary data*

Jadual 7.3 : Bilangan jururawat dan jururawat masyarakat yang berdaftar mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 7.3 : Number of registered nurses and community nurses by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jururawat berdaftar Registered nurse			Jururawat masyarakat Community nurse		
		Jumlah	Kerajaan ^a	Swasta	Jumlah	Kerajaan ^a	Swasta
		Total	Government	Private	Total	Government	Private
MALAYSIA	2022	115,657	78,146	37,511	22,582	22,272	310
	2023	116,812	76,940	39,872	19,827	19,524	303
	2024	121,405	78,028	43,377	19,850	19,421	429
Johor	2022	10,829	7,055	3,774	1,901	1,870	31
	2023	11,004	6,948	4,056	1,699	1,670	29
	2024	11,085	6,746	4,339	1,675	1,650	25
Kedah	2022	6,368	4,981	1,387	1,715	1,705	10
	2023	6,528	5,097	1,431	1,554	1,544	10
	2024	6,514	5,045	1,469	1,542	1,533	9
Kelantan	2022	6,221	5,688	533	1,698	1,689	9
	2023	6,351	5,718	633	1,568	1,560	8
	2024	6,512	5,811	701	1,568	1,559	9
Melaka	2022	4,189	2,426	1,763	712	708	4
	2023	4,230	2,390	1,840	639	635	4
	2024	4,255	2,376	1,879	630	624	6
Negeri Sembilan	2022	4,337	3,037	1,300	878	872	6
	2023	4,350	2,944	1,406	764	760	4
	2024	4,407	2,876	1,531	756	754	2
Pahang	2022	6,238	4,336	1,902	1,708	1,699	9
	2023	6,338	4,296	2,042	1,537	1,529	8
	2024	6,301	4,269	2,032	1,525	1,517	8
Pulau Pinang	2022	8,631	3,846	4,785	954	919	35
	2023	8,462	3,714	4,748	835	803	32
	2024	8,712	3,678	5,034	823	793	30
Perak	2022	8,831	6,782	2,049	1,970	1,966	4
	2023	8,933	6,648	2,285	1,773	1,769	4
	2024	9,027	6,535	2,492	1,748	1,740	8
Perlis	2022	1,081	998	83	324	323	1
	2023	1,056	969	87	296	294	2
	2024	1,084	987	97	297	297	-
Selangor	2022	19,839	10,376	9,463	2,350	2,318	32
	2023	20,764	10,447	10,317	2,110	2,068	42
	2024	21,990	10,397	11,593	2,202	2,019	183
Terengganu	2022	2,448	2,119	329	1,428	1,425	3
	2023	2,674	2,293	381	1,312	1,309	3
	2024	4,328	3,311	1,017	1,309	1,305	4
Sabah	2022	9,292	8,151	1,141	3,593	3,575	18
	2023	8,632	7,520	1,112	3,074	3,057	17
	2024	9,058	7,857	1,201	2,988	2,973	15
Sarawak	2022	8,277	6,645	1,632	2,316	2,283	33
	2023	7,923	6,190	1,733	1,800	1,771	29
	2024	8,507	6,726	1,781	1,727	1,701	26
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	17,353	10,170	7,183	656	586	70
	2023	17,339	9,728	7,611	609	540	69
	2024	17,453	9,425	8,028	516	455	61
W.P. Labuan	2022	383	359	24	110	110	-
	2023	262	236	26	99	99	-
	2024	272	236	36	99	99	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1,340	1,177	163	269	224	45
	2023	1,966	1,802	164	158	116	42
	2024	1,900	1,753	147	445	402	43

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a Tidak termasuk pegawai di hospital bukan KKM

Excludes officer in non-MoH hospitals

Jadual 7.4 : Bilangan hospital dan katil mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 7.4 : Number of hospitals and beds by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kerajaan Government								Swasta ^a Private	
		Jumlah Total	Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (KKM) Ministry of Health, Malaysia (MoH)				Bukan KKM Non-MoH		Hospital	Katil Bed	
			Hospital		Institusi perubatan khas Special medical institution		Hospital	Katil Bed			
			Hospital	Katil Bed	Hospital	Katil Bed					
Hospital	Katil Bed	Hospital	Katil Bed	Hospital	Katil Bed	Hospital	Katil Bed	Hospital	Katil Bed		
MALAYSIA	2022	160	49,985	137	39,581	11	5,586	12	4,818	257	18,784
	2023	161	51,100	138	40,348	11	5,616	12	5,136	272	19,586
	2024	163	52,919	139	41,209	11	5,646	14	5,193	276	20,845
Johor	2022	12	5,433	11	4,301	1	1,132	-	-	36	2,071
	2023	12	5,433	11	4,301	1	1,132	-	-	36	2,091
	2024	12	5,448	11	4,316	1	1,132			33	2,201
Kedah	2022	9	2,762	9	2,762	-	-	-	-	9	647
	2023	10	2,911	10	2,911	-	-	-	-	10	691
	2024	21	3,790	10	2,919	-	-	-	-	11	871
Kelantan	2022	10	2,970	9	2,141	-	-	1	829	5	178
	2023	10	2,970	9	2,141	-	-	1	829	5	183
	2024	11	2,987	10	2,158	-	-	1	829	5	228
Melaka	2022	4	1,454	3	1,310	-	-	1	144	5	945
	2023	4	1,454	3	1,310	-	-	1	144	6	959
	2024	4	1,349	3	1,349	-	-	1	-	7	986
Negeri Sembilan	2022	8	1,977	7	1,941	-	-	1	36	10	644
	2023	8	1,977	7	1,941	-	-	1	36	10	689
	2024	8	1,977	7	1,941	-	-	1	36	10	731
Pahang	2022	13	2,681	12	2,356	-	-	1	325	8	776
	2023	13	2,681	12	2,356	-	-	1	325	8	778
	2024	13	2,646	12	2,356	-	-	1	290	8	779
Pulau Pinang	2022	6	2,138	6	2,138	-	-	-	-	20	2,212
	2023	6	2,129	6	2,129	-	-	-	-	23	2,620
	2024	6	2,129	6	2,129	-	-	-	-	24	2,879
Perak	2022	16	5,887	14	3,977	1	1,800	1	110	19	1,208
	2023	16	5,927	14	3,977	1	1,800	1	150	22	1,270
	2024	16	6,021	14	4,071	1	1,800	1	150	22	1,270
Perlis	2022	1	508	1	508	-	-	-	-	1	37
	2023	1	508	1	508	-	-	-	-	1	37
	2024	1	517	1	517	-	-	-	-	1	61
Selangor	2022	17	7,640	13	6,651	1	92	3	897	68	5,103
	2023	16	8,032	13	7,074	1	92	2	866	68	5,199
	2024	17	8,334	13	7,376	1	92	3	866	72	5,669
Terengganu	2022	6	1,730	6	1,730	-	-	-	-	4	137
	2023	7	1,840	6	1,740	-	-	1	100	4	139
	2024	7	1,971	6	1,871			1	100	4	154
Sabah	2022	25	5,053	22	4,053	2	960	1	40	9	359
	2023	25	5,073	22	4,053	2	980	1	40	12	399
	2024	25	5,097	22	4,077	2	980	1	40	12	411
Sarawak	2022	23	4,119	21	3,653	2	466	-	-	19	818
	2023	23	4,160	21	3,684	2	476	-	-	22	870
	2024	23	4,189	21	3,709	2	480	-	-	23	882
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	7	4,874	1	1,553	3	884	3	2,437	42	3,536
	2023	7	5,246	1	1,716	3	884	3	2,646	44	3,657
	2024	8	5,498	1	1,706	3	910	4	2,882	44	3,699
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	122	1	122	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	122	1	122	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	122	1	122	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2	637	1	385	1	252	-	-	2	113
	2023	2	637	1	385	1	252	-	-	1	4
	2024	2	844	1	592	1	252	-	-	-	24

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

^a Merujuk kepada hospital swasta, rumah jagaan kejururawatan, rumah bersalin & hospis

Refers to private hospitals, nursing home, maternity home & hospice

^b Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P Putrajaya

Jadual 7.5 : Bilangan hospital kerajaan, klinik kesihatan, klinik desa dan klinik komuniti mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 7.5 : Number of government hospitals, clinics, rural clinics and community clinics by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Hospital kerajaan Government hospital	Klinik kesihatan ¹ Health clinic	Klinik desa Rural clinic	Klinik komuniti Community clinic
MALAYSIA	2022	160	1,160	1,722	239
	2023	161	1,175	1,716	223
	2024	163	1,163	1,656	205
Johor	2022	12	103	258	28
	2023	12	103	258	28
	2024	12	103	255	20
Kedah	2022	9	71	210	16
	2023	10	72	210	16
	2024	10	73	203	16
Kelantan	2022	10	109	149	2
	2023	10	114	144	2
	2024	11	114	143	2
Melaka	2022	4	33	58	17
	2023	4	37	56	14
	2024	3	37	45	13
Negeri Sembilan	2022	8	51	93	11
	2023	8	51	94	11
	2024	8	51	95	11
Pahang	2022	13	96	231	12
	2023	13	97	231	11
	2024	13	96	231	10
Pulau Pinang	2022	6	41	56	9
	2023	6	41	56	9
	2024	6	41	56	8
Perak	2022	16	98	227	19
	2023	16	98	227	19
	2024	16	99	220	18
Perlis	2022	1	12	28	-
	2023	1	13	28	-
	2024	1	13	27	-
Selangor	2022	17	88	109	34
	2023	16	89	109	28
	2024	17	89	106	25
Terengganu	2022	6	53	123	14
	2023	7	53	123	9
	2024	7	54	122	9
Sabah	2022	25	134	166	28
	2023	25	134	166	28
	2024	25	134	139	27
Sarawak	2022	23	241	4	26
	2023	23	243	4	26
	2024	23	229	4	26
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	7	24	-	22
	2023	7	24	-	21
	2024	8	24	-	19
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	2	10	1
	2023	1	2	10	1
	2024	1	2	10	1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2	4	-	-
	2023	2	4	-	-
	2024	2	4	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

¹ Klinik Kesihatan termasuk Klinik Kesihatan Ibu & Anak
Health Clinics includes Maternal & Child Health Clinics

Jadual 7.6 : Bilangan kes kejadian penyakit berjangkit mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 7.6 : Number of cases of communicable diseases by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Jenis penyakit <i>Type of disease</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kolera <i>Cholera</i>	Tifoid dan Paratyphi <i>Typhoid and Paratyphi</i>	Disenteri <i>Dysentery</i>	Keracunan makanan <i>Food poisoning</i>	Tibi <i>Tuberculosis</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	8	93	254	14,293	25,391
	2023	48	118	515	17,916	26,781
	2024	70	143	841	24,910	26,603
Johor	2022	-	3	5	1,374	1,885
	2023	-	5	30	1,600	2,012
	2024	-	15	78	2,281	1,983
Kedah	2022	-	4	1	966	1,408
	2023	-	4	4	1,594	1,348
	2024	-	6	33	3,316	1,328
Kelantan	2022	-	39	4	911	1,074
	2023	-	11	32	1,323	1,172
	2024	-	28	51	1,917	1,057
Melaka	2022	-	4	2	801	509
	2023	-	1	8	937	568
	2024	-	1	12	1,377	530
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	1	13	675	596
	2023	-	9	30	1,357	616
	2024	-	4	30	1,193	534
Pahang	2022	-	1	27	707	866
	2023	-	7	53	790	876
	2024	-	2	80	811	934
Perak	2022	-	4	34	1,056	1,303
	2023	-	8	50	2,104	1,368
	2024	-	10	89	2,359	1,310
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	207	141
	2023	-	-	-	196	166
	2024	-	-	-	215	135
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	1	2	722	1,198
	2023	-	17	5	703	1,326
	2024	1	13	16	967	1,319
Sabah	2022	7	16	7	2,003	5,598
	2023	48	17	14	1,308	5,814
	2024	68	31	6	1,655	6,031
Sarawak	2022	-	7	7	495	2,892
	2023	-	2	27	807	3,177
	2024	-	4	40	861	3,293
Selangor	2022	-	9	109	2,705	5,239
	2023	-	21	195	2,648	5,631
	2024	1	23	283	5,221	5,434
Terengganu	2022	-	-	1	1,008	611
	2023	-	1	7	1,011	683
	2024	-	2	4	1,776	634
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	1	4	42	561	1,954
	2023	-	15	60	1,389	1,911
	2024	-	4	119	840	1,963
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	102	117
	2023	-	-	-	149	113
	2024	-	-	-	121	118

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia*Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia***Nota/ Notes:**^a **Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya***Includes W.P. Putrajaya*

Jadual 7.6 : Bilangan kes kejadian penyakit berjangkit mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 7.6 : Number of cases of communicable diseases by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Jenis penyakit Type of disease	Tahun Year	Kusta Leprosy	Pertusis	Tetanus neonatorum Neonatal tetanus	Lain-lain tetanus Other tetanus	All Viral encephalitis
MALAYSIA	2022	183	101	13	20	29
	2023	256	1,203	14	29	30
	2024	292	479	17	37	44
Johor	2022	6	1	-	-	1
	2023	13	61	-	-	3
	2024	2	34	-	3	2
Kedah	2022	7	2	-	2	3
	2023	8	28	1	-	3
	2024	11	43	-	3	-
Kelantan	2022	7	2	-	-	1
	2023	7	90	-	3	-
	2024	6	36	-	4	-
Melaka	2022	2	4	-	-	2
	2023	12	34	-	2	1
	2024	4	39	-	-	1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	3	2	-	-	-
	2023	4	51	-	-	-
	2024	10	29	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	39	-	-	-	-
	2023	52	59	-	-	-
	2024	135	21	-	2	-
Perak	2022	5	1	-	1	11
	2023	14	88	1	1	6
	2024	3	31	-	1	3
Pertlis	2022	-	1	-	-	-
	2023	1	3	-	-	-
	2024	1	2	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	4	-	-	-	4
	2023	7	7	-	1	1
	2024	1	16	-	1	1
Sabah	2022	68	35	13	15	3
	2023	73	266	11	13	9
	2024	57	21	16	14	26
Sarawak	2022	12	1	-	-	4
	2023	20	29	1	2	1
	2024	30	20	1	3	6
Selangor	2022	16	45	-	-	-
	2023	32	364	-	6	5
	2024	19	141	-	4	3
Terengganu	2022	6	3	-	2	-
	2023	4	27	-	1	-
	2024	1	16	-	1	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^b	2022	6	4	-	-	-
	2023	9	93	-	-	1
	2024	11	28	-	-	2
W.P. Labuan	2022	2	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	3	-	-	-
	2024	1	2	-	1	-

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

^a Termasuk Penyakit Nipah, Japanese Encephalitis dan Lain-lain Viral Encephalitis

Includes Nipah, Japanese Encephalitis and Others Viral Encephalitis

^b Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 7.6 : Bilangan kes kejadian penyakit berjangkit mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)*Table 7.6 : Number of cases of communicable diseases by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)*

Jenis penyakit <i>Type of disease</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Campak <i>Measles</i>	Demam denggi ^b <i>Dengue fever</i>	Demam denggi berdarah <i>Dengue haemorrhagic fever</i>	Hepatitis A	Hepatitis B
MALAYSIA	2022	209	65,987	115	63	5,230
	2023	2,002	123,133	0	154	7,501
	2024	3,181	122,423	95	101	8,567
Johor	2022	16	4,214	10	1	240
	2023	29	10,794	-	1	238
	2024	95	13,190	20	6	222
Kedah	2022	5	1,458	3	1	147
	2023	134	5,207	-	6	160
	2024	260	4,452	13	2	235
Kelantan	2022	21	1,223	4	2	168
	2023	55	2,790	-	4	168
	2024	151	3,445	4	1	216
Melaka	2022	16	662	3	2	153
	2023	36	1,221	-	6	235
	2024	50	2,203	2	14	270
Negeri Sembilan	2022	11	2,050	3	3	193
	2023	59	5,133	-	10	318
	2024	77	7,044	7	4	271
Pahang	2022	12	974	2	-	276
	2023	28	1,609	-	3	373
	2024	34	1,958	5	3	502
Perak	2022	10	1,381	3	2	282
	2023	48	4,516	-	29	341
	2024	34	6,924	5	3	502
Perlis	2022	-	160	1	-	20
	2023	5	821	-	-	22
	2024	7	250	-	1	32
Pulau Pinang	2022	2	1,618	3	5	181
	2023	16	7,346	-	6	454
	2024	84	4,370	11	4	469
Sabah	2022	6	7,092	18	10	1,254
	2023	937	6,983	-	28	1,637
	2024	2,015	5,021	6	34	1,909
Sarawak	2022	5	666	5	3	1,117
	2023	27	1,091	-	19	1,465
	2024	31	1,755	6	5	1,603
Selangor	2022	67	37,502	40	17	744
	2023	478	61,080	-	27	1,393
	2024	31	60,364	6	5	1,603
Terengganu	2022	12	245	1	2	122
	2023	35	277	-	4	149
	2024	63	284	1	5	171
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	24	6,714	19	15	322
	2023	108	14,206	-	10	522
	2024	190	11,133	9	11	523
W.P. Labuan	2022	2	28	-	-	11
	2023	7	59	-	1	26
	2024	59	30	-	3	39

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia*Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia***Nota/ Notes:**^a **Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya***Includes W.P. Putrajaya*^b **Data tahun 2023, termasuk Demam Denggi Berdarah***Data in 2023 includes Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever*

Jadual 7.6 : Bilangan kes kejadian penyakit berjangkit mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)*Table 7.6 : Number of cases of communicable diseases by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)*

Jenis penyakit <i>Type of disease</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Hepatitis C	Other specified viral hepatitis	Malaria	Sifilis <i>Syphilis</i>	Gonorrhoea
MALAYSIA	2022	4,626	20	2,807	4,669	1,819
	2023	4,766	28	3,629	5,150	3,213
	2024	4,592	14	2,384	5,602	4,060
Johor	2022	424	-	52	484	149
	2023	440	-	54	516	308
	2024	410	-	30	458	436
Kedah	2022	269	2	21	185	77
	2023	506	-	39	199	93
	2024	523	1	13	218	132
Kelantan	2022	135	-	163	95	47
	2023	169	3	236	120	83
	2024	164	1	124	107	117
Melaka	2022	523	-	2	216	72
	2023	478	2	10	256	138
	2024	353	-	2	267	187
Negeri Sembilan	2022	202	-	35	113	40
	2023	266	-	62	135	86
	2024	173	-	14	153	125
Pahang	2022	80	-	82	79	81
	2023	209	-	102	170	139
	2024	315	-	63	130	201
Perak	2022	272	1	84	285	50
	2023	290	1	134	274	130
	2024	230	-	76	334	214
Perlis	2022	192	-	2	9	5
	2023	46	-	5	23	16
	2024	24	-	-	23	33
Pulau Pinang	2022	840	-	7	455	74
	2023	815	-	59	380	135
	2024	617	1	24	385	164
Sabah	2022	68	15	1,516	304	277
	2023	64	13	1,860	375	433
	2024	67	3	1,254	528	519
Sarawak	2022	906	-	738	673	456
	2023	629	2	818	703	734
	2024	744	4	599	790	757
Selangor	2022	526	-	50	1,161	300
	2023	585	6	149	1,307	562
	2024	656	2	115	1,435	705
Terengganu	2022	58	2	32	73	24
	2023	152	1	65	70	67
	2024	223	1	30	81	71
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	120	-	23	523	159
	2023	106	-	34	605	278
	2024	84	1	39	676	378
W.P. Labuan	2022	11	-	-	14	8
	2023	11	-	2	17	11
	2024	9	-	1	17	21

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia*Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia***Nota/ Notes:**^a **Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya***Includes W.P. Putrajaya*

Jadual 7.6 : Bilangan kes kejadian penyakit berjangkit mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 7.6 : Number of cases of communicable diseases by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Jenis penyakit Type of disease	Tahun Year	HIV	AIDS	Leptospirosis	Penyakit tangan, kaki dan mulut Hand, foot and mouth disease	Tifus Typhus	Diphtheria
MALAYSIA	2022	3,177	1,211	2,978	149,578	14	9
	2023	3,220	1,282	1,498	136,543	23	15
	2024	3,185	1,225	2,425	80,964	78	12
Johor	2022	219	271	137	9,579	-	-
	2023	236	242	184	12,219	3	2
	2024	203	199	783	8,930	1	-
Kedah	2022	110	58	243	7,275	-	-
	2023	113	67	104	6,611	-	-
	2024	115	87	110	2,078	-	-
Kelantan	2022	118	47	561	7,724	1	-
	2023	93	37	429	6,592	-	-
	2024	105	30	420	2,348	3	1
Melaka	2022	74	73	57	7,574	1	-
	2023	59	66	12	5,854	-	-
	2024	61	71	32	2,123	2	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	95	23	184	6,965	1	-
	2023	96	26	68	6,826	1	-
	2024	103	26	96	2,644	5	-
Pahang	2022	128	27	109	5,286	-	1
	2023	140	31	34	5,928	2	-
	2024	126	52	51	2,730	40	-
Perak	2022	148	75	277	14,708	3	-
	2023	125	77	280	13,851	1	-
	2024	125	85	295	4,138	3	-
Perlis	2022	18	12	20	2,115	-	-
	2023	18	17	7	1,977	-	-
	2024	18	8	9	607	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	246	34	85	6,882	-	-
	2023	256	35	33	9,525	3	-
	2024	232	26	30	4,541	2	-
Sabah	2022	314	70	111	11,515	1	8
	2023	320	65	66	5,931	-	9
	2024	344	52	109	9,369	-	11
Sarawak	2022	226	235	459	13,389	-	-
	2023	248	302	140	11,196	-	-
	2024	224	274	301	19,282	17	-
Selangor	2022	996	137	528	38,455	7	-
	2023	1,062	137	25	37,063	10	-
	2024	1,085	144	72	16,157	4	-
Terengganu	2022	92	23	145	2,312	-	-
	2023	83	26	89	1,318	-	3
	2024	64	27	82	821	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	380	126	62	14,514	-	-
	2023	357	154	27	11,010	3	-
	2024	365	138	35	4,444	1	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	13	-	-	1,285	-	-
	2023	14	-	-	642	-	1
	2024	15	6	-	752	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

^aTermasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 7.7 : Kadar kejadian penyakit berjangkit mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 7.7 : Incidence rate of communicable diseases by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Jenis penyakit <i>Type of disease</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kolera <i>Cholera</i>	Tifoid dan Paratyphi <i>Typhoid and Paratyphi</i>	Disenteri <i>Dysentery</i>	Keracunan makanan <i>Food poisoning</i>	Tibi <i>Tuberculosis</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	0.02	0.28	0.78	43.77	77.76
	2023	0.14	0.35	1.54	53.67	80.23
	2024	0.21	0.42	2.47	73.14	76.88
Johor	2022	-	0.07	0.12	34.16	46.86
	2023	-	0.12	0.73	39.02	49.06
	2024	-	0.36	1.86	54.49	46.10
Kedah	2022	-	0.18	0.05	44.50	64.86
	2023	-	0.18	0.18	72.87	61.62
	2024	-	0.27	1.49	149.54	58.40
Kelantan	2022	-	2.13	0.22	49.80	58.71
	2023	-	0.59	1.72	71.22	63.09
	2024	-	1.48	2.70	101.51	54.54
Melaka	2022	-	0.40	0.20	79.49	50.51
	2023	-	0.10	0.78	91.19	55.28
	2024	-	0.10	1.15	131.51	50.62
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	0.08	1.08	55.83	49.30
	2023	-	0.74	2.45	110.84	50.31
	2024	-	0.32	2.42	96.20	50.24
Pahang	2022	-	0.06	1.67	43.84	53.71
	2023	-	0.43	3.23	48.09	53.33
	2024	-	0.12	4.80	48.62	55.33
Perak	2022	-	0.16	1.35	41.88	51.67
	2023	-	0.31	1.97	82.82	53.85
	2024	-	0.39	3.46	91.80	50.75
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	71.43	48.65
	2023	-	-	-	66.96	56.71
	2024	-	-	-	72.44	44.47
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	0.06	0.12	41.53	68.91
	2023	-	0.96	0.28	39.68	74.85
	2024	0.06	0.72	0.89	53.71	71.26
Sabah	2022	0.21	0.47	0.21	59.07	165.09
	2023	1.34	0.47	0.39	36.41	161.82
	2024	1.82	0.83	0.16	44.23	159.85
Sarawak	2022	-	0.28	0.28	20.03	117.04
	2023	-	0.08	1.08	31.16	126.60
	2024	-	0.16	1.59	34.19	129.07
Selangor	2022	-	0.13	1.55	38.43	74.44
	2023	-	0.29	2.71	36.75	78.15
	2024	0.01	0.31	3.84	70.90	71.62
Terengganu	2022	-	-	0.08	84.92	51.47
	2023	-	0.08	0.58	83.60	56.47
	2024	-	0.16	0.32	144.14	50.40
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	0.05	0.19	2.03	27.16	94.60
	2023	-	0.71	2.83	65.59	90.24
	2024	-	0.18	5.44	38.39	86.30
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	105.37	120.87
	2023	-	-	-	149.75	113.57
	2024	-	-	-	120.04	117.06

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

^a **Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya**

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Kadar kejadian bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk

Incidence rate per 100,000 population

Jadual 7.7 : Kadar kejadian penyakit berjangkit mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 7.7 : Incidence rate of communicable diseases by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Jenis penyakit <i>Type of disease</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kusta <i>Leprosy</i>	Pertusis	Tetanus ^a neonatorum <i>Neonatal tetanus</i>	Lain-lain tetanus <i>Other tetanus</i>	All Viral encephalitis
MALAYSIA	2022	0.51	0.31	0.04	0.06	0.09
	2023	0.71	3.60	0.03	0.09	0.09
	2024	0.79	1.41	0.04	0.11	0.13
Johor	2022	0.16	0.02	-	-	0.02
	2023	0.29	1.49	-	-	0.07
	2024	0.05	0.81	-	0.07	0.05
Kedah	2022	0.09	0.09	-	0.09	0.14
	2023	0.32	1.28	0.03	-	0.14
	2024	0.45	1.94	-	0.14	-
Kelantan	2022	0.26	0.11	-	-	0.05
	2023	0.38	4.84	-	0.16	-
	2024	0.16	1.91	-	0.21	-
Melaka	2022	0.11	0.40	-	-	0.20
	2023	1.17	3.31	-	0.19	0.10
	2024	0.38	3.72	-	-	0.10
Negeri Sembilan	2022	0.27	0.17	-	-	-
	2023	0.33	4.17	-	-	-
	2024	0.65	2.34	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	2.20	-	-	-	-
	2023	3.04	3.59	-	-	-
	2024	7.43	1.26	-	0.12	-
Perak	2022	0.16	0.04	-	0.04	0.44
	2023	0.47	3.46	0.03	0.04	0.24
	2024	0.12	1.21	-	0.04	0.12
Perlis	2022	-	0.35	-	-	-
	2023	-	1.02	-	-	-
	2024	0.34	0.67	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	0.23	-	-	-	0.23
	2023	0.40	0.40	-	0.06	0.06
	2024	0.06	0.89	-	0.06	0.06
Sabah	2022	1.75	1.03	0.38	0.44	0.09
	2023	1.95	7.40	0.25	0.36	0.25
	2024	1.52	0.56	0.34	0.37	0.69
Sarawak	2022	0.43	0.04	-	-	0.16
	2023	0.72	1.16	0.03	0.08	0.04
	2024	1.07	0.79	0.03	0.12	0.24
Selangor	2022	0.18	0.64	-	-	-
	2023	0.42	5.05	-	0.08	0.07
	2024	0.24	1.91	-	0.05	0.04
Terengganu	2022	0.31	0.25	-	0.17	-
	2023	0.25	2.23	-	0.08	-
	2024	0.08	1.30	-	0.08	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^b	2022	0.27	0.19	-	-	-
	2023	0.33	4.39	-	-	0.05
	2024	0.46	1.28	-	-	0.09
W.P. Labuan	2022	2.00	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	3.02	-	-	-
	2024	-	1.98	-	0.99	-

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

^a Kadar kejadian bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup

Incidence rate per 1,000 live birth

^b Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Kadar kejadian bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk

Incidence rate per 100,000 population

Jadual 7.7 : Kadar kejadian penyakit berjangkit mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 7.7 : Incidence rate of communicable diseases by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Jenis penyakit Type of disease	Tahun Year	Campak Measles	Demam denggi ^b Dengue fever	Demam denggi berdarah Dengue haemorrhagic fever	Hepatitis A	Hepatitis B
MALAYSIA	2022	0.64	202.09	0.35	0.19	16.02
	2023	6.00	368.89	-	0.46	22.47
	2024	11.13	359.45	0.34	0.50	24.60
Johor	2022	0.40	104.76	0.25	0.02	5.97
	2023	0.71	263.21	-	0.02	5.80
	2024	2.27	315.08	0.48	0.14	5.30
Kedah	2022	0.23	67.16	0.14	0.05	6.77
	2023	6.13	238.03	-	0.27	7.31
	2024	11.72	200.77	0.59	0.09	10.60
Kelantan	2022	1.15	66.86	0.22	0.11	9.18
	2023	2.96	150.19	-	0.22	9.04
	2024	8.00	182.42	0.21	0.05	11.44
Melaka	2022	1.59	65.69	0.30	0.20	15.18
	2023	3.50	118.83	-	0.58	22.87
	2024	4.78	210.39	0.19	1.34	25.79
Negeri Sembilan	2022	0.91	169.56	0.25	0.25	15.96
	2023	4.82	419.26	-	0.82	25.97
	2024	6.21	568.02	0.56	0.32	21.85
Pahang	2022	0.74	60.40	0.12	-	17.12
	2023	1.70	97.95	-	0.18	22.71
	2024	2.04	117.37	0.30	0.18	30.09
Perak	2022	0.40	54.76	0.12	0.08	11.18
	2023	1.89	177.77	-	1.14	13.42
	2024	7.16	269.46	0.66	0.39	14.55
Perlis	2022	-	55.21	0.35	-	6.90
	2023	1.71	280.49	-	-	7.52
	2024	2.36	84.23	-	0.34	10.78
Pulau Pinang	2022	0.12	93.06	0.17	0.29	10.41
	2023	0.90	414.65	-	0.34	25.63
	2024	4.67	242.72	0.61	0.22	26.05
Sabah	2022	0.18	209.15	0.53	0.29	36.98
	2023	26.08	194.36	-	0.78	45.56
	2024	53.85	134.17	0.16	0.91	51.01
Sarawak	2022	0.20	26.95	0.20	0.12	45.21
	2023	1.08	43.47	-	0.76	58.38
	2024	1.23	69.70	0.24	0.20	63.66
Selangor	2022	0.95	532.84	0.57	0.24	10.57
	2023	6.63	847.71	-	0.37	19.33
	2024	6.67	819.78	0.22	0.90	20.95
Terengganu	2022	1.01	20.64	0.08	0.17	10.28
	2023	2.89	22.90	-	0.33	12.32
	2024	5.11	23.05	0.08	0.41	13.88
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	1.16	325.05	0.92	0.73	15.59
	2023	5.10	670.79	-	0.47	24.65
	2024	8.68	508.87	0.41	0.50	23.91
W.P. Labuan	2022	2.07	28.93	-	-	11.36
	2023	7.04	59.30	-	1.01	26.13
	2024	58.53	29.76	-	2.98	38.69

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Health, Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

^a Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

^b Data tahun 2023 termasuk Demam Denggi Berdarah

Data in 2023 includes Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

Kadar kejadian bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk

Incidence rate per 100,000 population

Jadual 7.7 : Kadar kejadian penyakit berjangkit mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)*Table 7.7 : Incidence rate of communicable diseases by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)*

Jenis penyakit Type of disease	Tahun Year	Hepatitis C	Other specified viral hepatitis	Malaria	Sifilis Syphilis	Gonorrhoea
MALAYSIA	2022	14.17	0.06	8.60	14.30	5.57
	2023	14.28	0.08	10.87	15.43	9.63
	2024	58.53	29.76	-	2.98	38.69
Johor	2022	10.54	-	1.29	12.03	3.70
	2023	10.73	-	1.32	12.58	7.51
	2024	9.79	-	0.72	10.94	10.41
Kedah	2022	12.39	0.09	0.97	8.52	3.55
	2023	23.13	-	1.78	9.10	4.25
	2024	23.59	0.05	0.59	9.83	5.95
Kelantan	2022	7.38	-	8.91	5.19	2.57
	2023	9.10	0.16	12.70	6.46	4.47
	2024	8.68	0.05	6.57	5.67	6.20
Melaka	2022	51.90	-	0.20	21.43	7.14
	2023	46.52	0.19	0.97	24.91	13.43
	2024	33.71	-	0.19	25.50	17.86
Negeri Sembilan	2022	16.71	-	2.89	9.35	3.31
	2023	21.73	-	5.06	11.03	7.02
	2024	13.95	-	1.13	12.34	10.08
Pahang	2022	4.96	-	5.09	4.90	5.02
	2023	12.72	-	6.21	10.79	8.46
	2024	18.88	-	3.78	7.79	12.05
Perak	2022	10.79	0.04	3.33	11.30	1.98
	2023	11.42	0.04	5.27	10.79	5.12
	2024	8.95	-	2.96	13.00	8.33
Perlis	2022	66.25	-	0.69	3.11	1.73
	2023	15.72	-	1.71	7.86	5.47
	2024	8.09	-	-	7.75	11.12
Pulau Pinang	2022	48.31	-	0.40	26.17	4.26
	2023	46.00	-	3.33	21.45	7.62
	2024	34.27	0.06	1.33	21.38	9.11
Sabah	2022	2.01	0.44	44.71	8.97	8.17
	2023	1.78	0.36	51.77	10.44	12.05
	2024	1.79	0.08	33.51	14.11	13.87
Sarawak	2022	36.67	-	29.87	27.24	18.45
	2023	25.06	0.08	32.60	28.01	29.25
	2024	29.55	0.16	23.79	31.37	30.06
Selangor	2022	7.47	-	0.71	16.50	4.26
	2023	8.12	0.08	2.07	18.14	7.80
	2024	8.91	0.03	1.56	19.49	9.57
Terengganu	2022	4.89	0.17	2.70	6.15	2.02
	2023	12.57	0.08	5.37	5.79	5.54
	2024	18.10	0.08	2.43	6.57	5.76
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	5.81	-	1.11	25.32	7.70
	2023	5.01	-	1.61	28.57	13.13
	2024	3.84	0.05	1.78	30.90	17.28
W.P. Labuan	2022	11.36	-	-	14.46	8.26
	2023	11.06	-	2.01	17.09	11.06
	2024	8.93	-	0.99	16.87	20.83

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia*Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia***Nota/ Notes:**^a **Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya***Includes W.P. Putrajaya***Kadar kejadian bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk***Incidence rate per 100,000 population*

Jadual 7.7 : Kadar kejadian penyakit berjangkit mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 7.7 : Incidence rate of communicable diseases by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Jenis penyakit Type of disease	Tahun Year	HIV	AIDS	Leptospirosis	Penyakit tangan, kaki dan mulut Hand, foot and mouth disease	Tifus Typhus	Diphtheria
MALAYSIA	2022	9.73	3.71	9.12	458.10	0.04	0.03
	2023	9.65	3.84	4.49	409.06	0.07	0.04
	2024	9.35	3.60	7.12	237.72	0.23	0.04
Johor	2022	5.44	6.74	3.41	238.12	-	-
	2023	5.75	5.90	4.49	297.96	0.07	0.05
	2024	4.85	4.75	18.70	213.31	0.02	-
Kedah	2022	5.07	2.67	11.19	335.11	-	-
	2023	5.17	3.06	4.75	302.22	-	-
	2024	5.19	3.92	4.96	93.71	-	-
Kelantan	2022	6.45	2.57	30.67	422.24	0.05	-
	2023	5.01	1.99	23.09	354.87	-	-
	2024	5.56	1.59	22.24	124.33	0.16	-
Melaka	2022	7.34	7.24	5.66	751.61	0.10	-
	2023	5.74	6.42	1.17	569.73	-	-
	2024	5.83	6.78	3.06	202.75	0.19	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	7.86	1.90	15.22	576.10	0.08	-
	2023	7.84	2.12	5.55	557.54	0.08	-
	2024	8.31	2.10	7.74	213.21	0.40	-
Pahang	2022	7.94	1.67	6.76	327.81	-	0.06
	2023	8.52	1.89	2.07	360.87	0.12	-
	2024	7.55	3.12	3.06	163.65	2.40	-
Perak	2022	5.87	2.97	10.98	583.26	0.12	-
	2023	4.92	3.03	11.02	545.23	0.04	-
	2024	4.86	3.31	11.48	161.04	0.12	-
Perlis	2022	6.21	4.14	6.90	729.81	-	-
	2023	6.15	5.81	2.39	675.44	-	-
	2024	6.06	2.70	3.03	214.51	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	14.15	1.96	4.89	395.84	-	-
	2023	14.45	1.98	1.86	537.65	0.17	-
	2024	12.89	1.44	1.67	252.22	0.11	-
Sabah	2022	9.26	2.06	3.27	339.59	0.03	0.24
	2023	8.91	1.81	1.84	165.08	-	0.25
	2024	9.19	1.39	2.91	250.36	-	0.29
Sarawak	2022	9.15	9.51	18.58	541.87	-	-
	2023	9.88	12.03	5.58	446.14	-	-
	2024	8.90	10.88	11.95	765.74	0.68	-
Selangor	2022	14.15	1.95	7.50	546.38	0.10	-
	2023	14.74	1.90	0.35	514.39	0.14	-
	2024	14.74	1.96	0.98	219.42	0.05	-
Terengganu	2022	7.75	1.94	12.22	194.78	-	-
	2023	6.86	2.15	7.36	108.98	-	0.25
	2024	5.19	2.19	6.66	66.63	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	18.40	6.10	3.00	702.69	-	-
	2023	16.86	7.27	1.27	519.88	0.14	-
	2024	16.68	6.31	1.60	203.13	0.05	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	13.43	-	-	1,327.48	-	-
	2023	14.07	-	-	645.23	-	1.01
	2024	14.88	5.95	-	746.03	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

NOTA/ NOTES:

^a Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Kadar kejadian bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk

Incidence rate per 100,000 population

Jadual 7.8 : Sepuluh sebab utama kemasukan di hospital kerajaan (Kementerian Kesihatan), Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 7.8 : Ten principal causes of hospitalisation in government hospital (Ministry of Health), Malaysia, 2022-2024*

	(%)		
Sebab utama <i>Principal causes</i>	2022	2023	2024
<i>Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium</i>	19.71	19.19	17.22
<i>Diseases of the respiratory system</i>	13.43	15.30	14.18
<i>Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period</i>	9.19	9.48	9.09
<i>Diseases of the circulatory system</i>	8.65	8.83	7.83
<i>Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes</i>	6.53	6.76	6.55
<i>Certain infectious and parasitic diseases</i>	6.34	7.70	9.80
<i>Codes for special purposes</i>	5.14	-	-
<i>Neoplasms</i>	4.84	5.04	5.57
<i>Diseases of the digestive system</i>	4.57	4.69	4.54
<i>Diseases of the genitourinary system</i>	3.76	3.95	4.33
<i>Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases</i>	-	-	-
<i>Factors influencing health status and contact with health services</i>	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia*Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia*

Jadual 7.9 : Sepuluh sebab utama kemasukan di hospital swasta, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 7.9 :Ten principal causes of hospitalisation in private hospital, Malaysia, 2022-2024

	(%)		
Sebab utama <i>Principal causes</i>	2022	2023	2024
<i>Diseases of the respiratory system</i>	16.59	19.74	14.03
<i>Certain infectious and parasitic diseases</i>	12.00	13.22	18.69
<i>Diseases of the digestive system</i>	10.34	10.02	11.00
<i>Diseases of the circulatory system</i>	8.06	7.55	6.06
<i>Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes</i>	7.32	7.33	7.91
<i>Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium</i>	7.30	5.99	5.26
<i>Diseases of the genitourinary system</i>	6.89	6.49	6.55
<i>Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue</i>	6.68	6.75	6.51
<i>Factor influencing health status and contact with health services</i>	4.84	4.35	4.39
<i>Neoplasms</i>	4.33	4.53	4.65

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Jadual 7.10 : Bilangan kelahiran hidup mengikut berat kelahiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 7.10 : Number of live births by birth weight and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

(grams)				
Berat kelahiran <i>Birth weight</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah/ Total	2022	423,124	218,345	204,779
	2023	455,761	235,981	219,780
	2024	414,918	213,919	200,999
Kurang 500 <i>Less than 500</i>	2022	51	20	31
	2023	20	7	13
	2024	41	18	23
500-999	2022	1,140	618	522
	2023	1,258	646	612
	2024	1,330	646	684
1,000-1,499	2022	2,448	1,246	1,202
	2023	2,664	1,391	1,273
	2024	2,873	1,487	1,386
1,500-1,999	2022	8,474	4,162	4,312
	2023	9,242	4,569	4,673
	2024	8,426	4,178	4,248
2,000-2,499	2022	42,505	19,773	22,732
	2023	47,267	21,727	25,540
	2024	42,681	19,705	22,976
2,500-2,999	2022	155,524	74,836	80,688
	2023	167,277	80,764	86,513
	2024	151,808	72,743	79,065
3,000-3,499	2022	161,485	86,876	74,609
	2023	173,687	94,119	79,568
	2024	158,466	85,498	72,968
3,500-3,999	2022	45,540	27,164	18,376
	2023	47,974	28,786	19,188
	2024	43,787	26,195	17,592
4,000-4,499	2022	5,010	3,135	1,875
	2023	5,241	3,328	1,913
	2024	4,784	3,003	1,781
4,500-4,999	2022	385	234	151
	2023	403	251	152
	2024	370	244	126
5,000 dan lebih <i>5,000 and more</i>	2022	38	27	11
	2023	47	36	11
	2024	53	40	13
Tidak diketahui <i>Unknown</i>	2022	524	254	270
	2023	681	357	324
	2024	299	162	137

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 7.11 : Kadar mortaliti mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 7.11 : Mortality rate by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kadar mortaliti Mortality rate								
		Perinatal ^a			Neonatal ^b			Bayi ^b Infant		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	8.2	8.9	7.4	4.2	4.7	3.7	6.8	7.4	6.1
	2023	7.9	8.5	7.2	4.3	4.7	3.7	6.7	7.4	6.0
	2024	7.9	8.4	7.4	4.5	4.9	4.1	7.2	7.7	6.6
Johor	2022	7.9	8.8	7.0	4.2	4.6	3.7	6.7	7.2	6.2
	2023	6.8	7.0	6.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	6.1	6.5	5.6
	2024	7.1	8.0	6.1	4.3	4.8	3.8	7.1	7.6	6.5
Kedah	2022	7.7	8.6	6.7	3.7	3.4	4.0	6.3	6.2	6.3
	2023	7.2	7.3	7.0	3.6	3.7	3.6	5.9	6.1	5.7
	2024	8.3	8.5	8.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	7.3	7.5	7.2
Kelantan	2022	8.3	9.3	7.2	5.0	5.6	4.3	7.8	9.0	6.5
	2023	8.1	8.9	7.2	4.8	5.5	4.2	7.0	7.8	6.2
	2024	7.3	7.0	7.5	4.1	4.3	3.9	6.3	6.8	5.8
Melaka	2022	7.7	8.4	6.9	4.9	6.5	3.1	6.7	8.0	5.3
	2023	7.8	9.0	6.5	4.4	5.0	3.8	6.6	6.7	6.5
	2024	8.3	7.7	8.9	5.9	4.9	6.9	8.2	7.1	9.4
Negeri Sembilan	2022	6.9	7.5	6.3	3.9	3.7	4.2	6.2	6.5	5.8
	2023	6.9	8.3	5.5	4.5	5.3	3.6	6.9	8.1	5.7
	2024	8.8	10.0	7.6	6.1	6.5	5.7	9.4	9.2	9.6
Pahang	2022	8.1	8.8	7.5	4.0	4.1	3.9	7.0	7.3	6.6
	2023	8.6	8.5	8.7	5.2	5.8	4.5	8.2	9.1	7.2
	2024	9.0	8.5	9.4	4.1	4.0	4.3	6.4	6.9	5.9
Pulau Pinang	2022	8.1	7.8	8.4	3.6	4.0	3.1	5.8	6.6	4.8
	2023	6.7	7.1	6.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	5.6	5.6	5.6
	2024	7.1	8.0	6.2	3.7	4.5	2.8	6.1	7.3	4.8
Perak	2022	7.7	7.4	7.9	4.7	5.1	4.3	7.3	8.1	6.5
	2023	8.7	9.2	8.1	4.6	5.4	3.7	7.2	8.2	6.0
	2024	8.7	9.8	7.5	5.0	6.1	3.9	7.6	8.8	6.3
Perlis	2022	9.3	9.6	9.0	6.4	7.1	5.6	9.3	11.7	6.7
	2023	10.5	10.8	10.2	5.2	5.4	4.9	6.2	6.4	6.0
	2024	8.7	8.8	8.5	6.4	7.1	5.7	8.7	7.7	9.7
Selangor	2022	7.5	8.4	6.6	3.4	3.9	2.9	5.9	6.5	5.3
	2023	7.3	8.4	6.2	3.8	4.7	3.0	6.2	7.4	4.8
	2024	7.5	8.0	7.0	3.9	4.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.7
Terengganu	2022	8.2	9.3	7.1	5.0	5.6	4.3	6.6	7.6	5.6
	2023	9.3	9.9	8.6	5.8	6.3	5.2	7.7	8.7	6.7
	2024	8.2	8.7	7.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	7.2	7.3	7.0
Sabah	2022	10.7	11.4	10.0	5.2	6.1	4.3	9.0	9.9	8.0
	2023	10.0	10.9	9.0	4.8	5.4	4.1	8.2	8.9	7.5
	2024	9.1	10.7	7.3	5.3	6.4	4.2	9.6	10.9	8.3
Sarawak	2022	8.3	8.9	7.6	4.2	4.8	3.6	5.9	6.3	5.5
	2023	6.9	7.2	6.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	6.4	6.6	6.1
	2024	8.1	8.4	7.8	4.4	4.7	4.1	7.3	8.3	6.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	7.7	8.4	6.9	3.5	4.1	2.9	6.1	6.9	5.3
	2023	7.8	8.5	7.1	3.4	3.6	3.1	5.2	5.1	5.3
	2024	5.9	5.3	6.5	2.9	2.7	3.1	4.9	4.2	5.7
W.P. Labuan	2022	13.7	16.9	10.4	7.3	7.1	7.5	9.5	8.5	10.4
	2023	12.7	13.9	11.4	5.7	4.2	7.2	7.1	5.6	8.6
	2024	13.7	14.3	13.0	11.5	14.3	8.2	16.0	20.0	11.5
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	8.6	8.3	9.0	4.4	2.1	6.8	8.2	6.3	10.2
	2023	11.0	14.5	7.3	9.3	12.3	6.1	14.0	19.0	8.5
	2024	10.9	13.7	7.9	3.9	2.5	5.3	10.3	11.3	9.3

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran

The rates are per 1,000 births

^b Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup

The rates are per 1,000 live births

Jadual 7.11 : Kadar mortaliti mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 7.11 : Mortality rate by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kadar mortaliti Mortality rate						Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin ^c Maternal mortality ratio
		Kanak-kanak 1-4 tahun ^a Toddler aged 1-4			Kurang daripada 5 tahun ^b Under-5 years			
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
MALAYSIA	2022	0.4	0.4	0.4	8.6	9.4	7.8	26.0
	2023	0.4	0.4	0.3	8.3	9.1	7.3	25.7
	2024	0.3	0.3	0.3	8.7	9.3	8.0	24.3
Johor	2022	0.4	0.4	0.3	8.5	9.2	7.7	22.8
	2023	0.3	0.4	0.3	7.3	8.0	6.6	35.6
	2024	0.4	0.3	0.4	8.5	9.0	8.0	33.3
Kedah	2022	0.4	0.4	0.3	7.9	8.2	7.7	35.7
	2023	0.4	0.4	0.3	7.4	7.6	7.1	38.4
	2024	0.3	0.4	0.3	8.8	9.2	8.4	16.3
Kelantan	2022	0.4	0.4	0.4	9.4	10.7	8.1	44.4
	2023	0.4	0.4	0.4	8.6	9.6	7.6	30.8
	2024	0.4	0.4	0.3	8.0	8.7	7.3	22.0
Melaka	2022	0.4	0.3	0.5	8.8	9.6	7.9	15.3
	2023	0.4	0.5	0.2	8.1	8.8	7.4	29.4
	2024	0.3	0.3	0.3	9.6	8.5	10.9	8.0
Negeri Sembilan	2022	0.4	0.5	0.4	7.9	8.3	7.5	6.3
	2023	0.5	0.8	0.3	8.9	10.7	7.0	18.1
	2024	0.3	0.3	0.3	10.8	10.5	11.1	34.0
Pahang	2022	0.6	0.7	0.5	9.6	10.3	8.9	21.2
	2023	0.4	0.4	0.3	9.6	10.7	8.5	16.6
	2024	0.4	0.4	0.4	8.0	8.5	7.6	9.3
Pulau Pinang	2022	0.3	0.2	0.3	7.0	7.9	6.1	22.6
	2023	0.3	0.3	0.2	6.8	7.0	6.7	20.4
	2024	0.2	0.3	0.1	7.2	8.9	5.3	16.5
Perak	2022	0.4	0.5	0.3	9.0	10.2	7.7	20.3
	2023	0.3	0.4	0.3	8.5	9.7	7.2	19.5
	2024	0.3	0.3	0.3	9.0	10.2	7.7	36.2
Perlis	2022	0.6	0.5	0.7	11.7	13.7	9.6	26.7
	2023	0.2	0.4	0.1	7.2	7.9	6.5	-
	2024	0.3	0.6	-	10.1	10.4	9.7	-
Selangor	2022	0.3	0.3	0.3	7.3	8.0	6.6	22.7
	2023	0.3	0.3	0.3	7.5	8.8	6.2	16.6
	2024	0.3	0.2	0.3	7.6	8.0	7.1	26.5
Terengganu	2022	0.6	0.6	0.5	8.6	9.6	7.5	39.5
	2023	0.5	0.4	0.6	9.6	10.3	8.8	11.5
	2024	0.3	0.4	0.3	8.5	8.8	8.3	21.1
Sabah	2022	0.6	0.5	0.6	12.0	12.6	11.3	29.8
	2023	0.5	0.5	0.4	10.6	11.5	9.7	36.6
	2024	0.4	0.4	0.4	12.1	13.5	10.6	28.5
Sarawak	2022	0.5	0.6	0.4	7.9	8.5	7.2	19.4
	2023	0.4	0.5	0.4	7.9	8.3	7.5	17.7
	2024	0.3	0.4	0.2	8.7	10.0	7.3	16.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	0.3	0.3	0.3	7.7	8.4	7.0	15.1
	2023	0.4	0.4	0.3	6.8	7.0	6.6	37.3
	2024	0.3	0.3	0.3	6.1	5.3	7.0	28.3
W.P. Labuan	2022	0.4	0.5	0.3	11.6	11.4	11.9	145.6
	2023	0.5	0.9	-	9.2	9.9	8.6	-
	2024	0.3	0.3	0.3	17.6	21.5	13.1	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	0.2	0.2	0.2	9.2	7.3	11.3	54.4
	2023	0.3	0.4	0.2	15.8	21.3	9.8	175.1
	2024	0.6	1.0	0.3	13.6	16.4	10.6	64.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

^a Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk berumur 1-4 tahun

The rates are per 1,000 population aged 1-4 years

^b Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup

The rates are per 1,000 live births

^c Nisbah adalah bagi setiap 100,000 kelahiran hidup

The ratios are per 100,000 live births

Jadual 7.12 : Lima sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023*Table 7.12 : Five principal causes of death (medically certified) by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023*

Negeri State	Sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (medically certified)	2021	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus per cent (%)
MALAYSIA	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	157,251	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	21,485	13.7
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	17,503	11.1
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	10,181	6.5
	<i>Covid-19 infection (due to)</i>	31,063	19.8
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	3,062	1.9
Johor	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	16,936	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	2,021	11.9
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	1,984	11.7
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	939	5.5
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	3,841	22.7
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	392	2.3
Kedah	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	14,897	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	2,470	16.6
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	2,243	15.1
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	1,272	8.5
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	2,142	14.4
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	369	2.5
Kelantan	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	9,724	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	2,041	21.0
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	943	9.7
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	737	7.6
	<i>Diabetes mellitus</i>	283	2.9
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	164	1.7
Melaka	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	4,761	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	781	16.4
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	424	8.9
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	292	6.1
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	944	19.8
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	88	1.8
Negeri Sembilan	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	6,908	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	971	14.1
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	641	9.3
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	441	6.4
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	1,323	19.2
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	152	2.2
Pahang	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	6,789	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	1,027	15.1
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	744	11.0
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	530	7.8
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	802	11.8
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	168	2.5

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 7.12 : Lima sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 7.12 : Five principal causes of death (medically certified) by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (medically certified)	2021	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus per cent (%)
Pulau Pinang	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	9,736	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	1,495	15.4
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	1,184	12.2
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	520	5.3
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	1,761	18.1
Perak	<i>Transport accidents</i>	248	2.5
	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	15,425	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	3,017	19.6
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	1,616	10.5
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	1,482	9.6
Perlis	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	1,256	8.1
	<i>Diabetes mellitus</i>	359	2.3
	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	1,357	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	240	17.7
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	169	12.5
Selangor	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	93	6.9
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	139	10.2
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	38	2.8
	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	31,391	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	3,650	11.6
Terengganu	<i>Pneumonia</i>	3,620	11.5
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	1,505	4.8
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	9,632	30.7
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	529	1.7
	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	6,667	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
Sabah	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	1,017	15.3
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	652	9.8
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	752	11.3
	<i>Diabetes mellitus</i>	272	4.1
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	140	2.1
	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	11,215	100.0
Sarawak	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	1,000	8.9
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	614	5.5
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	537	4.8
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	2,522	22.5
	<i>Hypertensive diseases</i>	687	6.1
Sarawak	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	10,238	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	747	7.3
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	864	8.4
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	746	7.3
	<i>Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung</i>	257	2.5
Sarawak	<i>Chronic lower respiratory diseases</i>	236	2.3

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 7.12 : Lima sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 7.12 : Five principal causes of death (medically certified) by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (medically certified)	2021	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus per cent (%)
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	10,520	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	1,279	12.2
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	1,476	14.0
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	442	4.2
	<i>Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung</i>	193	1.8
W.P. Labuan	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	2,682	25.5
	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	445	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	51	11.5
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	30	6.7
	<i>Hypertensive diseases</i>	8	1.8
W.P. Putrajaya	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	28	6.3
	<i>Chronic lower respiratory diseases</i>	6	1.3
	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	242	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	11	4.5
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	37	15.3
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	6	2.5
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	-	-
	<i>Hypertensive diseases</i>	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 7.12 : Lima sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 7.12 : Five principal causes of death (medically certified) by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (medically certified)	2022	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus per cent (%)
MALAYSIA	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	126,268	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	20,322	16.1
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	16,770	13.3
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	9,149	7.2
	<i>Covid-19 infection (due to)</i>	5,314	4.2
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	4,012	3.2
Johor	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	16,673	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	2,982	17.9
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	2,248	13.5
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	1,212	7.3
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	833	5.0
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	510	3.1
Kedah	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	10,965	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	1,935	17.6
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	1,843	16.8
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	949	8.7
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	585	5
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	513	5
Kelantan	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	8,496	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	1,979	23.3
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	1,190	14.0
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	693	8.2
	<i>Diabetes mellitus</i>	246	2.9
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	228	2.7
Melaka	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	3,844	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	770	20.0
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	377	9.8
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	249	6.5
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	235	6.1
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	121	3.1
Negeri Sembilan	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	6,015	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	1,002	16.7
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	677	11.3
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	460	7.6
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	221	3.7
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	219	3.6
Pahang	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	6,960	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	1,179	16.9
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	1,037	14.9
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	501	7.2
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	267	3.8
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	258	3.7

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 7.12 : Lima sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 7.12 : Five principal causes of death (medically certified) by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (medically certified)	2022	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus per cent (%)
Pulau Pinang	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	7,761	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	1,334	17.2
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	1,075	13.9
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	413	5.3
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	304	3.9
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	297	3.8
Perak	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	12,391	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	1,824	14.7
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	1,788	14.4
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	818	6.6
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	728	5.9
	<i>Diabetes mellitus</i>	410	3.3
Perlis	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	1,595	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	369	23.1
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	245	15.4
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	110	6.9
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	61	3.8
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	59	3.7
Selangor	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	21,890	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	3,582	16.4
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	2,721	12.4
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	1,468	6.7
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	937	4.3
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	700	3.2
Terengganu	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	6,282	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	981	15.6
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	884	14.1
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	687	10.9
	<i>Diabetes mellitus</i>	239	3.8
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	192	3.1
Sabah	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	8,303	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	1,059	12.8
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	531	6.4
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	529	6.4
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	406	4.9
	<i>Hypertensive diseases</i>	398	4.8
Sarawak	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	7,756	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	729	9.4
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	641	8.3
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	542	7.0
	<i>Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung</i>	278	3.6
	<i>Chronic lower respiratory diseases</i>	246	3.2

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 7.12 : Lima sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 7.12 : Five principal causes of death (medically certified) by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (medically certified)	2022	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus per cent (%)
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	6,823	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	1,131	16.6
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	839	12.3
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	487	7.1
	<i>Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung</i>	203	3.0
	<i>COVID-19 infection (due to)</i>	196	2.9
W.P. Labuan	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	284	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	47	16.5
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	35	12.3
	<i>Hypertensive diseases</i>	23	8.1
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	17	6.0
	<i>Chronic lower respiratory diseases</i>	8	2.8
W.P. Putrajaya	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	230	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	37	16.1
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	23	10.0
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	12	5.2
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	7	3.0
	<i>Hypertensive diseases</i>	6	2.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 7.12 : Lima sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 7.12 : Five principal causes of death (medically certified) by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (medically certified)	2023	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus per cent (%)
MALAYSIA	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	119,652	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	18,181	15.2
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	18,121	15.1
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	8,657	7.2
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	4,244	3.5
	<i>Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung</i>	2,373	2.0
Johor	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	15,357	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	2,553	16.6
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	2,451	16.0
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	1,069	7.0
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	612	4.0
	<i>Malignant neoplasm of colon, rectum and anus</i>	274	1.8
Kedah	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	12,036	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	2,278	18.9
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	2,157	17.9
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	1,090	9.1
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	469	4
	<i>Diabetes mellitus</i>	370	3
Kelantan	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	7,019	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	1,299	18.5
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	1,160	16.5
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	536	7.6
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	206	2.9
	<i>Chronic lower respiratory diseases</i>	123	1.8
Melaka	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	3,551	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	628	17.7
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	409	11.5
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	244	6.9
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	143	4.0
	<i>Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung</i>	80	2.3
Negeri Sembilan	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	5,250	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	765	14.6
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	655	12.5
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	378	7.2
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	249	4.7
	<i>Chronic lower respiratory diseases</i>	118	2.2
Pahang	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	6,128	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	999	16.3
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	896	14.6
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	444	7.2
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	300	4.9
	<i>Chronic lower respiratory diseases</i>	114	1.9

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 7.12 : Lima sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 7.12 : Five principal causes of death (medically certified) by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (medically certified)	2023	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus per cent (%)
Pulau Pinang	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	7,839	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	1,394	17.8
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	1,209	15.4
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	415	5.3
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	311	4.0
	<i>Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung</i>	174	2.2
Perak	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	12,791	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	2,002	15.7
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	1,999	15.6
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	984	7.7
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	429	3.4
	<i>Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung</i>	226	1.8
Perlis	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	1,334	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	248	18.6
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	202	15.1
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	111	8.3
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	44	3.3
	<i>Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung</i>	26	1.9
Selangor	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	20,234	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	3,076	15.2
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	3,072	15.2
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	1,283	6.3
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	775	3.8
	<i>Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung</i>	390	1.9
Terengganu	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	5,087	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	776	15.3
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	692	13.6
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	514	10.1
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	214	4.2
	<i>Diabetes mellitus</i>	197	3.9
Sabah	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	8,009	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	1,134	14.2
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	635	7.9
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	530	6.6
	<i>Hypertensive diseases</i>	200	2.5
	<i>Chronic lower respiratory diseases</i>	188	2.3
Sarawak	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	7,786	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	773	9.9
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	640	8.2
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	552	7.1
	<i>Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung</i>	272	3.5
	<i>Chronic lower respiratory diseases</i>	249	3.2

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 7.12 : Lima sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 7.12 : Five principal causes of death (medically certified) by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Sebab kematian utama (disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (medically certified)	2023	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus per cent (%)
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	6,763	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	1,099	16.3
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	989	14.6
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	472	7.0
	<i>Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung</i>	165	2.4
W.P. Labuan	<i>Malignant neoplasm of colon, rectum and anus</i>	158	2.3
	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	206	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	28	13.6
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	21	10.2
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	17	8.3
W.P. Putrajaya	<i>Malignant neoplasm of colon, rectum and anus</i>	6	2.9
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	6	2.9
	Jumlah kematian (disahkan secara perubatan)	262	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (medically certified)</i>		
	<i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	42	16.0
	<i>Pneumonia</i>	21	8.0
	<i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	18	6.9
	<i>Malignant neoplasm of colon, rectum and anus</i>	14	5.3
	<i>Transport accidents</i>	12	4.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 7.13 : Lima sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 7.13 : Five principal causes of death (non-medically certified) by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (non-medically certified)	2021	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus per cent (%)
MALAYSIA	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	67,318	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	29,910	44.4
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	3,309	4.9
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	2,126	3.2
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	1,581	2.3
	Penyakit jantung iskemia/ Ischaemic heart diseases	812	1.2
Johor	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	10,015	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	5,403	53.9
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	574	5.7
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	278	2.8
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	208	2.1
	Penyakit jantung iskemia/ Ischaemic heart diseases	232	2.3
Kedah	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	3,560	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,932	54.3
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	239	6.7
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	212	6.0
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	121	3.4
	Lelah/ Asthma	148	4.2
Kelantan	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	4,202	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	2,526	60.1
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	166	4.0
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	169	4.0
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	164	3.9
	Lelah/ Asthma	67	1.6
Melaka	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	2,322	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,291	55.6
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	136	5.9
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	87	3.7
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	59	2.5
	Barah kolon, rektum dan dubur	41	1.8
Negeri Sembilan	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	2,257	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,342	59.5
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	81	3.6
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	82	3.6
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	44	1.9
	Barah trakea, bronkus dan paru-paru	45	2.0
Pahang	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	3,577	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,716	48.0
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	142	4.0
	Penyakit jantung iskemia/ Ischaemic heart diseases	143	4.0
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	144	4.0
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	158	4.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Jadual 7.13 : Lima sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut negeri, (samb.)
Malaysia, 2021-2023**

Table 7.13 : Five principal causes of death (non-medically certified) by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (non-medically certified)	2021	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus per cent (%)
Pulau Pinang	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	4,242	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	2,505	59.1
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	341	8.0
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	150	3.5
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	113	2.7
Perak	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	5,878	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	3,859	65.7
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	213	3.6
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	202	3.4
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	124	2.1
Perlis	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	877	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	379	43.2
	Penyakit jantung iskemia/ Ischaemic heart diseases	10	1.1
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	24	2.7
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	25	2.9
Selangor	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	10,660	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	4,886	45.8
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	872	8.2
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	467	4.4
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	283	2.7
Terengganu	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	1,802	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,008	55.9
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	118	6.5
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	108	6.0
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	95	5.3
Sabah	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	7,658	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,374	17.9
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	155	2.0
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	108	1.4
	Lelah/ Asthma	44	0.6
Sarawak	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	7,358	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	225	3.1
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	13	0.2
	Radang paru-paru/ Pneumonia	7	0.1
	Barah kolon, rektum dan dubur	2	0.0
	Barah payu dara/ Breast cancer	3	0.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Jadual 7.13 : Lima sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut negeri, (samb.)
Malaysia, 2021-2023**

Table 7.13 : Five principal causes of death (non-medically certified) by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (non-medically certified)	2021	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus per cent (%)
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	2,814	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,299	46.2
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	206	7.3
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	137	4.9
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	76	2.7
	Barah trakea, bronkus dan paru-paru	58	2.1
W.P. Labuan	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	72	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	15	20.8
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	9	12.5
	Barah trakea, bronkus dan paru-paru	2	2.8
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	2	2.8
	Lelah/ Asthma	2	2.8
W.P. Putrajaya	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	24	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	5	20.8
	Barah hati/ Liver cancer	-	-
	Lelah/ Asthma	-	-
	Barah pankreas/ Pancreas cancer	-	-
	Barah payu dara/ Breast cancer	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Jadual 7.13 : Lima sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut negeri, (samb.)
Malaysia, 2021-2023**

Table 7.13 : Five principal causes of death (non-medically certified) by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (non-medically certified)	2022	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus per cent (%)
MALAYSIA	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	80,257	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	35,679	44.5
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	3,911	4.9
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	2,619	3.3
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	2,109	2.6
	Penyakit jantung iskemia/ Ischaemic heart diseases	1,024	1.3
Johor	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	8,632	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	5,158	59.8
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	480	5.6
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	218	2.5
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	162	1.9
	Penyakit jantung iskemia/ Ischaemic heart diseases	151	1.7
Kedah	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	6,663	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	3,182	47.8
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	466	7.0
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	400	6.0
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	313	4.7
	Lelah/ Asthma	296	4.4
Kelantan	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	4,949	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	2,768	55.9
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	229	4.6
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	210	4.2
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	194	3.9
	Lelah/ Asthma	98	2.0
Melaka	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	2,786	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,459	52.4
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	167	6.0
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	132	4.7
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	74	2.7
	Barah kolon, rektum dan dubur	56	2.0
Negeri Sembilan	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	2,621	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,566	59.7
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	114	4.3
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	81	3.1
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	56	2.1
	Barah trakea, bronkus dan paru-paru	38	1.4
Pahang	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	4,062	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,903	46.8
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	182	4.5
	Penyakit jantung iskemia/ Ischaemic heart diseases	176	4.3
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	174	4.3
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	148	3.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Jadual 7.13 : Lima sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut negeri, (samb.)
Malaysia, 2021-2023**

Table 7.13 : Five principal causes of death (non-medically certified) by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (non-medically certified)	2022	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus per cent (%)
Pulau Pinang	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	5,159	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	2,755	53.4
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	409	7.9
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	185	3.6
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	184	3.6
	Barah kolon, rektum dan dubur	109	2.1
Perak	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	9,950	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	6,180	62.1
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	419	4.2
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	346	3.5
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	233	2.3
	Barah trakea, bronkus dan paru-paru	134	1.3
Perlis	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	827	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	509	61.5
	Penyakit jantung iskemia/ Ischaemic heart diseases	46	5.6
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	35	4.2
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	24	2.9
	Lelah/ Asthma	16	1.9
Selangor	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	10,971	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	5,177	47.2
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	848	7.7
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	516	4.7
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	376	3.4
	Barah kolon, rektum dan dubur	196	1.8
Terengganu	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	2,404	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,212	50.4
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	184	7.7
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	142	5.9
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	131	5.4
	Penyakit jantung iskemia/ Ischaemic heart diseases	46	1.9
Sabah	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	9,092	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,965	21.6
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	182	2.0
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	147	1.6
	Lelah/ Asthma	51	0.6
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	49	0.5
Sarawak	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	8,871	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	159	1.8
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	9	0.1
	Radang paru-paru/ Pneumonia	3	0.0
	Barah kolon, rektum dan dubur	2	0.0
	Barah payu dara/ Breast cancer	2	0.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Jadual 7.13 : Lima sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut negeri, (samb.)
Malaysia, 2021-2023**

Table 7.13 : Five principal causes of death (non-medically certified) by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (non-medically certified)	2022	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus per cent (%)
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	3,139	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,645	52.4
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	203	6.5
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	111	3.5
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	70	2.2
	Barah trakea, bronkus dan paru-paru	57	1.8
W.P. Labuan	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	108	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	35	32.4
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	14	13.0
	Barah trakea, bronkus dan paru-paru	3	2.8
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	2	1.9
	Lelah/ Asthma	1	0.9
W.P. Putrajaya	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	23	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	6	26.1
	Barah hati/ Liver cancer	2	8.7
	Lelah/ Asthma	1	4.3
	Barah pankreas/ Pancreas cancer	1	4.3
	Barah payu dara/ Breast cancer	1	4.3

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Jadual 7.13 : Lima sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut negeri, (samb.)
Malaysia, 2022-2024**

Table 7.13 : Five principal causes of death (non-medically certified) by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (non-medically certified)	2023	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus per cent (%)
MALAYSIA	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	77,313	100.0
	Sakit tua 65 tahun dan lebih	32,758	42.4
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	3,430	4.4
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	3,397	4.4
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	2,638	3.4
	Barah kolon, rektum dan dubur	1,048	1.4
Johor	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	9,348	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	5,392	57.7
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	426	4.6
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	335	3.6
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	234	2.5
	Penyakit Jantung Iskemia/ Ischaemic Heart Diseases	162	1.7
Kedah	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	4,607	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	2,184	47.4
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	335	7.3
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	271	5.9
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	234	5.1
	Asma/ Asthma	146	3.2
Kelantan	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	4,820	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,712	35.5
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	415	8.6
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	397	8.2
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	396	8.2
	Asma/ Asthma	170	3.5
Melaka	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	2,639	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,328	50.3
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	176	6.7
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	140	5.3
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	96	3.6
	Barah trakea,bronkus dan paru-paru	52	2.0
Negeri Sembilan	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	2,982	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,657	55.6
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	135	4.5
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	97	3.3
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	73	2.4
	Barah kolon,rektum dan dubur	60	2.0
Pahang	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>	4,380	100.0
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,970	45.0
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	239	5.5
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	236	5.4
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	203	4.6
	Penyakit Jantung Iskemia/ Ischaemic Heart Diseases	165	3.8

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Jadual 7.13 : Lima sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut negeri, (samb.)
Malaysia, 2022-2024**

Table 7.13 : Five principal causes of death (non-medically certified) by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (non-medically certified)	2023	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus per cent (%)
Pulau Pinang	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	4,465	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	2,563	57.4
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	283	6.3
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	203	4.5
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	152	3.4
Perak	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	8,048	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	4,970	61.8
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	312	3.9
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	302	3.8
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	245	3.0
Perlis	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	837	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	365	43.6
	Penyakit jantung iskemia/ Ischaemic heart diseases	80	9.6
	Kencing manis/Diabetes	63	7.5
	Darah tinggi/Hypertension	59	7.0
Selangor	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	12,412	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	5,606	45.2
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	738	5.9
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	724	5.8
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	507	4.1
Terengganu	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	2,770	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,049	37.9
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	241	8.7
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	230	8.3
	Darah tinggi/Hypertension	225	8.1
Sabah	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	8,601	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	2,212	25.7
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	133	1.5
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	128	1.5
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	83	1.0
Sarawak	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	8,372	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	88	1.1
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	8	0.1
	Kemalangan pengangkutan - udara, darat dan air	5	0.1
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	4	0.0
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	4	0.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Jadual 7.13 : Lima sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut negeri, (samb.)
Malaysia, 2022-2024**

Table 7.13 : Five principal causes of death (non-medically certified) by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) Principal causes of death (non-medically certified)	2023	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus per cent (%)
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	2,883	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	1,598	55.4
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	140	4.9
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	130	4.5
	Penyakit serebrovaskular	66	2.3
W.P. Labuan	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	127	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	59	46.5
	Darah tinggi/ Hypertension	3	2.4
	Barah hati/ Liver cancer	2	1.6
	Mati Lemas/ Drowning	2	1.6
W.P. Putrajaya	Jumlah kematian (tidak disahkan secara perubatan)	22	100.0
	<i>Total of deaths (non-medically certified)</i>		
	Kencing manis/ Diabetes	6	27.3
	Sakit tua (65 tahun & ke atas)	5	22.7
	Barah trakea,bronkus dan paru-paru	2	9.1
	Barah hati/ Liver cancer	1	4.5
	Barah perut/ Stomach cancer	1	4.5

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 7.14 : Sepuluh sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan), Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 7.14 : Ten principal causes of death (non-medically certified), Malaysia, 2022-2024

Sebab kematian utama (tidak disahkan secara perubatan) <i>Principal causes of death (non-medically certified)</i>	2021	2022	2023
Sakit tua 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Old age 65 years and over</i>	29,910	35,679	32,758
Darah tinggi <i>Hypertension</i>	3,309	3,911	3,430
Kencing manis <i>Diabetes</i>	2,126	2,619	3,397
Penyakit serebrovaskular <i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	1,581	2,109	2,638
Penyakit jantung iskemia <i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	812	1,024	1,011
Barah kolon, rektum dan dubur <i>Colon, rectum and anus cancer</i>	802	928	1,048
Barah trakea, bronkus dan paru-paru <i>Trachea, bronchus and lung cancer</i>	764	917	917
Asma <i>Asthma</i>	689	909	885
Barah hati <i>Liver cancer</i>	604	695	669
Barah payu dara <i>Breast cancer</i>	591	685	764

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 7.15 : Bilangan kes positif dan kematian disebabkan COVID-19 mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023*Table 7.15 : Number of positive cases and deaths due to COVID-19 by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan kes positif <i>Number of positive cases</i>	Bilangan kematian <i>Number of deaths</i>
MALAYSIA	2021	2,645,076	31,016
	2022	2,268,591	5,366
	2023	7,617	441
Johor	2021	239,206	3,813
	2022	152,843	834
	2023	362	77
Kedah	2021	165,362	2,131
	2022	149,679	586
	2023	407	43
Kelantan	2021	168,285	1,240
	2022	90,797	180
	2023	175	2
Melaka	2021	75,065	949
	2022	67,956	243
	2023	521	26
Negeri Sembilan	2021	105,736	1,306
	2022	116,999	213
	2023	284	18
Pahang	2021	93,981	759
	2022	87,031	261
	2023	203	14
Pulau Pinang	2021	157,616	1,747
	2022	145,828	310
	2023	379	31
Perak	2021	125,844	1,386
	2022	109,441	723
	2023	375	59
Perlis	2021	7,123	135
	2022	11,790	60
	2023	26	4
Selangor	2021	754,235	9,914
	2022	758,444	987
	2023	2,464	104
Terengganu	2021	82,355	706
	2022	50,051	191
	2023	171	10
Sabah	2021	203,492	2,519
	2022	166,016	419
	2023	214	13
Sarawak	2021	251,183	1,601
	2022	71,301	167
	2023	581	16
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2021	197,363	2,647
	2022	255,563	180
	2023	1,219	19
W.P. Labuan	2021	9,123	143
	2022	12,094	6
	2023	33	2
W.P. Putrajaya	2021	9,107	20
	2022	22,758	6
	2023	203	3

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia*Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia*

Jadual 7.16 : Bilangan penerima vaksin COVID-19 mengikut kumpulan umur terpilih dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Table 7.16 : Number of COVID-19 vaccine recipients by selected age group and state, Malaysia, 2022–2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total				Umur 5-17 tahun Age 5-17 years			
		Dos 1 Dose 1	Dos 2 Dose 2	Dos penggalak 1 Booster dose 1	Dos penggalak 2 Booster dose 2	Dos 1 Dose 1	Dos 2 Dose 2	Dos penggalak 1 Booster dose 1	Dos penggalak 2 Booster dose 2
Malaysia	2022	2,087,098	1,871,132	9,949,304	618,227	1,932,861	1,710,145	51,664	357
	2023	14,505	14,048	65,489	195,613	7,505	10,121	13,395	130
	2024	1,050	557	5,890	3,181	215	185	109	8
Johor	2022	275,832	255,241	1,558,449	66,516	258,048	234,570	7,396	39
	2023	1,961	2,211	12,031	22,942	1,051	1,549	1,463	22
	2024	216	181	1,722	1,062	73	74	36	7
Kedah	2022	104,508	92,985	431,617	12,627	97,137	84,948	1,687	14
	2023	394	345	4,007	8,723	138	152	222	-
	2024	42	39	350	56	8	6	2	-
Kelantan	2022	53,741	50,206	184,144	3,048	49,430	44,550	813	6
	2023	219	248	3,929	2,658	59	80	107	3
	2024	16	10	494	30	3	3	7	-
Melaka	2022	72,061	65,535	304,635	18,486	69,254	62,409	1,562	10
	2023	260	359	1,817	4,633	168	269	255	5
	2024	259	18	145	88	1	2	1	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	75,835	69,186	390,708	23,397	72,423	65,153	1,361	14
	2023	452	499	2,020	5,601	295	411	262	5
	2024	13	14	138	92	3	9	2	-
Pahang	2022	88,412	77,740	416,611	12,975	83,796	72,977	2,254	12
	2023	252	207	2,509	4,110	98	136	163	3
	2024	16	30	414	86	2	1	4	-
Perak	2022	140,300	125,256	777,095	35,407	132,043	115,730	6,044	40
	2023	673	700	3,344	5,903	273	452	299	6
	2024	47	34	398	150	12	11	8	1
Perlis	2022	10,754	9,365	49,221	762	10,177	8,642	88	-
	2023	18	27	378	498	6	15	6	-
	2024	1	-	43	3	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	97,466	90,164	710,202	26,564	90,484	82,318	2,111	9
	2023	493	698	2,605	6,323	342	573	420	5
	2024	13	14	128	90	2	2	3	-
Sabah	2022	163,982	132,096	719,902	17,714	143,479	114,618	4,796	32
	2023	820	486	4,251	3,272	230	246	665	3
	2024	54	23	543	96	4	-	2	-
Sarawak	2022	333,489	298,818	426,925	54,330	305,353	276,078	4,401	21
	2023	1,926	2,379	8,237	44,825	1,726	2,222	3,534	22
	2024	98	18	546	431	4	7	18	-
Selangor	2022	412,380	401,121	2,680,598	195,539	380,122	363,872	11,631	93
	2023	4,075	3,823	12,170	55,270	2,109	2,784	3,988	40
	2024	110	66	332	389	49	27	5	-
Terengganu	2022	43,757	39,164	221,323	3,393	41,120	36,205	451	4
	2023	884	146	2,455	2,275	73	81	124	1
	2024	10	7	304	22	-	-	5	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	191,832	140,655	997,991	141,691	177,681	125,103	5,389	59
	2023	1,922	1,751	4,583	25,020	803	990	1,220	14
	2024	148	97	296	536	54	43	16	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	6,746	5,481	33,716	521	6,588	5,280	726	3
	2023	24	30	143	372	19	30	16	-
	2024	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	16,003	18,119	46,167	5,257	15,726	17,692	954	1
	2023	132	139	1,010	3,188	115	131	651	1
	2024	7	6	32	47	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

Data ini berdasarkan lokasi pusat pemberian vaksin
This data is based on the location of vaccination centre

Jadual 7.16 : Bilangan penerima vaksin COVID-19 mengikut kumpulan umur terpilih dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 7.16 : Number of COVID-19 vaccine recipients by selected age group and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Umur 18-59 tahun Age 18-59 years				Umur 60 tahun dan lebih ^a Age 60 years and over			
		Dos 1	Dos 2	Dos penggalak 1	Dos penggalak 2	Dos 1	Dos 2	Dos penggalak 1	Dos penggalak 2
		Dose 1	Dose 2	Booster dose 1	Booster dose 2	Dose 1	Dose 2	Booster dose 1	Booster dose 2
Malaysia	2022	81,160	99,987	8,499,817	406,145	73,077	61,000	1,397,823	211,725
	2023	2,833	2,382	45,361	165,753	4,167	1,545	6,733	29,730
	2024	359	309	5,650	2,745	476	63	131	428
Johor	2022	11,225	14,590	1,320,313	40,458	6,559	6,081	230,740	26,019
	2023	399	467	9,701	19,069	511	195	867	3,851
	2024	108	99	1,666	987	35	8	20	68
Kedah	2022	5,229	6,302	369,881	8,513	2,142	1,735	60,049	4,100
	2023	148	124	3,253	6,397	108	69	532	2,326
	2024	29	29	347	50	5	4	1	6
Kelantan	2022	3,002	4,260	152,000	2,053	1,309	1,396	31,331	989
	2023	117	148	3,246	2,287	43	20	576	368
	2024	10	6	476	30	3	1	11	-
Melaka	2022	2,053	2,403	264,410	11,567	754	723	38,663	6,909
	2023	73	72	1,399	3,693	19	18	163	935
	2024	20	16	142	72	238	-	2	16
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2,207	2,910	335,851	14,189	1,205	1,123	53,496	9,194
	2023	69	69	1,509	4,584	88	19	249	1,012
	2024	9	5	132	78	1	-	4	14
Pahang	2022	3,033	3,476	357,062	7,751	1,583	1,287	57,295	5,212
	2023	117	57	1,987	3,486	37	14	359	621
	2024	12	29	403	76	2	-	7	10
Perak	2022	5,080	6,464	645,849	18,263	3,177	3,062	125,202	17,104
	2023	106	109	2,699	4,728	294	139	346	1,169
	2024	34	21	387	119	1	2	3	30
Perlis	2022	456	591	41,537	563	121	132	7,596	199
	2023	9	8	296	434	3	4	76	64
	2024	1	-	41	2	-	-	2	1
Pulau Pinang	2022	4,417	5,489	587,351	15,384	2,565	2,357	120,740	11,171
	2023	106	92	1,949	5,301	45	33	236	1,017
	2024	10	10	124	73	1	2	1	17
Sabah	2022	10,550	10,339	609,229	13,480	9,953	7,139	105,877	4,202
	2023	416	109	2,923	2,787	174	131	663	482
	2024	33	12	528	89	17	11	13	7
Sarawak	2022	3,448	3,858	346,863	35,575	24,688	18,882	75,661	18,734
	2023	91	84	4,099	37,806	109	73	604	6,997
	2024	9	5	510	329	85	6	18	102
Selangor	2022	21,292	27,190	2,323,241	131,246	10,966	10,059	345,726	64,200
	2023	741	707	7,214	47,916	1,225	332	968	7,314
	2024	45	34	309	343	16	5	18	46
Terengganu	2022	1,672	2,251	196,186	2,609	965	708	24,686	780
	2023	51	47	1,995	1,981	760	18	336	293
	2024	5	6	289	16	5	1	10	6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	7,219	9,412	876,490	99,442	6,932	6,140	116,112	42,190
	2023	372	282	2,633	22,012	747	479	730	2,994
	2024	31	31	261	433	63	23	19	103
W.P. Labuan	2022	95	137	30,994	413	63	64	1,996	105
	2023	3	-	118	337	2	-	9	35
	2024	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	182	315	42,560	4,639	95	112	2,653	617
	2023	15	7	340	2,935	2	1	19	252
	2024	3	6	30	45	4	-	2	2

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

^a Termasuk tiada maklumat

Includes no information

Data ini berdasarkan lokasi pusat pemberian vaksin

This data is based on the location of vaccination centre



8. PERKHIDMATAN KEBAJIKAN

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Jadual 8.1 : Bilangan institusi dan penghuni dalam institusi kebajikan mengikut jenis perkhidmatan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.1 : Number of institutions and residents in welfare service institution by type of institutions, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Jenis perkhidmatan Type of service	Tahun Year	Institusi Institution	Penghuni Residents
Semua perkhidmatan <i>All services</i>	2022	68	4,218
	2023	66	4,439
	2024	67	4,488
A. Institusi Kanak-kanak <i>Children Institutions</i>	2022	41	1,457
	2023	39	1,762
	2024	40	1,778
i. Rumah kanak-kanak <i>Children's Home</i>	2022	18	946
	2023	18	1,218
	2024	19	1,144
ii. Sekolah Tunas Bakti	2022	9	321
	2023	9	289
	2024	9	357
iii. Asrama Akhlak <i>Probation Hostel</i>	2022	10	162
	2023	10	214
	2024	10	213
iv. Taman Seri Puteri	2022	4	28
	2023	2	41
	2024	2	64
B. Institusi Orang Kurang Upaya <i>Disabled Person Institution</i>	2022	10	956
	2023	10	868
	2024	10	1,126
i. Taman Sinar Harapan	2022	7	798
	2023	7	761
	2024	7	870
ii. Pusat Latihan Perindustrian dan Pemulihan, Bangi <i>Industrial Training and Rehabilitation Centre, Bangi</i>	2022	1	80
	2023	1	11
	2024	1	137
iii. Bengkel Daya	2022	2	78
	2023	2	96
	2024	2	119
C. Institusi Warga Emas dan Orang Papa <i>Senior Citizen and Pauper Institution</i>	2022	17	1,805
	2023	17	1,809
	2024	17	1,584
i. Rumah Seri Kenangan	2022	10	1,046
	2023	10	1,100
	2024	10	1,012
ii. Rumah Ehsan	2022	2	203
	2023	2	199
	2024	2	175
iii. Desa Bina Diri	2022	5	556
	2023	5	510
	2024	5	397

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 8.2 : Bilangan kumulatif Orang Kurang Upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.2 : Cumulative number of registered Persons with Disabilities (PWD) cases by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Masalah pembelajaran Learning disability	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Ketidak upaya Pelbagai Multiple disabilities
MALAYSIA	2022	674,548	59,143	43,962	245,015	236,972	3,509	55,064	30,883
	2023	736,607	63,779	46,510	265,221	265,503	3,846	59,053	32,695
	2024	805,509	68,665	49,382	286,634	299,128	4,136	63,012	34,552
Johor	2022	77,850	6,280	4,767	28,479	27,022	422	7,269	3,611
	2023	84,660	6,786	5,054	30,555	30,286	484	7,694	3,801
	2024	92,287	7,358	5,308	32,949	33,896	532	8,178	4,066
Kedah	2022	58,661	6,185	3,713	23,086	17,833	374	4,740	2,730
	2023	63,557	6,611	3,910	25,029	19,742	404	4,994	2,867
	2024	68,863	7,096	4,120	26,941	21,995	429	5,294	2,988
Kelantan	2022	48,136	4,276	2,853	14,876	18,437	310	5,017	2,367
	2023	52,099	4,592	3,008	16,113	20,322	337	5,290	2,437
	2024	57,014	4,909	3,238	17,440	22,868	364	5,666	2,529
Melaka	2022	30,467	2,259	2,593	11,976	10,366	141	2,198	934
	2023	32,604	2,414	2,735	12,658	11,359	154	2,347	937
	2024	35,098	2,559	2,946	13,460	12,574	162	2,438	959
Negeri Sembilan	2022	30,434	2,358	2,066	12,165	9,811	111	2,446	1,477
	2023	32,740	2,532	2,184	12,980	10,785	119	2,613	1,527
	2024	35,366	2,704	2,302	13,893	12,000	125	2,748	1,594
Pahang	2022	39,511	3,572	2,193	14,563	14,463	243	2,578	1,899
	2023	43,443	3,933	2,313	15,763	16,321	264	2,801	2,048
	2024	47,195	4,231	2,456	16,974	18,106	281	2,977	2,170
Pulau Pinang	2022	38,467	3,805	2,870	16,169	11,685	125	2,408	1,405
	2023	41,427	4,090	3,017	17,285	12,832	135	2,599	1,469
	2024	45,134	4,391	3,188	18,690	14,381	143	2,797	1,544
Perak	2022	58,920	5,145	3,716	21,903	19,329	238	5,934	2,655
	2023	64,081	5,540	3,914	23,862	21,338	263	6,381	2,783
	2024	69,694	5,958	4,152	25,879	23,811	282	6,727	2,885
Perlis	2022	8,799	891	441	2,963	3,100	88	981	335
	2023	9,630	968	466	3,237	3,473	97	1,031	358
	2024	10,489	1,034	490	3,482	3,933	99	1,085	366
Selangor	2022	111,095	8,200	6,890	44,333	38,289	450	7,228	5,705
	2023	123,392	9,078	7,418	48,791	43,472	488	7,947	6,198
	2024	136,828	9,963	7,983	53,296	49,712	525	8,674	6,675
Terengganu	2022	32,975	2,883	2,493	9,838	13,667	173	2,370	1,551
	2023	35,957	3,104	2,635	10,594	15,218	188	2,566	1,652
	2024	38,947	3,339	2,747	11,314	16,845	204	2,756	1,742
Sabah	2022	43,210	3,597	3,007	11,682	18,686	371	3,267	2,600
	2023	48,052	3,814	3,174	12,453	21,913	408	3,509	2,781
	2024	53,238	4,072	3,355	13,265	25,388	434	3,780	2,944
Sarawak	2022	45,349	5,084	2,861	13,236	16,848	264	5,190	1,866
	2023	49,323	5,394	2,968	14,425	18,781	281	5,510	1,964
	2024	54,083	5,754	3,113	15,726	21,302	310	5,817	2,061
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	48,596	4,462	3,407	19,219	16,346	175	3,333	1,654
	2023	53,306	4,773	3,618	20,920	18,363	201	3,656	1,775
	2024	58,678	5,132	3,880	22,745	20,822	222	3,956	1,921
W.P. Labuan	2022	2,078	146	92	527	1,090	24	105	94
	2023	2,336	150	96	556	1,298	23	115	98
	2024	2,595	165	104	580	1,495	24	119	108

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Source: Department of Social Welfare

Nota/ Notes:

^a Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 8.3 : Bilangan kumulatif Orang Kurang Upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut kumpulan umur dan kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 8.3 : Cumulative number of registered Persons with Disabilities (PWD) by age group and category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Kumpulan umur <i>Age group</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Penglihatan <i>Visually impaired</i>	Pendengaran <i>Hearing</i>	Fizikal <i>Physical</i>	Masalah pembelajaran <i>Learning disability</i>	Pertuturan <i>Speech</i>	Mental	Ketidak upaya Pelbagai <i>Multiple disabilities</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2022	674,548	59,143	43,962	245,015	236,972	3,509	55,064	30,883
	2023	736,607	63,779	46,510	265,221	265,503	3,846	59,053	32,695
	2024	805,509	68,665	49,382	286,634	299,128	4,136	63,012	34,552
≤6 tahun/ <i>years</i>	2022	9,983	215	500	1,706	6,456	15	2	1,089
	2023	12,032	241	506	1,820	8,295	17	1	1,152
	2024	22,277	355	750	2,398	17,140	42	1	1,591
6-12 tahun/ <i>years</i>	2022	70,091	1,369	2,016	6,309	54,973	447	9	4,968
	2023	82,523	1,373	2,147	6,133	67,264	513	6	5,087
	2024	103,451	1,544	2,416	6,590	86,873	598	7	5,423
13-18 tahun/ <i>years</i>	2022	71,964	2,129	2,497	6,990	55,346	613	68	4,321
	2023	77,207	2,149	2,507	7,246	60,092	577	58	4,578
	2024	80,687	2,322	2,688	7,718	62,607	572	113	4,667
19-21 tahun/ <i>years</i>	2022	32,384	1,425	1,377	4,230	23,470	190	207	1,485
	2023	33,760	1,387	1,407	4,252	24,547	251	221	1,695
	2024	34,969	1,478	1,470	4,614	25,045	252	328	1,782
22-35 tahun/ <i>years</i>	2022	126,410	8,182	8,566	30,360	64,839	510	7,868	6,085
	2023	133,920	8,506	8,637	31,357	70,556	548	8,004	6,312
	2024	139,392	9,069	8,892	33,413	71,803	577	9,092	6,546
36-45 tahun/ <i>years</i>	2022	81,738	7,569	6,876	32,557	16,512	441	14,265	3,518
	2023	86,968	8,180	7,211	34,447	17,994	475	14,888	3,773
	2024	92,667	8,857	7,513	37,545	18,444	510	15,841	3,957
46-59 tahun/ <i>years</i>	2022	127,298	14,681	9,077	66,355	11,371	659	20,588	4,567
	2023	135,281	15,499	9,387	70,884	12,169	730	21,878	4,734
	2024	145,482	16,812	9,904	77,582	12,535	790	22,889	4,970
60+ tahun/ <i>years</i>	2022	154,680	23,573	13,053	96,508	4,005	634	12,057	4,850
	2023	174,916	26,444	14,708	109,082	4,586	735	13,997	5,364
	2024	186,584	28,228	15,749	116,774	4,681	795	14,741	5,616

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 8.4 : Bilangan penerima bantuan mengikut negeri dan jenis bantuan, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 8.4 : Number of beneficiaries by state and type of assistance, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Bantuan kanak-kanak Children assistance	Bantuan warga emas Elderly assistance	Bantuan anak pelihara Foster child assistance	Elaun pekerja Orang Kurang Upaya Disabled worker allowance	Bantuan am Financial assistance
MALAYSIA	2022	535,321	66,660	141,114	475	97,915	105,371
	2023	552,822	65,670	147,815	568	98,508	104,513
	2024	605,109	70,250	164,398	643	106,055	106,830
Johor	2022	54,536	6,187	14,974	41	12,648	6,409
	2023	55,549	5,984	15,495	47	12,553	6,273
	2024	62,125	6,305	18,028	55	13,506	6,882
Kedah	2022	45,158	5,378	7,133	41	13,795	5,660
	2023	45,784	5,298	7,284	50	13,723	5,132
	2024	50,667	5,690	8,141	66	14,896	5,253
Kelantan	2022	48,223	10,210	8,969	26	8,948	7,532
	2023	49,305	9,921	8,869	18	9,228	7,632
	2024	56,140	11,187	10,498	26	10,343	8,330
Melaka	2022	26,146	2,258	7,324	21	5,557	5,285
	2023	27,467	2,209	7,916	17	5,615	5,623
	2024	31,409	2,646	9,308	26	6,124	6,304
Negeri Sembilan	2022	27,919	3,925	8,851	56	4,381	5,012
	2023	29,299	3,903	9,747	62	4,363	5,008
	2024	29,954	3,743	9,480	77	4,220	5,395
Pahang	2022	30,332	3,832	8,971	30	5,969	3,088
	2023	30,737	3,664	8,907	44	6,023	3,057
	2024	33,718	3,710	9,759	38	6,571	3,314
Pulau Pinang	2022	21,417	2,191	6,535	6	5,858	1,663
	2023	21,888	2,167	6,950	19	5,777	1,167
	2024	24,234	2,271	7,895	15	6,080	1,204
Perak	2022	47,261	4,668	10,697	21	9,616	8,236
	2023	49,693	4,835	12,120	24	9,727	7,483
	2024	56,705	5,998	14,661	27	10,677	7,150
Perlis	2022	9,230	854	1,376	2	2,180	2,763
	2023	9,301	884	1,411	3	2,240	2,625
	2024	10,310	1,016	1,560	4	2,452	2,791
Selangor	2022	49,938	4,592	11,013	126	13,009	5,695
	2023	52,814	4,553	11,592	130	13,075	5,772
	2024	59,391	4,568	12,852	145	13,977	6,532
Terengganu	2022	42,017	6,370	3,887	26	6,387	19,021
	2023	42,886	6,516	4,141	29	6,695	18,515
	2024	45,827	7,132	4,577	29	7,380	18,576
Sabah	2022	63,932	7,542	28,569	2	1,329	21,580
	2023	66,266	7,389	29,462	11	1,359	22,311
	2024	70,732	8,518	32,278	12	1,558	21,501
Sarawak	2022	52,516	7,810	19,364	16	3,578	10,079
	2023	54,431	7,537	20,290	16	3,475	10,557
	2024	55,085	6,655	21,096	23	3,424	10,505
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	15,298	715	3,182	58	4,325	3,002
	2023	15,904	696	3,353	96	4,311	2,965
	2024	17,289	677	3,956	96	4,496	2,774
W.P. Labuan	2022	1,096	120	247	-	209	328
	2023	1,167	106	258	-	207	378
	2024	1,203	124	287	2	227	308
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	302	8	22	3	126	18
	2023	331	8	20	2	137	15
	2024	320	10	22	2	124	11

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 8.4 : Bilangan penerima bantuan mengikut negeri dan jenis bantuan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.4 : Number of beneficiaries by state and type of assistance, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Geran pelancaran Launching grant	Alat tiruan/ sokongan Artificial/ assistive devices	Bantuan penjagaan OKU terlantar/ pesakit kronik terlantar Assistance for the carers of the bed-ridden PWD/ chronically ill patients	Bantuan latihan Apprenticeship training allowance	Bantuan OKU tidak berupaya bekerja Assistance for PWD's incapable of work
MALAYSIA	2022	644	1,690	27,192	196	94,064
	2023	460	1,420	28,340	131	105,397
	2024	236	1,243	34,476	134	120,844
Johor	2022	40	50	2,853	28	11,306
	2023	46	63	2,809	8	12,271
	2024	27	44	3,352	11	13,915
Kedah	2022	36	182	3,558	78	9,297
	2023	18	125	3,601	61	10,492
	2024	23	111	4,490	63	11,934
Kelantan	2022	34	100	2,712	15	9,677
	2023	31	94	2,819	14	10,679
	2024	27	110	3,461	14	12,144
Melaka	2022	20	122	1,106	-	4,453
	2023	20	103	1,221	-	4,743
	2024	10	72	1,653	-	5,266
Negeri Sembilan	2022	30	116	989	4	4,555
	2023	28	102	1,024	1	5,061
	2024	16	75	1,217	-	5,731
Pahang	2022	30	96	2,405	-	5,911
	2023	28	114	2,405	-	6,495
	2024	11	93	2,855	-	7,367
Pulau Pinang	2022	19	40	1,112	-	3,993
	2023	20	29	1,188	1	4,570
	2024	5	28	1,497	-	5,239
Perak	2022	31	181	2,539	8	11,264
	2023	28	219	2,709	4	12,544
	2024	27	184	3,554	7	14,420
Perlis	2022	10	72	660	17	1,296
	2023	9	63	628	12	1,426
	2024	8	44	775	5	1,655
Selangor	2022	30	86	2,358	25	13,004
	2023	28	75	2,592	13	14,984
	2024	22	78	3,189	14	18,014
Terengganu	2022	30	100	1,493	17	4,686
	2023	28	143	1,522	17	5,280
	2024	41	151	1,868	20	6,053
Sabah	2022	20	136	2,403	-	2,351
	2023	20	148	2,748	-	2,818
	2024	7	89	3,456	-	3,313
Sarawak	2022	290	343	2,399	2	8,635
	2023	126	97	2,411	-	9,922
	2024	-	130	2,298	-	10,954
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	19	48	552	2	3,395
	2023	25	30	602	-	3,826
	2024	10	25	738	-	4,517
W.P. Labuan	2022	5	6	36	-	145
	2023	5	4	37	-	172
	2024	2	5	47	-	201
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	12	17	-	96
	2023	-	11	24	-	114
	2024	-	4	26	-	121

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 8.5 : Jumlah bantuan mengikut negeri dan jenis bantuan, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 8.5 : Total of beneficiaries by state and type of assistance, Malaysia, 2022-2024

(RM'000)							
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Bantuan kanak-kanak Children assistance	Bantuan warga emas Elderly assistance	Bantuan anak pelihara Foster child assistance	Elaun pekerja Orang Kurang Upaya Disabled worker allowance	Bantuan am Financial assistance
MALAYSIA	2022	2,472,011.8	327,129.1	828,113.3	1,856.3	517,704.4	305,567.8
	2023	2,535,036.4	319,029.0	858,234.5	1,898.2	521,705.2	305,670.4
	2024	2,610,790.0	308,118.6	905,629.0	2,117.5	515,921.1	301,076.0
Johor	2022	265,830.5	31,194.0	87,277.5	160.5	67,831.7	22,737.6
	2023	269,736.3	29,904.3	91,306.5	171.3	67,081.5	22,099.3
	2024	275,861.2	28,065.3	98,532.9	215.5	64,938.8	19,730.0
Kedah	2022	211,555.3	26,089.2	42,480.5	152.5	73,654.7	14,839.7
	2023	218,127.3	24,981.3	42,690.5	155.8	73,274.4	19,655.5
	2024	223,663.6	23,052.3	45,043.5	201.5	72,859.1	21,121.9
Kelantan	2022	219,024.0	46,560.6	53,234.5	109.8	46,955.3	22,464.3
	2023	222,068.0	45,550.3	51,876.5	72.1	48,758.9	22,220.7
	2024	232,316.4	45,833.3	56,279.9	79.5	51,440.0	20,178.3
Melaka	2022	120,794.4	11,588.0	42,834.0	71.5	29,170.4	14,638.3
	2023	127,136.3	11,709.8	45,301.5	60.3	30,193.7	16,156.3
	2024	135,721.7	12,877.0	50,286.5	76.0	30,301.2	16,242.8
Negeri Sembilan	2022	132,901.7	19,041.4	52,800.5	223.0	23,136.8	15,637.7
	2023	131,789.9	17,345.8	53,006.0	198.2	22,234.1	15,568.9
	2024	128,839.5	15,472.6	52,356.0	245.3	20,261.3	14,919.6
Pahang	2022	151,588.1	18,582.9	53,365.0	122.8	31,665.2	12,804.8
	2023	151,500.6	17,348.8	52,885.0	108.0	32,207.9	12,188.1
	2024	153,680.7	16,107.3	53,756.5	138.8	32,421.6	11,903.9
Pulau Pinang	2022	107,240.6	10,547.5	37,716.5	23.8	31,202.1	7,751.8
	2023	109,877.5	11,361.9	40,596.0	43.0	30,174.3	5,566.7
	2024	112,998.3	10,214.3	43,763.0	63.5	29,171.7	5,283.9
Perak	2022	220,211.0	23,729.9	62,060.5	77.0	51,169.1	28,940.7
	2023	229,001.7	24,474.1	68,335.0	97.0	52,228.4	25,039.6
	2024	253,422.8	27,006.9	78,290.5	102.8	52,544.7	29,978.8
Perlis	2022	38,012.8	4,001.3	8,109.0	5.5	11,656.4	5,787.9
	2023	38,873.9	3,988.6	8,349.5	7.0	12,000.2	5,812.9
	2024	40,167.8	3,843.5	8,548.0	9.0	12,438.0	6,201.6
Selangor	2022	231,413.3	23,809.1	63,925.3	508.0	67,236.2	17,918.9
	2023	243,324.7	21,917.2	67,663.5	508.3	68,292.0	19,488.3
	2024	248,424.9	19,641.1	71,175.5	484.0	65,419.2	17,209.2
Terengganu	2022	161,141.1	31,116.6	23,240.5	90.8	33,894.5	47,288.0
	2023	162,812.9	31,442.1	23,510.5	101.4	35,150.0	45,104.9
	2024	168,817.9	31,822.2	24,823.3	95.5	36,817.7	44,931.7
Sabah	2022	301,754.6	45,986.8	169,738.5	9.0	6,954.3	56,543.0
	2023	305,363.0	44,811.9	171,876.0	19.5	7,136.1	56,726.5
	2024	317,399.0	45,485.8	180,461.5	29.8	7,347.6	55,120.4
Sarawak	2022	235,334.9	30,360.3	111,252.5	64.3	19,080.6	27,946.6
	2023	246,380.2	29,919.9	119,743.5	55.5	18,718.2	28,847.4
	2024	240,372.1	24,675.6	119,329.4	58.5	17,564.0	29,009.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	68,779.2	3,772.6	18,492.5	229.3	22,334.4	9,157.9
	2023	72,468.4	3,596.8	19,482.7	295.1	22,439.5	10,095.5
	2024	72,472.3	3,327.6	21,271.0	306.5	20,709.5	8,212.8
W.P. Labuan	2022	5,050.6	703.0	1,463.0	-	1,101.6	1,048.9
	2023	5,085.8	630.3	1,500.0	-	1,097.1	1,048.4
	2024	5,268.1	648.5	1,584.0	5.3	1,113.8	993.4
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1,379.7	45.9	123.0	8.5	661.1	61.7
	2023	1,489.9	45.9	111.8	5.7	718.9	51.4
	2024	1,363.7	45.3	127.5	6.0	572.9	37.8

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 8.5 : Jumlah bantuan mengikut negeri dan jenis bantuan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.5 : Total of beneficiaries by state and type of assistance, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

(RM'000)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Geran pelancaran Launching grant	Alat tiruan/ sokongan Artificial/ assistive devices	Bantuan penjagaan OKU terlanter/ pesakit kronik terlanter Assistance for the carers of the bed-ridden PWD/ chronically ill patients	Bantuan latihan Apprenticeship training allowance	Bantuan OKU tidak berupaya bekerja Assistance for PWD's incapable of work
MALAYSIA	2022	2,392.5	3,030.0	160,258.0	815.6	325,144.8
	2023	1,510.7	2,754.1	163,811.0	638.4	359,784.9
	2024	637.2	2,662.9	174,221.6	491.3	399,914.8
Johor	2022	108.0	202.6	17,081.7	46.8	39,190.1
	2023	124.2	257.3	16,528.5	17.4	42,246.0
	2024	72.9	174.9	17,570.0	20.4	46,540.5
Kedah	2022	98.7	256.6	21,243.5	503.4	32,236.5
	2023	48.6	154.5	21,284.0	412.8	35,469.9
	2024	62.1	126.0	21,702.5	290.4	39,204.3
Kelantan	2022	87.0	203.6	16,014.5	27.8	33,366.6
	2023	80.1	237.2	16,364.5	17.6	36,890.1
	2024	72.9	233.8	17,457.5	31.6	40,709.6
Melaka	2022	54.0	276.7	6,471.5	-	15,690.0
	2023	54.0	302.5	6,849.5	-	16,508.7
	2024	27.0	245.6	8,061.0	-	17,604.6
Negeri Sembilan	2022	81.0	323.4	5,817.7	2.0	15,838.2
	2023	75.6	212.2	5,925.0	1.4	17,222.7
	2024	43.2	194.7	6,119.5	-	19,227.3
Pahang	2022	81.0	211.4	14,496.0	-	20,259.0
	2023	75.6	247.7	14,019.0	-	22,420.5
	2024	29.7	213.8	14,652.5	-	24,456.6
Pulau Pinang	2022	51.3	44.7	6,245.1	-	13,657.8
	2023	54.0	48.9	6,768.5	0.8	15,263.4
	2024	13.5	23.6	7,448.5	-	17,016.3
Perak	2022	83.7	253.9	15,295.3	13.4	38,587.5
	2023	75.6	288.8	15,346.0	6.6	43,110.6
	2024	72.9	215.6	17,361.5	7.6	47,841.5
Perlis	2022	27.0	54.3	3,880.5	74.3	4,416.6
	2023	24.3	40.6	3,670.0	42.8	4,938.0
	2024	21.6	46.1	3,620.5	9.5	5,430.0
Selangor	2022	81.0	307.4	13,691.0	42.3	43,894.1
	2023	75.6	239.3	14,706.5	32.8	50,401.2
	2024	59.4	185.5	16,254.0	29.8	57,967.2
Terengganu	2022	81.0	191.3	8,917.5	101.4	16,219.5
	2023	75.6	354.0	8,934.0	106.2	18,034.2
	2024	110.7	262.6	9,475.6	102.0	20,376.6
Sabah	2022	54.0	123.2	14,271.0	-	8,074.8
	2023	54.0	130.3	15,360.0	-	9,248.7
	2024	18.9	176.9	17,827.0	-	10,931.1
Sarawak	2022	1,440.0	295.7	13,357.2	0.4	31,537.3
	2023	612.5	97.1	14,277.0	-	34,109.1
	2024	-	466.2	12,526.0	-	36,742.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	51.3	203.7	3,182.5	3.8	11,351.2
	2023	67.5	86.9	3,429.6	-	12,974.8
	2024	27.0	63.0	3,777.5	-	14,777.4
W.P. Labuan	2022	13.5	14.2	198.5	-	507.9
	2023	13.5	11.3	215.5	-	569.7
	2024	5.4	9.6	232.5	-	675.6
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	67.3	94.5	-	317.7
	2023	-	45.5	133.4	-	377.3
	2024	-	25.0	135.5	-	413.7

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 8.6 : Bilangan Taman Asuhan Kanak-kanak (TASKA) yang berdaftar dan kanak-kanak di TASKA yang berdaftar mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.6 : Number of registered childcare centres and children in registered childcare centre by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan taman asuhan kanak-kanak Number of childcare centres	Bilangan Kanak-kanak Number of Childs
MALAYSIA	2022	3,113	56,339
	2023	2,023	60,785
	2024	2,024	62,870
Johor	2022	230	4,196
	2023	279	5,405
	2024	361	5,397
Kedah	2022	132	2,564
	2023	130	2,564
	2024	132	2,673
Kelantan	2022	154	3,057
	2023	169	3,756
	2024	175	4,796
Melaka	2022	120	2,379
	2023	145	2,856
	2024	144	2,735
Negeri Sembilan	2022	179	2,842
	2023	179	3,096
	2024	144	2,446
Pahang	2022	126	1,282
	2023	137	2,508
	2024	149	3,126
Pulau Pinang	2022	140	2,420
	2023	159	2,822
	2024	146	2,778
Perak	2022	238	3,960
	2023	245	4,212
	2024	194	5,608
Perlis	2022	43	747
	2023	41	785
	2024	43	721
Selangor	2022	920	15,034
	2023	871	14,931
	2024	945	14,032
Terengganu	2022	160	2,950
	2023	135	2,660
	2024	140	2,823
Sabah	2022	233	4,095
	2023	241	4,410
	2024	225	3,267
Sarawak	2022	125	2,016
	2023	123	2,117
	2024	138	3,150
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	211	5,345
	2023	218	5,855
	2024	193	6,319
W.P. Labuan	2022	18	350
	2023	21	407
	2024	20	360
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	84	3,102
	2023	62	2,401
	2024	49	2,639

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Nota/ Note :

TASKA Taman Asuhan Kanak-kanak
Childcare Centre

Jadual 8.7 : Bilangan Taman Asuhan Kanak-kanak (TASKA) yang berdaftar mengikut kategori dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.7 : Number of registered child care centre by category and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Institusi Institute	Tempat kerja Workpalce	Komuniti Community	Rumah House
Malaysia	2022	2,022	3,113	2,527	184	60
	2023	2,023	3,155	2,591	210	56
	2024	2,024	3,198	2,791	262	16
Johor	2022	450	230	203	16	1
	2023	546	279	249	17	1
	2024	719	361	338	19	1
Kedah	2022	257	132	115	10	-
	2023	257	130	120	7	-
	2024	264	132	124	6	2
Kelantan	2022	307	154	132	19	2
	2023	333	169	144	17	3
	2024	349	175	153	20	1
Melaka	2022	237	120	101	12	4
	2023	288	145	126	14	3
	2024	288	144	132	12	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	332	179	141	11	1
	2023	345	179	158	7	1
	2024	283	144	130	9	-
Pahang	2022	241	126	90	16	9
	2023	264	137	104	18	5
	2024	293	149	127	16	1
Perak	2022	448	238	200	5	5
	2023	466	245	209	4	8
	2024	380	194	172	14	-
Perlis	2022	76	43	28	4	1
	2023	77	41	30	5	1
	2024	83	43	33	6	1
Pulau Pinang	2022	257	140	101	11	5
	2023	296	159	121	11	5
	2024	284	146	124	14	-
Sabah	2022	436	233	184	16	3
	2023	449	241	188	19	1
	2024	432	225	188	18	1
Sarawak	2022	214	125	75	13	1
	2023	215	123	75	15	2
	2024	255	138	99	14	4
Selangor	2022	1,734	920	771	27	16
	2023	1,643	871	730	27	15
	2024	1,835	945	841	48	1
Terengganu	2022	312	160	147	5	-
	2023	265	135	126	4	-
	2024	280	140	133	4	3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	391	211	158	10	12
	2023	410	218	170	11	11
	2024	386	193	162	30	1
W.P. Labuan	2022	32	18	11	3	-
	2023	39	21	14	4	-
	2024	38	20	14	4	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	160	84	70	6	-
	2023	119	62	27	30	-
	2024	98	49	21	28	-

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 8.8 : Bilangan kanak-kanak di TASKA berdaftar mengikut kategori dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 8.8 : Number of children at registered child care centre by category and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Institusi <i>Institute</i>	Tempat kerja <i>Workpalce</i>	Komuniti <i>Community</i>	Rumah <i>House</i>
Malaysia	2022	56,339	47,731	6,325	322	1,961
	2023	60,785	50,698	7,932	415	1,740
	2024	62,870	52,840	8,625	378	1,027
Johor	2022	4,196	3,777	398	-	21
	2023	5,405	4,859	438	56	52
	2024	5,397	4,976	354	38	29
Kedah	2022	2,564	2,100	386	40	38
	2023	2,564	2,218	294	41	11
	2024	2,673	2,420	219	34	-
Kelantan	2022	3,057	2,558	487	-	12
	2023	3,756	3,137	546	56	17
	2024	4,796	4,248	524	21	3
Melaka	2022	2,379	1,990	378	-	11
	2023	2,856	2,436	409	-	11
	2024	2,735	2,491	244	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2,842	2,435	293	-	114
	2023	3,096	2,812	206	-	78
	2024	2,446	2,190	218	-	38
Pahang	2022	1,282	891	330	-	61
	2023	2,508	1,877	562	14	55
	2024	3,126	2,405	640	20	61
Perak	2022	3,960	3,655	138	-	167
	2023	4,212	3,893	175	-	144
	2024	5,608	4,918	530	-	160
Perlis	2022	747	533	115	24	75
	2023	785	617	121	19	28
	2024	721	574	107	19	21
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,420	1,901	357	-	162
	2023	2,822	2,235	443	-	144
	2024	2,778	2,394	352	-	32
Sabah	2022	4,095	3,472	415	51	157
	2023	4,410	3,719	456	40	195
	2024	3,267	2,985	174	14	94
Sarawak	2022	2,016	1,402	305	72	237
	2023	2,117	1,560	319	26	212
	2024	3,150	2,533	328	52	237
Selangor	2022	15,034	13,152	1,258	52	572
	2023	14,931	13,074	1,241	55	561
	2024	14,032	11,894	1,718	77	343
Terengganu	2022	2,950	2,762	91	57	40
	2023	2,660	2,479	94	82	5
	2024	2,823	2,616	130	77	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	5,345	4,068	1,033	26	218
	2023	5,855	4,653	995	26	181
	2024	6,319	4,800	1,493	26	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	350	235	87	-	28
	2023	407	279	108	-	20
	2024	360	258	93	-	9
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	3,102	2,800	254	-	48
	2023	2,401	850	1,525	-	26
	2024	2,639	1,138	1,501	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat*Source: Department of Social Welfare*

Jadual 8.9 : Bilangan ketua isi rumah miskin yang berdaftar dengan eKasih mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 8.9 : Number of registered head of poor households with eKasih by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan ketua isi rumah miskin berdaftar <i>Number of registered head of poor households</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	429,267
	2023	421,453
	2024	393,556
Johor	2022	13,748
	2023	14,572
	2024	13,272
Kedah	2022	28,872
	2023	36,534
	2024	32,818
Kelantan	2022	70,430
	2023	68,869
	2024	58,874
Melaka	2022	8,553
	2023	9,088
	2024	9,316
Negeri Sembilan	2022	9,839
	2023	9,827
	2024	11,623
Pahang	2022	13,668
	2023	13,285
	2024	14,375
Pulau Pinang	2022	16,809
	2023	14,183
	2024	17,351
Perak	2022	32,489
	2023	29,471
	2024	28,618
Perlis	2022	11,187
	2023	14,786
	2024	14,252
Selangor	2022	22,278
	2023	17,485
	2024	21,977
Terengganu	2022	31,781
	2023	32,056
	2024	32,197
Sabah	2022	68,852
	2023	72,603
	2024	72,036
Sarawak	2022	92,548
	2023	82,185
	2024	58,055
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	6,047
	2023	4,662
	2024	6,934
W.P. Labuan	2022	2,121
	2023	1,810
	2024	1,821
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	45
	2023	37
	2024	37

Sumber : Unit Penyelarasan Pelaksanaan, Jabatan Perdana Menteri*Source: Implementation Coordination Unit, Prime Minister's Department*

Jadual 8.10 : Statistik Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO) mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 8.10 : Statistics of Social Security Organisation (SOCSO) by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Majikan aktif <i>Active employer</i>	Pekerja aktif <i>Active employee</i>	Kemalangan dilaporkan <i>Accident reported</i>	Kes faedah dibayar ^a <i>Benefit cases paid</i>		
					Hilang upaya sementara <i>Temporary disablement</i>	Hilang upaya kekak <i>permanent disablement</i>	Faedah orang tanggungan <i>Dependent benefits</i>
Malaysia	2022	565,087	9,894,070	75,116	283,032	19,090	1,428
	2023	594,142	10,316,087	86,897	91,612	23,161	1,324
	2024	612,548	10,843,617	91,368	88,936	22,777	1,357
Johor	2022	75,158	1,197,056	11,709	37,837	2,715	206
	2023	78,780	1,259,493	13,236	13,289	3,134	171
	2024	81,469	1,272,192	14,019	12,954	3,086	200
Kedah	2022	22,667	358,312	4,739	16,009	1,376	125
	2023	23,305	380,404	5,466	5,815	1,809	123
	2024	23,962	380,969	5,928	5,444	1,775	126
Kelantan	2022	10,467	148,223	1,314	7,826	320	27
	2023	11,028	169,964	1,646	1,616	353	42
	2024	11,405	161,999	1,790	1,549	368	43
Melaka	2022	16,920	269,062	3,134	15,058	684	44
	2023	17,712	289,384	3,550	3,541	738	53
	2024	17,960	291,136	3,709	3,359	709	49
Negeri Sembilan	2022	18,049	266,623	3,247	8,993	890	59
	2023	18,868	279,257	3,723	3,746	824	65
	2024	19,242	267,888	3,780	3,564	893	72
Pahang	2022	21,144	266,337	3,202	12,312	709	76
	2023	21,957	285,820	3,681	3,820	1,069	57
	2024	24,358	275,772	3,913	3,573	959	73
Perak	2022	41,261	493,758	6,331	15,238	1,682	128
	2023	42,859	519,761	6,909	6,605	2,041	107
	2024	44,399	531,298	7,210	6,543	1,771	113
Perlis	2022	2,745	32,156	310	2,204	72	7
	2023	2,826	35,178	426	748	93	9
	2024	2,969	36,238	531	399	139	7
Pulau Pinang	2022	39,997	784,097	7,711	25,602	2,307	103
	2023	42,077	798,660	9,184	9,617	2,981	82
	2024	40,606	777,126	9,390	10,405	2,361	65
Sabah	2022	37,776	504,910	1,666	8,900	275	39
	2023	39,287	533,050	2,069	1,792	345	62
	2024	39,969	527,990	2,278	1,892	394	67
Sarawak	2022	45,700	628,980	3,611	12,247	450	97
	2023	47,014	659,190	4,020	3,463	603	93
	2024	46,959	710,050	3,847	3,156	559	100
Selangor	2022	134,342	2,616,240	18,132	64,680	4,541	294
	2023	142,867	2,807,908	20,833	21,129	5,059	249
	2024	162,806	2,958,806	22,364	20,358	5,434	253
Terengganu	2022	10,854	169,950	1,585	11,190	406	42
	2023	11,492	185,036	1,818	2,454	495	45
	2024	11,803	188,065	2,002	2,268	561	32
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	88,007	2,158,366	8,425	44,936	2,663	181
	2023	94,070	2,112,982	10,336	13,977	3,617	166
	2024	84,641	2,464,088	10,607	13,472	3,768	157

Nota/ Notes

^a Merujuk kepada faedah utama

Refers to main benefits

1. Statistik termasuk pekerja tempatan, pekerja asing dan pekerja sendiri

Statistics include local workers, foreign workers and self-employed workers

2. Negeri merujuk kepada negeri lokasi Pejabat PERKESO

State refers to the state where the SOCSO Office is located.

3. Selangor termasuk W.P. Putrajaya dan Sabah termasuk W.P. Labuan

Selangor includes W.P. Putrajaya and Sabah includes W.P. Labuan

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Jadual 8.11 : Bilangan kemalangan di tempat kerja mengikut sebab kecederaan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.11 : Number of accidents by cause of injury at the work place, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Sebab kecederaan Causes of injury	Tahun Year	Bilangan Number
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2022	75,116
	2023	86,897
	2024	91,368
Terjatuh <i>Falls</i>	2022	21,747
	2023	25,242
	2024	29,103
Terhempap oleh benda yang terjatuh <i>Struck by falling objects</i>	2022	4,454
	2023	6,141
	2024	8,299
Terpijak di atas, terkena kepada atau terhempap oleh benda-benda (tidak termasuk benda-benda terjatuh) <i>Stepping on, striking against or struck by objects (excludes falling objects)</i>	2022	25,403
	2023	29,435
	2024	28,464
Tersepit di dalam atau di antara benda <i>Caught in or between objects</i>	2022	5,289
	2023	3,850
	2024	3,749
Over-exertion atau pergerakan yang berat <i>Over-exertion or strenuous movements</i>	2022	8,384
	2023	10,794
	2024	11,087
Terdedah kepada atau tersentuh suhu terlalu panas <i>Exposure to or contact with extreme temperatures</i>	2022	416
	2023	424
	2024	500
Terdedah kepada atau tersentuh elektrik <i>Exposure to or contact with electricity</i>	2022	24
	2023	25
	2024	32
Terdedah kepada atau tersentuh benda yang merbahaya <i>Exposure to or contact with harmful substances</i>	2022	142
	2023	177
	2024	182
Sebab kemalangan lain <i>Other causes of accident</i>	2022	9,257
	2023	10,809
	2024	9,952

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

Source: Social Security Organisation

Nota/ Note:

Statistik termasuk pekerja tempatan, pekerja asing dan pekerja sendiri

Statistics included local workers, foreign workers and self-employed

Jadual 8.12 : Bilangan penerima faedah Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO) dan jumlah wang tunai yang dibayar mengikut jenis faedah, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.12 : Number of beneficiaries of Social Security Organisation (SOCSO) and total cash paid by type of benefit, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Jenis faedah Type of benefit	Tahun Year	Penerima faedah Beneficiary	Jumlah wang tunai yang dibayar Total cash paid (RM juta) (RM million)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2022	886,936	4,625
	2023	743,228	5,166
	2024	775,621	5,418
Faedah hilang upaya sementara <i>Temporary disablement benefit</i>	2022	283,032	375.8
	2023	91,612	324.3
	2024	88,936	345.1
Faedah hilang upaya kekal <i>Permanent disablement benefit</i>	2022	43,446	563.6
	2023	48,297	689.5
	2024	48,582	626.6
Faedah orang tanggungan <i>Dependant's benefit</i>	2022	47,640	375.7
	2023	48,894	409.3
	2024	49,859	429.3
Faedah perubatan <i>Medical benefit</i>	2022	4,570	5.1
	2023	16,322	6.8
	2024	18,106	7.8
Faedah pengurusan mayat <i>Funeral benefit</i>	2022	22,603	42.4
	2023	21,887	41.9
	2024	22,389	52.4
Elaun layanan sentiasa <i>Constant attendance allowance</i>	2022	7,668	47.8
	2023	7,775	47.6
	2024	7,833	48.3
Pencen ilat dan bantuan ilat <i>Invalidity pension and grant</i>	2022	76,830	1,021.3
	2023	79,680	1,111.4
	2024	82,201	1,186.0
Pencen penakat <i>Survivors pension</i>	2022	359,377	1,974.2
	2023	378,227	2,222.7
	2024	404,530	2,396.7
Faedah pemulihan <i>Rehabilitation benefit</i>	2022	41,770	219.5
	2023	50,534	312.8
	2024	53,185	325.5

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Nota/ Note:
Statistik termasuk pekerja tempatan, pekerja asing dan pekerja sendiri
Statistics included local workers, foreign workers and self-employed

Jadual 8.13 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.13 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Kumpulan umur Age group	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total		Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	15,716,213	984,433,975,732	8,383,232	562,696,425,882	7,332,981	421,737,549,850
	2023	16,073,317	1,087,944,055,646	8,545,930	617,208,719,238	7,527,387	470,735,336,408
	2024	16,223,368	1,195,334,663,967	8,554,830	672,806,271,458	7,668,538	522,528,392,510
<15 tahun/ years	2022	865	1,084,293	475	446,261	390	638,032
	2023	656	1,821,585	310	770,879	346	1,050,706
	2024	1,350	4,094,764	686	2,292,451	664	1,802,313
15-19 tahun/ years	2022	314,781	536,461,212	177,608	315,844,910	137,173	220,616,302
	2023	298,591	678,397,042	169,457	394,106,018	129,134	284,291,024
	2024	279,495	647,822,149	158,195	372,432,272	121,300	275,389,878
20-24 tahun/ years	2022	1,639,415	7,541,562,859	885,816	4,084,223,004	753,599	3,457,339,855
	2023	1,624,196	10,233,686,585	874,861	5,649,776,507	749,335	4,583,910,078
	2024	1,603,500	11,739,265,016	860,684	6,518,738,051	742,816	5,220,526,965
25-29 tahun/ years	2022	2,236,255	31,255,241,392	1,153,869	15,824,569,114	1,082,386	15,430,672,277
	2023	2,238,925	36,953,474,299	1,153,939	18,857,814,843	1,084,986	18,095,659,457
	2024	2,241,309	41,807,021,870	1,154,810	21,426,642,301	1,086,499	20,380,379,569
30-34 tahun/ years	2022	2,087,038	70,295,829,094	1,081,639	37,120,615,654	1,005,399	33,175,213,440
	2023	2,117,789	74,947,653,968	1,097,207	39,658,879,736	1,020,582	35,288,774,232
	2024	2,183,060	82,001,925,231	1,129,735	43,179,071,182	1,053,325	38,822,854,049
35-39 tahun/ years	2022	1,974,273	114,084,758,533	1,023,303	61,484,340,175	950,970	52,600,418,358
	2023	2,029,658	125,038,649,367	1,049,348	67,461,361,109	980,310	57,577,288,258
	2024	2,032,846	130,420,627,317	1,049,113	70,298,610,501	983,733	60,122,016,816
40-44 tahun/ years	2022	1,778,695	150,947,427,473	933,118	82,760,446,579	845,577	68,186,980,894
	2023	1,815,096	161,954,157,967	946,799	88,569,001,046	868,297	73,385,156,921
	2024	1,841,621	173,223,277,461	955,145	94,673,056,866	886,476	78,550,220,595
45-49 tahun/ years	2022	1,602,687	184,001,861,548	841,858	104,082,094,773	760,829	79,919,766,775
	2023	1,634,439	198,235,456,191	856,126	111,048,406,795	778,313	87,187,049,395
	2024	1,612,851	211,680,316,578	831,339	117,607,578,922	781,512	94,072,737,656
50-54 tahun/ years	2022	1,430,119	182,985,884,907	752,135	108,969,077,989	677,984	74,016,806,918
	2023	1,454,675	200,603,315,439	763,584	117,775,203,392	691,091	82,828,112,046
	2024	1,434,798	221,284,362,029	733,601	128,377,143,344	701,197	92,907,218,686
55-59 tahun/ years	2022	1,075,840	110,896,102,034	557,928	64,947,425,746	517,912	45,948,676,289
	2023	1,138,249	122,842,036,101	589,342	71,026,401,000	548,907	51,815,635,101
	2024	1,151,499	135,868,486,912	594,820	77,353,854,367	556,679	58,514,632,545
60-64 tahun/ years	2022	584,041	66,412,927,037	317,977	39,208,484,856	266,064	27,204,442,181
	2023	646,057	76,737,862,078	344,308	44,509,122,438	301,749	32,228,739,640
	2024	697,691	89,783,322,447	359,352	51,161,337,942	338,339	38,621,984,504
65-69 tahun/ years	2022	354,145	38,866,147,622	206,056	24,796,932,034	148,089	14,069,215,588
	2023	386,199	45,841,257,631	221,925	28,485,395,602	164,274	17,355,862,030
	2024	413,353	53,970,043,707	231,379	32,551,791,047	181,974	21,418,252,660
70-74 tahun/ years	2022	264,819	17,640,832,865	187,481	12,143,689,847	77,338	5,497,143,018
	2023	288,809	22,267,709,489	199,378	14,910,612,831	89,431	7,357,096,658
	2024	310,817	28,102,216,967	208,512	18,312,098,244	102,305	9,790,118,723
>75 tahun/ years	2022	372,515	8,966,955,040	263,489	6,957,421,574	109,026	2,009,533,466
	2023	399,281	11,606,451,868	278,914	8,860,392,651	120,367	2,746,059,217
	2024	419,178	14,801,881,519	287,459	10,971,623,968	131,719	3,830,257,551
Tidak diketahui Unknown	2022	581	157,635	347	95,061	234	62,574
	2023	566	1,759,821	336	1,121,341	230	638,479
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja

Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.14 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.14 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Malaysia		Johor		Kedah	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	15,716,213	984,433,975,732	1,449,168	85,638,061,532	780,615	32,300,068,098
	2023	16,073,317	1,087,944,055,646	1,513,231	96,337,601,108	813,489	36,471,621,904
	2024	16,223,368	1,195,334,663,967	1,594,175	107,803,624,854	856,051	40,913,340,705
≤RM5,000	2022	6,788,398	9,952,349,582	493,243	802,091,438	340,132	520,844,696
	2023	5,995,354	8,607,969,226	433,615	677,941,067	289,688	404,152,876
	2024	5,703,057	8,247,832,091	436,737	685,826,495	291,733	407,153,325
RM5,001-10,000	2022	1,413,550	10,116,862,715	140,699	1,015,189,652	78,405	560,528,112
	2023	1,796,228	13,243,807,655	169,438	1,256,883,269	107,089	797,928,488
	2024	1,506,528	11,062,043,518	149,792	1,103,782,621	86,894	644,765,314
RM10,001-20,000	2022	1,391,271	20,109,072,839	154,535	2,241,702,330	77,898	1,128,411,617
	2023	1,775,030	25,298,115,771	194,058	2,781,300,339	106,826	1,515,736,509
	2024	2,065,868	29,679,010,930	225,174	3,259,766,389	134,361	1,927,217,633
RM20,001-30,000	2022	860,897	21,258,339,950	100,127	2,473,145,769	48,431	1,196,323,880
	2023	942,977	23,234,354,318	110,363	2,720,149,293	54,533	1,343,091,188
	2024	1,064,189	26,163,628,621	126,474	3,111,980,326	64,939	1,595,348,953
RM30,001-40,000	2022	639,308	22,232,178,530	74,256	2,582,972,532	35,627	1,237,200,049
	2023	669,921	23,282,780,804	79,689	2,768,811,527	38,599	1,340,698,368
	2024	719,838	24,995,446,042	87,160	3,025,573,559	42,698	1,482,526,326
RM40,001-50,000	2022	510,770	22,893,212,185	59,491	2,666,319,650	28,308	1,269,019,565
	2023	526,106	23,582,134,998	62,622	2,806,583,890	29,485	1,321,430,207
	2024	549,677	24,624,618,276	66,776	2,990,687,326	31,981	1,432,165,079
RM50,001-70,000	2022	788,268	46,848,161,656	91,526	5,437,245,157	42,134	2,501,281,397
	2023	808,092	48,021,472,247	95,547	5,675,979,990	44,140	2,620,297,856
	2024	834,607	49,585,052,455	101,692	6,037,404,822	46,947	2,784,835,482
RM70,001-100,000	2022	808,038	67,829,970,949	92,791	7,785,202,978	40,408	3,383,441,301
	2023	837,378	70,327,884,363	98,204	8,240,316,579	43,332	3,630,413,516
	2024	866,208	72,764,714,856	103,996	8,731,776,524	46,177	3,869,646,710
RM100,001-200,000	2022	1,318,352	185,991,621,615	143,085	20,027,783,535	56,070	7,784,948,035
	2023	1,391,617	196,596,900,802	155,406	21,808,751,191	61,449	8,549,903,135
	2024	1,447,668	204,604,256,547	166,452	23,396,952,026	66,606	9,271,152,066
RM200,001-300,000	2022	510,182	123,889,830,559	48,581	11,728,407,345	17,371	4,200,191,706
	2023	553,658	134,551,124,280	54,786	13,267,512,646	19,505	4,708,220,458
	2024	591,605	143,840,746,630	60,534	14,671,252,992	21,568	5,214,261,776
RM300,001-400,000	2022	240,130	82,678,073,823	20,580	7,062,790,015	6,806	2,334,395,903
	2023	265,718	91,544,233,912	23,575	8,103,098,481	8,019	2,751,503,916
	2024	289,178	99,665,706,446	26,865	9,236,382,305	9,113	3,135,138,180
RM400,001-500,000	2022	133,439	59,444,127,433	10,662	4,741,886,891	3,284	1,461,021,076
	2023	149,635	66,665,879,567	12,296	5,475,731,459	3,959	1,758,971,261
	2024	166,751	74,298,921,594	14,177	6,312,575,233	4,679	2,082,413,183
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	221,732	150,441,533,764	15,269	10,187,432,128	4,609	3,064,731,161
	2023	253,065	171,946,135,125	18,311	12,229,646,972	5,457	3,645,750,191
	2024	289,249	197,054,304,165	21,758	14,594,441,955	6,522	4,352,643,651
>RM1,000,000	2022	91,878	160,748,640,133	4,323	6,885,892,112	1,132	1,657,729,598
	2023	108,538	191,041,262,576	5,321	8,524,894,405	1,408	2,083,523,934
	2024	128,945	228,748,381,798	6,588	10,645,222,280	1,833	2,714,073,025

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.14 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.14 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kelantan		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	498,523	11,792,615,294	393,686	24,956,803,015	482,694	31,588,575,592
	2023	521,812	13,746,951,109	408,491	28,071,223,746	501,910	35,481,833,151
	2024	553,485	15,723,071,915	425,273	31,329,748,474	524,939	39,610,669,746
≤RM5,000	2022	276,070	389,686,718	140,357	219,840,175	160,944	251,457,408
	2023	239,288	318,116,547	120,734	176,979,701	140,833	208,278,836
	2024	242,306	323,968,237	120,224	175,111,497	140,895	209,195,754
RM5,001-10,000	2022	52,091	369,779,182	35,833	257,583,901	43,246	311,353,743
	2023	74,544	551,522,057	44,234	329,464,330	51,309	380,421,582
	2024	61,700	456,739,524	36,644	270,658,162	44,468	328,047,101
RM10,001-20,000	2022	46,222	665,791,116	38,343	556,589,419	47,868	695,553,139
	2023	67,594	957,243,995	50,182	716,086,411	60,996	875,439,913
	2024	86,979	1,240,847,019	58,735	850,788,029	69,035	1,002,168,468
RM20,001-30,000	2022	26,894	663,121,154	25,360	626,898,031	31,614	782,390,497
	2023	31,372	771,012,515	28,086	692,642,945	34,935	861,696,280
	2024	39,418	966,240,682	31,930	785,457,167	40,272	990,916,257
RM30,001-40,000	2022	18,904	655,979,365	19,190	666,867,963	24,511	852,891,465
	2023	20,981	728,099,171	20,248	704,252,307	25,805	896,985,075
	2024	24,532	850,033,243	22,258	773,245,765	28,152	977,449,180
RM40,001-50,000	2022	13,948	624,872,919	15,285	685,036,210	20,322	910,074,667
	2023	15,163	678,549,580	16,030	718,432,820	21,089	945,411,333
	2024	16,893	756,250,878	17,021	762,412,432	22,217	995,070,634
RM50,001-70,000	2022	19,362	1,147,027,165	24,119	1,433,181,843	31,875	1,894,845,131
	2023	21,249	1,259,545,721	25,189	1,497,283,545	33,097	1,967,947,623
	2024	23,335	1,381,173,910	26,219	1,558,321,669	34,534	2,052,562,857
RM70,001-100,000	2022	16,869	1,407,787,380	25,140	2,111,449,459	32,982	2,769,222,922
	2023	18,791	1,569,834,821	26,256	2,206,861,812	34,440	2,893,751,011
	2024	20,974	1,753,072,505	27,545	2,314,053,403	36,417	3,059,318,818
RM100,001-200,000	2022	19,145	2,617,960,854	39,911	5,608,945,249	51,478	7,219,333,899
	2023	22,303	3,055,392,183	43,137	6,081,578,432	55,804	7,825,103,688
	2024	25,047	3,427,723,192	45,658	6,429,316,400	59,711	8,387,746,023
RM200,001-300,000	2022	4,951	1,190,351,016	14,070	3,409,990,592	17,986	4,355,873,175
	2023	5,645	1,358,372,306	15,617	3,784,738,922	20,263	4,900,276,814
	2024	6,548	1,571,878,034	17,332	4,193,782,196	22,282	5,404,201,152
RM300,001-400,000	2022	1,863	637,721,291	6,269	2,152,357,746	7,921	2,723,084,949
	2023	2,236	768,919,079	7,119	2,448,472,792	9,164	3,152,142,533
	2024	2,495	854,013,415	7,951	2,736,988,479	10,019	3,446,114,222
RM400,001-500,000	2022	895	397,367,269	3,353	1,491,035,204	4,039	1,795,243,347
	2023	1,034	459,356,950	3,902	1,737,807,777	4,735	2,106,300,706
	2024	1,279	568,559,528	4,395	1,957,767,545	5,599	2,489,099,789
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	1,097	723,387,411	4,896	3,281,920,854	5,930	3,978,748,352
	2023	1,334	877,339,419	5,850	3,934,218,597	7,024	4,709,268,305
	2024	1,623	1,072,307,153	7,017	4,738,321,725	8,422	5,654,596,805
>RM1,000,000	2022	212	301,782,455	1,560	2,455,106,369	1,978	3,048,502,899
	2023	278	393,646,765	1,907	3,042,403,354	2,416	3,758,809,451
	2024	356	500,264,595	2,344	3,783,524,004	2,916	4,614,182,686

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.14 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.14 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Pahang		Perak		Perlis	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	542,304	22,970,098,520	976,969	50,872,551,714	82,644	2,265,145,331
	2023	567,204	26,042,090,266	1,015,605	57,360,746,862	85,092	2,582,012,098
	2024	596,748	29,185,914,999	1,064,423	64,277,284,927	88,939	2,905,107,164
≤RM5,000	2022	236,510	354,512,181	362,290	571,556,874	44,498	62,444,783
	2023	204,754	288,201,021	313,893	466,447,733	38,002	50,096,085
	2024	205,575	288,453,185	316,164	469,761,023	38,064	49,760,715
RM5,001-10,000	2022	53,385	381,363,793	95,923	690,539,047	8,180	58,205,201
	2023	72,073	534,989,868	120,624	896,202,792	12,107	89,665,944
	2024	61,059	451,606,854	101,684	752,003,449	9,850	73,300,037
RM10,001-20,000	2022	52,828	764,897,943	104,178	1,511,080,672	7,567	108,806,920
	2023	72,070	1,024,810,429	131,417	1,881,588,416	10,404	146,880,240
	2024	88,852	1,275,181,023	155,933	2,246,851,988	13,627	193,045,822
RM20,001-30,000	2022	33,307	822,031,022	66,405	1,639,494,712	4,435	109,446,931
	2023	37,298	919,012,035	73,497	1,811,205,949	4,998	122,709,390
	2024	44,071	1,083,148,422	83,295	2,049,045,220	5,938	145,742,559
RM30,001-40,000	2022	24,590	855,462,843	49,787	1,731,255,255	3,008	104,338,618
	2023	26,395	916,764,247	52,493	1,824,615,259	3,426	118,625,742
	2024	29,298	1,016,828,015	57,409	1,993,334,082	3,833	133,034,049
RM40,001-50,000	2022	19,735	884,717,217	39,616	1,775,424,544	2,434	109,018,710
	2023	20,558	921,260,038	41,613	1,865,641,297	2,474	110,953,225
	2024	22,093	990,346,915	44,040	1,973,352,863	2,733	122,487,290
RM50,001-70,000	2022	29,537	1,754,847,863	60,319	3,583,126,920	3,440	203,980,802
	2023	31,204	1,852,635,937	62,690	3,722,363,548	3,625	215,132,301
	2024	33,181	1,971,016,930	65,888	3,909,360,261	3,800	225,555,465
RM70,001-100,000	2022	28,777	2,409,895,901	58,143	4,867,575,860	3,262	273,633,897
	2023	31,148	2,612,437,920	62,593	5,246,207,220	3,409	285,532,433
	2024	33,174	2,783,871,613	66,486	5,575,059,746	3,665	306,347,833
RM100,001-200,000	2022	40,038	5,553,916,694	83,898	11,703,132,380	3,863	528,941,106
	2023	44,320	6,164,219,041	91,457	12,774,331,571	4,336	593,126,702
	2024	48,214	6,716,849,746	98,773	13,806,662,448	4,811	661,390,867
RM200,001-300,000	2022	11,986	2,894,052,063	27,802	6,720,349,565	1,052	253,465,704
	2023	13,764	3,322,814,643	31,524	7,632,704,724	1,234	298,008,309
	2024	15,384	3,718,892,150	35,008	8,483,837,556	1,329	320,633,892
RM300,001-400,000	2022	4,989	1,712,821,584	11,780	4,044,792,152	416	142,394,140
	2023	5,677	1,951,821,555	13,682	4,707,132,181	476	163,549,922
	2024	6,369	2,193,330,659	15,544	5,348,192,841	539	184,913,763
RM400,001-500,000	2022	2,489	1,108,010,329	6,103	2,718,511,020	199	88,401,771
	2023	2,889	1,284,259,795	7,108	3,163,197,031	247	109,611,177
	2024	3,326	1,479,437,485	8,344	3,712,139,953	305	135,350,307
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	3,287	2,199,763,671	8,382	5,577,605,893	247	163,902,493
	2023	3,981	2,644,157,814	10,141	6,756,295,660	290	193,174,812
	2024	4,820	3,207,410,366	12,291	8,218,586,709	360	237,377,079
>RM1,000,000	2022	846	1,273,805,416	2,343	3,738,106,821	43	58,164,254
	2023	1,073	1,604,705,921	2,873	4,612,813,480	64	84,945,815
	2024	1,332	2,009,541,637	3,564	5,739,096,788	85	116,167,487

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.14 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.14 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Pulau Pinang		Sabah		Sarawak	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	736,924	76,835,589,270	854,317	29,755,025,235	998,629	52,695,915,889
	2023	764,579	86,298,524,285	892,499	33,863,787,234	1,040,406	59,572,907,784
	2024	797,286	96,619,634,113	945,561	37,918,798,098	1,094,303	66,846,120,320
≤RM5,000	2022	183,323	305,750,686	471,243	695,147,212	417,411	689,766,950
	2023	160,189	250,387,530	388,925	540,429,614	352,774	561,708,125
	2024	161,689	252,064,662	388,365	541,154,968	351,219	562,809,258
RM5,001-10,000	2022	55,045	397,899,577	77,590	549,818,311	103,234	740,274,093
	2023	63,607	474,803,444	142,032	1,050,347,577	141,274	1,048,995,836
	2024	54,296	400,787,888	114,034	846,344,678	116,999	865,772,163
RM10,001-20,000	2022	65,835	961,355,386	69,714	1,004,391,420	101,606	1,466,580,572
	2023	80,879	1,165,326,140	103,084	1,447,107,250	134,742	1,916,606,104
	2024	89,976	1,314,314,714	154,443	2,153,986,662	171,120	2,441,314,916
RM20,001-30,000	2022	46,058	1,140,125,118	40,624	1,002,413,935	60,699	1,498,214,646
	2023	49,968	1,235,090,219	46,714	1,149,398,880	68,736	1,693,367,930
	2024	55,464	1,366,642,767	57,881	1,417,661,436	80,761	1,982,558,442
RM30,001-40,000	2022	37,491	1,305,793,830	28,849	1,002,418,911	43,511	1,512,233,715
	2023	38,341	1,335,077,455	31,369	1,089,315,525	47,221	1,639,763,311
	2024	41,385	1,438,594,176	35,526	1,232,328,079	52,732	1,830,620,913
RM40,001-50,000	2022	31,839	1,428,466,015	22,139	991,569,351	33,646	1,506,931,608
	2023	32,769	1,470,322,663	23,758	1,064,467,596	36,292	1,625,865,783
	2024	33,497	1,502,216,514	26,024	1,164,949,708	39,594	1,772,709,196
RM50,001-70,000	2022	52,143	3,105,418,557	32,800	1,944,723,721	50,929	3,025,569,395
	2023	53,111	3,163,378,894	34,754	2,062,999,620	53,351	3,167,622,175
	2024	55,107	3,280,151,110	37,401	2,218,588,942	57,823	3,433,102,628
RM70,001-100,000	2022	56,899	4,786,847,729	31,751	2,660,651,412	50,500	4,234,366,433
	2023	58,902	4,957,872,937	33,866	2,838,097,893	53,682	4,503,562,546
	2024	60,979	5,133,871,778	36,465	3,054,155,294	57,339	4,811,257,666
RM100,001-200,000	2022	104,873	14,885,872,229	47,066	6,582,628,195	77,032	10,815,504,838
	2023	109,921	15,638,298,079	50,800	7,111,751,410	83,764	11,766,880,301
	2024	114,084	16,247,454,597	53,976	7,559,536,736	89,414	12,550,837,721
RM200,001-300,000	2022	43,522	10,587,176,879	16,085	3,891,232,931	27,630	6,694,809,446
	2023	47,255	11,493,076,791	18,022	4,360,891,318	30,789	7,461,914,115
	2024	51,010	12,416,680,853	19,527	4,734,757,846	33,677	8,173,237,166
RM300,001-400,000	2022	21,000	7,237,543,353	6,743	2,316,702,592	12,222	4,199,039,423
	2023	23,719	8,172,722,719	7,626	2,622,450,082	14,055	4,837,323,646
	2024	25,991	8,962,686,955	8,477	2,915,362,962	15,684	5,398,848,855
RM400,001-500,000	2022	11,916	5,306,346,363	3,408	1,515,193,057	6,574	2,925,197,741
	2023	13,739	6,124,748,408	4,055	1,805,362,319	7,423	3,304,716,433
	2024	15,440	6,886,887,872	4,525	2,014,050,862	8,682	3,868,099,682
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	19,765	13,387,868,737	4,883	3,278,652,939	9,898	6,678,472,431
	2023	23,239	15,825,584,004	5,730	3,847,439,083	11,809	7,957,422,185
	2024	27,188	18,533,287,961	6,761	4,537,952,380	13,790	9,307,284,907
>RM1,000,000	2022	7,215	11,999,124,813	1,422	2,319,481,248	3,737	6,708,954,598
	2023	8,940	14,991,835,001	1,764	2,873,729,067	4,494	8,087,159,294
	2024	11,180	18,883,992,265	2,156	3,527,967,546	5,469	9,847,666,810

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja

Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.14 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.14 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan <i>Savings amount range</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Selangor		Terengganu		W.P. Kuala Lumpur	
		Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>
Jumlah/ Total	2022	2,470,907	314,092,935,334	407,704	13,191,609,295	875,204	131,743,987,105
	2023	2,578,743	350,673,062,502	424,828	14,925,796,109	906,023	147,045,294,925
	2024	2,722,199	391,055,208,296	446,700	16,711,309,759	947,220	163,743,866,480
≤RM5,000	2022	577,133	946,616,672	214,599	301,969,104	187,752	296,411,537
	2023	510,491	793,659,568	186,502	251,587,496	168,483	256,421,008
	2024	520,480	813,528,893	187,285	251,263,323	170,668	260,999,327
RM5,001-10,000	2022	178,188	1,286,724,641	40,421	288,153,297	56,742	410,883,603
	2023	200,364	1,488,198,946	58,204	429,141,976	61,307	454,862,604
	2024	179,787	1,326,418,825	48,478	359,211,693	55,776	410,862,496
RM10,001-20,000	2022	202,705	2,954,006,001	37,103	534,671,847	67,767	989,663,837
	2023	255,800	3,685,361,216	52,106	740,493,571	80,203	1,162,001,031
	2024	287,544	4,201,232,573	66,752	948,901,393	86,686	1,269,460,823
RM20,001-30,000	2022	142,636	3,533,949,664	21,720	535,141,096	49,449	1,225,381,850
	2023	157,836	3,900,531,311	25,311	621,860,300	53,449	1,322,384,937
	2024	181,707	4,483,225,817	30,737	755,023,381	58,717	1,450,941,880
RM30,001-40,000	2022	116,633	4,062,447,643	15,391	534,798,721	40,963	1,427,660,593
	2023	122,286	4,257,154,060	16,881	585,619,587	42,012	1,462,782,513
	2024	134,440	4,676,222,545	19,539	677,773,718	45,090	1,569,363,956
RM40,001-50,000	2022	99,680	4,472,242,619	11,671	522,580,366	35,289	1,582,828,191
	2023	102,727	4,609,498,610	12,564	562,119,943	35,861	1,609,770,259
	2024	109,401	4,905,190,775	13,812	618,489,547	37,601	1,687,161,253
RM50,001-70,000	2022	167,749	9,997,046,759	17,123	1,014,449,087	59,627	3,555,053,407
	2023	171,456	10,213,050,894	18,220	1,079,743,100	60,456	3,605,090,115
	2024	179,332	10,681,365,291	19,770	1,172,737,024	61,954	3,692,120,957
RM70,001-100,000	2022	192,329	16,202,518,571	15,812	1,321,650,133	68,445	5,768,721,254
	2023	197,866	16,671,854,753	17,146	1,435,966,544	70,196	5,919,364,463
	2024	205,364	17,307,541,319	18,460	1,545,421,918	72,597	6,121,984,841
RM100,001-200,000	2022	371,968	53,158,306,457	20,958	2,898,112,372	134,866	19,303,357,727
	2023	389,468	55,751,246,225	23,202	3,212,376,253	140,709	20,160,323,574
	2024	404,083	57,847,862,304	25,478	3,529,821,207	145,629	20,874,827,795
RM200,001-300,000	2022	166,384	40,495,797,004	6,146	1,491,952,720	64,297	15,688,826,192
	2023	180,299	43,948,403,335	6,918	1,674,763,510	69,050	16,870,650,142
	2024	192,375	46,897,656,834	7,519	1,816,479,913	73,084	17,869,055,537
RM300,001-400,000	2022	82,983	28,603,585,005	2,645	910,680,762	33,896	11,695,191,471
	2023	91,850	31,692,717,517	3,038	1,044,054,057	36,977	12,749,467,531
	2024	99,829	34,435,866,788	3,366	1,159,201,816	40,322	13,929,220,627
RM400,001-500,000	2022	47,729	21,277,467,423	1,412	627,382,322	20,236	9,024,245,079
	2023	53,480	23,842,686,591	1,627	724,568,697	22,755	10,141,907,159
	2024	59,833	26,670,355,096	1,860	827,641,842	24,867	11,094,143,859
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	84,898	57,985,967,123	2,154	1,438,924,481	37,326	25,531,146,661
	2023	97,188	66,463,051,051	2,441	1,635,085,019	42,567	29,181,685,384
	2024	111,329	76,375,602,559	2,836	1,916,634,819	48,131	33,114,707,894
>RM1,000,000	2022	39,892	69,116,259,750	549	771,142,988	18,549	35,244,615,703
	2023	47,632	83,355,648,425	668	928,416,057	21,998	42,148,584,206
	2024	56,695	100,433,138,676	808	1,132,708,166	26,098	50,399,015,232

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja

Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.14 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.14 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya		Tidak Diketahui/ Unknown	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	33,126	1,904,831,206	26,665	2,119,771,295	4,106,134	99,710,392,007
	2023	34,129	2,134,696,573	28,174	2,442,202,506	3,977,102	94,893,703,484
	2024	35,186	2,344,708,953	30,215	2,808,023,361	3,500,665	85,538,231,803
≤RM5,000	2022	15,302	22,796,526	11,694	13,965,961	2,655,897	3,507,490,662
	2023	12,303	16,518,154	11,225	12,674,656	2,423,655	3,334,369,208
	2024	12,045	16,222,730	11,641	13,342,870	2,107,967	2,927,215,828
RM5,001-10,000	2022	2,748	19,330,331	1,851	13,211,406	389,969	2,766,024,827
	2023	4,814	35,753,948	2,015	14,836,236	471,193	3,409,788,758
	2024	3,516	26,169,897	1,931	14,132,648	379,620	2,731,440,166
RM10,001-20,000	2022	2,669	38,437,610	1,900	27,463,605	312,533	4,459,669,405
	2023	3,670	51,605,129	2,605	37,289,180	368,394	5,193,239,899
	2024	5,231	73,129,138	2,887	42,224,538	368,533	5,238,579,801
RM20,001-30,000	2022	1,614	39,773,471	1,145	28,310,074	160,379	3,942,178,101
	2023	1,800	44,278,228	1,390	34,249,420	162,691	3,991,673,499
	2024	2,149	52,773,674	1,719	42,276,096	158,717	3,884,645,541
RM30,001-40,000	2022	1,299	45,240,893	895	31,086,694	104,403	3,623,529,439
	2023	1,323	46,011,125	1,022	35,630,791	101,830	3,532,574,739
	2024	1,394	48,533,056	1,163	40,462,996	93,229	3,229,522,384
RM40,001-50,000	2022	963	43,230,130	819	36,757,117	75,585	3,384,123,306
	2023	1,049	47,034,911	792	35,678,745	71,260	3,189,114,098
	2024	1,104	49,527,131	899	40,334,472	63,991	2,861,266,263
RM50,001-70,000	2022	1,627	96,726,624	1,304	77,845,714	102,654	6,075,792,114
	2023	1,651	97,985,641	1,294	77,104,164	97,058	5,743,311,127
	2024	1,753	104,345,579	1,423	84,724,002	84,448	4,997,685,528
RM70,001-100,000	2022	1,687	141,164,005	1,547	130,316,292	90,696	7,575,525,422
	2023	1,840	154,882,254	1,610	135,479,691	84,097	7,025,447,968
	2024	1,877	158,018,874	1,671	141,277,510	73,022	6,098,038,503
RM100,001-200,000	2022	2,860	402,579,814	2,889	407,322,516	118,352	16,492,975,713
	2023	3,036	431,403,679	3,172	451,030,188	109,333	15,221,185,151
	2024	3,233	459,299,716	3,328	474,131,730	93,171	12,962,691,974
RM200,001-300,000	2022	1,046	253,940,144	1,093	265,763,874	40,180	9,767,650,203
	2023	1,143	278,702,372	1,242	303,344,181	36,602	8,886,729,692
	2024	1,196	290,899,446	1,396	336,716,848	31,836	7,726,522,442
RM300,001-400,000	2022	513	175,975,144	459	158,061,484	19,045	6,570,936,811
	2023	543	187,278,565	556	190,068,601	17,406	6,001,510,734
	2024	598	206,490,144	674	232,450,556	15,342	5,290,503,877
RM400,001-500,000	2022	238	106,061,367	272	122,268,551	10,630	4,738,488,623
	2023	303	134,757,023	313	139,149,316	9,770	4,352,747,465
	2024	330	147,315,864	371	165,196,525	8,739	3,887,886,968
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	406	273,420,988	491	336,571,116	18,194	12,353,017,323
	2023	467	313,445,698	565	387,305,975	16,671	11,345,264,956
	2024	537	357,294,161	669	461,635,752	15,195	10,374,218,291
>RM1,000,000	2022	154	246,154,162	306	470,826,891	7,617	14,452,990,058
	2023	187	295,039,848	373	588,361,362	7,142	13,666,746,191
	2024	223	354,689,543	443	719,116,819	6,855	13,328,014,239

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.15 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.15 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Malaysia		Johor		Kedah	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	8,383,232	562,696,425,882	738,648	49,479,069,816	392,336	18,901,117,427
	2023	8,545,930	617,208,719,238	769,117	55,183,778,378	408,292	21,141,175,947
	2024	8,554,830	672,806,271,458	811,485	61,314,810,830	430,712	23,543,781,105
≤RM5,000	2022	3,637,325	5,478,016,234	246,030	409,987,562	164,812	264,767,881
	2023	3,160,152	4,610,365,054	211,830	334,503,097	134,993	191,650,101
	2024	2,945,226	4,338,504,080	213,566	338,270,127	135,480	192,760,800
RM5,001-10,000	2022	746,035	5,319,000,496	69,037	495,911,465	37,690	268,150,330
	2023	972,259	7,168,138,564	84,588	628,051,790	54,210	405,059,030
	2024	803,441	5,895,945,147	74,283	547,735,028	42,709	317,138,749
RM10,001-20,000	2022	711,174	10,275,090,933	72,905	1,056,889,286	36,851	533,841,816
	2023	935,586	13,285,115,530	94,825	1,353,987,439	53,206	751,636,172
	2024	1,103,661	15,853,974,550	111,803	1,620,435,114	68,801	987,291,702
RM20,001-30,000	2022	440,344	10,875,106,403	47,279	1,167,813,851	23,384	578,133,915
	2023	483,651	11,915,244,682	52,780	1,300,522,980	26,543	653,932,355
	2024	553,541	13,594,939,148	61,677	1,515,145,115	32,654	801,140,659
RM30,001-40,000	2022	330,416	11,492,463,056	36,036	1,253,849,594	17,598	611,721,424
	2023	344,627	11,981,930,749	38,346	1,333,346,274	19,122	664,646,747
	2024	370,757	12,876,792,962	42,405	1,472,146,016	21,246	738,576,710
RM40,001-50,000	2022	265,832	11,919,170,288	29,525	1,323,671,188	14,177	636,055,518
	2023	273,822	12,275,420,602	30,941	1,386,561,020	14,713	659,548,565
	2024	285,112	12,775,615,652	33,093	1,482,642,213	16,119	722,228,048
RM50,001-70,000	2022	416,867	24,786,240,580	46,805	2,784,128,517	22,019	1,307,669,880
	2023	425,696	25,309,983,702	48,669	2,893,235,135	22,930	1,362,294,691
	2024	439,521	26,120,905,183	51,683	3,070,986,918	24,336	1,443,883,745
RM70,001-100,000	2022	438,537	36,845,224,441	50,402	4,236,143,875	22,282	1,869,586,794
	2023	450,882	37,896,273,686	52,409	4,406,503,764	23,567	1,978,594,087
	2024	463,827	38,980,670,082	54,969	4,621,095,568	24,909	2,089,203,954
RM100,001-200,000	2022	730,758	103,083,856,697	82,208	11,530,224,929	32,885	4,589,072,149
	2023	767,044	108,430,205,136	88,595	12,467,542,702	35,619	4,980,828,855
	2024	791,750	111,982,567,084	93,651	13,214,151,664	38,226	5,342,929,553
RM200,001-300,000	2022	276,958	67,179,168,629	27,743	6,690,970,484	10,564	2,553,513,823
	2023	299,306	72,653,063,521	30,921	7,483,674,639	11,685	2,820,215,047
	2024	318,037	77,214,279,770	34,085	8,251,611,302	12,747	3,082,712,915
RM300,001-400,000	2022	127,515	43,905,393,504	11,605	3,985,326,136	4,066	1,393,646,675
	2023	139,903	48,170,312,553	13,167	4,523,682,343	4,760	1,633,409,015
	2024	151,461	52,167,380,406	14,845	5,104,649,987	5,320	1,828,895,593
RM400,001-500,000	2022	72,149	32,160,056,562	6,223	2,769,469,374	2,027	903,007,986
	2023	79,377	35,378,701,586	6,931	3,087,771,488	2,318	1,030,880,961
	2024	87,029	38,790,428,846	7,767	3,460,684,352	2,744	1,221,386,144
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	127,614	87,185,998,056	9,600	6,462,762,045	3,099	2,082,144,592
	2023	142,105	97,168,247,462	11,214	7,549,732,560	3,545	2,389,618,090
	2024	158,589	108,769,743,545	12,953	8,760,358,333	4,068	2,740,827,929
>RM1,000,000	2022	61,708	112,191,640,004	3,250	5,311,921,510	882	1,309,804,644
	2023	71,520	130,965,716,412	3,901	6,434,663,147	1,081	1,618,862,232
	2024	82,878	153,444,525,003	4,705	7,854,899,092	1,353	2,034,804,603

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja

Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.15 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.15 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan <i>Savings amount range</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kelantan		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan	
		Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>
Jumlah/ Total	2022	249,850	6,875,496,008	198,307	14,389,461,180	245,660	18,630,666,036
	2023	261,393	7,946,463,903	205,355	16,062,603,130	254,522	20,740,692,249
	2024	278,778	9,046,151,350	214,045	17,802,072,757	266,359	22,951,547,210
≤RM5,000	2022	131,932	195,521,100	68,728	110,613,245	79,248	126,549,896
	2023	110,383	147,724,323	57,680	85,098,373	67,265	99,310,615
	2024	111,758	151,480,083	57,280	84,104,839	67,280	100,038,540
RM5,001-10,000	2022	25,773	182,058,852	17,258	123,528,330	21,021	150,191,735
	2023	38,214	283,631,439	21,964	163,948,920	25,652	190,455,866
	2024	31,093	230,245,496	17,819	131,442,701	21,651	159,949,642
RM10,001-20,000	2022	22,769	328,980,526	18,161	263,898,014	22,182	322,780,667
	2023	35,225	496,327,933	24,654	351,175,502	29,720	424,672,345
	2024	46,106	659,396,582	29,432	426,677,849	34,398	499,660,759
RM20,001-30,000	2022	13,842	341,724,321	12,124	299,652,465	14,978	371,117,500
	2023	16,005	394,185,768	13,498	332,916,314	16,576	409,123,400
	2024	20,651	504,609,095	15,692	385,696,538	19,676	483,702,529
RM30,001-40,000	2022	10,064	349,447,266	9,269	322,032,226	12,054	419,969,508
	2023	10,835	376,369,848	9,800	341,142,721	12,514	435,359,541
	2024	12,616	437,501,641	10,879	377,948,997	13,690	475,461,958
RM40,001-50,000	2022	7,426	333,016,854	7,500	336,527,645	10,047	449,977,578
	2023	8,169	365,679,774	7,820	350,676,827	10,499	470,575,597
	2024	9,074	406,434,148	8,353	373,978,605	11,005	493,328,104
RM50,001-70,000	2022	10,718	635,995,441	12,081	718,361,135	16,278	969,810,817
	2023	11,613	689,232,854	12,602	749,240,945	16,607	987,945,993
	2024	12,896	763,484,155	13,255	788,350,124	17,360	1,032,090,148
RM70,001-100,000	2022	9,851	823,415,430	13,310	1,118,402,461	17,692	1,488,828,677
	2023	10,837	906,050,461	13,715	1,154,223,564	18,329	1,542,182,064
	2024	12,036	1,006,853,350	14,261	1,200,390,307	19,129	1,608,364,048
RM100,001-200,000	2022	11,882	1,625,181,883	22,174	3,117,722,903	29,336	4,127,128,522
	2023	13,655	1,874,064,140	23,795	3,362,062,367	31,423	4,420,386,724
	2024	15,141	2,080,742,891	24,903	3,518,406,916	33,424	4,710,824,111
RM200,001-300,000	2022	3,047	729,956,399	7,955	1,930,022,604	10,489	2,537,903,394
	2023	3,495	840,101,271	8,598	2,084,116,352	11,743	2,838,145,703
	2024	3,960	949,265,054	9,451	2,287,143,081	12,693	3,079,670,488
RM300,001-400,000	2022	1,122	384,639,663	3,537	1,212,558,693	4,544	1,564,743,104
	2023	1,286	442,151,415	4,059	1,392,605,667	5,188	1,785,164,775
	2024	1,465	501,140,103	4,519	1,554,690,608	5,590	1,920,792,000
RM400,001-500,000	2022	558	247,007,211	1,925	856,522,889	2,407	1,070,372,620
	2023	636	282,514,975	2,174	968,944,296	2,768	1,232,583,767
	2024	742	331,253,961	2,350	1,048,199,556	3,203	1,426,302,232
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	707	470,965,634	3,116	2,101,547,834	3,838	2,598,558,109
	2023	835	554,741,919	3,599	2,439,649,148	4,392	2,968,752,942
	2024	978	651,688,474	4,177	2,844,868,199	5,128	3,476,528,609
>RM1,000,000	2022	159	227,585,430	1,169	1,878,070,734	1,546	2,432,733,909
	2023	205	293,687,784	1,397	2,286,802,133	1,846	2,936,032,918
	2024	262	372,056,318	1,674	2,780,174,437	2,132	3,484,834,042

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja

Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.15 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.15 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Pahang		Perak		Perlis	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	285,431	13,886,541,652	497,576	29,147,129,115	40,486	1,284,490,563
	2023	297,507	15,591,659,316	515,419	32,550,905,601	41,791	1,452,675,671
	2024	313,018	17,311,591,439	540,807	36,168,234,196	43,957	1,619,831,796
≤RM5,000	2022	116,554	186,742,079	181,302	294,415,114	20,785	31,138,090
	2023	96,403	141,061,463	152,476	228,362,203	17,072	22,777,504
	2024	96,101	140,487,183	153,505	230,184,759	17,168	22,691,727
RM5,001-10,000	2022	27,166	193,117,558	46,824	335,571,686	3,970	28,228,767
	2023	38,007	283,315,548	60,748	452,581,665	6,371	47,342,678
	2024	31,207	231,077,796	50,261	371,809,155	5,007	37,421,550
RM10,001-20,000	2022	26,633	386,912,318	49,503	718,343,742	3,636	52,398,374
	2023	38,179	541,352,964	65,249	930,140,973	5,217	73,356,610
	2024	48,044	690,810,320	79,135	1,141,746,565	7,217	101,968,100
RM20,001-30,000	2022	17,294	427,341,651	32,245	796,811,078	2,236	55,145,477
	2023	19,502	480,823,379	35,799	881,957,293	2,509	61,612,396
	2024	23,682	581,398,598	41,420	1,018,073,184	2,986	73,271,668
RM30,001-40,000	2022	13,450	468,049,320	24,418	849,843,795	1,547	53,834,266
	2023	14,131	491,542,007	25,727	894,662,483	1,730	59,998,987
	2024	15,657	543,758,979	28,311	983,302,902	1,921	66,630,116
RM40,001-50,000	2022	11,022	494,583,478	19,861	890,240,069	1,297	58,096,323
	2023	11,354	508,976,486	20,692	928,068,213	1,320	59,248,765
	2024	12,127	543,815,202	21,845	979,197,125	1,434	64,278,711
RM50,001-70,000	2022	16,953	1,008,737,917	31,192	1,854,631,953	1,798	106,711,391
	2023	17,904	1,064,444,750	32,185	1,912,083,937	1,880	111,752,037
	2024	18,907	1,123,949,251	33,699	2,000,765,164	1,975	116,936,049
RM70,001-100,000	2022	17,185	1,440,091,390	31,555	2,645,904,342	1,830	154,001,351
	2023	18,402	1,545,483,023	33,527	2,814,345,380	1,867	156,525,125
	2024	19,517	1,639,336,247	35,290	2,962,599,382	2,047	171,160,292
RM100,001-200,000	2022	24,680	3,423,420,778	47,731	6,677,713,911	2,194	302,097,247
	2023	27,066	3,768,776,216	51,370	7,193,741,368	2,439	333,815,264
	2024	29,162	4,065,773,438	54,980	7,704,966,095	2,674	368,542,661
RM200,001-300,000	2022	7,259	1,749,135,148	15,788	3,818,265,756	635	153,516,949
	2023	8,270	1,994,374,425	17,788	4,300,389,331	714	172,502,553
	2024	9,147	2,205,985,841	19,516	4,722,907,748	759	183,902,885
RM300,001-400,000	2022	2,937	1,007,882,167	6,659	2,283,153,737	241	82,087,550
	2023	3,288	1,128,808,448	7,700	2,646,373,190	295	101,097,114
	2024	3,698	1,271,343,727	8,622	2,966,081,780	321	110,194,264
RM400,001-500,000	2022	1,546	688,647,313	3,518	1,566,628,809	126	55,981,937
	2023	1,712	761,346,816	3,998	1,780,104,335	146	65,063,092
	2024	1,894	843,541,735	4,607	2,049,805,104	174	77,477,193
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	2,105	1,416,599,619	5,225	3,498,008,846	158	106,499,582
	2023	2,494	1,663,464,767	6,067	4,077,107,506	181	122,029,924
	2024	2,928	1,955,620,917	7,104	4,791,955,758	210	138,949,440
>RM1,000,000	2022	647	995,280,917	1,755	2,917,596,276	33	44,753,259
	2023	795	1,217,889,026	2,093	3,510,987,726	50	65,553,622
	2024	947	1,474,692,205	2,512	4,244,839,475	64	86,407,141

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.15 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.15 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Pulau Pinang		Sabah		Sarawak	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	366,459	42,984,526,721	461,890	17,910,632,147	533,987	32,860,905,553
	2023	378,988	47,905,945,078	482,093	20,206,510,295	554,775	36,714,488,026
	2024	395,276	53,277,981,433				
≤RM5,000	2022	93,551	157,969,733	238,056	385,467,884	198,242	347,334,713
	2023	79,809	123,826,610	186,687	280,584,683	160,156	263,084,992
	2024	80,417	124,677,335	184,392	277,698,376	157,563	258,941,742
RM5,001-10,000	2022	27,101	194,954,612	43,412	307,681,791	54,868	393,599,422
	2023	32,199	240,711,497	82,721	611,642,574	76,621	569,403,128
	2024	26,863	198,363,585	65,730	488,657,981	62,604	464,702,962
RM10,001-20,000	2022	30,624	447,207,127	39,832	574,044,161	56,047	810,352,417
	2023	39,223	563,020,742	59,881	837,349,768	74,543	1,060,936,809
	2024	44,669	651,888,436	91,422	1,275,814,811	95,247	1,361,409,477
RM20,001-30,000	2022	21,482	531,618,997	24,034	592,953,071	34,293	847,656,219
	2023	23,406	578,104,055	27,233	670,377,022	38,624	952,215,176
	2024	26,666	656,426,841	33,661	824,161,842	45,330	1,113,205,204
RM30,001-40,000	2022	17,619	613,829,815	17,384	604,358,832	25,333	880,538,646
	2023	18,075	629,508,846	18,558	644,784,300	27,144	943,080,055
	2024	19,625	682,274,229	20,944	726,571,732	30,325	1,053,347,245
RM40,001-50,000	2022	14,890	668,148,673	13,341	597,707,973	20,021	897,411,484
	2023	15,486	694,933,781	14,346	642,738,913	21,349	957,331,663
	2024	15,847	710,880,927	15,585	697,520,327	22,924	1,027,036,882
RM50,001-70,000	2022	24,700	1,470,821,255	19,817	1,175,598,347	30,401	1,806,883,170
	2023	25,190	1,500,547,718	20,966	1,245,048,569	31,755	1,885,962,558
	2024	26,367	1,568,650,443	22,663	1,344,867,975	34,570	2,052,575,751
RM70,001-100,000	2022	27,603	2,324,750,486	19,207	1,609,126,640	30,879	2,589,156,351
	2023	28,361	2,387,559,246	20,382	1,707,268,056	32,582	2,734,831,555
	2024	29,392	2,475,012,227	22,042	1,844,188,655	34,688	2,912,289,018
RM100,001-200,000	2022	52,181	7,420,973,586	27,793	3,875,079,068	47,318	6,631,733,498
	2023	54,388	7,756,684,191	29,868	4,168,024,121	50,824	7,138,898,020
	2024	56,077	7,997,223,624	31,531	4,401,356,891	53,835	7,555,785,213
RM200,001-300,000	2022	22,189	5,396,917,754	9,293	2,249,421,943	16,504	3,996,376,492
	2023	23,761	5,785,992,439	10,257	2,479,792,634	18,225	4,413,615,210
	2024	25,424	6,181,579,940	11,025	2,672,971,903	19,657	4,766,538,897
RM300,001-400,000	2022	10,843	3,741,779,109	3,787	1,300,195,699	7,177	2,466,837,162
	2023	11,983	4,132,673,437	4,285	1,471,410,811	8,148	2,804,275,536
	2024	13,047	4,500,097,698	4,674	1,608,355,234	8,934	3,074,379,792
RM400,001-500,000	2022	6,558	2,924,322,559	1,948	867,449,307	3,900	1,738,374,676
	2023	7,222	3,222,925,401	2,267	1,011,154,027	4,304	1,917,179,238
	2024	7,910	3,525,048,011	2,473	1,100,690,060	4,955	2,205,244,706
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	11,910	8,138,796,904	2,940	1,998,404,738	6,219	4,226,713,005
	2023	13,567	9,316,123,058	3,376	2,289,621,496	7,218	4,891,010,088
	2024	15,330	10,551,804,328	3,916	2,644,347,390	8,196	5,561,674,286
>RM1,000,000	2022	5,208	8,952,436,112	1,046	1,773,142,693	2,785	5,227,938,298
	2023	6,318	10,973,334,057	1,266	2,146,713,321	3,282	6,182,663,997
	2024	7,642	13,454,053,809	1,509	2,577,060,220	3,877	7,352,611,705

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.15 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.15 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Selangor		Terengganu		W.P. Kuala Lumpur	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	1,262,358	178,311,399,734	211,562	8,982,148,387	436,778	70,013,544,152
	2023	1,312,113	197,204,845,097	220,459	10,033,612,486	450,722	77,549,955,844
	2024	1,383,469	218,004,376,466	232,407	11,136,310,397	471,100	85,632,396,478
≤RM5,000	2022	290,353	480,265,134	99,844	151,121,319	99,758	155,034,907
	2023	252,675	391,310,513	83,114	115,588,633	88,910	133,218,596
	2024	257,002	401,780,142	83,087	115,830,715	90,056	135,811,546
RM5,001-10,000	2022	87,477	629,193,519	20,697	146,987,336	28,477	205,737,427
	2023	98,896	735,643,817	30,831	228,459,337	31,263	231,536,449
	2024	88,655	653,426,429	25,012	185,783,990	28,494	209,684,902
RM10,001-20,000	2022	96,218	1,402,404,964	19,135	276,609,242	33,054	482,684,512
	2023	125,514	1,803,083,960	28,104	398,514,521	39,909	577,221,318
	2024	142,501	2,085,413,615	36,642	522,339,418	43,720	639,951,831
RM20,001-30,000	2022	68,161	1,690,183,983	11,700	288,171,336	24,172	598,394,874
	2023	75,815	1,873,998,545	13,496	331,680,753	26,128	646,375,412
	2024	88,940	2,193,345,708	16,839	412,751,768	28,998	716,429,372
RM30,001-40,000	2022	56,409	1,965,508,628	8,651	300,535,010	20,014	697,233,974
	2023	59,170	2,059,884,775	9,323	323,774,432	20,505	714,108,708
	2024	65,414	2,275,836,519	10,703	371,571,562	22,150	771,353,740
RM40,001-50,000	2022	48,536	2,178,918,650	6,756	302,784,542	17,414	781,312,141
	2023	50,305	2,257,557,112	7,195	321,823,627	17,538	787,322,384
	2024	53,687	2,407,480,710	7,906	354,070,120	18,301	821,348,777
RM50,001-70,000	2022	84,022	5,011,280,442	10,480	621,504,259	29,131	1,736,360,201
	2023	85,178	5,079,593,403	10,919	647,935,393	29,820	1,777,915,714
	2024	89,317	5,323,330,413	11,798	701,406,998	30,596	1,823,548,375
RM70,001-100,000	2022	99,546	8,397,425,582	10,343	865,860,579	33,504	2,823,673,394
	2023	101,595	8,569,752,310	10,983	920,289,299	34,208	2,884,203,096
	2024	104,847	8,846,268,171	11,623	975,793,046	35,597	2,997,762,759
RM100,001-200,000	2022	200,573	28,688,615,074	14,390	1,995,330,971	65,266	9,327,074,816
	2023	208,322	29,871,504,123	15,775	2,189,564,374	68,156	9,754,809,117
	2024	214,677	30,775,435,690	16,990	2,362,245,698	70,403	10,076,010,690
RM200,001-300,000	2022	88,558	21,525,002,700	4,388	1,064,614,189	30,215	7,364,047,875
	2023	95,562	23,255,462,678	4,883	1,183,293,251	32,375	7,904,419,625
	2024	101,404	24,676,014,737	5,211	1,258,390,411	34,355	8,390,863,186
RM300,001-400,000	2022	43,114	14,868,246,160	1,886	649,167,518	15,674	5,404,517,497
	2023	47,165	16,266,465,606	2,129	732,061,278	16,859	5,805,167,011
	2024	51,024	17,583,858,384	2,378	817,928,682	18,434	6,366,269,643
RM400,001-500,000	2022	25,247	11,257,329,042	1,044	465,151,032	9,553	4,264,630,783
	2023	27,869	12,429,920,777	1,186	528,321,741	10,572	4,712,069,856
	2024	30,557	13,625,970,361	1,346	600,897,424	11,410	5,095,977,584
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	47,898	32,952,154,171	1,780	1,195,758,671	19,115	13,167,338,280
	2023	53,322	36,717,841,086	1,951	1,315,693,096	21,229	14,641,199,699
	2024	59,786	41,311,083,122	2,198	1,505,466,454	23,309	16,141,976,612
>RM1,000,000	2022	26,246	47,264,871,685	468	658,552,383	11,431	23,005,503,471
	2023	30,725	55,892,826,390	570	796,612,752	13,250	26,980,388,859
	2024	35,658	65,845,132,465	674	951,834,111	15,277	31,445,407,461

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.15 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.15 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya		Tidak Diketahui/ Unknown	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	18,056	1,217,465,190	13,847	1,418,025,594	2,430,001	56,403,806,608
	2023	18,563	1,348,835,193	14,561	1,623,265,359	2,360,260	53,951,307,662
	2024	19,112	1,465,208,551	15,494	1,844,445,452	2,044,539	48,443,525,718
≤RM5,000	2022	7,457	12,055,492	5,347	6,472,249	1,595,326	2,162,559,835
	2023	5,690	8,020,815	5,028	5,668,679	1,449,981	2,038,573,855
	2024	5,487	7,661,922	5,161	5,870,827	1,229,923	1,750,213,415
RM5,001-10,000	2022	1,430	10,048,718	854	6,068,887	232,980	1,647,970,062
	2023	2,636	19,521,602	968	7,037,255	286,370	2,069,795,970
	2024	1,935	14,367,931	927	6,775,063	229,191	1,647,362,188
RM10,001-20,000	2022	1,487	21,346,277	896	12,983,351	181,241	2,583,414,138
	2023	2,085	29,202,375	1,244	17,846,245	218,808	3,075,289,851
	2024	2,970	41,801,810	1,388	20,194,050	220,166	3,127,174,111
RM20,001-30,000	2022	986	24,243,238	548	13,454,908	91,586	2,250,689,516
	2023	1,034	25,448,434	687	16,937,959	94,016	2,305,033,441
	2024	1,228	30,216,648	831	20,456,819	92,610	2,264,907,560
RM30,001-40,000	2022	771	26,976,859	448	15,617,825	59,351	2,059,116,067
	2023	789	27,362,711	494	17,157,581	58,364	2,025,200,735
	2024	832	28,980,949	592	20,604,273	53,447	1,850,925,393
RM40,001-50,000	2022	581	26,086,210	450	20,222,612	42,988	1,924,409,351
	2023	643	28,863,676	416	18,767,716	41,036	1,836,746,483
	2024	646	29,063,932	465	20,905,751	36,701	1,641,406,069
RM50,001-70,000	2022	989	58,840,493	728	43,541,568	58,755	3,475,363,793
	2023	1,001	59,526,301	714	42,500,336	55,763	3,300,723,367
	2024	1,066	63,397,126	770	45,862,403	48,263	2,856,820,145
RM70,001-100,000	2022	1,053	87,955,882	922	77,897,171	51,373	4,293,004,038
	2023	1,133	95,813,951	923	77,860,941	48,062	4,014,787,764
	2024	1,137	95,568,529	937	79,396,585	41,406	3,455,387,945
RM100,001-200,000	2022	1,775	248,675,217	1,871	265,515,464	66,501	9,238,296,680
	2023	1,863	264,037,839	2,030	289,955,657	61,856	8,595,510,059
	2024	1,999	282,644,034	2,043	292,560,118	52,034	7,232,967,798
RM200,001-300,000	2022	679	164,778,219	735	178,273,356	20,917	5,076,451,544
	2023	731	178,637,084	834	203,349,436	19,464	4,714,981,845
	2024	755	183,619,349	945	227,989,728	16,903	4,093,112,304
RM300,001-400,000	2022	335	115,033,284	302	104,268,319	9,686	3,341,311,032
	2023	347	119,728,560	353	120,063,232	8,891	3,065,175,114
	2024	370	128,009,670	425	145,847,442	7,795	2,684,845,799
RM400,001-500,000	2022	144	64,364,472	177	79,493,891	5,248	2,341,302,660
	2023	187	83,240,106	205	91,061,388	4,882	2,173,619,321
	2024	202	90,042,672	234	104,177,426	4,461	1,983,730,324
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	257	172,428,068	331	230,186,470	9,316	6,367,131,488
	2023	295	197,733,632	376	259,814,701	8,444	5,774,113,751
	2024	334	221,930,191	438	303,899,553	7,536	5,166,763,952
>RM1,000,000	2022	112	184,632,759	238	364,029,521	4,733	9,642,786,403
	2023	129	211,698,109	289	455,244,233	4,323	8,961,756,105
	2024	151	247,903,787	338	549,905,415	4,103	8,687,908,717

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.15 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.15 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Malaysia		Johor		Kedah	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	7,332,981	421,737,549,850	710,520	36,158,991,715	388,279	13,398,950,672
	2023	7,527,387	470,735,336,408	744,114	41,153,822,730	405,197	15,330,445,957
	2024	7,668,538	522,528,392,510	782,690	46,488,814,025	425,339	17,369,559,599
≤RM5,000	2022	3,151,073	4,474,333,348	247,213	392,103,876	175,320	256,076,816
	2023	2,835,202	3,997,604,173	221,785	343,437,969	154,695	212,502,774
	2024	2,757,831	3,909,328,011	223,171	347,556,368	156,253	214,392,525
RM5,001-10,000	2022	667,515	4,797,862,219	71,662	519,278,187	40,715	292,377,783
	2023	823,969	6,075,669,092	84,850	628,831,479	52,879	392,869,458
	2024	703,087	5,166,098,371	75,509	556,047,593	44,185	327,626,565
RM10,001-20,000	2022	680,097	9,833,981,906	81,630	1,184,813,045	41,047	594,569,801
	2023	839,444	12,013,000,241	99,233	1,427,312,899	53,620	764,100,336
	2024	962,207	13,825,036,380	113,371	1,639,331,276	65,560	939,925,932
RM20,001-30,000	2022	420,553	10,383,233,548	52,848	1,305,331,917	25,047	618,189,965
	2023	459,326	11,319,109,636	57,583	1,419,626,314	27,990	689,158,833
	2024	510,648	12,568,689,473	64,797	1,596,835,212	32,285	794,208,294
RM30,001-40,000	2022	308,892	10,739,715,474	38,220	1,329,122,938	18,029	625,478,625
	2023	325,294	11,300,850,055	41,343	1,435,465,253	19,477	676,051,622
	2024	349,081	12,118,653,080	44,755	1,553,427,543	21,452	743,949,616
RM40,001-50,000	2022	244,938	10,974,041,897	29,966	1,342,648,462	14,131	632,964,047
	2023	252,284	11,306,714,396	31,681	1,420,022,870	14,772	661,881,642
	2024	264,565	11,849,002,624	33,683	1,508,045,113	15,862	709,937,032
RM50,001-70,000	2022	371,401	22,061,921,076	44,721	2,653,116,640	20,115	1,193,611,517
	2023	382,396	22,711,488,546	46,878	2,782,744,855	21,210	1,258,003,165
	2024	395,086	23,464,147,272	50,009	2,966,417,904	22,611	1,340,951,738
RM70,001-100,000	2022	369,501	30,984,746,508	42,389	3,549,059,103	18,126	1,513,854,508
	2023	386,496	32,431,610,677	45,795	3,833,812,815	19,765	1,651,819,429
	2024	402,381	33,784,044,774	49,027	4,110,680,956	21,268	1,780,442,756
RM100,001-200,000	2022	587,594	82,907,764,918	60,877	8,497,558,606	23,185	3,195,875,887
	2023	624,573	88,166,695,666	66,811	9,341,208,488	25,830	3,569,074,281
	2024	655,918	92,621,689,462	72,801	10,182,800,362	28,380	3,928,222,512
RM200,001-300,000	2022	233,224	56,710,661,930	20,838	5,037,436,860	6,807	1,646,677,883
	2023	254,352	61,898,060,759	23,865	5,783,838,008	7,820	1,888,005,411
	2024	273,568	66,626,466,860	26,449	6,419,641,689	8,821	2,131,548,860
RM300,001-400,000	2022	112,615	38,772,680,319	8,975	3,077,463,878	2,740	940,749,228
	2023	125,815	43,373,921,360	10,408	3,579,416,138	3,259	1,118,094,901
	2024	137,717	47,498,326,040	12,020	4,131,732,319	3,793	1,306,242,587
RM400,001-500,000	2022	61,290	27,284,070,871	4,439	1,972,417,517	1,257	558,013,090
	2023	70,258	31,287,177,980	5,365	2,387,959,971	1,641	728,090,300
	2024	79,722	35,508,492,748	6,410	2,851,890,881	1,935	861,027,039
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	94,118	63,255,535,708	5,669	3,724,670,084	1,510	982,586,569
	2023	110,960	74,777,887,663	7,097	4,679,914,412	1,912	1,256,132,102
	2024	130,660	88,284,560,620	8,805	5,834,083,622	2,454	1,611,815,721
>RM1,000,000	2022	30,170	48,557,000,129	1,073	1,573,970,601	250	347,924,953
	2023	37,018	60,075,546,164	1,420	2,090,231,258	327	464,661,702
	2024	46,067	75,303,856,795	1,883	2,790,323,188	480	679,268,422

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.15 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.15 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kelantan		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	248,673	4,917,119,286	195,379	10,567,341,836	237,034	12,957,909,556
	2023	260,419	5,800,487,206	203,136	12,008,620,616	247,388	14,741,140,902
	2024	274,707	6,676,920,564	211,228	13,527,675,717	258,580	16,659,122,537
≤RM5,000	2022	144,138	194,165,618	71,629	109,226,930	81,696	124,907,511
	2023	128,905	170,392,225	63,054	91,881,328	73,568	108,968,222
	2024	130,548	172,488,154	62,944	91,006,658	73,615	109,157,214
RM5,001-10,000	2022	26,318	187,720,330	18,575	134,055,572	22,225	161,162,008
	2023	36,330	267,890,618	22,270	165,515,410	25,657	189,965,716
	2024	30,607	226,494,028	18,825	139,215,461	22,817	168,097,460
RM10,001-20,000	2022	23,453	336,810,589	20,182	292,691,404	25,686	372,772,472
	2023	32,369	460,916,062	25,528	364,910,910	31,276	450,767,568
	2024	40,873	581,450,437	29,303	424,110,180	34,637	502,507,709
RM20,001-30,000	2022	13,052	321,396,833	13,236	327,245,566	16,636	411,272,997
	2023	15,367	376,826,747	14,588	359,726,630	18,359	452,572,881
	2024	18,767	461,631,587	16,238	399,760,629	20,596	507,213,729
RM30,001-40,000	2022	8,840	306,532,100	9,921	344,835,737	12,457	432,921,956
	2023	10,146	351,729,323	10,448	363,109,586	13,291	461,625,535
	2024	11,916	412,531,602	11,379	395,296,768	14,462	501,987,222
RM40,001-50,000	2022	6,522	291,856,065	7,785	348,508,565	10,275	460,097,090
	2023	6,994	312,869,806	8,210	367,755,993	10,590	474,835,736
	2024	7,819	349,816,731	8,668	388,433,827	11,212	501,742,530
RM50,001-70,000	2022	8,644	511,031,724	12,038	714,820,708	15,597	925,034,314
	2023	9,636	570,312,867	12,587	748,042,600	16,490	980,001,630
	2024	10,439	617,689,755	12,964	769,971,545	17,174	1,020,472,709
RM70,001-100,000	2022	7,018	584,371,950	11,830	993,046,998	15,290	1,280,394,245
	2023	7,954	663,784,360	12,541	1,052,638,249	16,111	1,351,568,948
	2024	8,938	746,219,155	13,284	1,113,663,096	17,288	1,450,954,770
RM100,001-200,000	2022	7,263	992,778,971	17,737	2,491,222,346	22,142	3,092,205,377
	2023	8,648	1,181,328,042	19,342	2,719,516,064	24,381	3,404,716,964
	2024	9,906	1,346,980,302	20,755	2,910,909,485	26,287	3,676,921,912
RM200,001-300,000	2022	1,904	460,394,617	6,115	1,479,967,988	7,497	1,817,969,781
	2023	2,150	518,271,035	7,019	1,700,622,570	8,520	2,062,131,111
	2024	2,588	622,612,979	7,881	1,906,639,115	9,589	2,324,530,664
RM300,001-400,000	2022	741	253,081,628	2,732	939,799,053	3,377	1,158,341,845
	2023	950	326,767,663	3,060	1,055,867,125	3,976	1,366,977,758
	2024	1,030	352,873,312	3,432	1,182,297,871	4,429	1,525,322,221
RM400,001-500,000	2022	337	150,360,058	1,428	634,512,315	1,632	724,870,726
	2023	398	176,841,974	1,728	768,863,481	1,967	873,716,938
	2024	537	237,305,566	2,045	909,567,989	2,396	1,062,797,557
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	390	252,421,778	1,780	1,180,373,020	2,092	1,380,190,243
	2023	499	322,597,501	2,251	1,494,569,449	2,632	1,740,515,364
	2024	645	420,618,680	2,840	1,893,453,526	3,294	2,178,068,197
>RM1,000,000	2022	53	74,197,025	391	577,035,636	432	615,768,990
	2023	73	99,958,982	510	755,601,221	570	822,776,532
	2024	94	128,208,277	670	1,003,349,566	784	1,129,348,644

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.15 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.15 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan <i>Savings amount range</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Pahang		Perak		Perlis	
		Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>
Jumlah/ Total	2022	256,873	9,083,556,868	479,393	21,725,422,598	42,158	980,654,768
	2023	269,697	10,450,430,949	500,186	24,809,841,261	43,301	1,129,336,427
	2024	283,730	11,874,323,560	523,616	28,109,050,730	44,982	1,285,275,368
≤RM5,000	2022	119,956	167,770,102	180,988	277,141,760	23,713	31,306,693
	2023	108,351	147,139,559	161,417	238,085,530	20,930	27,318,581
	2024	109,474	147,966,002	162,659	239,576,263	20,896	27,068,988
RM5,001-10,000	2022	26,219	188,246,235	49,099	354,967,361	4,210	29,976,434
	2023	34,066	251,674,320	59,876	443,621,128	5,736	42,323,266
	2024	29,852	220,529,059	51,423	380,194,294	4,843	35,878,488
RM10,001-20,000	2022	26,195	377,985,625	54,675	792,736,930	3,931	56,408,547
	2023	33,891	483,457,464	66,168	951,447,444	5,187	73,523,630
	2024	40,808	584,370,703	76,798	1,105,105,423	6,410	91,077,722
RM20,001-30,000	2022	16,013	394,689,371	34,160	842,683,634	2,199	54,301,453
	2023	17,796	438,188,656	37,698	929,248,656	2,489	61,096,994
	2024	20,389	501,749,823	41,875	1,030,972,036	2,952	72,470,891
RM30,001-40,000	2022	11,140	387,413,523	25,369	881,411,459	1,461	50,504,352
	2023	12,264	425,222,241	26,766	929,952,776	1,696	58,626,755
	2024	13,641	473,069,036	29,098	1,010,031,180	1,912	66,403,933
RM40,001-50,000	2022	8,713	390,133,739	19,755	885,184,475	1,137	50,922,387
	2023	9,204	412,283,552	20,921	937,573,084	1,154	51,704,460
	2024	9,966	446,531,713	22,195	994,155,738	1,299	58,208,579
RM50,001-70,000	2022	12,584	746,109,946	29,127	1,728,494,967	1,642	97,269,411
	2023	13,300	788,191,186	30,505	1,810,279,611	1,745	103,380,264
	2024	14,274	847,067,679	32,189	1,908,595,096	1,825	108,619,415
RM70,001-100,000	2022	11,592	969,804,512	26,588	2,221,671,517	1,432	119,632,546
	2023	12,746	1,066,954,897	29,066	2,431,861,840	1,542	129,007,308
	2024	13,657	1,144,535,366	31,196	2,612,460,364	1,618	135,187,541
RM100,001-200,000	2022	15,358	2,130,495,916	36,167	5,025,418,469	1,669	226,843,860
	2023	17,254	2,395,442,825	40,087	5,580,590,203	1,897	259,311,438
	2024	19,052	2,651,076,308	43,793	6,101,696,353	2,137	292,848,206
RM200,001-300,000	2022	4,727	1,144,916,915	12,014	2,902,083,809	417	99,948,755
	2023	5,494	1,328,440,219	13,736	3,332,315,393	520	125,505,756
	2024	6,237	1,512,906,310	15,492	3,760,929,808	570	136,731,006
RM300,001-400,000	2022	2,052	704,939,417	5,121	1,761,638,415	175	60,306,590
	2023	2,389	823,013,107	5,982	2,060,758,991	181	62,452,808
	2024	2,671	921,986,932	6,922	2,382,111,062	218	74,719,499
RM400,001-500,000	2022	943	419,363,016	2,585	1,151,882,211	73	32,419,834
	2023	1,177	522,912,979	3,110	1,383,092,696	101	44,548,085
	2024	1,432	635,895,751	3,737	1,662,334,849	131	57,873,114
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	1,182	783,164,052	3,157	2,079,597,047	89	57,402,911
	2023	1,487	980,693,048	4,074	2,679,188,155	109	71,144,889
	2024	1,892	1,251,789,448	5,187	3,426,630,951	150	98,427,639
>RM1,000,000	2022	199	278,524,499	588	820,510,545	10	13,410,995
	2023	278	386,816,895	780	1,101,825,754	14	19,392,193
	2024	385	534,849,432	1,052	1,494,257,313	21	29,760,346

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.15 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.15 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Pulau Pinang		Sabah		Sarawak	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	370,465	33,851,062,550	392,427	11,844,393,087	464,642	19,835,010,336
	2023	385,591	38,392,579,206	410,406	13,657,276,939	485,631	22,858,419,758
	2024	402,010	43,341,652,680	433,994	15,434,534,700	511,598	26,086,377,440
≤RM5,000	2022	89,772	147,780,953	233,187	309,679,328	219,169	342,432,236
	2023	80,380	126,560,920	202,238	259,844,932	192,618	298,623,134
	2024	81,272	127,387,326	203,973	263,456,592	193,656	303,867,516
RM5,001-10,000	2022	27,944	202,944,964	34,178	242,136,520	48,366	346,674,671
	2023	31,408	234,091,947	59,311	438,705,003	64,653	479,592,709
	2024	27,433	202,424,303	48,304	357,686,697	54,395	401,069,201
RM10,001-20,000	2022	35,211	514,148,260	29,882	430,347,259	45,559	656,228,155
	2023	41,656	602,305,398	43,203	609,757,482	60,199	855,669,294
	2024	45,307	662,426,279	63,021	878,171,851	75,873	1,079,905,439
RM20,001-30,000	2022	24,576	608,506,121	16,590	409,460,864	26,406	650,558,426
	2023	26,562	656,986,164	19,481	479,021,858	30,112	741,152,753
	2024	28,798	710,215,925	24,220	593,499,594	35,431	869,353,238
RM30,001-40,000	2022	19,872	691,964,015	11,465	398,060,079	18,178	631,695,070
	2023	20,266	705,568,609	12,811	444,531,225	20,077	696,683,256
	2024	21,760	756,319,947	14,582	505,756,347	22,407	777,273,668
RM40,001-50,000	2022	16,949	760,317,343	8,798	393,861,378	13,625	609,520,124
	2023	17,283	775,388,883	9,412	421,728,683	14,943	668,534,120
	2024	17,650	791,335,587	10,439	467,429,381	16,670	745,672,314
RM50,001-70,000	2022	27,443	1,634,597,302	12,983	769,125,373	20,528	1,218,686,225
	2023	27,921	1,662,831,176	13,788	817,951,051	21,596	1,281,659,616
	2024	28,740	1,711,500,666	14,738	873,720,967	23,253	1,380,526,876
RM70,001-100,000	2022	29,296	2,462,097,243	12,544	1,051,524,772	19,621	1,645,210,082
	2023	30,541	2,570,313,691	13,484	1,130,829,837	21,100	1,768,730,991
	2024	31,587	2,658,859,551	14,423	1,209,966,639	22,651	1,898,968,649
RM100,001-200,000	2022	52,692	7,464,898,643	19,273	2,707,549,126	29,714	4,183,771,340
	2023	55,533	7,881,613,888	20,932	2,943,727,289	32,940	4,627,982,282
	2024	58,007	8,250,230,974	22,445	3,158,179,845	35,579	4,995,052,508
RM200,001-300,000	2022	21,333	5,190,259,125	6,792	1,641,810,988	11,126	2,698,432,955
	2023	23,494	5,707,084,352	7,765	1,881,098,684	12,564	3,048,298,905
	2024	25,586	6,235,100,913	8,502	2,061,785,942	14,020	3,406,698,269
RM300,001-400,000	2022	10,157	3,495,764,244	2,956	1,016,506,893	5,045	1,732,202,261
	2023	11,736	4,040,049,282	3,341	1,151,039,271	5,907	2,033,048,110
	2024	12,944	4,462,589,257	3,803	1,307,007,729	6,750	2,324,469,062
RM400,001-500,000	2022	5,358	2,382,023,804	1,460	647,743,750	2,674	1,186,823,065
	2023	6,517	2,901,823,007	1,788	794,208,292	3,119	1,387,537,195
	2024	7,530	3,361,839,862	2,052	913,360,802	3,727	1,662,854,975
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	7,855	5,249,071,834	1,943	1,280,248,202	3,679	2,451,759,427
	2023	9,672	6,509,460,945	2,354	1,557,817,587	4,591	3,066,412,097
	2024	11,858	7,981,483,634	2,845	1,893,604,990	5,594	3,745,610,620
>RM1,000,000	2022	2,007	3,046,688,701	376	546,338,555	952	1,481,016,300
	2023	2,622	4,018,500,944	498	727,015,746	1,212	1,904,495,297
	2024	3,538	5,429,938,456	647	950,907,326	1,592	2,495,055,106

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.15 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.15 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Selangor		Terengganu		W.P. Kuala Lumpur	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	1,208,549	135,781,535,600	196,142	4,209,460,908	438,426	61,730,442,953
	2023	1,266,630	153,468,217,404	204,369	4,892,183,623	455,301	69,495,339,081
	2024	1,338,730	173,050,831,829	214,293	5,574,999,362	476,120	78,111,470,002
≤RM5,000	2022	286,780	466,351,538	114,755	150,847,785	87,994	141,376,630
	2023	257,816	402,349,055	103,388	135,998,864	79,573	123,202,412
	2024	263,478	411,748,752	104,198	135,432,607	80,612	125,187,781
RM5,001-10,000	2022	90,711	657,531,122	19,724	141,165,961	28,265	205,146,176
	2023	101,468	752,555,128	27,373	200,682,639	30,044	223,326,155
	2024	91,132	672,992,397	23,466	173,427,703	27,282	201,177,594
RM10,001-20,000	2022	106,487	1,551,601,037	17,968	258,062,605	34,713	506,979,325
	2023	130,286	1,882,277,255	24,002	341,979,049	40,294	584,779,713
	2024	145,043	2,115,818,958	30,110	426,561,975	42,966	629,508,992
RM20,001-30,000	2022	74,475	1,843,765,681	10,020	246,969,760	25,277	626,986,976
	2023	82,021	2,026,532,766	11,815	290,179,547	27,321	676,009,525
	2024	92,767	2,289,880,109	13,898	342,271,612	29,719	734,512,508
RM30,001-40,000	2022	60,224	2,096,939,015	6,740	234,263,712	20,949	730,426,619
	2023	63,116	2,197,269,285	7,558	261,845,155	21,507	748,673,806
	2024	69,026	2,400,386,026	8,836	306,202,156	22,940	798,010,216
RM40,001-50,000	2022	51,144	2,293,323,969	4,915	219,795,824	17,875	801,516,050
	2023	52,422	2,351,941,498	5,369	240,296,317	18,323	822,447,875
	2024	55,714	2,497,710,065	5,906	264,419,427	19,300	865,812,476
RM50,001-70,000	2022	83,727	4,985,766,317	6,643	392,944,828	30,496	1,818,693,205
	2023	86,278	5,133,457,491	7,301	431,807,707	30,636	1,827,174,400
	2024	90,015	5,358,034,878	7,972	471,330,026	31,358	1,868,572,583
RM70,001-100,000	2022	92,783	7,805,092,989	5,469	455,789,554	34,941	2,945,047,860
	2023	96,271	8,102,102,443	6,163	515,677,245	35,988	3,035,161,367
	2024	100,517	8,461,273,148	6,837	569,628,872	37,000	3,124,222,082
RM100,001-200,000	2022	171,395	24,469,691,383	6,568	902,781,401	69,600	9,976,282,911
	2023	181,146	25,879,742,102	7,427	1,022,811,879	72,553	10,405,514,457
	2024	189,406	27,072,426,614	8,488	1,167,575,509	75,226	10,798,817,105
RM200,001-300,000	2022	77,826	18,970,794,305	1,758	427,338,532	34,082	8,324,778,317
	2023	84,737	20,692,940,657	2,035	491,470,259	36,675	8,966,230,517
	2024	90,971	22,221,642,098	2,308	558,089,502	38,729	9,478,192,351
RM300,001-400,000	2022	39,869	13,735,338,845	759	261,513,244	18,222	6,290,673,974
	2023	44,685	15,426,251,911	909	311,992,779	20,118	6,944,300,520
	2024	48,805	16,852,008,404	988	341,273,134	21,888	7,562,950,984
RM400,001-500,000	2022	22,482	10,020,138,381	368	162,231,289	10,683	4,759,614,296
	2023	25,611	11,412,765,814	441	196,246,955	12,183	5,429,837,303
	2024	29,276	13,044,384,735	514	226,744,418	13,457	5,998,166,275
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	37,000	25,033,812,952	374	243,165,809	18,211	12,363,808,381
	2023	43,866	29,745,209,965	490	319,391,923	21,338	14,540,485,685
	2024	51,543	35,064,519,437	638	411,168,366	24,822	16,972,731,282
>RM1,000,000	2022	13,646	21,851,388,065	81	112,590,605	7,118	12,239,112,232
	2023	16,907	27,462,822,035	98	131,803,305	8,748	15,168,195,347
	2024	21,037	34,588,006,211	134	180,874,055	10,821	18,953,607,771

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.15 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.15 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya		Tidak Diketahui/ Unknown	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	15,070	687,366,017	12,818	701,745,701	1,676,133	43,306,585,399
	2023	15,566	785,861,380	13,613	818,937,147	1,616,842	40,942,395,822
	2024	16,074	879,500,403	14,721	963,577,908	1,456,126	37,094,706,085
≤RM5,000	2022	7,845	10,741,034	6,347	7,493,712	1,060,571	1,344,930,827
	2023	6,613	8,497,339	6,197	7,005,977	973,674	1,295,795,353
	2024	6,558	8,560,808	6,480	7,472,043	878,044	1,177,002,414
RM5,001-10,000	2022	1,318	9,281,613	997	7,142,519	156,989	1,118,054,764
	2023	2,178	16,232,346	1,047	7,798,982	184,823	1,339,992,788
	2024	1,581	11,801,966	1,004	7,357,586	150,429	1,084,077,977
RM10,001-20,000	2022	1,182	17,091,333	1,004	14,480,254	131,292	1,876,255,267
	2023	1,585	22,402,754	1,361	19,442,934	149,586	2,117,950,048
	2024	2,261	31,327,328	1,499	22,030,487	148,367	2,111,405,690
RM20,001-30,000	2022	628	15,530,232	597	14,855,165	68,793	1,691,488,585
	2023	766	18,829,794	703	17,311,460	68,675	1,686,640,058
	2024	921	22,557,026	888	21,819,277	66,107	1,619,737,982
RM30,001-40,000	2022	528	18,264,034	447	15,468,869	45,052	1,564,413,372
	2023	534	18,648,414	528	18,473,210	43,466	1,507,374,005
	2024	562	19,552,106	571	19,858,723	39,782	1,378,596,991
RM40,001-50,000	2022	382	17,143,919	369	16,534,505	32,597	1,459,713,955
	2023	406	18,171,235	376	16,911,029	30,224	1,352,367,615
	2024	458	20,463,199	434	19,428,720	27,290	1,219,860,193
RM50,001-70,000	2022	638	37,886,131	576	34,304,145	43,899	2,600,428,322
	2023	650	38,459,340	580	34,603,828	41,295	2,442,587,759
	2024	687	40,948,453	653	38,861,599	36,185	2,140,865,382
RM70,001-100,000	2022	634	53,208,123	625	52,419,122	39,323	3,282,521,384
	2023	707	59,068,304	687	57,618,750	36,035	3,010,660,203
	2024	740	62,450,345	734	61,880,925	31,616	2,642,650,559
RM100,001-200,000	2022	1,085	153,904,597	1,018	141,807,052	51,851	7,254,679,033
	2023	1,173	167,365,840	1,142	161,074,531	47,477	6,625,675,092
	2024	1,234	176,655,682	1,285	181,571,612	41,137	5,729,724,176
RM200,001-300,000	2022	367	89,161,925	358	87,490,518	19,263	4,691,198,659
	2023	412	100,065,289	408	99,994,745	17,138	4,171,747,847
	2024	441	107,280,096	451	108,727,120	14,933	3,633,410,138
RM300,001-400,000	2022	178	60,941,860	157	53,793,165	9,359	3,229,625,779
	2023	196	67,550,005	203	70,005,370	8,515	2,936,335,621
	2024	228	78,480,474	249	86,603,114	7,547	2,605,658,079
RM400,001-500,000	2022	94	41,696,895	95	42,774,660	5,382	2,397,185,963
	2023	116	51,516,918	108	48,087,928	4,888	2,179,128,144
	2024	128	57,273,191	137	61,019,099	4,278	1,904,156,644
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	149	100,992,919	160	106,384,646	8,878	5,985,885,835
	2023	172	115,712,065	189	127,491,273	8,227	5,571,151,205
	2024	203	135,363,970	231	157,736,199	7,659	5,207,454,339
>RM1,000,000	2022	42	61,521,402	68	106,797,369	2,884	4,810,203,655
	2023	58	83,341,739	84	133,117,129	2,819	4,704,990,085
	2024	72	106,785,756	105	169,211,404	2,752	4,640,105,522

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

**Jadual 8.16 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan kumpulan umur
Malaysia, 2022-2024**

Table 8.16 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount and age group, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan <i>Savings amount range</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kumpulan umur/ <i>Age group</i>					
		Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>		<15 tahun/ <i>years</i>		15-19 tahun/ <i>years</i>	
		Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	2022	15,716,213	984,433,975,732	865	1,084,293	314,781	536,461,212
	2023	16,073,317	1,087,944,055,646	656	1,821,585	298,591	678,397,042
	2024	16,223,368	1,195,334,663,967	1,350	4,094,764	279,495	647,822,149
≤RM5,000	2022	6,788,398	9,952,349,582	839	438,593	298,717	405,268,607
	2023	5,995,354	8,607,969,226	614	602,776	260,809	381,506,717
	2024	5,703,057	8,247,832,091	1,255	2,045,354	247,009	360,405,629
RM5,001-10,000	2022	1,413,550	10,116,862,715	8	56,956	13,664	88,210,860
	2023	1,796,228	13,243,807,655	18	139,073	33,595	222,001,726
	2024	1,506,528	11,062,043,518	49	357,644	26,840	178,782,224
RM10,001-20,000	2022	1,391,271	20,109,072,839	8	116,446	1,938	25,190,054
	2023	1,775,030	25,298,115,771	9	117,334	3,498	44,774,581
	2024	2,065,868	29,679,010,930	22	314,743	4,593	59,318,177
RM20,001-30,000	2022	860,897	21,258,339,950	2	46,250	250	5,921,934
	2023	942,977	23,234,354,318	3	71,630	366	8,637,479
	2024	1,064,189	26,163,628,621	5	136,123	556	13,171,414
RM30,001-40,000	2022	639,308	22,232,178,530	2	75,250	69	2,340,291
	2023	669,921	23,282,780,804	1	33,000	95	3,239,726
	2024	719,838	24,995,446,042	5	163,150	130	4,421,208
RM40,001-50,000	2022	510,770	22,893,212,185	-	-	30	1,325,704
	2023	526,106	23,582,134,998	3	132,600	50	2,203,985
	2024	549,677	24,624,618,276	4	196,000	78	3,545,506
RM50,001-70,000	2022	788,268	46,848,161,656	6	350,798	82	4,826,315
	2023	808,092	48,021,472,247	1	65,000	80	4,731,235
	2024	834,607	49,585,052,455	2	109,750	103	6,034,176
RM70,001-100,000	2022	808,038	67,829,970,949	-	-	17	1,377,936
	2023	837,378	70,327,884,363	5	459,870	41	3,606,936
	2024	866,208	72,764,714,856	8	772,000	84	7,619,720
RM100,001-200,000	2022	1,318,352	185,991,621,615	-	-	12	1,528,279
	2023	1,391,617	196,596,900,802	2	200,302	53	6,666,180
	2024	1,447,668	204,604,256,547	-	-	81	9,521,463
RM200,001-300,000	2022	510,182	123,889,830,559	-	-	2	471,233
	2023	553,658	134,551,124,280	-	-	3	628,135
	2024	591,605	143,840,746,630	-	-	19	4,360,264
RM300,001-400,000	2022	240,130	82,678,073,823	-	-	-	-
	2023	265,718	91,544,233,912	-	-	-	-
	2024	289,178	99,665,706,446	-	-	2	642367.87
RM400,001-500,000	2022	133,439	59,444,127,433	-	-	-	-
	2023	149,635	66,665,879,567	-	-	1	400,340
	2024	166,751	74,298,921,594	-	-	-	-
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	221,732	150,441,533,764	-	-	-	-
	2023	253,065	171,946,135,125	-	-	-	-
	2024	289,249	197,054,304,165	-	-	-	-
>RM1,000,000	2022	91,878	160,748,640,133	-	-	-	-
	2023	108,538	191,041,262,576	-	-	-	-
	2024	128,945	228,748,381,798	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

**Jadual 8.16 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan kumpulan umur
Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)**

Table 8.16 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount and age group, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan <i>Savings amount range</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kumpulan umur/ Age group					
		20-24 tahun/ years		25-29 tahun/ years		30-34 tahun/ years	
		Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>
Jumlah/ Total	2022	1,639,415	7,541,562,859	2,236,255	31,255,241,392	2,087,038	70,295,829,094
	2023	1,624,196	10,233,686,585	2,238,925	36,953,474,299	2,117,789	74,947,653,968
	2024	1,603,500	11,739,265,016	2,241,309	41,807,021,870	2,183,060	82,001,925,231
≤RM5,000	2022	1,192,786	2,236,001,790	1,045,095	1,876,143,715	790,165	1,039,610,947
	2023	889,186	1,583,349,033	724,015	1,140,630,649	669,988	803,061,563
	2024	830,942	1,508,371,988	638,018	1,052,660,077	638,200	789,969,061
RM5,001-10,000	2022	260,536	1,816,929,950	351,177	2,514,425,150	169,468	1,225,656,680
	2023	413,983	3,056,145,677	423,846	3,202,707,473	223,259	1,665,198,223
	2024	328,003	2,409,876,351	307,783	2,306,963,333	179,812	1,338,503,631
RM10,001-20,000	2022	133,515	1,834,510,454	335,570	4,847,819,495	215,075	3,160,412,045
	2023	248,503	3,335,473,596	499,522	7,115,435,300	264,152	3,828,222,665
	2024	345,085	4,755,999,463	587,050	8,543,040,714	318,759	4,640,954,705
RM20,001-30,000	2022	33,716	809,529,617	184,361	4,526,949,237	165,464	4,109,269,100
	2023	47,624	1,138,537,373	230,249	5,634,373,769	177,782	4,406,896,884
	2024	67,178	1,599,633,704	292,751	7,153,626,851	204,275	5,053,240,372
RM30,001-40,000	2022	10,701	365,921,945	114,107	3,945,853,428	136,966	4,776,315,273
	2023	14,219	485,373,889	130,457	4,508,109,105	142,245	4,956,617,563
	2024	18,526	630,968,253	156,338	5,396,969,763	155,087	5,396,740,260
RM40,001-50,000	2022	4,079	180,616,223	71,786	3,203,351,038	115,363	5,171,647,274
	2023	5,282	233,876,890	78,740	3,516,179,101	118,033	5,292,811,383
	2024	6,775	299,826,273	89,993	4,011,441,178	124,531	5,582,700,855
RM50,001-70,000	2022	2,722	157,473,340	75,791	4,437,341,938	172,891	10,251,274,492
	2023	3,549	204,746,541	84,150	4,930,078,497	178,580	10,600,260,973
	2024	4,483	259,410,973	91,881	5,379,029,123	186,813	11,092,182,271
RM70,001-100,000	2022	899	72,720,563	39,342	3,218,266,958	147,986	12,319,873,901
	2023	1,194	97,419,747	45,116	3,697,143,531	157,568	13,124,314,901
	2024	1,532	125,610,002	50,393	4,133,308,202	167,672	13,972,179,725
RM100,001-200,000	2022	405	52,378,776	17,339	2,189,225,168	141,895	19,058,129,770
	2023	562	72,197,934	20,801	2,632,914,184	152,271	20,422,207,984
	2024	820	104,270,570	24,574	3,116,088,202	168,594	22,658,277,263
RM200,001-300,000	2022	42	9,766,090	1,231	290,723,640	23,209	5,501,277,336
	2023	71	17,063,101	1,524	357,047,538	24,540	5,829,074,631
	2024	111	26,399,319	1,879	440,555,955	27,995	6,645,538,718
RM300,001-400,000	2022	8	2,744,792	285	96,882,404	5,318	1,806,492,411
	2023	13	4,476,321	314	106,347,247	5,811	1,973,718,026
	2024	28	9,685,497	389	131,905,989	7,033	2,390,802,418
RM400,001-500,000	2022	5	2,216,774	83	36,218,701	1,688	745,800,535
	2023	5	2,286,223	105	46,265,926	1,940	855,650,094
	2024	6	2,582,266	157	69,391,008	2,319	1,025,322,430
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	1	752,545	72	48,915,526	1,375	875,463,575
	2023	5	2,740,262	68	43,213,608	1,418	895,733,895
	2024	11	6,630,357	91	56,813,139	1,762	1,110,476,656
>RM1,000,000	2022	-	-	16	23,124,994	175	254,605,755
	2023	-	-	18	23,028,372	202	293,885,183
	2024	-	-	12	15,228,336	208	305,036,868

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

**Jadual 8.16 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan kumpulan umur
Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)**

Table 8.16 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount and age group, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan <i>Savings amount range</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kumpulan umur/ Age group					
		35-39 tahun/ years		40-44 tahun/ years		45-49 tahun/ years	
		Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings</i> (RM)	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings</i> (RM)	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings</i> (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	1,974,273	114,084,758,533	1,778,695	150,947,427,473	1,602,687	184,001,861,548
	2023	2,029,658	125,038,649,367	1,815,096	161,954,157,967	1,634,439	198,235,456,191
	2024	2,032,846	130,420,627,317	1,841,621	173,223,277,461	1,612,851	211,680,316,578
≤RM5,000	2022	698,048	790,962,407	591,356	687,147,953	462,852	600,958,600
	2023	647,531	707,060,083	565,328	768,007,315	448,880	690,334,840
	2024	621,540	688,364,089	552,414	722,468,431	406,919	633,703,778
RM5,001-10,000	2022	115,014	833,894,874	96,807	700,505,690	91,252	662,060,453
	2023	146,862	1,079,179,045	117,204	857,392,551	102,521	748,568,418
	2024	127,346	939,115,369	107,727	787,668,124	94,228	688,021,100
RM10,001-20,000	2022	146,744	2,151,971,597	119,051	1,739,478,062	110,445	1,612,745,126
	2023	162,764	2,366,887,597	131,389	1,905,389,353	118,795	1,725,775,281
	2024	186,751	2,696,769,485	143,847	2,077,282,779	123,581	1,791,010,812
RM20,001-30,000	2022	112,967	2,808,043,798	87,599	2,174,078,354	79,977	1,982,575,798
	2023	116,555	2,894,971,401	88,386	2,192,652,465	79,116	1,961,608,400
	2024	120,897	2,998,849,479	91,383	2,264,101,300	79,459	1,967,729,293
RM30,001-40,000	2022	97,107	3,388,146,566	73,134	2,550,383,508	64,706	2,254,401,016
	2023	99,163	3,459,748,222	73,502	2,562,756,934	64,004	2,229,488,133
	2024	100,723	3,513,295,204	74,419	2,595,073,801	63,879	2,226,526,290
RM40,001-50,000	2022	87,026	3,908,489,000	64,283	2,887,216,020	54,976	2,468,887,217
	2023	88,676	3,983,172,304	64,272	2,886,606,505	54,488	2,445,385,644
	2024	89,064	3,999,244,145	65,546	2,943,370,743	54,606	2,451,033,585
RM50,001-70,000	2022	154,575	9,237,196,454	110,795	6,613,130,716	92,539	5,516,230,333
	2023	154,582	9,234,062,093	111,581	6,661,032,308	92,360	5,506,703,485
	2024	155,017	9,256,715,991	114,599	6,841,602,121	92,694	5,528,389,130
RM70,001-100,000	2022	184,207	15,498,160,057	138,832	11,737,367,495	110,257	9,307,727,671
	2023	190,914	16,087,735,497	137,880	11,651,733,591	109,945	9,282,358,317
	2024	191,809	16,172,398,069	140,598	11,873,253,669	111,217	9,387,967,839
RM100,001-200,000	2022	257,028	35,467,651,173	285,401	40,432,600,098	254,071	36,868,290,666
	2023	283,566	39,207,059,190	293,895	41,843,849,301	257,375	37,474,208,979
	2024	290,509	40,236,106,468	300,268	42,798,822,064	259,309	37,841,406,206
RM200,001-300,000	2022	72,066	17,382,284,124	103,088	24,988,532,064	122,770	29,888,307,016
	2023	81,665	19,712,457,647	110,436	26,795,437,144	130,806	31,851,427,312
	2024	85,924	20,759,406,929	116,165	28,197,461,605	135,033	32,889,764,505
RM300,001-400,000	2022	26,608	9,105,527,351	45,839	15,763,812,817	59,194	20,394,670,236
	2023	30,741	10,532,651,451	50,118	17,252,763,359	64,247	22,141,707,878
	2024	33,338	11,426,813,937	53,765	18,520,408,415	67,389	23,240,656,856
RM400,001-500,000	2022	11,082	4,915,923,437	24,142	10,748,863,408	32,578	14,514,483,318
	2023	12,773	5,656,219,651	26,717	11,899,217,416	35,753	15,934,820,296
	2024	14,387	6,376,466,741	29,561	13,160,905,341	38,397	17,099,806,701
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	10,475	6,707,566,780	32,233	21,230,896,763	51,345	34,668,840,785
	2023	12,295	7,876,409,976	37,205	24,571,542,858	57,799	39,078,431,233
	2024	13,772	8,836,303,419	42,751	28,328,853,645	64,620	43,856,038,506
>RM1,000,000	2022	1,326	1,888,940,915	6,135	8,693,414,525	15,725	23,261,683,313
	2023	1,571	2,241,035,210	7,183	10,105,776,866	18,350	27,164,637,974
	2024	1,769	2,520,777,993	8,578	12,112,005,423	21,520	32,078,261,977

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

**Jadual 8.16 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan kumpulan umur
Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)**

Table 8.16 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount and age group, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan <i>Savings amount range</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kumpulan umur/ <i>Age group</i>					
		50-54 tahun/ <i>years</i>		55-59 tahun/ <i>years</i>		60-64 tahun/ <i>years</i>	
		Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	2022	1,430,119	182,985,884,907	1,075,840	110,896,102,034	584,041	66,412,927,037
	2023	1,454,675	200,603,315,439	1,138,249	122,842,036,101	646,057	76,737,862,078
	2024	1,434,798	221,284,362,029	1,151,499	135,868,486,912	697,691	89,783,322,447
≤RM5,000	2022	402,348	561,654,828	420,865	608,258,617	259,203	352,332,183
	2023	385,300	637,215,903	455,230	655,061,763	287,657	391,901,607
	2024	333,204	562,568,205	453,311	645,528,834	302,494	406,226,142
RM5,001-10,000	2022	91,550	666,101,469	93,843	680,624,508	46,019	330,616,730
	2023	97,015	706,178,377	96,317	697,089,412	49,892	358,078,405
	2024	89,989	657,783,800	94,122	681,558,661	53,221	381,468,580
RM10,001-20,000	2022	111,053	1,620,997,061	107,317	1,539,162,068	46,602	670,189,052
	2023	115,540	1,675,347,782	110,476	1,586,672,190	50,413	722,484,265
	2024	115,516	1,673,657,874	110,158	1,585,883,717	54,126	773,195,751
RM20,001-30,000	2022	77,180	1,910,412,704	61,292	1,506,602,741	28,109	690,623,066
	2023	76,267	1,889,464,211	62,742	1,540,619,299	30,417	747,258,272
	2024	75,723	1,876,073,338	62,537	1,534,961,281	32,791	804,967,624
RM30,001-40,000	2022	60,541	2,107,631,430	42,907	1,486,464,383	19,772	685,485,656
	2023	60,099	2,092,550,548	43,229	1,497,846,311	21,406	741,615,616
	2024	60,392	2,102,841,424	43,393	1,502,728,519	23,094	799,291,175
RM40,001-50,000	2022	50,258	2,254,269,601	32,890	1,470,529,973	15,602	698,488,721
	2023	50,206	2,252,180,197	33,408	1,494,892,209	16,912	756,892,857
	2024	50,464	2,263,117,716	32,668	1,461,468,075	18,042	807,198,337
RM50,001-70,000	2022	81,048	4,826,507,155	49,157	2,911,050,007	25,561	1,518,641,612
	2023	81,435	4,850,848,020	50,008	2,958,766,787	26,523	1,572,683,289
	2024	82,911	4,939,767,489	50,082	2,962,127,408	28,352	1,678,855,118
RM70,001-100,000	2022	92,677	7,814,960,384	47,185	3,950,324,178	24,589	2,059,444,335
	2023	93,617	7,890,824,000	48,037	4,029,269,248	27,282	2,291,274,823
	2024	95,114	8,016,580,532	48,517	4,069,200,425	29,522	2,488,642,951
RM100,001-200,000	2022	195,480	28,307,707,790	83,415	11,796,665,976	43,511	6,156,822,377
	2023	200,187	29,016,936,206	87,773	12,429,864,867	48,616	6,873,320,074
	2024	205,426	29,808,272,354	90,512	12,812,365,594	54,113	7,640,920,961
RM200,001-300,000	2022	105,617	25,742,311,525	41,616	10,175,083,994	20,950	5,118,843,646
	2023	113,120	27,625,667,668	44,356	10,834,034,083	23,966	5,852,018,325
	2024	121,023	29,589,400,931	47,819	11,698,788,765	27,726	6,776,420,476
RM300,001-400,000	2022	52,961	18,262,292,896	25,391	8,771,173,673	12,853	4,445,969,052
	2023	57,965	19,998,139,834	27,535	9,509,943,103	14,847	5,135,261,963
	2024	63,667	21,972,693,226	29,370	10,152,726,403	17,220	5,949,903,284
RM400,001-500,000	2022	30,748	13,708,396,102	16,508	7,362,512,471	8,626	3,851,131,865
	2023	34,317	15,301,715,442	18,329	8,171,246,075	10,029	4,475,275,658
	2024	38,420	17,144,227,160	19,885	8,877,591,114	11,830	5,280,955,632
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	54,841	37,418,726,491	34,176	23,595,811,455	19,548	13,608,000,660
	2023	61,708	42,177,763,385	38,406	26,550,985,748	22,728	15,819,735,834
	2024	70,122	48,016,411,196	43,101	29,905,871,023	26,537	18,471,507,846
>RM1,000,000	2022	23,817	37,783,915,471	19,278	35,041,837,991	13,096	26,226,338,080
	2023	27,899	44,488,483,865	22,403	40,885,745,006	15,369	31,000,061,089
	2024	32,827	52,660,966,783	26,024	47,977,687,093	18,623	37,523,768,570

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

**Jadual 8.16 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan kumpulan umur
Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)**

Table 8.16 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount and age group, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur/ Age group							
		65-69 tahun/ years		70-74 tahun/ years		>75 tahun/ years		Tidak diketahui/ Unknown	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	354,145	38,866,147,622	264,819	17,640,832,865	372,515	8,966,955,040	725	899,824
	2023	386,199	45,841,257,631	288,809	22,267,709,489	399,281	11,606,451,868	697	2,126,035
	2024	413,353	53,970,043,707	310,817	28,102,216,967	419,178	14,801,881,519	-	-
≤RM5,000	2022	175,437	220,281,734	176,345	199,649,053	273,643	373,263,109	699	377,445
	2023	187,681	239,076,790	185,592	213,360,806	286,942	395,672,972	601	1,126,408
	2024	193,090	245,128,678	191,760	222,523,856	292,901	407,867,968	-	-
RM5,001-10,000	2022	27,254	194,947,554	17,701	125,286,307	39,239	277,427,754	18	117,780
	2023	29,572	211,425,149	19,634	139,165,385	42,431	300,024,151	79	514,590
	2024	31,368	224,423,466	21,047	149,295,651	44,993	318,225,583	-	-
RM10,001-20,000	2022	25,383	364,193,021	13,752	196,012,336	24,815	346,235,701	3	40,320
	2023	27,324	391,277,534	15,094	215,366,428	27,538	384,720,072	13	171,793
	2024	29,602	423,207,031	16,616	236,407,222	30,162	421,968,458	-	-
RM20,001-30,000	2022	14,389	354,240,058	6,862	168,747,530	8,727	211,246,189	2	53,575
	2023	15,586	383,267,297	7,896	193,618,111	9,986	242,325,032	2	52,697
	2024	16,699	410,534,524	8,713	213,364,963	11,222	273,238,355	-	-
RM30,001-40,000	2022	10,252	356,160,416	4,623	160,641,109	4,420	152,324,976	1	33,282
	2023	11,167	387,282,734	5,314	184,592,354	5,020	173,526,669	-	-
	2024	12,143	420,885,222	6,052	209,747,366	5,657	195,794,407	-	-
RM40,001-50,000	2022	7,937	355,653,747	3,636	162,971,950	2,904	129,765,718	-	-
	2023	8,639	386,787,685	4,115	184,372,620	3,281	146,599,616	1	41,400
	2024	9,474	424,363,307	4,639	207,567,839	3,793	169,544,717	-	-
RM50,001-70,000	2022	13,344	794,312,575	6,169	367,810,405	3,587	211,946,111	1	69,405
	2023	14,143	839,989,970	6,806	403,984,436	4,294	253,519,614	-	-
	2024	15,037	891,616,583	7,562	449,033,817	5,071	300,178,506	-	-
RM70,001-100,000	2022	13,219	1,109,367,987	5,837	489,812,652	2,991	250,566,833	-	-
	2023	14,879	1,254,700,699	7,203	608,080,325	3,697	308,962,878	-	-
	2024	16,625	1,407,483,460	8,558	726,667,163	4,559	383,031,098	-	-
RM100,001-200,000	2022	24,264	3,452,972,688	10,853	1,546,967,890	4,678	660,680,964	-	-
	2023	27,339	3,886,524,404	13,156	1,879,862,445	6,021	851,088,753	-	-
	2024	30,467	4,315,601,811	15,581	2,212,427,236	7,414	1,050,176,356	-	-
RM200,001-300,000	2022	11,939	2,915,795,902	5,461	1,339,026,731	2,190	537,199,240	1	208,019
	2023	13,575	3,323,965,173	6,687	1,638,614,312	2,908	713,470,064	1	219,148
	2024	15,785	3,853,260,917	8,391	2,046,440,332	3,735	912,947,914	-	-
RM300,001-400,000	2022	7,136	2,462,719,042	3,223	1,110,263,933	1,314	455,525,216	-	-
	2023	8,357	2,893,250,857	4,047	1,399,669,617	1,723	596,304,256	-	-
	2024	9,708	3,358,668,047	4,993	1,724,248,886	2,276	786,551,122	-	-
RM400,001-500,000	2022	4,900	2,185,623,386	2,221	991,002,563	858	381,954,873	-	-
	2023	5,750	2,573,003,425	2,738	1,224,414,733	1,178	525,364,288	-	-
	2024	6,735	3,005,895,420	3,459	1,544,128,962	1,595	711,648,819	-	-
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	11,048	7,688,618,737	4,783	3,326,203,719	1,835	1,271,736,727	-	-
	2023	12,816	8,940,076,449	6,170	4,295,590,721	2,447	1,693,911,155	-	-
	2024	15,338	10,722,867,975	7,840	5,460,264,602	3,304	2,282,265,801	-	-
>RM1,000,000	2022	7,643	16,411,260,774	3,353	7,456,436,687	1,314	3,707,081,629	-	-
	2023	9,371	20,130,629,466	4,357	9,687,017,195	1,815	5,020,962,349	-	-
	2024	11,282	24,266,107,269	5,606	12,700,099,071	2,496	6,588,442,417	-	-

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.17 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.17 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Jumlah/ Total		Kumpulan umur/ Age group			
				<15 tahun/ years		15-19 tahun/ years	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	4,553,143	447,672,860,986	475	446,261	177,608	315,844,910
	2023	4,646,000	496,151,508,806	308	770,879	169,457	394,106,018
	2024	4,740,490	544,096,720,359	684	2,292,383	132,776	349,278,447
≤RM5,000	2022	1,246,374	2,889,518,362	463	229,056	167,695	234,511,613
	2023	737,450	1,668,403,861	293	308,529	147,093	218,343,696
	2024	662,174	1,426,754,516	632	1,048,489	114,170	186,393,933
RM5,001-10,000	2022	446,814	3,176,640,961	5	34,665	8,304	53,832,665
	2023	645,188	9,127,403,844	6	48,005	19,733	130,389,949
	2024	460,270	3,450,262,659	25	181,450	15,252	101,530,120
RM10,001-20,000	2022	430,224	6,240,528,539	4	57,290	1,330	17,291,000
	2023	645,188	9,127,403,844	2	30,135	2,223	28,531,035
	2024	804,160	11,572,735,633	11	147,544	2,775	35,914,424
RM20,001-30,000	2022	278,012	6,876,669,892	1	25,250	159	3,780,630
	2023	321,321	7,916,953,041	2	51,450	227	5,363,080
	2024	390,162	9,570,808,536	1	24,000	319	7,548,523
RM30,001-40,000	2022	216,108	7,524,355,085	1	40,000	44	1,474,404
	2023	230,706	8,026,296,362	-	-	59	2,006,236
	2024	256,150	8,896,781,078	5	163,150	69	2,313,833
RM40,001-50,000	2022	179,192	8,039,947,675	-	-	16	717,174
	2023	187,400	8,405,006,117	2	82,600	24	1,052,321
	2024	197,828	8,868,378,314	3	146,000	49	2,221,142
RM50,001-70,000	2022	292,218	17,399,861,688	1	60,000	45	2,668,160
	2023	300,830	17,909,955,017	1	65,000	43	2,527,729
	2024	313,154	18,635,408,415	2	109,750	45	2,554,027
RM70,001-100,000	2022	324,778	27,332,569,914	-	-	10	821,252
	2023	335,594	28,254,554,805	1	84,860	28	2,488,217
	2024	347,162	29,226,719,511	5	472,000	50	4,599,970
RM100,001-200,000	2022	578,740	82,053,899,867	-	-	4	529,534
	2023	610,265	86,708,295,140	1	100,300	26	3,202,547
	2024	631,253	89,733,933,590	-	-	42	4,989,932
RM200,001-300,000	2022	231,941	56,325,267,567	-	-	1	218,477
	2023	251,818	61,198,723,069	-	-	1	201,209
	2024	267,915	65,122,609,251	-	-	4	891,395
RM300,001-400,000	2022	108,268	37,295,037,048	-	-	-	-
	2023	119,714	41,232,128,510	-	-	-	-
	2024	129,598	44,656,893,201	-	-	1	321,147,05
RM400,001-500,000	2022	61,450	27,397,680,939	-	-	-	-
	2023	68,102	30,358,467,526	-	-	-	-
	2024	74,905	33,393,772,065	-	-	-	-
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	108,231	73,893,247,542	-	-	-	-
	2023	121,563	83,091,031,333	-	-	-	-
	2024	136,304	93,456,011,915	-	-	-	-
>RM1,000,000	2022	50,793	91,227,635,906	-	-	-	-
	2023	59,372	107,339,840,184	-	-	-	-
	2024	69,455	126,085,651,677	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.17 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.17 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur/ Age group					
		20-24 tahun/ years		25-29 tahun/ years		30-34 tahun/ years	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	885,816	4,084,223,004	1,153,869	15,824,569,114	1,081,639	37,120,615,654
	2023	874,861	5,649,776,507	1,153,939	18,857,814,843	1,097,207	39,658,879,736
	2024	625,128	5,986,526,459	848,597	19,914,975,690	747,243	39,245,565,471
≤RM5,000	2022	648,402	1,233,620,864	555,343	1,036,301,278	397,042	563,306,346
	2023	468,236	844,565,660	372,741	605,499,761	324,513	415,944,333
	2024	224,178	520,390,836	99,411	258,440,488	54,195	131,230,948
RM5,001-10,000	2022	138,303	961,188,802	180,467	1,284,495,739	90,074	649,649,158
	2023	228,281	1,687,055,983	226,303	1,711,210,273	123,256	921,138,655
	2024	159,066	1,180,253,529	122,572	933,946,339	59,422	454,160,491
RM10,001-20,000	2022	70,280	967,200,977	167,376	2,416,483,806	112,148	1,650,062,252
	2023	138,093	1,849,933,388	260,234	3,685,369,570	142,972	2,064,824,406
	2024	186,953	2,586,247,156	286,651	4,188,385,923	141,950	2,072,254,759
RM20,001-30,000	2022	18,247	438,259,846	92,365	2,268,105,635	87,765	2,180,483,784
	2023	26,120	624,411,586	115,416	2,823,642,330	94,192	2,337,100,929
	2024	37,107	882,328,771	141,588	3,454,759,283	90,531	2,238,820,691
RM30,001-40,000	2022	5,864	200,815,928	56,581	1,955,615,189	73,947	2,578,452,657
	2023	7,907	270,235,564	64,585	2,232,212,415	75,929	2,646,790,650
	2024	10,003	340,576,167	73,695	2,542,597,147	70,624	2,460,043,077
RM40,001-50,000	2022	2,239	99,168,963	34,773	1,551,319,828	62,244	2,791,798,121
	2023	3,017	133,562,188	38,769	1,730,293,267	63,575	2,850,902,429
	2024	3,779	167,436,914	42,741	1,905,400,692	58,053	2,604,467,912
RM50,001-70,000	2022	1,598	92,878,230	36,388	2,129,816,024	92,759	5,496,284,178
	2023	2,068	119,522,371	40,658	2,381,204,036	95,386	5,660,386,893
	2024	2,591	150,141,464	43,189	2,528,585,889	90,281	5,361,017,907
RM70,001-100,000	2022	589	47,769,109	19,838	1,627,010,747	76,807	6,387,841,694
	2023	741	60,829,929	22,410	1,840,577,000	81,721	6,797,355,279
	2024	893	73,275,993	24,101	1,980,269,676	80,503	6,703,283,224
RM100,001-200,000	2022	262	34,338,208	9,654	1,227,052,942	71,292	9,578,697,557
	2023	346	45,123,145	11,495	1,465,972,153	76,828	10,312,073,185
	2024	469	60,088,057	13,078	1,670,659,368	80,495	10,839,110,691
RM200,001-300,000	2022	25	5,814,821	765	180,799,887	12,402	2,948,635,870
	2023	42	10,086,676	995	233,826,363	13,143	3,130,519,643
	2024	67	16,071,339	1,143	268,152,764	14,564	3,463,702,309
RM300,001-400,000	2022	3	1,071,150	195	66,427,445	3,046	1,037,024,220
	2023	5	1,867,134	199	67,717,805	3,396	1,156,003,025
	2024	12	4,178,264	250	84,874,378	3,946	1,341,274,399
RM400,001-500,000	2022	3	1,343,560	59	25,641,978	1,043	460,753,000
	2023	2	917,517	68	29,976,613	1,186	523,451,351
	2024	4	1,724,035	104	45,822,109	1,379	610,480,422
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	1	752,545	52	35,868,776	948	609,812,609
	2023	3	1,665,366	52	32,388,162	954	609,758,201
	2024	6	3,813,934	65	41,085,394	1,135	722,349,416
>RM1,000,000	2022	-	-	13	19,629,842	122	187,814,209
	2023	-	-	14	17,925,094	156	232,630,756
	2024	-	-	9	11,996,242	165	243,369,227

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.17 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.17 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur/ Age group					
		35-39 tahun/ years		40-44 tahun/ years		45-49 tahun/ years	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	1,023,303	61,484,340,175	933,118	82,760,446,579	841,858	104,082,094,773
	2023	1,049,348	67,461,361,109	946,799	88,569,001,046	856,126	111,048,406,795
	2024	620,000	62,529,842,984	504,021	82,041,938,024	413,434	99,337,732,098
≤RM5,000	2022	338,657	402,428,903	296,951	345,170,668	237,653	306,444,852
	2023	305,372	347,123,606	277,007	374,528,567	229,427	343,044,557
	2024	33,555	77,137,840	22,056	50,136,692	11,954	27,545,918
RM5,001-10,000	2022	59,931	434,104,208	48,486	350,400,533	43,690	316,048,725
	2023	78,061	575,039,885	59,284	433,799,843	49,543	361,226,539
	2024	31,834	242,123,046	18,873	142,355,832	10,513	79,269,771
RM10,001-20,000	2022	76,206	1,119,005,232	59,158	865,763,773	51,236	748,223,231
	2023	86,726	1,259,025,435	66,634	966,586,670	56,075	814,005,848
	2024	65,056	938,127,552	35,613	513,169,638	20,802	302,031,843
RM20,001-30,000	2022	59,812	1,487,083,384	44,345	1,102,136,831	37,629	932,561,186
	2023	61,848	1,536,519,287	44,875	1,113,963,100	37,652	933,684,156
	2024	41,413	1,029,049,202	22,940	569,025,711	13,917	344,718,661
RM30,001-40,000	2022	52,173	1,821,374,047	38,444	1,341,374,973	31,093	1,084,274,144
	2023	52,962	1,848,678,519	38,622	1,347,428,552	30,861	1,075,399,746
	2024	36,423	1,272,357,789	20,389	713,565,589	12,556	439,230,923
RM40,001-50,000	2022	47,228	2,121,365,555	34,455	1,547,744,545	27,312	1,228,259,867
	2023	48,047	2,158,827,321	34,541	1,551,983,324	27,012	1,213,242,630
	2024	34,757	1,562,993,241	19,805	891,413,958	11,925	536,432,229
RM50,001-70,000	2022	85,120	5,089,762,473	60,406	3,608,053,366	48,551	2,900,064,308
	2023	84,773	5,067,153,665	60,487	3,613,632,336	48,256	2,881,970,306
	2024	66,483	3,982,739,452	39,379	2,360,673,313	24,442	1,465,930,212
RM70,001-100,000	2022	103,255	8,688,674,545	78,160	6,614,657,792	61,122	5,169,003,240
	2023	106,532	8,980,549,486	77,164	6,529,314,802	60,582	5,122,017,767
	2024	92,466	7,816,647,047	56,596	4,804,794,024	35,979	3,055,545,676
RM100,001-200,000	2022	137,675	18,860,042,702	160,979	22,714,099,622	147,579	21,440,902,642
	2023	152,715	20,997,801,127	166,121	23,587,113,490	148,293	21,628,867,103
	2024	143,521	19,830,549,430	145,126	20,791,350,183	111,225	16,525,999,988
RM200,001-300,000	2022	36,253	8,750,802,474	53,296	12,905,289,859	68,213	16,562,783,144
	2023	41,108	9,931,968,829	57,155	13,839,113,512	72,511	17,612,394,767
	2024	41,133	9,934,165,444	55,115	13,360,991,940	64,887	15,791,881,615
RM300,001-400,000	2022	13,830	4,737,741,691	23,393	8,050,069,048	31,054	10,695,048,315
	2023	15,966	5,476,571,797	25,449	8,760,864,300	33,501	11,530,739,502
	2024	16,800	5,758,544,800	25,641	8,838,171,210	31,272	10,782,794,857
RM400,001-500,000	2022	6,102	2,708,811,593	12,931	5,765,535,493	17,240	7,686,008,355
	2023	6,953	3,079,845,646	14,133	6,297,361,234	18,538	8,266,435,615
	2024	7,603	3,373,856,030	14,591	6,502,264,265	18,082	8,062,544,443
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	6,155	3,963,983,446	18,288	12,087,012,748	29,383	19,988,084,407
	2023	7,197	4,638,996,211	20,849	13,831,161,315	32,282	21,971,743,121
	2024	7,778	5,024,173,487	22,730	15,152,677,491	33,199	22,748,129,301
>RM1,000,000	2022	906	1,299,159,921	3,826	5,463,137,329	10,103	15,024,388,356
	2023	1,088	1,563,260,295	4,478	6,322,150,002	11,593	17,293,635,138
	2024	1,178	1,687,378,623	5,167	7,351,348,179	12,681	19,175,676,659

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.17 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.17 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur/ Age group					
		50-54 tahun/ years		55-59 tahun/ years		60-64 tahun/ years	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	752,135	108,969,077,989	557,928	64,947,425,746	317,977	39,208,484,856
	2023	763,584	117,775,203,392	589,342	71,026,401,000	344,308	44,509,122,438
	2024	344,262	104,519,050,122	256,828	62,879,997,392	141,120	35,835,786,075
≤RM5,000	2022	201,854	279,230,605	207,228	310,596,431	150,895	207,941,464
	2023	194,706	310,588,732	223,909	333,564,772	162,590	225,947,187
	2024	7,535	17,258,869	22,346	51,438,614	40,784	60,092,918
RM5,001-10,000	2022	42,430	307,612,057	50,489	365,941,800	25,783	184,360,019
	2023	45,469	330,067,565	52,185	377,766,128	27,712	198,296,645
	2024	7,690	58,641,177	19,242	144,245,765	9,053	64,932,971
RM10,001-20,000	2022	49,772	727,083,635	57,856	830,494,577	24,275	347,741,178
	2023	52,120	756,280,583	59,596	856,871,813	25,924	369,583,177
	2024	14,697	213,663,424	32,853	481,754,738	9,774	140,044,101
RM20,001-30,000	2022	35,120	870,414,653	33,014	811,614,095	14,047	344,595,706
	2023	34,610	857,370,967	34,095	836,830,328	15,039	368,292,724
	2024	10,881	270,462,709	20,471	503,857,398	6,694	164,278,129
RM30,001-40,000	2022	28,724	1,000,339,877	22,888	792,937,007	9,651	334,297,094
	2023	28,174	981,687,314	23,196	804,106,327	10,368	359,204,161
	2024	9,855	344,268,643	14,208	492,965,421	4,969	172,014,330
RM40,001-50,000	2022	24,888	1,117,133,498	17,131	765,952,802	7,583	339,239,947
	2023	24,481	1,098,968,825	17,597	786,981,659	8,002	357,813,422
	2024	9,423	423,602,806	10,582	473,794,191	3,974	177,713,421
RM50,001-70,000	2022	41,966	2,503,372,327	25,514	1,509,258,209	12,176	722,342,155
	2023	42,010	2,506,059,255	26,250	1,551,983,511	12,489	739,169,109
	2024	19,046	1,142,153,436	16,348	968,685,088	6,758	400,429,513
RM70,001-100,000	2022	51,514	4,353,830,556	24,135	2,019,273,275	11,666	977,693,524
	2023	51,323	4,334,745,742	24,580	2,059,561,637	12,820	1,076,464,165
	2024	26,836	2,275,119,943	16,392	1,375,366,645	7,666	649,577,029
RM100,001-200,000	2022	117,658	17,101,258,967	43,647	6,167,376,804	21,212	3,000,130,347
	2023	118,818	17,292,981,056	45,368	6,422,122,946	23,349	3,305,365,572
	2024	78,915	11,696,524,273	31,896	4,545,727,012	15,106	2,142,691,459
RM200,001-300,000	2022	63,432	15,427,145,389	21,711	5,296,847,017	10,425	2,546,054,770
	2023	67,662	16,496,059,781	23,023	5,610,963,744	11,598	2,829,186,085
	2024	57,335	14,041,744,007	18,418	4,515,302,890	8,581	2,099,360,292
RM300,001-400,000	2022	29,829	10,276,980,908	13,299	4,594,638,864	6,435	2,226,814,051
	2023	32,352	11,142,226,744	14,206	4,902,121,757	7,300	2,525,818,906
	2024	30,070	10,368,918,216	11,752	4,067,358,541	5,544	1,918,618,592
RM400,001-500,000	2022	17,060	7,605,557,092	8,731	3,897,739,915	4,479	1,999,913,633
	2023	18,641	8,316,749,767	9,566	4,265,713,553	5,047	2,252,023,657
	2024	17,752	7,923,850,212	8,308	3,710,448,243	3,873	1,731,199,051
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	32,080	22,043,811,084	19,372	13,486,072,190	10,623	7,453,580,604
	2023	35,078	24,144,528,190	21,113	14,694,632,262	12,076	8,470,200,765
	2024	34,736	24,020,234,459	19,494	13,673,309,294	9,586	6,752,759,379
>RM1,000,000	2022	15,808	25,355,307,340	12,913	24,098,682,758	8,727	18,523,780,365
	2023	18,140	29,206,888,871	14,658	27,523,180,564	9,994	21,431,756,863
	2024	19,491	31,722,607,950	14,518	27,875,743,553	8,758	19,362,074,892

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.17 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.17 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male									
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur/ Age group							
		65-69 tahun/ years		70-74 tahun/ years		>75 tahun/ years		Tidak diketahui/ Unknown	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	206,056	24,796,932,034	187,481	12,143,689,847	263,489	6,957,421,574	480	813,367
	2023	221,925	28,485,395,602	199,378	14,910,612,831	278,914	8,860,392,651	432	1,474,392
	2024	70,943	19,445,862,718	31,599	10,269,445,209	3,855	1,738,427,287	-	-
≤RM5,000	2022	110,050	138,446,935	133,765	149,921,719	190,872	269,567,059	455	298,442
	2023	117,420	149,272,872	138,648	158,188,906	197,822	282,704,121	373	739,757
	2024	21,946	31,814,206	8,638	12,531,986	774	1,292,779	-	-
RM5,001-10,000	2022	16,293	116,063,348	12,394	87,441,636	29,369	207,716,813	17	110,326
	2023	17,417	123,857,694	13,475	95,197,042	31,488	222,745,822	46	298,536
	2024	4,690	33,812,104	1,846	13,391,280	192	1,418,783	-	-
RM10,001-20,000	2022	14,115	201,452,748	8,650	122,393,172	18,765	261,797,743	3	40,320
	2023	14,977	213,178,180	9,372	132,762,144	20,629	288,010,291	9	122,855
	2024	4,772	68,359,568	2,031	29,459,401	222	3,175,563	-	-
RM20,001-30,000	2022	7,304	179,594,045	3,999	98,220,160	6,535	158,177,623	2	53,575
	2023	7,836	192,479,130	4,428	108,285,277	7,309	177,197,641	2	52,697
	2024	2,917	71,939,270	1,234	30,281,245	149	3,714,943	-	-
RM30,001-40,000	2022	5,183	180,056,185	2,607	90,694,470	3,215	110,683,799	1	33,282
	2023	5,531	191,627,512	2,847	98,910,868	3,586	123,642,886	-	-
	2024	2,254	78,398,330	972	33,812,961	128	4,473,719	-	-
RM40,001-50,000	2022	3,930	176,056,441	1,992	89,208,112	2,041	91,205,434	-	-
	2023	4,262	190,875,449	2,202	98,594,903	2,290	102,198,863	1	41,400
	2024	1,771	79,486,446	849	37,985,001	117	5,284,360	-	-
RM50,001-70,000	2022	6,485	384,992,171	3,394	201,731,915	2,463	144,887,660	1	69,405
	2023	6,782	402,179,700	3,570	211,811,860	2,923	172,317,930	-	-
	2024	3,009	178,382,995	1,393	82,787,033	188	11,218,336	-	-
RM70,001-100,000	2022	6,405	537,006,591	3,111	260,807,796	1,925	160,834,321	-	-
	2023	6,964	586,287,152	3,722	314,171,855	2,294	191,825,796	-	-
	2024	3,672	314,969,432	1,774	153,160,351	229	19,638,501	-	-
RM100,001-200,000	2022	11,886	1,697,307,428	5,863	832,647,089	3,047	429,472,856	-	-
	2023	13,094	1,864,449,846	6,825	973,596,653	3,765	531,436,014	-	-
	2024	7,368	1,053,681,182	3,538	504,201,736	474	68,360,279	-	-
RM200,001-300,000	2022	6,070	1,483,860,646	2,968	728,426,024	1,396	342,282,232	1	208,019
	2023	6,739	1,650,997,230	3,536	867,483,193	1,792	440,043,342	1	219,148
	2024	4,268	1,043,505,528	2,119	517,831,001	281	69,008,727	-	-
RM300,001-400,000	2022	3,706	1,279,450,584	1,847	635,456,397	878	304,670,830	-	-
	2023	4,187	1,450,086,426	2,242	774,838,010	1,100	381,457,147	-	-
	2024	2,722	941,857,417	1,384	479,501,619	204	70,479,762	-	-
RM400,001-500,000	2022	2,609	1,164,696,675	1,314	586,612,872	578	257,442,395	-	-
	2023	2,947	1,319,154,603	1,538	688,760,199	758	338,311,833	-	-
	2024	1,999	892,664,071	1,036	461,386,894	174	77,532,292	-	-
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	6,432	4,516,940,607	2,977	2,089,711,036	1,303	910,368,005	-	-
	2023	7,160	5,033,354,412	3,691	2,586,817,489	1,650	1,153,001,968	-	-
	2024	4,809	3,390,650,726	2,413	1,685,789,667	353	241,039,366	-	-
>RM1,000,000	2022	5,588	12,741,007,630	2,600	6,170,417,448	1,102	3,308,314,806	-	-
	2023	6,609	15,117,595,397	3,282	7,801,194,434	1,508	4,455,498,998	-	-
	2024	4,746	11,266,341,444	2,372	6,227,325,034	370	1,161,789,876	-	-

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.17 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.17 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Jumlah/ Total		Kumpulan umur/ Age group			
				<15 tahun/ years		15-19 tahun/ years	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan (RM) Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	7,332,981	421,737,549,850	390	638,032	137,173	220,616,302
	2023	7,527,387	470,735,336,408	346	1,050,706	129,134	284,291,024
	2024	4,042,640	418,341,061,878	662	1,798,143	100,887	258,005,147
≤RM5,000	2022	3,151,073	4,474,333,348	376	209,537	131,022	170,756,994
	2023	2,835,202	3,997,604,173	319	294,248	113,716	163,163,022
	2024	629,722	1,302,378,300	619	992,627	87,435	139,121,432
RM5,001-10,000	2022	667,515	4,797,862,219	3	22,291	5,360	34,378,194
	2023	823,969	6,075,669,092	12	91,068	13,862	91,611,777
	2024	390,016	2,923,583,314	24	176,194	11,290	75,312,782
RM10,001-20,000	2022	680,097	9,833,981,906	4	59,156	608	7,899,054
	2023	839,444	12,013,000,241	7	87,199	1,275	16,243,546
	2024	656,183	9,430,729,076	11	167,199	1,739	22,424,324
RM20,001-30,000	2022	420,553	10,383,233,548	1	21,000	91	2,141,304
	2023	459,326	11,319,109,636	1	20,180	139	3,274,398
	2024	335,092	8,241,416,208	4	112,123	221	5,252,530
RM30,001-40,000	2022	308,892	10,739,715,474	1	35,250	25	865,887
	2023	325,294	11,300,850,055	1	33,000	36	1,233,490
	2024	225,639	7,834,639,005	-	-	56	1,930,411
RM40,001-50,000	2022	244,938	10,974,041,897	-	-	14	608,530
	2023	252,284	11,306,714,396	1	50,000	26	1,151,665
	2024	172,231	7,717,264,197	1	50,000	27	1,242,876
RM50,001-70,000	2022	371,401	22,061,921,076	5	290,798	37	2,158,155
	2023	382,396	22,711,488,546	-	-	37	2,203,506
	2024	265,218	15,775,615,820	-	-	41	2,457,723
RM70,001-100,000	2022	369,501	30,984,746,508	-	-	7	556,684
	2023	386,496	32,431,610,677	4	375,010	13	1,118,719
	2024	287,880	24,226,240,069	3	300,000	31	2,761,896
RM100,001-200,000	2022	587,594	82,907,764,918	-	-	8	998,744
	2023	624,573	88,166,695,666	1	100,002	27	3,463,633
	2024	511,324	72,643,433,305	-	-	31	3,711,083
RM200,001-300,000	2022	233,224	56,710,661,930	-	-	1	252,756
	2023	254,352	61,898,060,759	-	-	2	426,926
	2024	229,001	55,851,066,527	-	-	15	3,468,869
RM300,001-400,000	2022	112,615	38,772,680,319	-	-	-	-
	2023	125,815	43,373,921,360	-	-	-	-
	2024	118,220	40,796,055,451	-	-	1	321,220.82
RM400,001-500,000	2022	61,290	27,284,070,871	-	-	-	-
	2023	70,258	31,287,177,980	-	-	1	400,340
	2024	69,209	30,835,181,830	-	-	-	-
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	94,118	63,255,535,708	-	-	-	-
	2023	110,960	74,777,887,663	-	-	-	-
	2024	113,519	76,661,752,399	-	-	-	-
>RM1,000,000	2022	30,170	48,557,000,129	-	-	-	-
	2023	37,018	60,075,546,164	-	-	-	-
	2024	39,386	64,101,706,377	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.17 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.17 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur/ Age group					
		20-24 tahun/ years		25-29 tahun/ years		30-34 tahun/ years	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	753,599	3,457,339,855	1,082,386	15,430,672,277	1,005,399	33,175,213,440
	2023	749,335	4,583,910,078	1,084,986	18,095,659,457	1,020,582	35,288,774,232
	2024	542,989	4,807,215,375	795,353	18,941,160,839	639,828	34,741,677,439
≤RM5,000	2022	544,384	1,002,380,926	489,752	839,842,437	393,123	476,304,601
	2023	420,950	738,783,373	351,274	535,130,888	345,475	387,117,230
	2024	218,111	478,082,958	93,845	234,953,241	51,967	108,696,980
RM5,001-10,000	2022	122,233	855,741,148	170,710	1,229,929,410	79,394	576,007,522
	2023	185,702	1,369,089,694	197,543	1,491,497,200	100,003	744,059,568
	2024	134,367	994,599,210	112,857	861,862,425	45,632	348,591,612
RM10,001-20,000	2022	63,235	867,309,478	168,194	2,431,335,689	102,927	1,510,349,793
	2023	110,410	1,485,540,208	239,288	3,430,065,729	121,180	1,763,398,259
	2024	148,182	2,038,246,805	254,294	3,711,592,291	107,148	1,568,636,032
RM20,001-30,000	2022	15,469	371,269,772	91,996	2,258,843,602	77,699	1,928,785,316
	2023	21,504	514,125,786	114,833	2,810,731,439	83,590	2,069,795,955
	2024	28,560	681,448,279	134,568	3,295,432,824	75,723	1,879,063,763
RM30,001-40,000	2022	4,837	165,106,017	57,526	1,990,238,240	63,019	2,197,862,617
	2023	6,312	215,138,325	65,872	2,275,896,690	66,316	2,309,826,912
	2024	8,123	276,793,675	74,286	2,566,453,427	60,050	2,089,929,428
RM40,001-50,000	2022	1,840	81,447,259	37,013	1,652,031,210	53,119	2,379,849,153
	2023	2,265	100,314,702	39,971	1,785,885,834	54,458	2,441,908,955
	2024	2,878	127,186,483	43,151	1,924,048,052	49,204	2,206,711,906
RM50,001-70,000	2022	1,124	64,595,110	39,403	2,307,525,913	80,132	4,754,990,314
	2023	1,481	85,224,171	43,492	2,548,874,461	83,194	4,939,874,080
	2024	1,776	102,484,036	45,371	2,657,971,446	76,746	4,567,547,403
RM70,001-100,000	2022	310	24,951,454	19,504	1,591,256,211	71,179	5,932,032,207
	2023	453	36,589,818	22,706	1,856,566,531	75,847	6,326,959,622
	2024	612	50,196,910	25,027	2,050,722,996	75,526	6,312,436,271
RM100,001-200,000	2022	143	18,040,568	7,685	962,172,226	70,603	9,479,432,213
	2023	216	27,074,789	9,306	1,166,942,031	75,443	10,110,134,799
	2024	319	40,291,715	11,045	1,388,862,830	80,788	10,868,010,913
RM200,001-300,000	2022	17	3,951,269	466	109,923,753	10,807	2,552,641,467
	2023	29	6,976,425	529	123,221,174	11,397	2,698,554,987
	2024	40	9,428,966	698	163,460,898	12,624	2,990,466,726
RM300,001-400,000	2022	5	1,673,641	90	30,454,959	2,272	769,468,191
	2023	8	2,609,187	115	38,629,441	2,415	817,715,001
	2024	14	4,781,686	132	44,585,110	2,910	989,494,373
RM400,001-500,000	2022	2	873,214	24	10,576,723	645	285,047,535
	2023	3	1,368,706	37	16,289,313	754	332,198,743
	2024	2	858,231	50	22,255,461	875	386,202,571
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	-	-	20	13,046,750	427	265,650,966
	2023	2	1,074,896	16	10,825,447	464	285,975,694
	2024	5	2,816,422	26	15,727,745	594	367,371,467
>RM1,000,000	2022	-	-	3	3,495,153	53	66,791,545
	2023	-	-	4	5,103,278	46	61,254,427
	2024	-	-	3	3,232,094	41	58,517,994

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.17 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.17 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur/ Age group					
		35-39 tahun/ years		40-44 tahun/ years		45-49 tahun/ years	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	950,970	52,600,418,358	845,577	68,186,980,894	760,829	79,919,766,775
	2023	980,310	57,577,288,258	868,297	73,385,156,921	778,313	87,187,049,395
	2024	510,100	52,294,410,975	417,924	66,702,535,421	357,697	77,869,020,936
≤RM5,000	2022	359,391	388,533,504	294,405	341,977,285	225,199	294,513,748
	2023	342,159	359,936,477	288,321	393,478,748	219,453	347,290,283
	2024	40,020	74,085,887	32,892	63,105,246	25,695	54,048,104
RM5,001-10,000	2022	55,083	399,790,666	48,321	350,105,157	47,562	346,011,728
	2023	68,801	504,139,160	57,920	423,592,708	52,978	387,341,879
	2024	25,085	189,582,084	16,767	126,169,753	11,987	89,911,631
RM10,001-20,000	2022	70,538	1,032,966,365	59,893	873,714,289	59,209	864,521,896
	2023	76,038	1,107,862,163	64,755	938,802,683	62,720	911,769,433
	2024	45,925	659,781,901	28,875	412,905,924	21,032	303,472,266
RM20,001-30,000	2022	53,155	1,320,960,413	43,254	1,071,941,523	42,348	1,050,014,613
	2023	54,707	1,358,452,114	43,511	1,078,689,365	41,464	1,027,924,244
	2024	30,976	771,064,365	17,931	444,882,862	13,817	342,638,719
RM30,001-40,000	2022	44,934	1,566,772,519	34,690	1,209,008,536	33,613	1,170,126,872
	2023	46,201	1,611,069,703	34,880	1,215,328,382	33,143	1,154,088,387
	2024	28,810	1,007,035,416	15,728	549,091,997	12,033	420,300,547
RM40,001-50,000	2022	39,798	1,787,123,445	29,828	1,339,471,474	27,664	1,240,627,349
	2023	40,629	1,824,344,983	29,731	1,334,623,181	27,476	1,232,143,013
	2024	27,282	1,226,458,136	15,290	687,596,201	11,286	507,422,029
RM50,001-70,000	2022	69,455	4,147,433,981	50,389	3,005,077,350	43,988	2,616,166,025
	2023	69,809	4,166,908,428	51,094	3,047,399,971	44,104	2,624,733,179
	2024	51,342	3,073,477,882	29,782	1,786,550,955	20,729	1,239,193,157
RM70,001-100,000	2022	80,952	6,809,485,512	60,672	5,122,709,703	49,135	4,138,724,431
	2023	84,382	7,107,186,011	60,716	5,122,418,789	49,363	4,160,340,550
	2024	69,730	5,896,660,748	41,779	3,539,680,636	27,377	2,319,655,798
RM100,001-200,000	2022	119,353	16,607,608,471	124,422	17,718,500,476	106,492	15,427,388,024
	2023	130,851	18,209,258,063	127,774	18,256,735,812	109,082	15,845,341,875
	2024	122,210	17,105,447,264	108,060	15,622,706,319	79,644	11,803,245,592
RM200,001-300,000	2022	35,813	8,631,481,650	49,792	12,083,242,205	54,557	13,325,523,871
	2023	40,557	9,780,488,818	53,281	12,956,323,632	58,295	14,239,032,546
	2024	40,803	9,870,788,022	51,064	12,441,711,652	51,771	12,686,530,963
RM300,001-400,000	2022	12,778	4,367,785,659	22,446	7,713,743,769	28,140	9,699,621,920
	2023	14,775	5,056,079,653	24,669	8,491,899,059	30,746	10,610,968,377
	2024	15,409	5,283,370,751	24,786	8,539,682,766	29,448	10,172,739,081
RM400,001-500,000	2022	4,980	2,207,111,844	11,211	4,983,327,915	15,338	6,828,474,963
	2023	5,820	2,576,374,005	12,584	5,601,856,183	17,215	7,668,384,681
	2024	6,364	2,816,953,131	13,481	5,997,778,683	17,347	7,719,776,963
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	4,320	2,743,583,334	13,945	9,143,884,016	21,962	14,680,756,378
	2023	5,098	3,237,413,765	16,356	10,740,381,543	25,517	17,106,688,113
	2024	5,597	3,554,217,507	18,334	12,074,394,599	27,564	18,538,886,990
>RM1,000,000	2022	420	589,780,994	2,309	3,230,277,196	5,622	8,237,294,956
	2023	483	677,774,915	2,705	3,783,626,864	6,757	9,871,002,836
	2024	547	765,487,879	3,155	4,416,277,827	7,967	11,671,199,098

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.17 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.17 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur/ Age group					
		50-54 tahun/ years		55-59 tahun/ years		60-64 tahun/ years	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	677,984	74,016,806,918	517,912	45,948,676,289	266,064	27,204,442,181
	2023	691,091	82,828,112,046	548,907	51,815,635,101	301,749	32,228,739,640
	2024	293,714	73,702,077,944	203,791	45,784,699,223	107,039	25,487,468,196
≤RM5,000	2022	200,494	282,424,223	213,637	297,662,186	108,308	144,390,719
	2023	190,594	326,627,171	231,321	321,496,992	125,067	165,954,419
	2024	24,429	53,973,596	24,809	48,722,018	18,219	28,652,132
RM5,001-10,000	2022	49,120	358,489,412	43,354	314,682,708	20,236	146,256,711
	2023	51,546	376,110,812	44,132	319,323,284	22,180	159,781,761
	2024	10,151	76,277,503	13,313	99,015,291	5,137	37,195,752
RM10,001-20,000	2022	61,281	893,913,426	49,461	708,667,490	22,327	322,447,875
	2023	63,420	919,067,199	50,880	729,800,377	24,489	352,901,088
	2024	16,510	240,180,723	21,343	311,894,428	6,811	98,914,318
RM20,001-30,000	2022	42,060	1,039,998,051	28,278	694,988,646	14,062	346,027,360
	2023	41,657	1,032,093,244	28,647	703,788,970	15,378	378,965,548
	2024	12,020	298,563,400	12,521	307,164,883	5,499	135,532,426
RM30,001-40,000	2022	31,817	1,107,291,553	20,019	693,527,376	10,121	351,188,562
	2023	31,925	1,110,863,235	20,033	693,739,984	11,038	382,411,455
	2024	10,781	375,760,366	8,869	307,716,813	4,188	145,228,493
RM40,001-50,000	2022	25,370	1,137,136,103	15,759	704,577,171	8,019	359,248,774
	2023	25,725	1,153,211,372	15,811	707,910,550	8,910	399,079,435
	2024	9,961	447,181,161	7,194	321,921,255	3,617	162,277,664
RM50,001-70,000	2022	39,082	2,323,134,828	23,643	1,401,791,798	13,385	796,299,457
	2023	39,425	2,344,788,765	23,758	1,406,783,276	14,034	833,514,180
	2024	17,425	1,039,240,057	11,867	704,409,085	6,064	360,114,567
RM70,001-100,000	2022	41,163	3,461,129,828	23,050	1,931,050,904	12,923	1,081,750,811
	2023	42,294	3,556,078,258	23,457	1,969,707,611	14,462	1,214,810,658
	2024	21,627	1,827,072,794	13,044	1,100,111,893	7,530	642,627,253
RM100,001-200,000	2022	77,822	11,206,448,823	39,768	5,629,289,172	22,299	3,156,692,030
	2023	81,369	11,723,955,150	42,405	6,007,741,921	25,267	3,567,954,502
	2024	53,441	7,838,662,281	28,516	4,076,976,171	15,953	2,279,240,705
RM200,001-300,000	2022	42,185	10,315,166,136	19,905	4,878,236,977	10,525	2,572,788,876
	2023	45,458	11,129,607,887	21,333	5,223,070,339	12,368	3,022,832,240
	2024	38,413	9,447,475,740	17,177	4,217,675,210	9,460	2,325,836,800
RM300,001-400,000	2022	23,132	7,985,311,988	12,092	4,176,534,808	6,418	2,219,155,001
	2023	25,613	8,855,913,089	13,329	4,607,821,346	7,547	2,609,443,058
	2024	23,804	8,240,685,198	11,347	3,931,657,737	6,083	2,105,794,169
RM400,001-500,000	2022	13,688	6,102,839,010	7,777	3,464,772,556	4,147	1,851,218,232
	2023	15,676	6,984,965,675	8,763	3,905,532,522	4,982	2,223,252,002
	2024	15,763	7,040,262,667	7,978	3,565,983,620	4,290	1,918,162,529
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	22,761	15,374,915,408	14,804	10,109,739,264	8,925	6,154,420,057
	2023	26,630	18,033,235,195	17,293	11,856,353,486	10,652	7,349,535,069
	2024	28,363	19,283,593,512	17,310	11,942,461,620	9,289	6,412,151,514
>RM1,000,000	2022	8,009	12,428,608,130	6,365	10,943,155,233	4,369	7,702,557,715
	2023	9,759	15,281,594,994	7,745	13,362,564,442	5,375	9,568,304,226
	2024	11,026	17,493,148,944	8,503	14,848,989,200	4,899	8,835,739,876

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.17 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.17 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur/ Age group							
		65-69 tahun/ years		70-74 tahun/ years		>75 tahun/ years		Tidak diketahui/ Unknown	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	148,089	14,069,215,588	77,338	5,497,143,018	109,026	2,009,533,466	245	86,457
	2023	164,274	17,355,862,030	89,431	7,357,096,658	120,367	2,746,059,217	265	651,644
	2024	50,075	12,079,933,715	20,612	5,128,215,494	1,969	542,843,030	-	-
≤RM5,000	2022	65,387	81,834,799	42,580	49,727,334	82,771	103,696,050	244	79,003
	2023	70,261	89,803,918	46,944	55,171,901	89,120	112,968,851	228	386,652
	2024	8,291	12,935,270	3,197	4,672,475	193	336,333	-	-
RM5,001-10,000	2022	10,961	78,884,206	5,307	37,844,671	9,870	69,710,942	1	7,454
	2023	12,155	87,567,455	6,159	43,968,343	10,943	77,278,329	33	216,054
	2024	2,475	18,090,082	861	6,302,679	70	496,315	-	-
RM10,001-20,000	2022	11,268	162,740,273	5,102	73,619,163	6,050	84,437,959	-	-
	2023	12,347	178,099,354	5,722	82,604,284	6,909	96,709,781	4	48,938
	2024	3,096	44,764,499	1,115	16,253,328	102	1,495,037	-	-
RM20,001-30,000	2022	7,085	174,646,012	2,863	70,527,370	2,192	53,068,566	-	-
	2023	7,750	190,788,167	3,468	85,332,834	2,677	65,127,391	-	-
	2024	2,269	55,961,331	895	22,107,030	88	2,191,671	-	-
RM30,001-40,000	2022	5,069	176,104,230	2,016	69,946,639	1,205	41,641,177	-	-
	2023	5,636	195,655,222	2,467	85,681,486	1,434	49,883,783	-	-
	2024	1,880	65,417,478	766	26,589,663	69	2,391,292	-	-
RM40,001-50,000	2022	4,007	179,597,306	1,644	73,763,839	863	38,560,284	-	-
	2023	4,377	195,912,236	1,913	85,777,718	991	44,400,753	-	-
	2024	1,626	73,074,472	652	29,306,426	62	2,787,536	-	-
RM50,001-70,000	2022	6,859	409,320,404	2,775	166,078,490	1,124	67,058,452	-	-
	2023	7,361	437,810,270	3,236	192,172,575	1,371	81,201,683	-	-
	2024	2,832	168,418,184	1,133	67,201,606	110	6,549,721	-	-
RM70,001-100,000	2022	6,814	572,361,396	2,726	229,004,856	1,066	89,732,512	-	-
	2023	7,915	668,413,546	3,481	293,908,470	1,403	117,137,083	-	-
	2024	3,735	321,821,501	1,704	148,784,432	155	13,406,942	-	-
RM100,001-200,000	2022	12,378	1,755,665,261	4,990	714,320,801	1,631	231,208,108	-	-
	2023	14,245	2,022,074,558	6,331	906,265,792	2,256	319,652,739	-	-
	2024	7,747	1,104,571,656	3,235	463,777,042	335	47,929,735	-	-
RM200,001-300,000	2022	5,869	1,431,935,256	2,493	610,600,706	794	194,917,008	-	-
	2023	6,836	1,672,967,943	3,151	771,131,119	1,116	273,426,722	-	-
	2024	4,603	1,126,258,869	2,108	512,663,242	225	55,300,571	-	-
RM300,001-400,000	2022	3,430	1,183,268,458	1,376	474,807,537	436	150,854,386	-	-
	2023	4,170	1,443,164,432	1,805	624,831,608	623	214,847,109	-	-
	2024	2,887	999,777,489	1,248	430,844,720	151	52,321,151	-	-
RM400,001-500,000	2022	2,291	1,020,926,711	907	404,389,691	280	124,512,478	-	-
	2023	2,803	1,253,848,822	1,200	535,654,534	420	187,052,455	-	-
	2024	2,078	928,329,107	871	389,755,901	110	48,862,965	-	-
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	4,616	3,171,678,131	1,806	1,236,492,683	532	361,368,721	-	-
	2023	5,656	3,906,722,037	2,479	1,708,773,232	797	540,909,187	-	-
	2024	4,335	3,010,288,745	1,899	1,319,574,481	203	140,267,797	-	-
>RM1,000,000	2022	2,055	3,670,253,143	753	1,286,019,239	212	398,766,823	-	-
	2023	2,762	5,013,034,069	1,075	1,885,822,761	307	565,463,351	-	-
	2024	2,221	4,150,225,031	928	1,690,382,469	96	168,505,964	-	-

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.18 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) berumur 50-54 tahun mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.18 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member aged 50-54 years by savings of amount range, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan <i>Savings amount range</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Umur/ Age					
		50 tahun/ years		51 tahun/ years		52 tahun/ years	
		Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan (RM) <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan (RM) <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan (RM) <i>Savings (RM)</i>
Jumlah/ Total	2022	304,155	38,023,055,678	292,597	38,062,704,483	285,439	36,172,421,797
	2023	302,584	39,817,124,772	303,447	41,397,703,996	291,813	41,606,657,286
	2024	301,834	43,392,286,190	290,224	43,544,719,536	289,866	45,370,365,910
≤RM5,000	2022	85,284	115,526,582	80,156	110,480,534	82,965	115,883,223
	2023	79,964	129,382,110	79,981	129,970,387	74,916	124,864,812
	2024	70,983	116,883,228	67,123	111,861,211	66,412	111,855,540
RM5,001-10,000	2022	17,937	130,320,915	18,177	132,364,676	18,493	134,471,286
	2023	19,524	141,754,438	19,439	141,319,819	19,222	140,473,785
	2024	18,835	137,781,550	17,940	131,257,897	17,764	129,826,509
RM10,001-20,000	2022	22,167	323,728,989	22,142	323,587,858	22,086	322,721,276
	2023	22,922	332,985,779	23,221	336,607,357	23,211	336,513,386
	2024	23,410	339,450,678	23,075	334,153,816	23,061	334,064,792
RM20,001-30,000	2022	16,125	398,966,448	15,773	390,598,087	15,151	374,772,030
	2023	15,443	382,859,153	15,852	392,945,198	15,607	386,629,007
	2024	15,636	387,966,668	14,971	370,678,961	15,318	380,050,219
RM30,001-40,000	2022	12,794	445,721,716	12,427	432,738,937	11,956	416,469,843
	2023	12,636	439,708,352	12,419	432,403,811	12,185	424,805,253
	2024	12,676	441,647,835	12,333	429,055,973	12,237	426,258,213
RM40,001-50,000	2022	10,866	487,578,075	10,191	456,943,301	9,730	436,784,422
	2023	10,738	481,650,091	10,558	473,857,706	9,995	448,438,032
	2024	10,698	479,933,972	10,565	473,770,305	10,135	454,726,583
RM50,001-70,000	2022	17,753	1,058,254,987	16,635	991,730,518	15,729	936,230,162
	2023	17,710	1,055,683,228	17,238	1,027,389,985	16,097	959,840,705
	2024	18,057	1,075,851,759	17,164	1,023,390,107	16,771	999,063,758
RM70,001-100,000	2022	20,636	1,739,964,414	19,207	1,619,225,277	18,050	1,521,593,486
	2023	20,288	1,709,202,054	20,188	1,702,336,681	18,728	1,576,631,211
	2024	20,682	1,743,423,138	19,664	1,656,542,932	19,541	1,648,119,080
RM100,001-200,000	2022	44,751	6,511,582,202	41,496	6,022,876,206	37,879	5,475,613,773
	2023	44,425	6,466,569,087	43,093	6,250,424,513	40,240	5,831,732,858
	2024	45,687	6,664,879,767	42,645	6,192,950,544	41,680	6,037,988,697
RM200,001-300,000	2022	22,458	5,447,683,177	22,471	5,458,863,816	21,335	5,199,097,973
	2023	23,333	5,664,412,500	24,359	5,924,271,054	23,586	5,760,062,319
	2024	25,534	6,209,514,948	24,878	6,052,915,200	25,050	6,124,365,424
RM300,001-400,000	2022	11,096	3,827,530,706	11,169	3,850,481,883	10,462	3,607,630,774
	2023	11,686	4,032,578,873	11,944	4,124,617,574	11,994	4,137,022,698
	2024	12,847	4,432,361,689	12,467	4,307,318,304	12,893	4,445,373,671
RM400,001-500,000	2022	6,511	2,901,385,014	6,444	2,871,938,896	6,062	2,701,495,480
	2023	6,905	3,075,041,078	7,100	3,171,244,354	7,144	3,186,305,503
	2024	7,546	3,365,055,446	7,634	3,408,897,616	7,857	3,507,173,559
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	11,241	7,639,532,549	11,426	7,785,328,301	10,813	7,394,785,183
	2023	12,060	8,216,646,131	12,540	8,575,182,030	12,973	8,859,374,481
	2024	13,588	9,258,606,001	13,668	9,360,773,419	14,375	9,842,513,385
>RM1,000,000	2022	4,536	6,995,279,905	4,883	7,615,546,194	4,728	7,534,872,885
	2023	4,950	7,688,651,898	5,515	8,715,133,529	5,915	9,433,963,237
	2024	5,655	8,738,929,511	6,097	9,691,153,252	6,772	10,928,986,480

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.18 : Profil ahli Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) berumur 50-54 tahun mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.18 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) member aged 50-54 years by savings of amount range, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (con

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Umur/ Age			
		53 tahun/ years		54 tahun/ years	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan (RM) Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan (RM) Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	273,213	35,006,395,534	274,715	35,721,307,414
	2023	284,582	39,501,845,766	272,249	38,279,983,618
	2024	281,407	45,641,689,538	271,467	43,335,300,856
≤RM5,000	2022	77,905	110,398,177	76,038	109,366,312
	2023	77,639	129,488,275	72,800	123,510,319
	2024	64,352	110,427,399	64,334	111,540,828
RM5,001-10,000	2022	18,156	132,211,420	18,787	136,733,172
	2023	19,709	143,534,396	19,121	139,095,939
	2024	17,454	127,546,172	17,996	131,371,672
RM10,001-20,000	2022	21,984	320,414,575	22,674	330,544,362
	2023	23,127	335,477,670	23,059	333,763,590
	2024	23,087	334,309,710	22,883	331,678,877
RM20,001-30,000	2022	14,888	368,687,143	15,243	377,388,996
	2023	14,866	367,976,851	14,499	359,054,002
	2024	15,183	376,104,555	14,615	361,272,935
RM30,001-40,000	2022	11,468	398,849,570	11,896	413,851,364
	2023	11,567	402,745,276	11,292	392,887,857
	2024	11,842	412,240,573	11,304	393,638,829
RM40,001-50,000	2022	9,587	429,882,903	9,884	443,080,900
	2023	9,575	429,106,426	9,340	419,127,942
	2024	9,781	438,371,536	9,285	416,315,320
RM50,001-70,000	2022	15,205	904,323,279	15,726	935,968,210
	2023	15,549	925,371,441	14,841	882,562,662
	2024	15,735	937,357,488	15,184	904,104,377
RM70,001-100,000	2022	17,287	1,458,364,759	17,497	1,475,812,447
	2023	17,530	1,479,142,269	16,883	1,423,511,785
	2024	18,187	1,530,937,959	17,040	1,437,557,425
RM100,001-200,000	2022	35,835	5,177,515,716	35,519	5,120,119,893
	2023	37,202	5,382,868,725	35,227	5,085,341,024
	2024	39,143	5,673,387,069	36,271	5,239,066,277
RM200,001-300,000	2022	19,732	4,825,476,612	19,621	4,811,189,947
	2023	21,655	5,314,642,535	20,187	4,962,279,260
	2024	23,800	5,844,957,967	21,761	5,357,647,392
RM300,001-400,000	2022	10,041	3,462,252,606	10,193	3,514,396,927
	2023	11,493	3,962,290,056	10,848	3,741,630,633
	2024	13,020	4,494,137,766	12,440	4,293,501,795
RM400,001-500,000	2022	5,802	2,586,811,677	5,929	2,646,765,035
	2023	6,725	2,997,471,690	6,443	2,871,652,818
	2024	7,889	3,518,873,807	7,494	3,344,226,732
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	10,540	7,187,450,930	10,821	7,411,629,528
	2023	12,154	8,307,012,223	11,981	8,219,548,521
	2024	14,669	10,059,196,955	13,822	9,495,321,436
>RM1,000,000	2022	4,783	7,643,756,166	4,887	7,994,460,322
	2023	5,791	9,324,717,934	5,728	9,326,017,267
	2024	7,265	11,783,840,582	7,038	11,518,056,960

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.19 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.19 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Kumpulan umur Age group	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total		Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	8,392,031	775,012,393,382	4,553,143	447,672,860,986	3,838,888	327,339,532,397
	2023	8,524,975	867,249,153,060	4,646,000	496,151,508,806	3,878,975	371,097,644,254
	2024	8,783,130	962,437,782,238	4,740,490	544,096,720,359	4,042,640	418,341,061,878
<15 tahun/ years	2022	865	1,084,293	475	446,261	390	638,032
	2023	654	1,820,822	308	770,116	346	1,050,706
	2024	1,346	4,090,526	684	2,292,383	662	1,798,143
15-19 tahun/ years	2022	283,004	515,120,730	158,690	303,130,658	124,314	211,990,072
	2023	247,634	639,305,330	142,138	372,885,114	105,496	266,420,217
	2024	233,663	607,283,594	132,776	349,278,447	100,887	258,005,147
20-24 tahun/ years	2022	1,240,746	6,985,471,896	661,109	3,769,379,357	579,637	3,216,092,539
	2023	1,193,121	9,501,330,225	641,040	5,240,752,605	552,081	4,260,577,620
	2024	1,168,117	10,793,741,834	625,128	5,986,526,459	542,989	4,807,215,375
25-29 tahun/ years	2022	1,620,431	28,926,681,355	842,963	14,648,232,251	777,468	14,278,449,104
	2023	1,629,738	34,381,101,532	845,301	17,553,918,352	784,437	16,827,183,180
	2024	1,643,950	38,856,136,529	848,597	19,914,975,690	795,353	18,941,160,839
30-34 tahun/ years	2022	1,277,252	62,542,749,347	699,221	33,431,822,353	578,031	29,110,926,994
	2023	1,319,938	67,275,528,074	718,770	35,944,647,383	601,168	31,330,880,692
	2024	1,387,071	73,987,242,911	747,243	39,245,565,471	639,828	34,741,677,439
35-39 tahun/ years	2022	1,044,467	98,499,403,226	578,839	53,824,753,276	465,628	44,674,649,950
	2023	1,099,678	109,251,976,624	609,202	59,665,107,394	490,476	49,586,869,230
	2024	1,130,100	114,824,253,959	620,000	62,529,842,984	510,100	52,294,410,975
40-44 tahun/ years	2022	846,431	126,607,025,568	460,253	70,264,516,586	386,178	56,342,508,982
	2023	873,623	137,353,013,385	480,652	75,945,999,151	392,971	61,407,014,235
	2024	921,945	148,744,473,445	504,021	82,041,938,024	417,924	66,702,535,421
45-49 tahun/ years	2022	724,406	149,423,462,352	385,907	85,652,745,507	338,499	63,770,716,845
	2023	736,705	163,343,815,095	399,722	92,528,967,370	336,983	70,814,847,725
	2024	771,131	177,206,753,034	413,434	99,337,732,098	357,697	77,869,020,936
50-54 tahun/ years	2022	600,964	142,684,645,457	322,253	86,412,814,247	278,711	56,271,831,211
	2023	603,763	158,859,462,537	332,452	94,631,667,239	271,311	64,227,795,297
	2024	637,976	178,221,128,066	344,262	104,519,050,122	293,714	73,702,077,944
55-59 tahun/ years	2022	412,766	83,972,258,805	233,692	50,699,906,775	179,074	33,272,352,030
	2023	437,673	95,265,794,794	247,279	56,396,437,978	190,394	38,869,356,816
	2024	460,619	108,664,696,616	256,828	62,879,997,392	203,791	45,784,699,223
60-64 tahun/ years	2022	202,949	41,973,453,853	121,276	25,736,404,783	81,673	16,237,049,071
	2023	224,897	50,429,689,675	131,404	30,212,540,141	93,493	20,217,149,534
	2024	248,159	61,323,254,272	141,120	35,835,786,075	107,039	25,487,468,196
65-69 tahun/ years	2022	92,935	20,627,019,003	58,296	13,677,777,663	34,639	6,949,241,340
	2023	105,014	25,288,114,188	63,835	16,233,919,151	41,179	9,054,195,037
	2024	121,018	31,525,796,433	70,943	19,445,862,718	50,075	12,079,933,715
70-74 tahun/ years	2022	35,461	8,702,401,389	23,529	6,278,490,425	11,932	2,423,910,964
	2023	42,160	11,363,324,263	26,741	7,880,575,052	15,419	3,482,749,211
	2024	52,211	15,397,660,702	31,599	10,269,445,209	20,612	5,128,215,494
>75 tahun/ years	2022	8,773	3,551,458,472	6,293	2,972,345,784	2,480	579,112,688
	2023	9,811	4,293,116,694	6,820	3,542,200,419	2,991	750,916,276
	2024	5,824	2,281,270,316	3,855	1,738,427,287	1,969	542,843,030
Tidak diketahui Unknown	2022	581	157,635	347	95,061	234	62,574
	2023	566	1,759,821	336	1,121,341	230	638,479
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja

Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.20 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.20 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Malaysia		Johor		Kedah	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	8,392,031	775,012,393,382	863,774	68,387,696,733	460,692	25,841,111,020
	2023	8,524,975	867,249,153,060	890,512	77,500,905,515	470,435	29,434,883,371
	2024	12,221,681	970,201,253,495	1,253,068	86,888,417,755	674,478	32,854,211,209
≤RM5,000	2022	2,328,576	5,220,266,406	202,262	472,017,530	143,795	339,319,578
	2023	1,387,440	3,097,193,839	124,221	284,590,369	78,846	177,792,436
	2024	4,004,205	6,798,846,373	333,337	606,109,522	232,583	399,370,545
RM5,001-10,000	2022	836,641	5,973,298,984	88,381	635,429,901	54,053	384,909,371
	2023	1,186,575	8,876,153,126	112,655	846,164,002	80,600	607,399,254
	2024	1,149,901	8,342,739,332	121,901	888,052,068	71,951	524,312,991
RM10,001-20,000	2022	817,574	11,854,841,614	93,298	1,355,741,048	51,173	742,226,857
	2023	1,181,713	16,786,781,789	128,519	1,836,478,974	78,183	1,104,456,688
	2024	1,392,431	20,065,564,919	161,149	2,333,406,239	91,807	1,320,669,993
RM20,001-30,000	2022	522,694	12,926,122,138	61,315	1,516,320,154	31,938	789,623,135
	2023	604,871	14,902,134,701	70,153	1,728,764,137	37,343	919,268,695
	2024	788,660	19,445,359,366	96,179	2,372,887,825	48,908	1,205,390,667
RM30,001-40,000	2022	401,708	13,983,294,167	47,106	1,640,483,977	24,040	835,230,377
	2023	433,314	15,067,350,158	51,400	1,787,115,874	26,464	919,536,158
	2024	565,189	19,643,008,165	69,387	2,411,130,029	34,047	1,181,982,499
RM40,001-50,000	2022	331,311	14,860,064,367	38,913	1,745,025,234	19,591	879,193,580
	2023	347,422	15,582,344,505	41,161	1,845,809,897	20,454	917,245,722
	2024	443,757	19,888,950,299	54,259	2,431,121,145	26,239	1,175,828,436
RM50,001-70,000	2022	534,481	31,812,952,366	63,089	3,754,926,068	30,436	1,808,404,809
	2023	553,510	32,941,156,452	65,758	3,913,374,625	31,748	1,887,579,366
	2024	687,304	40,864,008,960	83,719	4,974,949,529	39,188	2,326,001,679
RM70,001-100,000	2022	582,694	49,011,693,844	68,288	5,742,468,469	30,771	2,582,096,990
	2023	609,014	51,251,780,889	72,395	6,087,273,678	32,987	2,770,844,057
	2024	727,159	61,116,614,688	87,291	7,332,804,909	38,749	3,249,257,661
RM100,001-200,000	2022	1,029,398	146,077,364,479	114,883	16,173,572,696	45,963	6,412,608,680
	2023	1,094,230	155,468,055,168	124,839	17,625,288,437	50,272	7,031,892,308
	2024	1,234,658	174,675,589,329	139,649	19,599,149,298	55,567	7,736,549,589
RM200,001-300,000	2022	424,847	103,290,229,156	41,798	10,101,300,207	15,025	3,637,898,713
	2023	463,333	112,746,303,908	47,110	11,424,531,259	16,869	4,077,222,931
	2024	505,509	122,951,734,426	50,385	12,196,764,959	17,979	4,348,094,152
RM300,001-400,000	2022	203,847	70,211,578,893	17,964	6,169,125,814	6,002	2,059,617,313
	2023	227,353	78,357,821,993	20,695	7,115,920,294	7,111	2,440,536,660
	2024	245,985	84,793,363,088	22,133	7,607,122,891	7,367	2,531,260,987
RM400,001-500,000	2022	113,916	50,756,346,712	9,358	4,163,645,923	2,902	1,290,636,145
	2023	128,618	57,312,628,341	10,853	4,831,746,447	3,515	1,561,525,165
	2024	141,172	62,906,173,687	11,825	5,263,634,213	3,706	1,649,720,415
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	188,478	127,780,794,312	13,365	8,912,552,969	4,046	2,687,866,180
	2023	217,145	147,450,285,543	16,123	10,755,502,308	4,822	3,219,733,102
	2024	238,891	162,177,808,162	17,145	11,448,225,847	5,162	3,430,354,774
>RM1,000,000	2022	75,866	131,253,545,944	3,754	6,005,086,742	957	1,391,479,293
	2023	90,437	157,409,162,647	4,630	7,418,345,216	1,221	1,799,850,829
	2024	96,860	166,531,492,701	4,709	7,423,059,282	1,225	1,775,416,822

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja

Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.20 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.20 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) activemember by range of savings amount and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kelantan		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	275,261	9,392,506,487	246,053	20,192,108,087	299,812	25,380,127,841
	2023	276,980	10,985,462,398	252,537	22,958,398,209	309,181	28,790,982,500
	2024	431,514	14,026,993,707	351,067	28,307,797,873	432,407	35,571,326,105
≤RM5,000	2022	111,250	253,039,724	60,556	139,729,543	66,362	153,868,684
	2023	59,276	136,091,377	35,962	79,884,573	41,051	91,726,629
	2024	156,729	230,845,025	80,257	127,794,096	93,405	151,589,706
RM5,001-10,000	2022	37,698	266,950,528	24,800	177,820,646	29,293	210,180,109
	2023	58,011	433,429,265	32,391	243,818,763	36,237	271,528,632
	2024	52,121	388,942,651	30,770	228,795,466	36,936	274,125,412
RM10,001-20,000	2022	32,430	468,058,441	25,398	368,914,049	31,310	455,803,375
	2023	52,305	738,667,581	36,517	518,460,219	43,414	621,968,366
	2024	79,215	1,130,140,368	52,888	766,765,608	61,469	893,072,660
RM20,001-30,000	2022	19,200	473,129,206	16,702	413,219,483	20,861	516,831,524
	2023	23,231	570,244,095	19,221	473,933,287	23,889	589,414,038
	2024	35,086	859,034,608	28,234	694,502,185	35,532	873,660,553
RM30,001-40,000	2022	13,507	468,960,765	12,975	451,202,417	16,324	568,730,965
	2023	15,167	526,383,405	13,906	484,246,623	17,466	607,430,629
	2024	21,388	740,981,935	19,529	678,441,151	24,545	852,327,669
RM40,001-50,000	2022	10,002	448,273,693	10,637	477,081,166	14,058	629,786,631
	2023	11,041	493,944,651	11,142	499,852,446	14,668	657,879,709
	2024	14,636	655,122,227	14,881	666,732,070	19,254	862,446,600
RM50,001-70,000	2022	14,216	842,872,885	17,374	1,033,667,144	22,694	1,351,480,912
	2023	15,725	933,294,012	18,187	1,082,935,321	23,613	1,406,018,795
	2024	20,143	1,192,450,859	22,952	1,364,990,407	30,199	1,795,300,335
RM70,001-100,000	2022	13,108	1,096,324,827	19,249	1,618,899,873	25,073	2,110,096,006
	2023	14,584	1,220,319,942	20,085	1,692,109,268	26,111	2,197,806,011
	2024	18,452	1,543,462,525	24,437	2,053,325,765	32,209	2,707,019,753
RM100,001-200,000	2022	15,798	2,171,639,542	32,455	4,585,401,603	41,466	5,845,301,264
	2023	18,378	2,528,248,982	35,381	5,014,763,250	45,194	6,369,871,477
	2024	22,394	3,071,283,502	41,155	5,806,781,227	53,725	7,559,635,251
RM200,001-300,000	2022	4,383	1,055,365,761	12,007	2,913,681,459	15,298	3,708,007,327
	2023	4,930	1,187,360,030	13,429	3,258,912,930	17,333	4,195,362,316
	2024	6,024	1,446,951,213	15,986	3,869,793,172	20,465	4,966,146,147
RM300,001-400,000	2022	1,697	580,819,506	5,473	1,878,593,402	6,807	2,341,967,818
	2023	1,984	682,807,681	6,257	2,154,160,753	7,904	2,720,125,874
	2024	2,316	792,613,863	7,346	2,530,094,984	9,221	3,171,786,707
RM400,001-500,000	2022	812	360,312,595	2,916	1,296,628,266	3,498	1,555,804,119
	2023	927	411,560,467	3,402	1,515,445,928	4,163	1,851,903,247
	2024	1,191	529,563,463	4,110	1,830,018,466	5,171	2,298,122,796
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	972	640,446,201	4,213	2,814,414,732	5,114	3,428,586,737
	2023	1,171	770,932,927	5,047	3,377,504,194	6,106	4,090,024,539
	2024	1,492	985,203,644	6,434	4,333,714,966	7,719	5,171,487,090
>RM1,000,000	2022	188	266,312,814	1,298	2,022,854,304	1,654	2,503,682,368
	2023	250	352,177,982	1,610	2,562,370,654	2,032	3,119,922,238
	2024	327	460,397,824	2,088	3,356,048,312	2,557	3,994,605,426

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.20 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.20 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Pahang		Perak		Perlis	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	324,676	18,919,410,649	586,367	39,987,579,985	45,257	1,734,811,998
	2023	330,649	21,303,219,988	602,638	45,538,877,200	44,100	2,010,353,986
	2024	596,748	29,185,914,999	1,064,423	64,277,284,927	88,939	2,905,107,164
≤RM5,000	2022	99,394	227,787,193	154,228	353,670,036	18,250	40,353,751
	2023	56,684	129,345,297	93,075	205,044,895	9,008	21,057,414
	2024	205,575	288,453,185	316,164	469,761,023	38,064	49,760,715
RM5,001-10,000	2022	37,105	263,981,877	62,674	450,140,784	5,689	40,385,032
	2023	53,898	404,353,511	84,919	638,164,542	9,292	69,446,133
	2024	61,059	451,606,854	101,684	752,003,449	9,850	73,300,037
RM10,001-20,000	2022	35,025	508,250,216	65,964	958,990,582	5,091	73,332,354
	2023	52,842	748,060,878	91,336	1,303,524,561	7,710	108,390,031
	2024	88,852	1,275,181,023	155,933	2,246,851,988	13,627	193,045,822
RM20,001-30,000	2022	22,592	558,350,539	43,023	1,063,555,994	2,962	73,089,409
	2023	26,050	641,669,936	49,240	1,213,005,009	3,480	85,372,197
	2024	44,071	1,083,148,422	83,295	2,049,045,220	5,938	145,742,559
RM30,001-40,000	2022	17,107	595,873,916	32,825	1,142,673,532	2,051	71,296,715
	2023	18,577	645,648,373	35,128	1,221,414,536	2,350	81,428,147
	2024	29,298	1,016,828,015	57,409	1,993,334,082	3,833	133,034,049
RM40,001-50,000	2022	14,163	635,358,339	26,752	1,199,647,844	1,648	73,895,946
	2023	14,640	656,460,329	28,481	1,277,281,738	1,688	75,662,675
	2024	22,093	990,346,915	44,040	1,973,352,863	2,733	122,487,290
RM50,001-70,000	2022	22,002	1,309,214,108	42,446	2,524,971,603	2,419	143,538,137
	2023	23,035	1,369,219,668	44,363	2,637,960,526	2,564	152,377,988
	2024	33,181	1,971,016,930	65,888	3,909,360,261	3,800	225,555,465
RM70,001-100,000	2022	22,576	1,892,884,764	43,307	3,631,968,763	2,408	202,529,936
	2023	24,165	2,029,161,479	46,871	3,936,102,041	2,524	212,086,872
	2024	33,174	2,783,871,613	66,486	5,575,059,746	3,665	306,347,833
RM100,001-200,000	2022	33,570	4,683,457,584	67,152	9,416,799,353	3,089	424,109,250
	2023	36,600	5,115,309,195	73,475	10,315,301,526	3,499	480,236,577
	2024	48,214	6,716,849,746	98,773	13,806,662,448	4,811	661,390,867
RM200,001-300,000	2022	10,689	2,583,030,831	23,585	5,704,643,608	879	211,688,416
	2023	12,026	2,904,596,926	26,779	6,493,073,894	1,048	253,828,321
	2024	15,384	3,718,892,150	35,008	8,483,837,556	1,329	320,633,892
RM300,001-400,000	2022	4,511	1,548,380,846	10,160	3,488,765,298	351	120,323,979
	2023	5,068	1,740,878,358	11,861	4,083,135,541	411	141,491,165
	2024	6,369	2,193,330,659	15,544	5,348,192,841	539	184,913,763
RM400,001-500,000	2022	2,248	1,000,623,185	5,224	2,325,886,918	180	79,981,621
	2023	2,579	1,146,544,027	6,102	2,714,699,341	223	98,851,419
	2024	3,326	1,479,437,485	8,344	3,712,139,953	305	135,350,307
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	2,939	1,967,492,389	7,135	4,746,529,814	207	136,319,000
	2023	3,545	2,353,126,766	8,662	5,772,163,774	254	167,520,608
	2024	4,820	3,207,410,366	12,291	8,218,586,709	360	237,377,079
>RM1,000,000	2022	755	1,144,724,862	1,892	2,979,335,856	33	43,968,452
	2023	940	1,418,845,245	2,346	3,728,005,278	49	62,604,436
	2024	1,332	2,009,541,637	3,564	5,739,096,788	85	116,167,487

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.20 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.20 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Pulau Pinang		Sabah		Sarawak	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	488,389	62,696,076,138 0	508,707	23,995,845,303 0	641,658	43,016,024,776
	2023	501,104	71,078,581,476 0	511,461	27,681,041,138 0	643,950	48,896,984,009
	2024	797,286	96,619,634,113 0	945,561	37,918,798,098 0	1,094,303	66,846,120,320
≤RM5,000	2022	83,254	192,273,149 0	224,159	495,745,315 0	200,306	463,691,232
	2023	51,411	113,706,013 0	112,010	268,728,017 0	108,188	257,827,851
	2024	161,689	252,064,662 0	388,365	541,154,968 0	351,219	562,809,258
RM5,001-10,000	2022	36,826	265,170,646 0	55,917	394,269,331 0	74,225	531,546,201
	2023	43,985	332,502,739 0	118,156	879,658,257 0	108,121	811,300,673
	2024	54,296	400,787,888 0	114,034	846,344,678 0	116,999	865,772,163
RM10,001-20,000	2022	42,591	622,108,835 0	48,691	702,589,004 0	72,621	1,050,358,252
	2023	56,361	808,943,716 0	80,618	1,126,627,539 0	102,892	1,461,723,824
	2024	89,976	1,314,314,714 0	154,443	2,153,986,662 0	171,120	2,441,314,916
RM20,001-30,000	2022	29,691	735,896,721 0	28,471	703,014,850 0	44,130	1,090,338,555
	2023	33,000	815,714,673 0	34,278	843,097,884 0	51,288	1,263,971,460
	2024	55,464	1,366,642,767 0	57,881	1,417,661,436 0	80,761	1,982,558,442
RM30,001-40,000	2022	24,787	863,974,908 0	20,515	713,099,966 0	31,974	1,112,015,768
	2023	25,598	891,926,725 0	22,876	794,739,395 0	35,094	1,218,485,437
	2024	41,385	1,438,594,176 0	35,526	1,232,328,079 0	52,732	1,830,620,913
RM40,001-50,000	2022	21,304	956,785,379 0	16,037	718,616,877 0	24,937	1,117,371,555
	2023	22,076	990,875,894 0	17,567	787,491,484 0	27,220	1,219,971,177
	2024	33,497	1,502,216,514 0	26,024	1,164,949,708 0	39,594	1,772,709,196
RM50,001-70,000	2022	36,204	2,158,130,432 0	24,386	1,446,755,817 0	38,661	2,297,773,012
	2023	37,026	2,207,882,573 0	26,051	1,548,244,777 0	40,490	2,405,313,572
	2024	55,107	3,280,151,110 0	37,401	2,218,588,942 0	57,823	3,433,102,628
RM70,001-100,000	2022	41,525	3,500,108,716 0	24,486	2,054,941,147 0	39,883	3,348,649,360
	2023	43,072	3,633,193,485 0	26,182	2,196,336,500 0	42,486	3,570,155,975
	2024	60,979	5,133,871,778 0	36,465	3,054,155,294 0	57,339	4,811,257,666
RM100,001-200,000	2022	83,539	11,931,471,488 0	38,048	5,348,263,644 0	63,577	8,956,136,276
	2023	87,749	12,567,278,406 0	41,521	5,839,488,821 0	69,360	9,775,742,957
	2024	114,084	16,247,454,597 0	53,976	7,559,536,736 0	89,414	12,550,837,721
RM200,001-300,000	2022	36,994	9,008,375,434 0	13,818	3,348,366,785 0	23,630	5,731,086,329
	2023	40,250	9,805,483,499 0	15,523	3,763,227,590 0	26,360	6,392,513,192
	2024	51,010	12,416,680,853 0	19,527	4,734,757,846 0	33,677	8,173,237,166
RM300,001-400,000	2022	18,156	6,259,551,103 0	5,867	2,017,436,239 0	10,496	3,607,281,401
	2023	20,673	7,127,706,592 0	6,695	2,303,567,083 0	12,163	4,185,218,901
	2024	25,991	8,962,686,955 0	8,477	2,915,362,962 0	15,684	5,398,848,855
RM400,001-500,000	2022	10,358	4,612,000,109 0	2,934	1,304,801,165 0	5,687	2,531,424,982
	2023	12,019	5,359,956,643 0	3,540	1,576,093,054 0	6,445	2,869,768,064
	2024	15,440	6,886,887,872 0	4,525	2,014,050,862 0	8,682	3,868,099,682
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	17,108	11,580,454,626 0	4,181	2,799,860,994 0	8,498	5,728,090,398
	2023	20,275	13,796,492,811 0	4,955	3,318,615,744 0	10,156	6,843,505,615
	2024	27,188	18,533,287,961 0	6,761	4,537,952,380 0	13,790	9,307,284,907
>RM1,000,000	2022	6,052	10,009,774,591 0	1,197	1,948,084,168 0	3,033	5,450,261,454
	2023	7,609	12,626,917,708 0	1,489	2,435,124,994 0	3,687	6,621,485,312
	2024	11,180	18,883,992,265 0	2,156	3,527,967,546 0	5,469	9,847,666,810

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja

Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.20 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.20 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Selangor		Terengganu		W.P. Kuala Lumpur	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	1,658,070	254,953,014,985	234,907	10,733,995,703	579,290	105,368,275,128
	2023	1,753,453	288,130,909,229	235,500	12,200,808,869	604,003	118,778,259,076
	2024	2,722,199	391,055,208,296	446,700	16,711,309,759	947,220	163,743,866,480
≤RM5,000	2022	251,224	587,230,111	91,299	197,523,441	76,263	173,484,262
	2023	176,600	383,902,127	51,223	113,850,197	54,392	117,697,604
	2024	520,480	813,528,893	187,285	251,263,323	170,668	260,999,327
RM5,001-10,000	2022	123,087	886,848,589	29,101	206,949,359	37,462	270,701,662
	2023	143,029	1,073,983,489	45,328	337,148,179	41,326	309,954,857
	2024	179,787	1,326,418,825	48,478	359,211,693	55,776	410,862,496
RM10,001-20,000	2022	134,880	1,967,450,755	26,061	376,357,839	43,941	642,610,057
	2023	187,512	2,697,235,949	39,907	566,133,894	55,990	810,065,806
	2024	287,544	4,201,232,573	66,752	948,901,393	86,686	1,269,460,823
RM20,001-30,000	2022	94,551	2,343,727,032	15,396	379,705,385	32,118	796,559,731
	2023	110,909	2,738,910,993	18,646	457,580,434	36,306	897,662,825
	2024	181,707	4,483,225,817	30,737	755,023,381	58,717	1,450,941,880
RM30,001-40,000	2022	78,160	2,723,716,698	11,036	383,557,927	27,215	949,016,845
	2023	84,720	2,949,904,391	12,266	425,417,368	28,397	989,059,129
	2024	134,440	4,676,222,545	19,539	677,773,718	45,090	1,569,363,956
RM40,001-50,000	2022	68,034	3,053,327,342	8,396	376,090,104	23,810	1,068,792,631
	2023	71,689	3,218,538,341	9,153	409,476,075	24,464	1,098,638,323
	2024	109,401	4,905,190,775	13,812	618,489,547	37,601	1,687,161,253
RM50,001-70,000	2022	117,673	7,021,741,990	12,635	749,990,576	41,275	2,463,228,424
	2023	121,995	7,274,391,835	13,441	797,369,053	42,086	2,511,941,724
	2024	179,332	10,681,365,291	19,770	1,172,737,024	61,954	3,692,120,957
RM70,001-100,000	2022	141,374	11,927,270,236	12,285	1,028,031,693	49,403	4,169,300,843
	2023	147,345	12,435,500,300	13,369	1,120,971,800	51,011	4,306,385,645
	2024	205,364	17,307,541,319	18,460	1,545,421,918	72,597	6,121,984,841
RM100,001-200,000	2022	292,978	42,099,894,590	17,318	2,401,946,192	103,474	14,897,148,739
	2023	309,277	44,496,234,627	19,214	2,671,640,750	108,808	15,676,257,991
	2024	404,083	57,847,862,304	25,478	3,529,821,207	145,629	20,874,827,795
RM200,001-300,000	2022	139,193	33,922,223,563	5,339	1,297,800,910	52,559	12,841,960,744
	2023	151,697	37,020,615,129	6,018	1,458,447,953	56,774	13,890,906,041
	2024	192,375	46,897,656,834	7,519	1,816,479,913	73,084	17,869,055,537
RM300,001-400,000	2022	70,639	24,358,713,572	2,364	813,945,273	28,373	9,792,158,529
	2023	78,982	27,261,655,084	2,696	926,408,242	31,146	10,743,772,544
	2024	99,829	34,435,866,788	3,366	1,159,201,816	40,322	13,929,220,627
RM400,001-500,000	2022	40,839	18,207,975,373	1,272	565,310,867	17,024	7,594,108,321
	2023	46,130	20,570,463,232	1,465	652,502,214	19,217	8,566,439,840
	2024	59,833	26,670,355,096	1,860	827,641,842	24,867	11,094,143,859
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	72,397	49,396,394,291	1,926	1,287,601,749	31,244	21,359,134,077
	2023	83,761	57,256,015,333	2,197	1,473,553,531	36,018	24,677,762,137
	2024	111,329	76,375,602,559	2,836	1,916,634,819	48,131	33,114,707,894
>RM1,000,000	2022	33,041	56,456,500,842	479	669,184,388	15,129	28,350,070,263
	2023	39,807	68,753,558,399	577	790,309,179	18,068	34,181,714,610
	2024	56,695	100,433,138,676	808	1,132,708,166	26,098	50,399,015,232

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja

Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.20 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.20 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya		Tidak Diketahui/ Unknown	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	22,468	1,640,556,194	14,642	1,777,530,463	1,142,008	60,995,721,893
	2023	21,947	1,829,971,223	15,918	2,053,963,751	1,060,607	58,075,551,121
	2024	35,186	2,344,708,953	30,215	2,808,023,361	3,500,665	85,538,231,803
≤RM5,000	2022	8,056	17,167,296	2,958	6,576,061	534,960	1,106,789,499
	2023	3,875	8,670,984	2,435	4,629,518	329,183	702,648,539
	2024	12,045	16,222,730	11,641	13,342,870	2,107,967	2,927,215,828
RM5,001-10,000	2022	2,089	14,669,246	1,396	9,992,695	136,845	963,353,009
	2023	4,068	30,467,703	1,514	11,331,198	213,045	1,575,501,930
	2024	3,516	26,169,897	1,931	14,132,648	379,620	2,731,440,166
RM10,001-20,000	2022	1,974	28,471,587	1,407	20,329,932	105,719	1,513,248,432
	2023	2,911	40,713,908	2,091	29,905,623	162,605	2,265,424,231
	2024	5,231	73,129,138	2,887	42,224,538	368,533	5,238,579,801
RM20,001-30,000	2022	1,244	30,664,090	820	20,302,392	57,680	1,421,793,936
	2023	1,395	34,357,226	1,053	25,915,447	65,389	1,603,252,367
	2024	2,149	52,773,674	1,719	42,276,096	158,717	3,884,645,541
RM30,001-40,000	2022	1,001	34,863,303	657	22,869,193	40,428	1,405,726,894
	2023	1,026	35,586,450	767	26,762,204	42,112	1,462,265,313
	2024	1,394	48,533,056	1,163	40,462,996	93,229	3,229,522,384
RM40,001-50,000	2022	780	34,975,457	569	25,569,059	31,680	1,420,273,529
	2023	854	38,279,767	582	26,181,809	30,542	1,368,754,468
	2024	1,104	49,527,131	899	40,334,472	63,991	2,861,266,263
RM50,001-70,000	2022	1,311	78,073,781	949	56,808,643	46,711	2,771,374,023
	2023	1,321	78,479,550	946	56,536,895	45,161	2,678,236,172
	2024	1,753	104,345,579	1,423	84,724,002	84,448	4,997,685,528
RM70,001-100,000	2022	1,376	115,198,869	1,210	102,160,391	46,372	3,888,762,961
	2023	1,500	126,452,773	1,229	103,745,399	43,098	3,613,335,662
	2024	1,877	158,018,874	1,671	141,277,510	73,022	6,098,038,503
RM100,001-200,000	2022	2,510	353,709,587	2,382	338,096,739	71,196	10,037,807,253
	2023	2,623	374,066,732	2,627	376,217,582	65,413	9,210,215,550
	2024	3,233	459,299,716	3,328	474,131,730	93,171	12,962,691,974
RM200,001-300,000	2022	950	230,710,443	944	230,105,628	27,756	6,763,982,998
	2023	1,036	252,404,586	1,071	261,529,336	25,080	6,106,287,974
	2024	1,196	290,899,446	1,396	336,716,848	31,836	7,726,522,442
RM300,001-400,000	2022	466	160,255,130	415	143,022,402	14,106	4,871,621,267
	2023	486	167,701,536	507	173,177,254	12,714	4,389,558,433
	2024	598	206,490,144	674	232,450,556	15,342	5,290,503,877
RM400,001-500,000	2022	219	97,591,766	245	110,335,565	8,200	3,659,279,790
	2023	282	125,352,714	279	123,898,158	7,477	3,335,878,383
	2024	330	147,315,864	371	165,196,525	8,739	3,887,886,968
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	362	244,684,721	425	293,741,775	14,346	9,756,623,660
	2023	410	274,948,673	491	337,707,759	13,152	8,965,175,720
	2024	537	357,294,161	669	461,635,752	15,195	10,374,218,291
>RM1,000,000	2022	130	199,520,917	265	397,619,989	6,009	11,415,084,641
	2023	160	242,488,621	326	496,425,570	5,636	10,799,016,377
	2024	223	354,689,543	443	719,116,819	6,855	13,328,014,239

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.21 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.21 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Malaysia		Johor		Kedah	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	4,553,143	447,672,860,986	470,378	40,399,603,730	249,139	15,484,651,610
	2023	4,646,000	496,151,508,806	481,653	45,237,781,301	255,379	17,453,132,356
	2024	4,553,143	447,672,860,986	470,378	40,399,603,730	249,139	15,484,651,610
≤RM5,000	2022	1,246,374	2,889,518,362	110,166	258,553,154	76,330	184,978,020
	2023	737,450	1,668,403,861	66,562	151,502,803	40,155	92,005,637
	2024	1,246,374	2,889,518,362	110,166	258,553,154	76,330	184,978,020
RM5,001-10,000	2022	446,814	3,176,640,961	46,392	332,004,475	27,766	196,686,426
	2023	656,677	4,914,449,997	59,497	446,823,283	43,425	327,759,267
	2024	446,814	3,176,640,961	46,392	332,004,475	27,766	196,686,426
RM10,001-20,000	2022	430,224	6,240,528,539	47,778	694,074,963	26,247	380,744,061
	2023	645,188	9,127,403,844	67,647	962,733,192	41,847	588,966,440
	2024	430,224	6,240,528,539	47,778	694,074,963	26,247	380,744,061
RM20,001-30,000	2022	278,012	6,876,669,892	31,382	776,052,613	16,623	411,182,373
	2023	321,321	7,916,953,041	36,066	888,700,451	19,614	482,846,426
	2024	278,012	6,876,669,892	31,382	776,052,613	16,623	411,182,373
RM30,001-40,000	2022	216,108	7,524,355,085	24,632	857,702,486	12,595	438,032,883
	2023	230,706	8,026,296,362	26,335	916,468,373	13,985	486,168,023
	2024	216,108	7,524,355,085	24,632	857,702,486	12,595	438,032,883
RM40,001-50,000	2022	179,192	8,039,947,675	20,576	923,076,032	10,377	465,891,404
	2023	187,400	8,405,006,117	21,505	963,958,303	10,807	484,505,202
	2024	179,192	8,039,947,675	20,576	923,076,032	10,377	465,891,404
RM50,001-70,000	2022	292,218	17,399,861,688	33,710	2,008,531,625	16,577	985,049,941
	2023	300,830	17,909,955,017	34,904	2,077,361,198	17,211	1,023,737,282
	2024	292,218	17,399,861,688	33,710	2,008,531,625	16,577	985,049,941
RM70,001-100,000	2022	324,778	27,332,569,914	38,264	3,222,123,953	17,481	1,468,814,905
	2023	335,594	28,254,554,805	39,689	3,342,372,353	18,508	1,557,064,813
	2024	324,778	27,332,569,914	38,264	3,222,123,953	17,481	1,468,814,905
RM100,001-200,000	2022	578,740	82,053,899,867	66,848	9,416,348,936	27,187	3,808,327,077
	2023	610,265	86,708,295,140	71,986	10,179,590,580	29,411	4,129,286,913
	2024	578,740	82,053,899,867	66,848	9,416,348,936	27,187	3,808,327,077
RM200,001-300,000	2022	231,941	56,325,267,567	23,936	5,777,123,269	9,158	2,216,545,292
	2023	251,818	61,198,723,069	26,652	6,458,341,964	10,145	2,451,807,646
	2024	231,941	56,325,267,567	23,936	5,777,123,269	9,158	2,216,545,292
RM300,001-400,000	2022	108,268	37,295,037,048	10,113	3,475,390,572	3,574	1,225,018,400
	2023	119,714	41,232,128,510	11,507	3,952,941,964	4,202	1,442,487,509
	2024	108,268	37,295,037,048	10,113	3,475,390,572	3,574	1,225,018,400
RM400,001-500,000	2022	61,450	27,397,680,939	5,415	2,411,743,333	1,771	788,693,376
	2023	68,102	30,358,467,526	6,091	2,712,864,629	2,039	906,810,230
	2024	61,450	27,397,680,939	5,415	2,411,743,333	1,771	788,693,376
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	108,231	73,893,247,542	8,340	5,614,142,225	2,708	1,818,539,052
	2023	121,563	83,091,031,333	9,822	6,606,101,788	3,096	2,086,491,807
	2024	108,231	73,893,247,542	8,340	5,614,142,225	2,708	1,818,539,052
>RM1,000,000	2022	50,793	91,227,635,906	2,826	4,632,736,095	745	1,096,148,400
	2023	59,372	107,339,840,184	3,390	5,578,020,421	934	1,393,195,162
	2024	50,793	91,227,635,906	2,826	4,632,736,095	745	1,096,148,400

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja

Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.21 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.21 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan <i>Savings amount range</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kelantan		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan	
		Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>
Jumlah/ Total	2022	142,940	5,543,972,914	131,188	11,816,455,184	161,506	15,180,227,511
	2023	147,986	6,448,070,451	135,001	13,316,930,077	166,744	17,055,133,065
	2024	156,807	7,350,073,143	139,839	14,780,122,156	173,827	18,912,203,569
≤RM5,000	2022	54,326	132,254,452	31,820	75,021,705	35,161	82,827,268
	2023	28,623	67,436,867	18,806	41,787,669	21,258	47,561,047
	2024	26,181	58,356,871	17,313	36,787,438	19,790	42,432,493
RM5,001-10,000	2022	19,150	134,737,610	12,706	90,732,607	15,121	107,535,489
	2023	30,856	231,189,087	17,130	129,175,251	19,269	144,508,799
	2024	21,514	162,448,623	11,945	89,580,005	14,119	106,027,952
RM10,001-20,000	2022	16,296	235,765,770	12,982	188,674,513	15,545	226,473,224
	2023	28,259	396,317,562	19,190	272,014,484	22,735	323,976,150
	2024	38,342	548,689,931	23,585	342,655,428	26,832	390,564,951
RM20,001-30,000	2022	9,979	246,140,772	8,613	213,021,178	10,545	261,456,688
	2023	12,009	295,449,078	9,943	245,319,253	12,056	297,602,541
	2024	16,319	397,403,021	11,996	294,741,555	14,936	366,446,825
RM30,001-40,000	2022	7,293	253,438,114	6,688	232,390,752	8,457	295,050,079
	2023	7,901	274,643,441	7,214	251,386,914	8,970	312,023,358
	2024	9,472	328,450,334	8,150	283,144,382	10,083	350,340,447
RM40,001-50,000	2022	5,427	243,396,399	5,491	246,523,389	7,303	327,359,675
	2023	6,152	275,252,713	5,731	257,260,497	7,639	342,614,178
	2024	6,817	305,305,497	6,213	278,298,242	8,042	360,704,070
RM50,001-70,000	2022	8,081	479,724,951	9,069	539,733,507	12,099	722,298,461
	2023	8,792	522,466,016	9,525	566,958,586	12,402	738,565,074
	2024	9,704	574,761,104	9,988	595,018,862	13,025	774,827,626
RM70,001-100,000	2022	7,673	643,114,733	10,441	878,026,107	13,911	1,172,853,502
	2023	8,514	712,603,412	10,709	903,581,932	14,372	1,210,843,606
	2024	9,514	797,243,370	11,153	939,662,669	14,921	1,256,064,983
RM100,001-200,000	2022	9,747	1,339,662,264	18,207	2,570,982,393	23,926	3,379,381,069
	2023	11,223	1,546,084,301	19,670	2,793,180,312	25,790	3,642,206,620
	2024	12,488	1,724,303,200	20,400	2,895,871,742	27,438	3,882,713,339
RM200,001-300,000	2022	2,681	643,241,178	6,799	1,652,308,710	8,949	2,167,764,375
	2023	3,047	732,842,600	7,384	1,792,584,270	10,068	2,435,813,456
	2024	3,436	824,338,234	8,105	1,963,154,057	10,876	2,641,615,484
RM300,001-400,000	2022	1,010	346,197,274	3,069	1,051,861,576	3,864	1,331,596,976
	2023	1,125	386,931,620	3,543	1,216,458,356	4,461	1,535,414,766
	2024	1,286	439,740,551	3,914	1,347,797,113	4,792	1,646,464,486
RM400,001-500,000	2022	502	222,213,678	1,666	741,766,409	2,068	920,524,550
	2023	563	250,207,700	1,901	847,762,402	2,403	1,070,228,987
	2024	654	292,257,897	2,065	920,450,477	2,775	1,235,325,238
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	636	422,467,078	2,665	1,792,284,468	3,276	2,212,852,299
	2023	737	489,291,271	3,077	2,076,630,052	3,786	2,552,235,494
	2024	847	564,584,965	3,594	2,440,261,440	4,425	2,993,418,894
>RM1,000,000	2022	139	201,618,643	972	1,543,127,871	1,281	1,972,253,854
	2023	185	267,354,784	1,178	1,922,830,099	1,535	2,401,538,990
	2024	233	332,189,547	1,418	2,352,698,745	1,773	2,865,256,782

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja

Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.21 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.21 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Pahang		Perak		Perlis	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	183,182	11,581,217,436	314,339	23,215,237,512	22,797	982,799,116
	2023	187,146	12,893,403,503	322,112	26,132,028,316	23,306	1,138,754,629
	2024	313,018	17,311,591,439	540,807	36,168,234,196	43,957	1,619,831,796
≤RM5,000	2022	54,229	129,361,437	82,213	193,029,833	8,764	21,134,957
	2023	29,646	69,182,725	47,648	106,104,631	4,375	10,411,795
	2024	96,101	140,487,183	153,505	230,184,759	17,168	22,691,727
RM5,001-10,000	2022	19,984	141,324,981	32,396	231,442,740	2,815	20,001,021
	2023	30,060	226,358,967	45,180	340,208,071	5,110	38,313,817
	2024	31,207	231,077,796	50,261	371,809,155	5,007	37,421,550
RM10,001-20,000	2022	18,693	271,797,044	33,367	485,004,143	2,479	35,707,820
	2023	29,695	418,558,587	48,398	686,796,728	4,006	56,024,407
	2024	48,044	690,810,320	79,135	1,141,746,565	7,217	101,968,100
RM20,001-30,000	2022	12,297	304,391,889	22,193	548,977,598	1,490	36,731,794
	2023	14,289	352,047,450	25,313	623,218,672	1,802	44,159,885
	2024	23,682	581,398,598	41,420	1,018,073,184	2,986	73,271,668
RM30,001-40,000	2022	9,645	336,008,010	16,925	589,754,946	1,047	36,515,294
	2023	10,284	357,838,532	18,087	629,160,896	1,207	41,889,338
	2024	15,657	543,758,979	28,311	983,302,902	1,921	66,630,116
RM40,001-50,000	2022	8,174	366,978,891	14,047	629,929,956	882	39,572,286
	2023	8,351	374,538,724	14,793	663,629,648	924	41,468,062
	2024	12,127	543,815,202	21,845	979,197,125	1,434	64,278,711
RM50,001-70,000	2022	12,882	767,928,339	22,813	1,357,670,073	1,275	75,701,993
	2023	13,471	801,792,514	23,615	1,404,556,932	1,378	81,994,539
	2024	18,907	1,123,949,251	33,699	2,000,765,164	1,975	116,936,049
RM70,001-100,000	2022	13,641	1,144,417,188	24,171	2,028,715,176	1,338	112,929,372
	2023	14,474	1,217,040,145	25,716	2,161,260,175	1,377	115,592,401
	2024	19,517	1,639,336,247	35,290	2,962,599,382	2,047	171,160,292
RM100,001-200,000	2022	20,717	2,888,419,159	38,387	5,394,228,192	1,713	236,734,909
	2023	22,375	3,129,608,476	41,446	5,827,430,054	1,953	267,958,859
	2024	29,162	4,065,773,438	54,980	7,704,966,095	2,674	368,542,661
RM200,001-300,000	2022	6,462	1,558,110,989	13,379	3,238,364,392	525	126,753,368
	2023	7,194	1,734,985,813	15,084	3,651,955,236	604	146,545,767
	2024	9,147	2,205,985,841	19,516	4,722,907,748	759	183,902,885
RM300,001-400,000	2022	2,631	903,170,222	5,690	1,951,389,690	200	68,326,815
	2023	2,895	993,283,340	6,649	2,286,849,714	247	84,863,907
	2024	3,698	1,271,343,727	8,622	2,966,081,780	321	110,194,264
RM400,001-500,000	2022	1,382	615,225,015	2,948	1,311,702,923	110	48,902,477
	2023	1,525	678,055,293	3,375	1,502,659,315	129	57,450,836
	2024	1,894	843,541,735	4,607	2,049,805,104	174	77,477,193
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	1,867	1,256,573,102	4,394	2,940,313,907	133	88,673,895
	2023	2,190	1,460,425,612	5,114	3,441,134,542	157	105,138,251
	2024	2,928	1,955,620,917	7,104	4,791,955,758	210	138,949,440
>RM1,000,000	2022	578	897,511,171	1,416	2,314,713,942	26	35,113,114
	2023	697	1,079,687,324	1,694	2,807,063,702	37	46,942,764
	2024	947	1,474,692,205	2,512	4,244,839,475	64	86,407,141

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.21 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.21 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan <i>Savings amount range</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Pulau Pinang		Sabah		Sarawak	
		Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>
Jumlah/ Total	2022	252,902	35,622,295,338	283,150	14,479,649,030	355,465	26,871,590,549
	2023	259,971	39,966,318,171	299,284	16,587,698,187	368,569	30,241,176,032
	2024	395,276	53,277,981,433	511,567	22,484,263,398	582,705	40,759,742,880
≤RM5,000	2022	44,465	104,635,522	116,185	281,695,058	97,699	240,676,797
	2023	27,482	60,445,766	62,622	153,414,069	56,254	135,996,445
	2024	80,417	124,677,335	184,392	277,698,376	157,563	258,941,742
RM5,001-10,000	2022	19,055	136,574,570	31,392	221,368,600	40,189	287,858,208
	2023	23,550	178,301,560	69,896	520,015,712	60,570	454,084,398
	2024	26,863	198,363,585	65,730	488,657,981	62,604	464,702,962
RM10,001-20,000	2022	21,188	309,631,307	27,974	403,655,602	40,686	589,506,782
	2023	29,362	419,827,757	47,552	661,509,262	58,345	828,745,010
	2024	44,669	651,888,436	91,422	1,275,814,811	95,247	1,361,409,477
RM20,001-30,000	2022	14,943	370,162,872	16,883	416,854,365	25,225	624,077,548
	2023	16,693	412,589,342	20,101	494,463,384	29,320	723,116,332
	2024	26,666	656,426,841	33,661	824,161,842	45,330	1,113,205,204
RM30,001-40,000	2022	12,445	433,857,657	12,437	432,335,103	18,752	652,570,884
	2023	12,880	448,880,878	13,658	474,592,855	20,366	707,593,116
	2024	19,625	682,274,229	20,944	726,571,732	30,325	1,053,347,245
RM40,001-50,000	2022	10,572	474,440,570	9,739	436,600,867	14,970	671,293,942
	2023	11,206	502,905,421	10,754	482,162,155	16,173	725,373,435
	2024	15,847	710,880,927	15,585	697,520,327	22,924	1,027,036,882
RM50,001-70,000	2022	18,045	1,075,319,177	14,864	882,506,913	23,353	1,388,676,285
	2023	18,570	1,107,372,583	15,865	943,401,680	24,455	1,452,951,863
	2024	26,367	1,568,650,443	22,663	1,344,867,975	34,570	2,052,575,751
RM70,001-100,000	2022	21,040	1,773,989,082	14,887	1,249,169,976	24,449	2,051,924,963
	2023	21,615	1,822,656,476	15,901	1,333,510,403	25,872	2,174,247,228
	2024	29,392	2,475,012,227	22,042	1,844,188,655	34,688	2,912,289,018
RM100,001-200,000	2022	42,420	6,061,513,363	22,424	3,141,400,219	39,038	5,488,184,363
	2023	44,362	6,360,656,085	24,366	3,416,996,066	42,030	5,925,191,363
	2024	56,077	7,997,223,624	31,531	4,401,356,891	53,835	7,555,785,213
RM200,001-300,000	2022	19,007	4,626,704,198	7,967	1,932,934,134	13,996	3,393,089,593
	2023	20,379	4,970,271,002	8,801	2,132,254,621	15,519	3,760,079,276
	2024	25,424	6,181,579,940	11,025	2,672,971,903	19,657	4,766,538,897
RM300,001-400,000	2022	9,372	3,235,786,776	3,328	1,143,667,030	6,141	2,110,909,731
	2023	10,454	3,607,771,704	3,800	1,306,146,831	7,035	2,420,976,334
	2024	13,047	4,500,097,698	4,674	1,608,355,234	8,934	3,074,379,792
RM400,001-500,000	2022	5,711	2,546,552,584	1,679	747,827,209	3,398	1,514,792,298
	2023	6,289	2,807,872,628	1,977	881,446,048	3,742	1,668,051,769
	2024	7,910	3,525,048,011	2,473	1,100,690,060	4,955	2,205,244,706
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	10,300	7,033,880,858	2,517	1,708,381,685	5,323	3,621,163,276
	2023	11,787	8,088,863,184	2,929	1,979,927,542	6,196	4,201,278,506
	2024	15,330	10,551,804,328	3,916	2,644,347,390	8,196	5,561,674,286
>RM1,000,000	2022	4,339	7,439,246,803	874	1,481,252,269	2,246	4,236,865,878
	2023	5,342	9,177,903,785	1,062	1,807,857,560	2,692	5,063,490,958
	2024	7,642	13,454,053,809	1,509	2,577,060,220	3,877	7,352,611,705

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.21 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.21 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Selangor		Terengganu		W.P. Kuala Lumpur	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	881,361	145,942,147,535	127,829	7,416,071,252	290,695	56,032,478,740
	2023	918,691	162,949,182,397	132,670	8,309,890,828	301,552	62,568,471,869
	2024	1,383,469	218,004,376,466	232,407	11,136,310,397	471,100	85,632,396,478
≤RM5,000	2022	134,031	312,900,202	43,095	103,027,757	41,170	92,717,082
	2023	89,471	195,631,069	24,054	55,940,004	28,977	62,503,204
	2024	257,002	401,780,142	83,087	115,830,715	90,056	135,811,546
RM5,001-10,000	2022	63,492	455,463,174	15,343	108,491,211	19,266	138,743,068
	2023	73,041	549,199,434	24,981	186,566,605	21,682	162,118,844
	2024	88,655	653,426,429	25,012	185,783,990	28,494	209,684,902
RM10,001-20,000	2022	67,857	989,663,792	13,647	197,416,181	22,010	321,801,520
	2023	96,230	1,379,991,384	22,240	314,178,014	28,620	413,364,332
	2024	142,501	2,085,413,615	36,642	522,339,418	43,720	639,951,831
RM20,001-30,000	2022	48,051	1,191,480,752	8,377	206,678,514	16,134	399,466,324
	2023	55,635	1,374,225,866	10,087	247,666,003	18,238	450,980,895
	2024	88,940	2,193,345,708	16,839	412,751,768	28,998	716,429,372
RM30,001-40,000	2022	40,061	1,396,541,823	6,234	216,673,579	13,713	477,898,936
	2023	42,782	1,489,642,204	6,822	236,835,171	14,190	494,522,256
	2024	65,414	2,275,836,519	10,703	371,571,562	22,150	771,353,740
RM40,001-50,000	2022	34,703	1,558,126,047	4,942	221,637,838	12,057	541,420,864
	2023	36,555	1,641,055,102	5,305	237,228,453	12,243	549,856,821
	2024	53,687	2,407,480,710	7,906	354,070,120	18,301	821,348,777
RM50,001-70,000	2022	61,337	3,661,917,854	7,816	464,510,093	20,591	1,228,497,077
	2023	62,561	3,734,591,997	8,118	482,213,554	21,224	1,266,470,990
	2024	89,317	5,323,330,413	11,798	701,406,998	30,596	1,823,548,375
RM70,001-100,000	2022	75,401	6,367,270,870	8,071	676,134,226	24,504	2,067,687,568
	2023	77,419	6,537,866,396	8,609	721,899,453	25,165	2,124,217,323
	2024	104,847	8,846,268,171	11,623	975,793,046	35,597	2,997,762,759
RM100,001-200,000	2022	160,904	23,127,390,091	11,863	1,648,785,624	50,398	7,243,176,582
	2023	167,727	24,160,447,055	13,021	1,814,246,304	52,892	7,610,510,744
	2024	214,677	30,775,435,690	16,990	2,362,245,698	70,403	10,076,010,690
RM200,001-300,000	2022	74,748	18,188,960,684	3,806	924,814,012	24,554	5,994,432,469
	2023	81,102	19,757,032,694	4,244	1,029,794,890	26,609	6,504,589,507
	2024	101,404	24,676,014,737	5,211	1,258,390,411	34,355	8,390,863,186
RM300,001-400,000	2022	36,763	12,685,117,415	1,687	580,694,282	13,066	4,507,548,672
	2023	40,606	14,007,619,945	1,882	646,971,939	14,145	4,873,141,910
	2024	51,024	17,583,858,384	2,378	817,928,682	18,434	6,366,269,643
RM400,001-500,000	2022	21,579	9,624,010,590	941	419,472,289	7,979	3,562,765,400
	2023	24,074	10,738,715,495	1,060	472,211,484	8,866	3,951,444,339
	2024	30,557	13,625,970,361	1,346	600,897,424	11,410	5,095,977,584
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	40,779	28,033,349,918	1,596	1,071,637,339	15,954	10,978,920,996
	2023	45,922	31,616,396,522	1,751	1,182,091,558	17,864	12,319,379,061
	2024	59,786	41,311,083,122	2,198	1,505,466,454	23,309	16,141,976,612
>RM1,000,000	2022	21,655	38,349,954,322	411	576,098,307	9,299	18,477,402,182
	2023	25,566	45,766,767,234	496	682,047,396	10,837	21,785,371,643
	2024	35,658	65,845,132,465	674	951,834,111	15,277	31,445,407,461

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja

Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.21 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.21 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya		Tidak Diketahui/ Unknown	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	12,698	1,040,036,339	8,399	1,205,100,770	665,175	34,859,326,420
	2023	12,823	1,153,113,837	8,986	1,391,929,250	624,127	33,308,494,538
	2024	19,112	1,465,208,551	15,494	1,844,445,452	2,044,539	48,443,525,718
≤RM5,000	2022	4,064	9,358,167	1,531	3,446,631	311,125	663,900,322
	2023	2,013	4,657,609	1,185	2,360,673	188,319	411,461,848
	2024	5,487	7,661,922	5,161	5,870,827	1,229,923	1,750,213,415
RM5,001 -10,000	2022	1,102	7,710,459	680	4,841,537	79,965	561,124,786
	2023	2,289	17,063,889	770	5,684,136	129,371	957,078,876
	2024	1,935	14,367,931	927	6,775,063	229,191	1,647,362,188
RM10,001 -20,000	2022	1,099	15,759,460	677	9,802,061	61,699	885,050,298
	2023	1,690	23,547,647	1,009	14,459,158	98,363	1,366,393,730
	2024	2,970	41,801,810	1,388	20,194,050	220,166	3,127,174,111
RM20,001 -30,000	2022	757	18,624,303	403	9,902,639	34,117	841,467,670
	2023	800	19,724,861	540	13,343,706	38,815	951,498,896
	2024	1,228	30,216,648	831	20,456,819	92,610	2,264,907,560
RM30,001 -40,000	2022	601	21,058,364	342	11,961,647	24,241	842,564,529
	2023	617	21,351,374	382	13,279,834	25,026	870,019,797
	2024	832	28,980,949	592	20,604,273	53,447	1,850,925,393
RM40,001 -50,000	2022	474	21,237,193	325	14,585,814	19,133	857,876,508
	2023	538	24,135,282	308	13,878,605	18,416	825,183,520
	2024	646	29,063,932	465	20,905,751	36,701	1,641,406,069
RM50,001 -70,000	2022	812	48,388,556	545	32,652,197	28,349	1,680,754,645
	2023	813	48,344,213	529	31,581,419	27,397	1,625,594,579
	2024	1,066	63,397,126	770	45,862,403	48,263	2,856,820,145
RM70,001 -100,000	2022	865	72,354,112	739	62,585,785	27,902	2,340,458,396
	2023	935	79,206,652	716	60,620,750	26,003	2,179,971,289
	2024	1,137	95,568,529	937	79,396,585	41,406	3,455,387,945
RM100,001 -200,000	2022	1,559	218,425,380	1,587	226,367,208	41,815	5,864,573,037
	2023	1,617	229,656,069	1,723	247,836,621	38,673	5,427,408,718
	2024	1,999	282,644,034	2,043	292,560,118	52,034	7,232,967,798
RM200,001 -300,000	2022	612	148,750,281	640	155,464,355	14,722	3,579,906,266
	2023	660	161,381,208	727	177,194,188	13,599	3,301,248,931
	2024	755	183,619,349	945	227,989,728	16,903	4,093,112,304
RM300,001 -400,000	2022	305	105,001,551	274	94,767,648	7,181	2,478,592,418
	2023	315	108,710,499	324	110,127,771	6,524	2,251,430,400
	2024	370	128,009,670	425	145,847,442	7,795	2,684,845,799
RM400,001 -500,000	2022	130	58,146,633	163	73,247,940	4,008	1,790,094,235
	2023	169	75,180,525	190	84,304,001	3,709	1,653,201,847
	2024	202	90,042,672	234	104,177,426	4,461	1,983,730,324
RM500,001 -1,000,000	2022	227	153,000,083	289	202,250,575	7,227	4,944,816,787
	2023	260	174,202,496	328	227,567,366	6,547	4,483,876,281
	2024	334	221,930,191	438	303,899,553	7,536	5,166,763,952
>RM1,000,000	2022	91	142,221,797	204	303,224,732	3,691	7,528,146,525
	2023	107	165,951,513	255	389,691,022	3,365	7,004,125,826
	2024	151	247,903,787	338	549,905,415	4,103	8,687,908,717

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.21 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.21 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Malaysia		Johor		Kedah	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	3,838,888	327,339,532,397	393,396	27,988,093,003	211,553	10,356,459,410
	2023	3,878,975	371,097,644,254	408,859	32,263,124,214	215,056	11,981,751,015
	2024	7,668,538	522,528,392,510	782,690	46,488,814,025	425,339	17,369,559,599
≤RM5,000	2022	1,082,202	2,330,748,043	92,096	213,464,376	67,465	154,341,557
	2023	649,990	1,428,789,978	57,659	133,087,566	38,691	85,786,799
	2024	2,757,831	3,909,328,011	223,171	347,556,368	156,253	214,392,525
RM5,001-10,000	2022	389,827	2,796,658,023	41,989	303,425,426	26,287	188,222,945
	2023	529,898	3,961,703,129	53,158	399,340,719	37,175	279,639,988
	2024	703,087	5,166,098,371	75,509	556,047,593	44,185	327,626,565
RM10,001-20,000	2022	387,350	5,614,313,075	45,520	661,666,085	24,926	361,482,796
	2023	536,525	7,659,377,946	60,872	873,745,783	36,336	515,490,249
	2024	962,207	13,825,036,380	113,371	1,639,331,276	65,560	939,925,932
RM20,001-30,000	2022	244,682	6,049,452,245	29,933	740,267,541	15,315	378,440,762
	2023	283,550	6,985,181,661	34,087	840,063,686	17,729	436,422,268
	2024	510,648	12,568,689,473	64,797	1,596,835,212	32,285	794,208,294
RM30,001-40,000	2022	185,600	6,458,939,081	22,474	782,781,491	11,445	397,197,494
	2023	202,608	7,041,053,795	25,065	870,647,501	12,479	433,368,134
	2024	349,081	12,118,653,080	44,755	1,553,427,543	21,452	743,949,616
RM40,001-50,000	2022	152,119	6,820,116,692	18,337	821,949,202	9,214	413,302,175
	2023	160,022	7,177,338,388	19,656	881,851,594	9,647	432,740,521
	2024	264,565	11,849,002,624	33,683	1,508,045,113	15,862	709,937,032
RM50,001-70,000	2022	242,263	14,413,090,678	29,379	1,746,394,443	13,859	823,354,868
	2023	252,680	15,031,201,435	30,854	1,836,013,427	14,537	863,842,084
	2024	395,086	23,464,147,272	50,009	2,966,417,904	22,611	1,340,951,738
RM70,001-100,000	2022	257,916	21,679,123,930	30,024	2,520,344,516	13,290	1,113,282,084
	2023	273,420	22,997,226,084	32,706	2,744,901,325	14,479	1,213,779,244
	2024	402,381	33,784,044,774	49,027	4,110,680,956	21,268	1,780,442,756
RM100,001-200,000	2022	450,658	64,023,464,613	48,035	6,757,223,760	18,776	2,604,281,603
	2023	483,965	68,759,760,028	52,853	7,445,697,857	20,861	2,902,605,395
	2024	655,918	92,621,689,462	72,801	10,182,800,362	28,380	3,928,222,512
RM200,001-300,000	2022	192,906	46,964,961,590	17,862	4,324,176,938	5,867	1,421,353,421
	2023	211,515	51,547,580,839	20,458	4,966,189,295	6,724	1,625,415,286
	2024	273,568	66,626,466,860	26,449	6,419,641,689	8,821	2,131,548,860
RM300,001-400,000	2022	95,579	32,916,541,845	7,851	2,693,735,242	2,428	834,598,913
	2023	107,639	37,125,693,483	9,188	3,162,978,329	2,909	998,049,150
	2024	137,717	47,498,326,040	12,020	4,131,732,319	3,793	1,306,242,587
RM400,001-500,000	2022	52,466	23,358,665,773	3,943	1,751,902,591	1,131	501,942,769
	2023	60,516	26,954,160,815	4,762	2,118,881,817	1,476	654,714,936
	2024	79,722	35,508,492,748	6,410	2,851,890,881	1,935	861,027,039
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	80,247	53,887,546,770	5,025	3,298,410,745	1,338	869,327,128
	2023	95,582	64,359,254,209	6,301	4,149,400,520	1,726	1,133,241,295
	2024	130,660	88,284,560,620	8,805	5,834,083,622	2,454	1,611,815,721
>RM1,000,000	2022	25,073	40,025,910,038	928	1,372,350,648	212	295,330,893
	2023	31,065	50,069,322,464	1,240	1,840,324,795	287	406,655,666
	2024	46,067	75,303,856,795	1,883	2,790,323,188	480	679,268,422

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.21 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.21 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan <i>Savings amount range</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kelantan		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan	
		Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>
Jumlah/ Total	2022	132,321	3,848,533,572	114,865	8,375,652,903	138,306	10,199,900,329
	2023	128,994	4,537,391,947	117,536	9,641,468,131	142,437	11,735,849,435
	2024	274,707	6,676,920,564	211,228	13,527,675,717	258,580	16,659,122,537
≤RM5,000	2022	56,924	120,785,272	28,736	64,707,838	31,201	71,041,417
	2023	30,653	68,654,510	17,156	38,096,904	19,793	44,165,582
	2024	130,548	172,488,154	62,944	91,006,658	73,615	109,157,214
RM5,001-10,000	2022	18,548	132,212,918	12,094	87,088,038	14,172	102,644,620
	2023	27,155	202,240,178	15,261	114,643,512	16,968	127,019,833
	2024	30,607	226,494,028	18,825	139,215,461	22,817	168,097,460
RM10,001-20,000	2022	16,134	232,292,671	12,416	180,239,536	15,765	229,330,151
	2023	24,046	342,350,019	17,327	246,445,735	20,679	297,992,217
	2024	40,873	581,450,437	29,303	424,110,180	34,637	502,507,709
RM20,001-30,000	2022	9,221	226,988,435	8,089	200,198,305	10,316	255,374,836
	2023	11,222	274,795,018	9,278	228,614,034	11,833	291,811,497
	2024	18,767	461,631,587	16,238	399,760,629	20,596	507,213,729
RM30,001-40,000	2022	6,214	215,522,651	6,287	218,811,665	7,867	273,680,886
	2023	7,266	251,739,964	6,692	232,859,709	8,496	295,407,271
	2024	11,916	412,531,602	11,379	395,296,768	14,462	501,987,222
RM40,001-50,000	2022	4,575	204,877,294	5,146	230,557,777	6,755	302,426,955
	2023	4,889	218,691,939	5,411	242,591,949	7,029	315,265,531
	2024	7,819	349,816,731	8,668	388,433,827	11,212	501,742,530
RM50,001-70,000	2022	6,135	363,147,934	8,305	493,933,637	10,595	629,182,450
	2023	6,933	410,827,996	8,662	515,976,735	11,211	667,453,721
	2024	10,439	617,689,755	12,964	769,971,545	17,174	1,020,472,709
RM70,001-100,000	2022	5,435	453,210,094	8,808	740,873,766	11,162	937,242,504
	2023	6,070	507,716,530	9,376	788,527,336	11,739	986,962,406
	2024	8,938	746,219,155	13,284	1,113,663,096	17,288	1,450,954,770
RM100,001-200,000	2022	6,051	831,977,278	14,248	2,014,419,210	17,540	2,465,920,195
	2023	7,155	982,164,681	15,711	2,221,582,938	19,404	2,727,664,857
	2024	9,906	1,346,980,302	20,755	2,910,909,485	26,287	3,676,921,912
RM200,001-300,000	2022	1,702	412,124,583	5,208	1,261,372,749	6,349	1,540,242,952
	2023	1,883	454,517,430	6,045	1,466,328,660	7,265	1,759,548,860
	2024	2,588	622,612,979	7,881	1,906,639,115	9,589	2,324,530,664
RM300,001-400,000	2022	687	234,622,233	2,404	826,731,827	2,943	1,010,370,842
	2023	859	295,876,061	2,714	937,702,396	3,443	1,184,711,108
	2024	1,030	352,873,312	3,432	1,182,297,871	4,429	1,525,322,221
RM400,001-500,000	2022	310	138,098,916	1,250	554,861,857	1,430	635,279,569
	2023	364	161,352,767	1,501	667,683,527	1,760	781,674,260
	2024	537	237,305,566	2,045	909,567,989	2,396	1,062,797,557
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	336	217,979,123	1,548	1,022,130,264	1,838	1,215,734,438
	2023	434	281,641,656	1,970	1,300,874,142	2,320	1,537,789,045
	2024	645	420,618,680	2,840	1,893,453,526	3,294	2,178,068,197
>RM1,000,000	2022	49	64,694,171	326	479,726,433	373	531,428,514
	2023	65	84,823,198	432	639,540,555	497	718,383,248
	2024	94	128,208,277	670	1,003,349,566	784	1,129,348,644

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.21 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.21 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan <i>Savings amount range</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Pahang		Perak		Perlis	
		Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>
Jumlah/ Total	2022	141,494	7,338,193,213	272,028	16,772,342,473	22,460	752,012,882
	2023	143,503	8,409,816,485	280,526	19,406,848,884	20,794	871,599,357
	2024	283,730	11,874,323,560	523,616	28,109,050,730	44,982	1,285,275,368
≤RM5,000	2022	45,165	98,425,756	72,015	160,640,203	9,486	19,218,794
	2023	27,038	60,162,572	45,427	98,940,263	4,633	10,645,619
	2024	109,474	147,966,002	162,659	239,576,263	20,896	27,068,988
RM5,001-10,000	2022	17,121	122,656,897	30,278	218,698,044	2,874	20,384,011
	2023	23,838	177,994,544	39,739	297,956,471	4,182	31,132,317
	2024	29,852	220,529,059	51,423	380,194,294	4,843	35,878,488
RM10,001-20,000	2022	16,332	236,453,173	32,597	473,986,439	2,612	37,624,534
	2023	23,147	329,502,290	42,938	616,727,833	3,704	52,365,625
	2024	40,808	584,370,703	76,798	1,105,105,423	6,410	91,077,722
RM20,001-30,000	2022	10,295	253,958,650	20,830	514,578,395	1,472	36,357,615
	2023	11,761	289,622,487	23,927	589,786,337	1,678	41,212,312
	2024	20,389	501,749,823	41,875	1,030,972,036	2,952	72,470,891
RM30,001-40,000	2022	7,462	259,865,906	15,900	552,918,586	1,004	34,781,421
	2023	8,293	287,809,840	17,041	592,253,640	1,143	39,538,809
	2024	13,641	473,069,036	29,098	1,010,031,180	1,912	66,403,933
RM40,001-50,000	2022	5,989	268,379,448	12,705	569,717,888	766	34,323,660
	2023	6,289	281,921,605	13,688	613,652,090	764	34,194,613
	2024	9,966	446,531,713	22,195	994,155,738	1,299	58,208,579
RM50,001-70,000	2022	9,120	541,285,769	19,633	1,167,301,530	1,144	67,836,144
	2023	9,564	567,427,155	20,748	1,233,403,593	1,186	70,383,449
	2024	14,274	847,067,679	32,189	1,908,595,096	1,825	108,619,415
RM70,001-100,000	2022	8,935	748,467,576	19,136	1,603,253,587	1,070	89,600,564
	2023	9,691	812,121,334	21,155	1,774,841,866	1,147	96,494,471
	2024	13,657	1,144,535,366	31,196	2,612,460,364	1,618	135,187,541
RM100,001-200,000	2022	12,853	1,795,038,425	28,765	4,022,571,161	1,376	187,374,341
	2023	14,225	1,985,700,719	32,029	4,487,871,472	1,546	212,277,718
	2024	19,052	2,651,076,308	43,793	6,101,696,353	2,137	292,848,206
RM200,001-300,000	2022	4,227	1,024,919,842	10,206	2,466,279,216	354	84,935,047
	2023	4,832	1,169,611,113	11,695	2,841,118,658	444	107,282,554
	2024	6,237	1,512,906,310	15,492	3,760,929,808	570	136,731,006
RM300,001-400,000	2022	1,880	645,210,624	4,470	1,537,375,607	151	51,997,164
	2023	2,173	747,595,017	5,212	1,796,285,827	164	56,627,258
	2024	2,671	921,986,932	6,922	2,382,111,062	218	74,719,499
RM400,001-500,000	2022	866	385,398,170	2,276	1,014,183,995	70	31,079,144
	2023	1,054	468,488,734	2,727	1,212,040,026	94	41,400,583
	2024	1,432	635,895,751	3,737	1,662,334,849	131	57,873,114
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	1,072	710,919,286	2,741	1,806,215,907	74	47,645,105
	2023	1,355	892,701,154	3,548	2,331,029,232	97	62,382,358
	2024	1,892	1,251,789,448	5,187	3,426,630,951	150	98,427,639
>RM1,000,000	2022	177	247,213,690	476	664,621,914	7	8,855,338
	2023	243	339,157,922	652	920,941,576	12	15,661,671
	2024	385	534,849,432	1,052	1,494,257,313	21	29,760,346

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja

Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.21 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.21 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Pulau Pinang		Sabah		Sarawak	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	235,487	27,073,780,800	225,557	9,516,196,274	286,193	16,144,434,228
	2023	241,133	31,112,263,305	212,177	11,093,342,951	275,381	18,655,807,977
	2024	402,010	43,341,652,680	433,994	15,434,534,700	511,598	26,086,377,440
≤RM5,000	2022	38,789	87,637,627	107,974	214,050,257	102,607	223,014,436
	2023	23,929	53,260,247	49,388	115,313,948	51,934	121,831,406
	2024	81,272	127,387,326	203,973	263,456,592	193,656	303,867,516
RM5,001-10,000	2022	17,771	128,596,076	24,525	172,900,731	34,036	243,687,993
	2023	20,435	154,201,178	48,260	359,642,545	47,551	357,216,274
	2024	27,433	202,424,303	48,304	357,686,697	54,395	401,069,201
RM10,001-20,000	2022	21,403	312,477,528	20,717	298,933,402	31,935	460,851,470
	2023	26,999	389,115,959	33,066	465,118,277	44,547	632,978,814
	2024	45,307	662,426,279	63,021	878,171,851	75,873	1,079,905,439
RM20,001-30,000	2022	14,748	365,733,849	11,588	286,160,485	18,905	466,261,007
	2023	16,307	403,125,330	14,177	348,634,500	21,968	540,855,128
	2024	28,798	710,215,925	24,220	593,499,594	35,431	869,353,238
RM30,001-40,000	2022	12,342	430,117,251	8,078	280,764,863	13,222	459,444,884
	2023	12,718	443,045,848	9,218	320,146,540	14,728	510,892,321
	2024	21,760	756,319,947	14,582	505,756,347	22,407	777,273,668
RM40,001-50,000	2022	10,732	482,344,810	6,298	282,016,010	9,967	446,077,613
	2023	10,870	487,970,473	6,813	305,329,329	11,047	494,597,742
	2024	17,650	791,335,587	10,439	467,429,381	16,670	745,672,314
RM50,001-70,000	2022	18,159	1,082,811,255	9,522	564,248,904	15,308	909,096,728
	2023	18,456	1,100,509,990	10,186	604,843,097	16,035	952,361,709
	2024	28,740	1,711,500,666	14,738	873,720,967	23,253	1,380,526,876
RM70,001-100,000	2022	20,485	1,726,119,634	9,599	805,771,171	15,434	1,296,724,397
	2023	21,457	1,810,537,010	10,281	862,826,097	16,614	1,395,908,748
	2024	31,587	2,658,859,551	14,423	1,209,966,639	22,651	1,898,968,649
RM100,001-200,000	2022	41,119	5,869,958,125	15,624	2,206,863,425	24,539	3,467,951,913
	2023	43,387	6,206,622,321	17,155	2,422,492,754	27,330	3,850,551,595
	2024	58,007	8,250,230,974	22,445	3,158,179,845	35,579	4,995,052,508
RM200,001-300,000	2022	17,987	4,381,671,237	5,851	1,415,432,651	9,634	2,337,996,736
	2023	19,871	4,835,212,497	6,722	1,630,972,969	10,841	2,632,433,917
	2024	25,586	6,235,100,913	8,502	2,061,785,942	14,020	3,406,698,269
RM300,001-400,000	2022	8,784	3,023,764,327	2,539	873,769,209	4,355	1,496,371,670
	2023	10,219	3,519,934,887	2,895	997,420,252	5,128	1,764,242,567
	2024	12,944	4,462,589,257	3,803	1,307,007,729	6,750	2,324,469,062
RM400,001-500,000	2022	4,647	2,065,447,525	1,255	556,973,956	2,289	1,016,632,684
	2023	5,730	2,552,084,015	1,563	694,647,005	2,703	1,201,716,295
	2024	7,530	3,361,839,862	2,052	913,360,802	3,727	1,662,854,975
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	6,808	4,546,573,768	1,664	1,091,479,309	3,175	2,106,927,122
	2023	8,488	5,707,629,627	2,026	1,338,688,202	3,960	2,642,227,108
	2024	11,858	7,981,483,634	2,845	1,893,604,990	5,594	3,745,610,620
>RM1,000,000	2022	1,713	2,570,527,787	323	466,831,899	787	1,213,395,576
	2023	2,267	3,449,013,923	427	627,267,434	995	1,557,994,353
	2024	3,538	5,429,938,456	647	950,907,326	1,592	2,495,055,106

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.21 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.21 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Selangor		Terengganu		W.P. Kuala Lumpur	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	776,709	109,010,867,450	107,078	3,317,924,451	288,595	49,335,796,387
	2023	834,762	125,181,726,832	102,830	3,890,918,042	302,451	56,209,787,208
	2024	1,338,730	173,050,831,829	214,293	5,574,999,362	476,120	78,111,470,002
≤RM5,000	2022	117,193	274,329,910	48,204	94,495,683	35,093	80,767,180
	2023	87,129	188,271,058	27,169	57,910,193	25,415	55,194,401
	2024	263,478	411,748,752	104,198	135,432,607	80,612	125,187,781
RM5,001-10,000	2022	59,595	431,385,414	13,758	98,458,149	18,196	131,958,594
	2023	69,988	524,784,055	20,347	150,581,574	19,644	147,836,013
	2024	91,132	672,992,397	23,466	173,427,703	27,282	201,177,594
RM10,001-20,000	2022	67,023	977,786,963	12,414	178,941,658	21,931	320,808,536
	2023	91,282	1,317,244,565	17,667	251,955,880	27,370	396,701,474
	2024	145,043	2,115,818,958	30,110	426,561,975	42,966	629,508,992
RM20,001-30,000	2022	46,500	1,152,246,280	7,019	173,026,871	15,984	397,093,407
	2023	55,274	1,364,685,127	8,559	209,914,430	18,068	446,681,929
	2024	92,767	2,289,880,109	13,898	342,271,612	29,719	734,512,508
RM30,001-40,000	2022	38,099	1,327,174,875	4,802	166,884,348	13,502	471,117,909
	2023	41,938	1,460,262,187	5,444	188,582,198	14,207	494,536,873
	2024	69,026	2,400,386,026	8,836	306,202,156	22,940	798,010,216
RM40,001-50,000	2022	33,331	1,495,201,295	3,454	154,452,266	11,753	527,371,767
	2023	35,134	1,577,483,239	3,848	172,247,622	12,221	548,781,502
	2024	55,714	2,497,710,065	5,906	264,419,427	19,300	865,812,476
RM50,001-70,000	2022	56,336	3,359,824,136	4,819	285,480,484	20,684	1,234,731,347
	2023	59,434	3,539,799,839	5,323	315,155,499	20,862	1,245,470,734
	2024	90,015	5,358,034,878	7,972	471,330,026	31,358	1,868,572,583
RM70,001-100,000	2022	65,973	5,559,999,366	4,214	351,897,467	24,899	2,101,613,276
	2023	69,926	5,897,633,904	4,760	399,072,347	25,846	2,182,168,323
	2024	100,517	8,461,273,148	6,837	569,628,872	37,000	3,124,222,082
RM100,001-200,000	2022	132,074	18,972,504,499	5,455	753,160,568	53,076	7,653,972,156
	2023	141,550	20,335,787,572	6,193	857,394,446	55,916	8,065,747,247
	2024	189,406	27,072,426,614	8,488	1,167,575,509	75,226	10,798,817,105
RM200,001-300,000	2022	64,445	15,733,262,878	1,533	372,986,897	28,005	6,847,528,275
	2023	70,595	17,263,582,435	1,774	428,653,063	30,165	7,386,316,533
	2024	90,971	22,221,642,098	2,308	558,089,502	38,729	9,478,192,351
RM300,001-400,000	2022	33,876	11,673,596,157	677	233,250,991	15,307	5,284,609,857
	2023	38,376	13,254,035,139	814	279,436,303	17,001	5,870,630,634
	2024	48,805	16,852,008,404	988	341,273,134	21,888	7,562,950,984
RM400,001-500,000	2022	19,260	8,583,964,784	331	145,838,578	9,045	4,031,342,921
	2023	22,056	9,831,747,737	405	180,290,730	10,351	4,614,995,502
	2024	29,276	13,044,384,735	514	226,744,418	13,457	5,998,166,275
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	31,618	21,363,044,373	330	215,964,411	15,290	10,380,213,081
	2023	37,839	25,639,618,811	446	291,461,973	18,154	12,358,383,076
	2024	51,543	35,064,519,437	638	411,168,366	24,822	16,972,731,282
>RM1,000,000	2022	11,386	18,106,546,519	68	93,086,081	5,830	9,872,668,081
	2023	14,241	22,986,791,165	81	108,261,783	7,231	12,396,342,967
	2024	21,037	34,588,006,211	134	180,874,055	10,821	18,953,607,771

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.21 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.21 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya		Tidak Diketahui/ Unknown	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	9,770	600,519,855	6,243	572,429,693	476,833	26,136,395,472
	2023	9,124	676,857,386	6,932	662,034,502	436,480	24,767,056,583
	2024	16,074	879,500,403	14,721	963,577,908	1,456,126	37,094,706,085
≤RM5,000	2022	3,992	7,809,129	1,427	3,129,431	223,835	442,889,177
	2023	1,862	4,013,375	1,250	2,268,844	140,864	291,186,690
	2024	6,558	8,560,808	6,480	7,472,043	878,044	1,177,002,414
RM5,001-10,000	2022	987	6,958,786	716	5,151,158	56,880	402,228,223
	2023	1,779	13,403,813	744	5,647,062	83,674	618,423,054
	2024	1,581	11,801,966	1,004	7,357,586	150,429	1,084,077,977
RM10,001-20,000	2022	875	12,712,127	730	10,527,872	44,020	628,198,134
	2023	1,221	17,166,261	1,082	15,446,465	64,242	899,030,501
	2024	2,261	31,327,328	1,499	22,030,487	148,367	2,111,405,690
RM20,001-30,000	2022	487	12,039,787	417	10,399,753	23,563	580,326,266
	2023	595	14,632,366	513	12,571,740	26,574	651,753,472
	2024	921	22,557,026	888	21,819,277	66,107	1,619,737,982
RM30,001-40,000	2022	400	13,804,940	315	10,907,546	16,187	563,162,365
	2023	409	14,235,076	385	13,482,370	17,086	592,245,516
	2024	562	19,552,106	571	19,858,723	39,782	1,378,596,991
RM40,001-50,000	2022	306	13,738,264	244	10,983,245	12,547	562,397,021
	2023	316	14,144,485	274	12,303,204	12,126	543,570,949
	2024	458	20,463,199	434	19,428,720	27,290	1,219,860,193
RM50,001-70,000	2022	499	29,685,225	404	24,156,445	18,362	1,090,619,378
	2023	508	30,135,338	417	24,955,476	17,764	1,052,641,593
	2024	687	40,948,453	653	38,861,599	36,185	2,140,865,382
RM70,001-100,000	2022	511	42,844,757	471	39,574,605	18,470	1,548,304,565
	2023	565	47,246,121	513	43,124,649	17,095	1,433,364,374
	2024	740	62,450,345	734	61,880,925	31,616	2,642,650,559
RM100,001-200,000	2022	951	135,284,207	795	111,729,530	29,381	4,173,234,216
	2023	1,006	144,410,662	904	128,380,961	26,740	3,782,806,833
	2024	1,234	176,655,682	1,285	181,571,612	41,137	5,729,724,176
RM200,001-300,000	2022	338	81,960,162	304	74,641,273	13,034	3,184,076,733
	2023	376	91,023,378	344	84,335,148	11,481	2,805,039,043
	2024	441	107,280,096	451	108,727,120	14,933	3,633,410,138
RM300,001-400,000	2022	161	55,253,579	141	48,254,753	6,925	2,393,028,850
	2023	171	58,991,038	183	63,049,483	6,190	2,138,128,033
	2024	228	78,480,474	249	86,603,114	7,547	2,605,658,079
RM400,001-500,000	2022	89	39,445,133	82	37,087,625	4,192	1,869,185,556
	2023	113	50,172,189	89	39,594,157	3,768	1,682,676,536
	2024	128	57,273,191	137	61,019,099	4,278	1,904,156,644
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	135	91,684,638	136	91,491,200	7,119	4,811,806,874
	2023	150	100,746,176	163	110,140,394	6,605	4,481,299,439
	2024	203	135,363,970	231	157,736,199	7,659	5,207,454,339
>RM1,000,000	2022	39	57,299,120	61	94,395,257	2,318	3,886,938,115
	2023	53	76,537,108	71	106,734,548	2,271	3,794,890,551
	2024	72	106,785,756	105	169,211,404	2,752	4,640,105,522

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

**Jadual 8.22 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan kumpulan umur
Malaysia, 2022-2024**

Table 8.22 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount and age group, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan <i>Savings amount range</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kumpulan umur/ <i>Age group</i>					
		Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>		<15 tahun/ <i>years</i>		15-19 tahun/ <i>years</i>	
		Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	2022	8,392,031	775,012,393,382	865	1,084,293	283,004	515,120,730
	2023	405,487	31,576,766,042	515,483	36,017,350,133	1,211,938	171,705,904,892
	2024	16,223,368	1,195,334,663,967	1,350	4,094,764	279,495	647,822,149
≤RM5,000	2022	2,328,576	5,220,266,406	839	438,593	267,070	385,350,192
	2023	71,235	147,691,664	99,241	209,220,906	123,734	264,214,401
	2024	5,703,057	8,247,832,091	1,255	2,045,354	247,009	360,405,629
RM5,001-10,000	2022	836,641	5,973,298,984	8	56,956	13,566	87,569,529
	2023	48,725	367,014,397	58,015	435,182,898	87,588	657,153,887
	2024	1,506,528	11,062,043,518	49	357,644	26,840	178,782,224
RM10,001-20,000	2022	817,574	11,854,841,614	8	116,446	1,916	24,909,186
	2023	79,125	1,115,890,896	99,253	1,418,295,208	164,001	2,387,809,407
	2024	2,065,868	29,679,010,930	22	314,743	4,593	59,318,177
RM20,001-30,000	2022	522,694	12,926,122,138	2	46,250	248	5,873,390
	2023	33,623	823,886,144	45,463	1,114,848,906	94,975	2,339,430,812
	2024	1,064,189	26,163,628,621	5	136,123	556	13,171,414
RM30,001-40,000	2022	401,708	13,983,294,167	2	75,250	67	2,275,538
	2023	20,918	726,139,062	28,605	992,662,489	67,043	2,329,931,249
	2024	719,838	24,995,446,042	5	163,150	130	4,421,208
RM40,001-50,000	2022	331,311	14,860,064,367	-	-	30	1,325,704
	2023	15,744	705,842,113	21,589	967,267,092	53,468	2,397,821,457
	2024	549,677	24,624,618,276	4	196,000	78	3,545,506
RM50,001-70,000	2022	534,481	31,812,952,366	6	350,798	77	4,523,159
	2023	24,014	1,427,218,804	32,090	1,907,395,453	86,706	5,165,360,382
	2024	834,607	49,585,052,455	2	109,750	103	6,034,176
RM70,001-100,000	2022	582,694	49,011,693,844	-	-	16	1,294,520
	2023	26,064	2,191,968,147	33,464	2,813,594,098	99,794	8,411,558,552
	2024	866,208	72,764,714,856	8	772,000	84	7,619,720
RM100,001-200,000	2022	1,029,398	146,077,364,479	-	-	12	1,528,279
	2023	45,874	6,488,626,342	53,963	7,577,293,229	192,334	27,510,205,332
	2024	1,447,668	204,604,256,547	-	-	81	9,521,463
RM200,001-300,000	2022	424,847	103,290,229,156	-	-	2	471,233
	2023	18,274	4,437,585,280	20,212	4,899,420,322	92,635	22,624,287,584
	2024	591,605	143,840,746,630	-	-	19	4,360,264
RM300,001-400,000	2022	203,847	70,211,578,893	-	-	-	-
	2023	8,104	2,784,156,759	9,107	3,134,203,255	49,358	17,041,437,650
	2024	289,178	99,665,706,446	-	-	2	642,368
RM400,001-500,000	2022	113,916	50,756,346,712	-	-	-	-
	2023	4,546	2,023,038,779	4,910	2,190,524,413	29,407	13,104,192,838
	2024	166,751	74,298,921,594	-	-	-	-
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	188,478	127,780,794,312	-	-	-	-
	2023	6,911	4,646,556,147	7,398	4,949,379,064	50,822	34,543,409,886
	2024	289,249	197,054,304,165	-	-	-	-
>RM1,000,000	2022	75,866	131,253,545,944	-	-	-	-
	2023	2,330	3,691,151,508	2,173	3,408,062,800	20,073	32,929,091,455
	2024	128,945	228,748,381,798	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.22 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan kumpulan umur Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.22 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount and age group, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur/ Age group					
		20-24 tahun/ years		25-29 tahun/ years		30-34 tahun/ years	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	1,240,746	6,985,471,896	1,620,431	28,926,681,355	1,277,252	62,542,749,347
	2023	332,767	19,401,386,614	393,406	34,333,758,310	1,348,001	203,319,128,219
	2024	1,603,500	11,739,265,016	2,241,309	41,807,021,870	2,183,060	82,001,925,231
≤RM5,000	2022	815,679	1,885,917,555	543,106	1,443,811,165	232,130	570,325,347
	2023	61,787	138,234,916	52,591	120,271,267	207,457	421,619,260
	2024	830,942	1,508,371,988	638,018	1,052,660,077	638,200	789,969,061
RM5,001-10,000	2022	245,035	1,711,301,823	303,098	2,172,429,200	106,658	772,706,273
	2023	50,861	384,272,498	44,071	332,368,602	111,487	826,695,437
	2024	328,003	2,409,876,351	307,783	2,306,963,333	179,812	1,338,503,631
RM10,001-20,000	2022	128,609	1,769,251,979	299,255	4,336,733,526	147,674	2,190,054,705
	2023	80,295	1,116,571,232	78,475	1,122,210,896	179,862	2,608,028,586
	2024	345,085	4,755,999,463	587,050	8,543,040,714	318,759	4,640,954,705
RM20,001-30,000	2022	32,905	790,199,805	169,735	4,170,652,105	126,727	3,156,517,634
	2023	27,109	662,241,324	36,157	886,769,892	96,340	2,367,064,544
	2024	67,178	1,599,633,704	292,751	7,153,626,851	204,275	5,053,240,372
RM30,001-40,000	2022	10,510	359,456,754	106,720	3,691,191,706	111,495	3,892,040,715
	2023	16,417	569,452,423	23,505	816,222,375	64,857	2,254,298,160
	2024	18,526	630,968,253	156,338	5,396,969,763	155,087	5,396,740,260
RM40,001-50,000	2022	4,005	177,375,649	68,140	3,041,658,826	97,405	4,369,530,818
	2023	11,957	535,319,020	17,739	795,013,763	50,750	2,274,495,142
	2024	6,775	299,826,273	89,993	4,011,441,178	124,531	5,582,700,855
RM50,001-70,000	2022	2,673	154,560,141	73,289	4,292,974,182	152,201	9,036,424,358
	2023	17,936	1,065,739,542	27,229	1,618,041,519	81,604	4,861,204,528
	2024	4,483	259,410,973	91,881	5,379,029,123	186,813	11,092,182,271
RM70,001-100,000	2022	880	71,224,687	38,442	3,145,184,457	136,572	11,383,161,136
	2023	17,934	1,501,811,421	28,022	2,355,748,715	95,275	8,039,956,234
	2024	1,532	125,610,002	50,393	4,133,308,202	167,672	13,972,179,725
RM100,001-200,000	2022	397	51,344,473	16,991	2,144,611,166	135,502	18,234,823,582
	2023	26,964	3,782,664,120	45,542	6,418,165,925	195,504	28,079,417,911
	2024	820	104,270,570	24,574	3,116,088,202	168,594	22,658,277,263
RM200,001-300,000	2022	39	9,124,919	1,207	285,129,152	22,537	5,342,683,466
	2023	9,917	2,408,879,705	17,140	4,157,870,123	95,931	23,373,864,846
	2024	111	26,399,319	1,879	440,555,955	27,995	6,645,538,718
RM300,001-400,000	2022	8	2,744,792	278	94,495,911	5,194	1,764,517,483
	2023	4,343	1,495,550,926	7,937	2,732,525,436	49,264	16,989,627,029
	2024	28	9,685,497	389	131,905,989	7,033	2,390,802,418
RM400,001-500,000	2022	5	2,216,774	82	35,769,439	1,650	729,159,279
	2023	2,317	1,031,797,453	4,405	1,960,744,566	29,708	13,248,709,923
	2024	6	2,582,266	157	69,391,008	2,319	1,025,322,430
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	1	752,545	72	48,915,526	1,336	850,651,238
	2023	3,587	2,414,497,744	7,260	4,927,083,814	57,734	39,823,745,131
	2024	11	6,630,357	91	56,813,139	1,762	1,110,476,656
>RM1,000,000	2022	-	-	16	23,124,994	171	250,153,312
	2023	1,343	2,294,354,291	3,333	6,090,721,417	32,228	58,150,401,489
	2024	-	-	12	15,228,336	208	305,036,868

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.22 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan kumpulan umur Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.22 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount and age group, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan <i>Savings amount range</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kumpulan umur/ Age group					
		35-39 tahun/ years		40-44 tahun/ years		45-49 tahun/ years	
		Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>
Jumlah/ Total	2022	1,044,467	98,499,403,226	846,431	126,607,025,568	724,406	149,423,462,352
	2023	503,560	50,828,837,541	402,618	63,004,727,552	853,738	100,249,167,716
	2024	2,032,846	130,420,627,317	1,841,621	173,223,277,461	1,612,851	211,680,316,578
≤RM5,000	2022	129,600	288,171,223	84,056	172,774,310	62,860	123,408,507
	2023	39,465	83,753,681	28,614	61,564,369	169,316	353,016,362
	2024	621,540	688,364,089	552,414	722,468,431	406,919	633,703,778
RM5,001-10,000	2022	46,841	340,468,838	28,289	205,129,818	21,054	153,595,431
	2023	34,279	254,775,675	21,758	162,713,701	90,427	668,858,320
	2024	127,346	939,115,369	107,727	787,668,124	94,228	688,021,100
RM10,001-20,000	2022	67,678	1,004,212,068	39,841	588,683,034	29,882	440,070,493
	2023	37,716	551,022,201	23,467	342,004,187	122,465	1,751,062,831
	2024	186,751	2,696,769,485	143,847	2,077,282,779	123,581	1,791,010,812
RM20,001-30,000	2022	62,092	1,550,486,149	35,099	876,361,909	25,463	634,810,251
	2023	29,875	744,687,335	17,290	430,449,746	54,420	1,334,324,993
	2024	120,897	2,998,849,479	91,383	2,264,101,300	79,459	1,967,729,293
RM30,001-40,000	2022	60,048	2,100,648,952	33,414	1,168,551,113	23,607	825,412,569
	2023	28,218	986,447,762	15,880	554,597,236	35,087	1,218,504,097
	2024	100,723	3,513,295,204	74,419	2,595,073,801	63,879	2,226,526,290
RM40,001-50,000	2022	58,887	2,648,983,395	32,994	1,484,338,810	22,473	1,011,201,428
	2023	27,184	1,222,407,934	14,841	667,716,352	27,628	1,238,980,018
	2024	89,064	3,999,244,145	65,546	2,943,370,743	54,606	2,451,033,585
RM50,001-70,000	2022	115,962	6,954,373,854	64,308	3,852,419,782	43,352	2,596,014,449
	2023	51,348	3,074,857,651	29,036	1,738,989,558	43,235	2,575,371,005
	2024	155,017	9,256,715,991	114,599	6,841,602,121	92,694	5,528,389,130
RM70,001-100,000	2022	154,407	13,025,683,619	95,258	8,099,733,850	61,482	5,218,386,285
	2023	69,986	5,912,850,043	41,049	3,483,422,404	48,399	4,079,548,550
	2024	191,809	16,172,398,069	140,598	11,873,253,669	111,217	9,387,967,839
RM100,001-200,000	2022	232,865	32,260,542,177	237,457	33,940,813,836	184,874	27,279,931,031
	2023	120,051	16,790,799,743	107,054	15,463,505,880	109,556	15,968,406,749
	2024	290,509	40,236,106,468	300,268	42,798,822,064	259,309	37,841,406,206
RM200,001-300,000	2022	68,396	16,508,233,220	93,509	22,694,969,804	104,502	25,491,762,056
	2023	39,212	9,462,936,136	49,166	11,972,273,379	61,395	15,009,529,345
	2024	85,924	20,759,406,929	116,165	28,197,461,605	135,033	32,889,764,505
RM300,001-400,000	2022	25,530	8,737,441,617	42,721	14,696,160,883	52,667	18,158,741,996
	2023	14,578	4,989,596,662	23,413	8,062,136,894	33,303	11,498,879,492
	2024	33,338	11,426,813,937	53,765	18,520,408,415	67,389	23,240,656,856
RM400,001-500,000	2022	10,751	4,769,273,196	22,778	10,143,212,179	29,694	13,232,158,118
	2023	5,826	2,580,055,107	12,109	5,392,306,598	19,185	8,546,208,531
	2024	14,387	6,376,466,741	29,561	13,160,905,341	38,397	17,099,806,701
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	10,123	6,478,275,608	30,784	20,286,903,952	47,600	32,178,994,861
	2023	5,233	3,332,145,528	16,040	10,552,595,689	29,750	20,044,984,600
	2024	13,772	8,836,303,419	42,751	28,328,853,645	64,620	43,856,038,506
>RM1,000,000	2022	1,287	1,832,609,312	5,923	8,396,972,288	14,896	22,078,974,875
	2023	589	842,502,084	2,901	4,120,451,560	9,572	15,961,492,824
	2024	1,769	2,520,777,993	8,578	12,112,005,423	21,520	32,078,261,977

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.22 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan kumpulan umur Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.22 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount and age group, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan <i>Savings amount range</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kumpulan umur/ Age group					
		50-54 tahun/ years		55-59 tahun/ years		60-64 tahun/ years	
		Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>
Jumlah/ Total	2022	600,964	142,684,645,457	412,766	83,972,258,805	202,949	41,973,453,853
	2023	4,313,951	482,568,857,175	627,397	75,823,312,985	318,397	33,952,721,800
	2024	1,434,798	221,284,362,029	1,151,499	135,868,486,912	697,691	89,783,322,447
≤RM5,000	2022	54,598	103,983,410	50,988	109,749,721	53,719	83,384,341
	2023	649,250	1,348,170,620	82,021	175,494,611	52,043	101,594,959
	2024	333,204	562,568,205	453,311	645,528,834	302,494	406,226,142
RM5,001-10,000	2022	18,802	138,147,812	32,076	238,440,018	12,622	91,104,359
	2023	401,468	3,008,605,895	54,108	404,336,389	31,103	233,984,125
	2024	89,989	657,783,800	94,122	681,558,661	53,221	381,468,580
RM10,001-20,000	2022	28,090	416,141,610	49,616	720,044,395	14,992	218,991,034
	2023	671,376	9,653,987,812	94,392	1,368,581,767	53,795	772,528,104
	2024	115,516	1,673,657,874	110,158	1,585,883,717	54,126	773,195,751
RM20,001-30,000	2022	23,620	587,859,099	29,224	719,989,383	10,738	264,121,135
	2023	347,383	8,547,818,417	52,342	1,288,470,080	26,826	660,015,466
	2024	75,723	1,876,073,338	62,537	1,534,961,281	32,791	804,967,624
RM30,001-40,000	2022	21,309	743,931,261	21,289	738,981,978	7,895	274,261,657
	2023	236,478	8,212,877,612	36,349	1,261,950,380	17,983	623,808,976
	2024	60,392	2,102,841,424	43,393	1,502,728,519	23,094	799,291,175
RM40,001-50,000	2022	19,937	896,104,842	16,557	741,158,662	6,512	291,877,489
	2023	182,050	8,158,157,987	28,382	1,271,425,648	13,822	619,248,077
	2024	50,464	2,263,117,716	32,668	1,461,468,075	18,042	807,198,337
RM50,001-70,000	2022	36,481	2,180,189,438	25,941	1,539,531,500	11,956	711,296,939
	2023	282,209	16,790,845,410	44,736	2,658,015,382	21,376	1,270,780,108
	2024	82,911	4,939,767,489	50,082	2,962,127,408	28,352	1,678,855,118
RM70,001-100,000	2022	48,028	4,068,219,565	27,197	2,281,260,430	12,051	1,013,492,156
	2023	308,844	25,996,360,326	47,952	4,034,665,900	22,342	1,880,462,221
	2024	95,114	8,016,580,532	48,517	4,069,200,425	29,522	2,488,642,951
RM100,001-200,000	2022	126,832	18,662,702,894	53,213	7,592,826,778	24,203	3,456,172,040
	2023	562,373	80,124,178,485	84,676	11,993,807,498	36,644	5,148,747,617
	2024	205,426	29,808,272,354	90,512	12,812,365,594	54,113	7,640,920,961
RM200,001-300,000	2022	82,761	20,234,301,470	29,859	7,321,832,700	12,731	3,116,790,086
	2023	264,109	64,477,916,300	38,034	9,287,548,514	15,276	3,719,117,088
	2024	121,023	29,589,400,931	47,819	11,698,788,765	27,726	6,776,420,476
RM300,001-400,000	2022	44,052	15,200,944,455	19,353	6,696,976,476	8,183	2,832,419,956
	2023	139,733	48,243,103,261	20,934	7,223,422,947	8,356	2,889,573,295
	2024	63,667	21,972,693,226	29,370	10,152,726,403	17,220	5,949,903,284
RM400,001-500,000	2022	26,300	11,730,651,909	13,041	5,819,908,939	5,608	2,506,011,496
	2023	82,866	36,924,533,362	12,778	5,692,029,565	5,122	2,284,872,232
	2024	38,420	17,144,227,160	19,885	8,877,591,114	11,830	5,280,955,632
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	48,420	33,095,501,221	28,064	19,438,112,424	12,887	8,981,615,044
	2023	137,468	92,910,082,782	22,400	15,201,257,139	9,585	6,533,476,866
	2024	70,122	48,016,411,196	43,101	29,905,871,023	26,537	18,471,507,846
>RM1,000,000	2022	21,734	34,625,966,474	16,348	30,013,445,402	8,852	18,131,916,120
	2023	48,344	78,172,218,905	8,293	13,962,307,165	4,124	7,214,512,665
	2024	32,827	52,660,966,783	26,024	47,977,687,093	18,623	37,523,768,570

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.22 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan dan kumpulan umur Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.22 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount and age group, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur/ Age group							
		65-69 tahun/ years		70-74 tahun/ years		>75 tahun/ years		Tidak diketahui/ Unknown	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	92,935	20,627,019,003 0	35,461	8,702,401,389 0	8,773	3,551,458,472 0	581	157,635
	2023	190,604	22,461,235,633 0	167,902	13,141,060,195 0	297,913	23,055,985,969 0	566	1,759,821
	2024	413,353	53,970,043,707 0	310,817	28,102,216,967 0	419,178	14,801,881,519 0	0	0
≤RM5,000	2022	24,057	37,641,591 0	8,010	12,898,233 0	1,283	2,254,583 0	581	157,635
	2023	25,411	51,227,802 0	28,154	57,085,071 0	42,761	90,512,503 0	478	1,053,270
	2024	193,090	245,128,678 0	191,760	222,523,856 0	292,901	407,867,968 0	0	0
RM5,001-10,000	2022	6,030	43,697,779 0	2,122	15,405,681 0	440	3,245,467 0	0	0
	2023	15,385	115,019,491 0	19,073	143,450,359 0	29,584	222,850,112 0	73	468,575
	2024	31,368	224,423,466 0	21,047	149,295,651 0	44,993	318,225,583 0	0	0
RM10,001-20,000	2022	6,816	98,788,277 0	2,607	38,168,749 0	590	8,676,113 0	0	0
	2023	26,399	384,370,562 0	30,604	438,598,480 0	53,169	764,795,787 0	13	171,793
	2024	29,602	423,207,031 0	16,616	236,407,222 0	30,162	421,968,458 0	0	0
RM20,001-30,000	2022	4,592	113,601,950 0	1,759	43,494,206 0	490	12,108,871 0	0	0
	2023	15,909	392,105,083 0	15,024	369,683,282 0	28,005	688,823,893 0	1	24,782
	2024	16,699	410,534,524 0	8,713	213,364,963 0	11,222	273,238,355 0	0	0
RM30,001-40,000	2022	3,650	127,230,695 0	1,330	46,292,197 0	372	12,943,780 0	0	0
	2023	11,236	390,250,184 0	10,090	350,011,042 0	19,342	671,257,762 0	0	0
	2024	12,143	420,885,222 0	6,052	209,747,366 0	5,657	195,794,407 0	0	0
RM40,001-50,000	2022	2,854	128,275,094 0	1,176	52,867,900 0	341	15,365,751 0	0	0
	2023	8,847	396,033,632 0	7,534	337,641,400 0	14,829	664,662,477 0	1	41,400
	2024	9,474	424,363,307 0	4,639	207,567,839 0	3,793	169,544,717 0	0	0
RM50,001-70,000	2022	5,395	320,933,772 0	2,303	137,403,189 0	537	31,956,806 0	0	0
	2023	14,315	852,727,506 0	11,302	672,102,072 0	22,266	1,321,974,159 0	0	0
	2024	15,037	891,616,583 0	7,562	449,033,817 0	5,071	300,178,506 0	0	0
RM70,001-100,000	2022	5,550	467,240,958 0	2,229	187,715,975 0	582	49,096,205 0	0	0
	2023	15,760	1,330,011,815 0	11,720	985,923,228 0	23,182	1,946,751,831 0	0	0
	2024	16,625	1,407,483,460 0	8,558	726,667,163 0	4,559	383,031,098 0	0	0
RM100,001-200,000	2022	11,221	1,611,010,470 0	4,610	665,128,391 0	1,221	175,929,364 0	0	0
	2023	27,421	3,874,010,547 0	18,348	2,581,630,983 0	35,642	4,999,792,429 0	0	0
	2024	30,467	4,315,601,811 0	15,581	2,212,427,236 0	7,414	1,050,176,356 0	0	0
RM200,001-300,000	2022	6,091	1,494,548,050 0	2,498	614,383,409 0	715	175,999,593 0	0	0
	2023	11,712	2,852,681,959 0	6,927	1,687,314,208 0	13,529	3,288,253,039 0	0	0
	2024	15,785	3,853,260,917 0	8,391	2,046,440,332 0	3,735	912,947,914 0	0	0
RM300,001-400,000	2022	3,768	1,303,999,980 0	1,621	558,891,024 0	472	164,244,320 0	0	0
	2023	6,114	2,111,328,914 0	3,341	1,154,557,285 0	6,303	2,171,285,529 0	0	0
	2024	9,708	3,358,668,047 0	4,993	1,724,248,886 0	2,276	786,551,122 0	0	0
RM400,001-500,000	2022	2,604	1,161,624,013 0	1,071	477,809,603 0	332	148,551,768 0	0	0
	2023	3,690	1,642,292,092 0	1,894	842,384,920 0	3,422	1,523,152,201 0	0	0
	2024	6,735	3,005,895,420 0	3,459	1,544,128,962 0	1,595	711,648,819 0	0	0
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	6,024	4,213,651,614 0	2,370	1,652,626,736 0	797	554,793,544 0	0	0
	2023	6,130	4,152,379,071 0	2,987	2,011,887,438 0	4,865	3,215,932,343 0	0	0
	2024	15,338	10,722,867,975 0	7,840	5,460,264,602 0	3,304	2,282,265,801 0	0	0
>RM1,000,000	2022	4,283	9,504,774,761 0	1,755	4,199,316,096 0	601	2,196,292,309 0	0	0
	2023	2,275	3,916,796,977 0	904	1,508,790,427 0	1,014	1,485,941,906 0	0	0
	2024	11,282	24,266,107,269 0	5,606	12,700,099,071 0	2,496	6,588,442,417 0	0	0

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.23 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.23 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-

Lelaki/ Male							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Jumlah/ Total		Kumpulan umur/ Age group			
				<15 tahun/ years		15-19 tahun/ years	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	4,553,143	447,672,860,986	475	446,261	158,690	303,130,658
	2023	173,827	18,912,203,569	195,622	14,348,789,844	336,634	29,094,692,080
	2024	8,554,830	672,806,271,458	686	2,292,451	158,195	372,432,272
≤RM5,000	2022	1,246,374	2,889,518,362	463	229,056	148,869	222,692,365
	2023	19,790	42,432,493	26,399	58,230,785	44,687	95,663,171
	2024	2,945,226	4,338,504,080	634	1,048,557	139,294	205,739,401
RM5,001-10,000	2022	446,814	3,176,640,961	5	34,665	8,230	53,348,377
	2023	14,119	106,027,952	21,361	160,882,271	32,288	242,770,881
	2024	803,441	5,895,945,147	25	181,450	15,463	102,880,392
RM10,001-20,000	2022	430,224	6,240,528,539	4	57,290	1,318	17,141,468
	2023	26,832	390,564,951	38,931	559,653,676	61,025	881,163,914
	2024	1,103,661	15,853,974,550	11	147,544	2,826	36,552,259
RM20,001-30,000	2022	278,012	6,876,669,892	1	25,250	157	3,732,086
	2023	14,936	366,446,825	18,198	446,127,651	30,439	747,481,199
	2024	553,541	13,594,939,148	1	24,000	329	7,780,668
RM30,001-40,000	2022	216,108	7,524,355,085	1	40,000	43	1,443,137
	2023	10,083	350,340,447	11,630	403,737,969	20,349	706,545,895
	2024	370,757	12,876,792,962	5	163,150	72	2,416,441
RM40,001-50,000	2022	179,192	8,039,947,675	-	-	16	717,174
	2023	8,042	360,704,070	8,925	400,465,177	15,761	706,737,859
	2024	285,112	12,775,615,652	3	146,000	50	2,262,257
RM50,001-70,000	2022	292,218	17,399,861,688	1	60,000	42	2,486,786
	2023	13,025	774,827,626	14,278	849,550,648	24,829	1,476,555,949
	2024	439,521	26,120,905,183	2	109,750	56	3,215,275
RM70,001-100,000	2022	324,778	27,332,569,914	-	-	10	821,252
	2023	14,921	1,256,064,983	15,480	1,302,177,455	26,936	2,265,854,029
	2024	463,827	38,980,670,082	5	472,000	52	4,770,081
RM100,001-200,000	2022	578,740	82,053,899,867	-	-	4	529,534
	2023	27,438	3,882,713,339	24,187	3,386,813,261	44,330	6,239,339,354
	2024	791,750	111,982,567,084	-	-	48	5,602,956
RM200,001-300,000	2022	231,941	56,325,267,567	-	-	1	218,477
	2023	10,876	2,641,615,484	7,953	1,917,401,498	16,589	4,019,352,872
	2024	318,037	77,214,279,770	-	-	4	891,395
RM300,001-400,000	2022	108,268	37,295,037,048	-	-	-	-
	2023	4,792	1,646,464,486	3,235	1,112,728,994	7,395	2,545,571,965
	2024	151,461	52,167,380,406	-	-	1	321,147.05
RM400,001-500,000	2022	61,450	27,397,680,939	-	-	-	-
	2023	2,775	1,235,325,238	1,664	741,637,439	3,987	1,774,043,386
	2024	87,029	38,790,428,846	-	-	-	-
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	108,231	73,893,247,542	-	-	-	-
	2023	4,425	2,993,418,894	2,552	1,705,158,009	5,995	4,047,135,731
	2024	158,589	108,769,743,545	-	-	-	-
>RM1,000,000	2022	50,793	91,227,635,906	-	-	-	-
	2023	1,773	2,865,256,782	829	1,304,225,011	2,024	3,346,475,875
	2024	82,878	153,444,525,003	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.23 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.23 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur/ Age group					
		20-24 tahun/ years		25-29 tahun/ years		30-34 tahun/ years	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	661,109	3,769,379,357	842,963	14,648,232,251	699,221	33,431,822,353
	2023	323,036	18,643,515,388	385,637	33,529,728,407	967,802	180,885,505,101
	2024	860,684	6,518,738,051	1,154,810	21,426,642,301	1,129,735	43,179,071,182
≤RM5,000	2022	436,143	1,038,331,154	301,970	811,730,392	134,439	339,049,653
	2023	59,793	134,381,347	51,189	117,830,084	86,017	184,943,680
	2024	432,799	799,944,470	327,753	553,454,023	307,371	405,854,539
RM5,001-10,000	2022	129,351	899,928,296	155,882	1,109,487,912	60,220	434,347,609
	2023	49,734	375,700,165	43,408	327,427,597	58,269	434,679,427
	2024	178,857	1,315,199,015	159,917	1,197,534,309	96,904	722,302,149
RM10,001-20,000	2022	67,461	929,700,599	148,921	2,156,749,156	80,055	1,187,295,872
	2023	78,402	1,090,472,263	77,284	1,104,615,097	110,677	1,625,707,730
	2024	192,778	2,663,100,978	309,869	4,512,205,447	175,665	2,555,760,777
RM20,001-30,000	2022	17,766	426,845,219	85,078	2,090,864,133	68,990	1,718,521,464
	2023	26,358	643,829,821	35,469	869,932,863	68,088	1,676,900,758
	2024	38,032	904,320,688	150,078	3,661,036,818	109,110	2,696,303,660
RM30,001-40,000	2022	5,763	197,402,965	52,993	1,832,203,843	61,535	2,148,335,646
	2023	15,979	554,242,645	23,083	801,568,394	48,607	1,690,628,615
	2024	10,234	348,444,985	77,885	2,686,739,079	82,611	2,875,942,234
RM40,001-50,000	2022	2,196	97,273,836	33,106	1,477,460,138	53,774	2,413,385,810
	2023	11,603	519,486,425	17,415	780,524,659	39,324	1,763,554,045
	2024	3,841	170,151,016	44,773	1,995,584,404	66,271	2,971,276,211
RM50,001-70,000	2022	1,567	91,027,766	35,138	2,057,564,165	83,401	4,947,156,680
	2023	17,396	1,033,554,684	26,760	1,590,194,253	65,800	3,924,094,571
	2024	2,650	153,607,172	44,844	2,624,496,983	99,710	5,915,562,293
RM70,001-100,000	2022	576	46,756,029	19,360	1,587,897,938	71,463	5,948,543,461
	2023	17,334	1,451,221,585	27,468	2,308,999,243	80,239	6,778,707,648
	2024	911	74,703,041	24,747	2,032,580,328	86,165	7,168,664,606
RM100,001-200,000	2022	256	33,571,687	9,451	1,201,155,842	68,246	9,184,360,646
	2023	25,894	3,628,928,373	44,518	6,273,777,523	172,703	24,866,095,625
	2024	490	62,663,008	13,350	1,705,056,196	84,157	11,318,543,082
RM200,001-300,000	2022	23	5,374,550	751	177,611,363	12,056	2,866,765,125
	2023	9,519	2,312,271,232	16,747	4,063,025,874	86,130	20,981,066,981
	2024	69	16,511,746	1,161	272,399,159	14,986	3,564,381,256
RM300,001-400,000	2022	3	1,071,150	189	64,366,775	2,982	1,015,442,591
	2023	4,144	1,426,909,174	7,710	2,653,364,555	43,835	15,111,270,271
	2024	13	4,553,962	254	86,208,471	4,046	1,375,258,494
RM400,001-500,000	2022	3	1,343,560	59	25,641,978	1,017	449,306,775
	2023	2,196	977,648,506	4,290	1,909,426,478	26,478	11,809,975,054
	2024	4	1,724,035	105	46,265,448	1,413	625,543,328
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	1	752,545	52	35,868,776	923	593,796,490
	2023	3,404	2,293,223,387	7,056	4,787,201,190	51,642	35,671,824,447
	2024	6	3,813,934	65	41,085,394	1,159	737,159,682
>RM1,000,000	2022	-	-	13	19,629,842	120	185,514,532
	2023	1,280	2,201,645,782	3,240	5,941,840,597	29,993	54,366,056,250
	2024	-	-	9	11,996,242	167	246,518,874

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.23 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.23 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur/ Age group					
		35-39 tahun/ years		40-44 tahun/ years		45-49 tahun/ years	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	578,839	53,824,753,276	460,253	70,264,516,586	385,907	85,652,745,507
	2023	13,084	1,241,968,311	9,647	1,597,713,317	516,755	29,434,319,991
	2024	1,049,113	70,298,610,501	955,145	94,673,056,866	831,339	117,607,578,922
≤RM5,000	2022	69,014	163,564,992	35,779	83,077,607	20,205	47,374,162
	2023	1,779	3,830,925	1,179	2,253,023	148,344	305,592,029
	2024	289,306	334,086,607	261,481	344,529,250	193,429	296,421,085
RM5,001-10,000	2022	27,605	200,149,592	14,793	107,332,770	9,392	68,524,013
	2023	1,471	11,060,920	659	4,911,321	75,836	559,824,799
	2024	65,981	487,822,462	54,388	397,923,650	45,468	331,622,797
RM10,001-20,000	2022	38,769	574,942,785	21,332	316,062,418	13,781	203,478,074
	2023	2,536	35,607,232	1,136	16,563,546	105,075	1,496,113,686
	2024	101,274	1,463,575,972	73,997	1,070,357,570	59,376	860,839,399
RM20,001-30,000	2022	35,164	877,347,127	19,178	479,031,098	12,181	303,950,595
	2023	994	24,466,756	676	16,700,415	41,481	1,012,445,392
	2024	64,730	1,605,779,505	47,575	1,179,157,098	38,030	941,924,663
RM30,001-40,000	2022	34,048	1,191,082,593	18,751	655,986,542	11,727	410,849,396
	2023	658	22,965,028	469	16,327,275	23,121	800,811,366
	2024	53,831	1,877,757,109	39,321	1,372,460,576	31,249	1,090,275,668
RM40,001-50,000	2022	33,302	1,497,909,959	18,714	841,743,439	11,593	522,688,678
	2023	518	23,372,246	349	15,655,110	16,463	737,413,636
	2024	48,136	2,162,061,029	35,139	1,578,537,234	27,359	1,228,565,747
RM50,001-70,000	2022	66,121	3,965,700,338	36,704	2,200,340,135	23,594	1,416,364,197
	2023	862	51,283,985	591	35,306,709	23,114	1,373,105,985
	2024	85,056	5,080,999,931	62,503	3,732,216,316	48,489	2,895,684,791
RM70,001-100,000	2022	88,537	7,467,729,280	55,543	4,725,437,844	35,364	3,005,220,867
	2023	934	78,516,150	739	62,905,559	21,856	1,830,140,438
	2024	107,185	9,039,681,688	78,595	6,644,426,651	61,263	5,177,895,016
RM100,001-200,000	2022	125,770	17,285,525,863	135,793	19,307,325,928	109,721	16,189,744,919
	2023	1,720	243,834,973	1,731	249,943,180	31,846	4,470,141,196
	2024	156,045	21,495,478,132	170,181	24,187,870,756	148,814	21,756,822,766
RM200,001-300,000	2022	34,463	8,324,939,620	48,414	11,733,486,083	58,357	14,194,533,929
	2023	678	164,824,960	832	200,862,728	11,637	2,824,009,952
	2024	43,160	10,420,445,704	60,280	14,597,464,551	74,822	18,173,388,739
RM300,001-400,000	2022	13,293	4,554,280,617	21,845	7,519,975,424	27,606	9,516,428,252
	2023	330	113,998,687	389	133,705,561	5,632	1,941,428,066
	2024	17,371	5,953,627,784	27,362	9,426,685,286	34,853	12,009,353,756
RM400,001-500,000	2022	5,920	2,628,229,881	12,229	5,454,417,895	15,647	6,977,629,429
	2023	186	82,777,786	213	94,858,893	3,339	1,485,642,051
	2024	7,831	3,474,851,062	15,366	6,846,919,312	19,630	8,751,364,640
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	5,954	3,833,522,095	17,478	11,555,097,001	27,148	18,500,152,282
	2023	295	196,083,240	380	264,891,417	5,839	4,006,959,200
	2024	8,004	5,173,212,594	23,647	15,751,351,019	35,348	24,184,520,004
>RM1,000,000	2022	879	1,259,828,535	3,700	5,285,202,403	9,591	14,295,806,713
	2023	123	189,345,423	304	482,828,580	3,172	6,590,692,193
	2024	1,203	1,729,230,922	5,310	7,543,157,596	13,209	19,908,899,851

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.23 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.23 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur/ Age group					
		50-54 tahun/ years		55-59 tahun/ years		60-64 tahun/ years	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	322,253	86,412,814,247	233,692	50,699,906,775	121,276	25,736,404,783
	2023	4,042,640	418,341,061,878	437,003	36,953,956,169	224,904	13,735,572,266
	2024	733,601	128,377,143,344	594,820	77,353,854,367	359,352	51,161,337,942
≤RM5,000	2022	13,202	31,350,261	22,308	54,457,420	37,945	57,818,722
	2023	629,722	1,302,378,300	57,556	124,556,674	35,020	73,917,041
	2024	150,776	249,870,616	222,687	329,005,506	161,961	221,029,831
RM5,001-10,000	2022	7,716	56,774,653	19,347	143,906,876	8,310	59,748,603
	2023	390,016	2,923,583,314	40,805	305,638,981	26,200	198,512,557
	2024	41,338	302,269,850	50,857	368,601,333	29,108	208,188,368
RM10,001-20,000	2022	12,346	183,644,019	30,639	445,271,429	9,019	130,871,998
	2023	656,183	9,430,729,076	73,718	1,067,829,424	47,339	678,035,167
	2024	52,447	760,018,437	59,514	858,490,969	27,672	393,118,052
RM20,001-30,000	2022	10,728	267,569,759	18,502	455,965,281	6,122	150,462,713
	2023	335,092	8,241,416,208	40,519	997,869,596	21,870	537,652,673
	2024	34,531	855,454,598	34,085	837,055,697	15,993	391,761,589
RM30,001-40,000	2022	10,223	357,315,935	13,358	463,317,887	4,484	155,494,869
	2023	225,639	7,834,639,005	27,920	969,700,989	14,162	491,237,996
	2024	28,088	979,362,974	23,364	809,356,488	11,068	382,921,621
RM40,001-50,000	2022	10,252	461,309,096	10,041	449,562,850	3,596	161,029,005
	2023	172,231	7,717,264,197	21,355	956,576,263	10,518	471,015,650
	2024	24,374	1,093,996,403	17,336	775,806,883	8,416	376,167,951
RM50,001-70,000	2022	19,445	1,164,130,843	15,238	903,346,368	6,366	378,562,323
	2023	265,218	15,775,615,820	33,404	1,985,188,551	15,758	936,170,587
	2024	42,350	2,528,521,670	26,266	1,552,779,064	13,287	786,178,143
RM70,001-100,000	2022	27,595	2,341,959,286	15,296	1,280,377,190	6,365	535,334,923
	2023	287,880	24,226,240,069	35,250	2,964,152,490	15,706	1,318,152,405
	2024	51,612	4,357,542,153	25,017	2,094,723,404	13,660	1,150,086,421
RM100,001-200,000	2022	78,367	11,568,165,036	29,147	4,143,681,158	12,568	1,787,518,680
	2023	511,324	72,643,433,305	57,786	8,140,679,625	22,961	3,196,810,127
	2024	120,296	17,535,486,387	46,469	6,574,778,812	25,497	3,596,468,754
RM200,001-300,000	2022	50,505	12,317,058,722	15,868	3,883,634,971	6,459	1,583,570,890
	2023	229,001	55,851,066,527	22,767	5,535,675,632	7,612	1,841,526,192
	2024	71,819	17,530,650,813	24,575	6,005,778,724	13,155	3,208,544,350
RM300,001-400,000	2022	24,775	8,540,487,384	10,154	3,514,800,073	4,165	1,442,299,377
	2023	118,220	40,796,055,451	10,648	3,661,550,335	3,360	1,158,943,855
	2024	35,576	12,258,589,372	14,978	5,174,657,891	8,292	2,864,783,163
RM400,001-500,000	2022	14,478	6,456,740,005	6,875	3,071,297,851	2,911	1,301,316,090
	2023	69,209	30,835,181,830	5,742	2,554,799,957	1,745	776,829,179
	2024	20,544	9,166,469,465	10,173	4,538,627,541	5,761	2,571,828,464
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	28,170	19,400,414,829	15,916	11,116,918,269	6,977	4,907,882,197
	2023	113,519	76,661,752,399	7,867	5,208,791,116	2,230	1,461,854,318
	2024	38,891	26,825,511,057	23,053	16,113,818,882	13,659	9,584,607,681
>RM1,000,000	2022	14,451	23,265,894,418	11,003	20,773,369,152	5,989	13,084,494,391
	2023	39,386	64,101,706,377	1,666	2,480,946,536	423	594,914,520
	2024	20,959	33,933,399,549	16,446	31,320,373,172	11,823	25,425,653,553

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.23 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.23 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Lelaki/ Male

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur/ Age group							
		65-69 tahun/ years		70-74 tahun/ years		>75 tahun/ years		Tidak diketahui/ Unknown	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	58,296	13,677,777,663	23,529	6,278,490,425	6,293	2,972,345,784	347	95,061
	2023	149,425	13,407,040,596	152,483	9,658,310,984	294,922	22,305,069,693	336	1,121,341
	2024	231,379	32,551,791,047	208,512	18,312,098,244	287,459	10,971,623,968	-	-
≤RM5,000	2022	18,265	27,821,920	6,373	10,103,757	1,052	1,821,841	347	95,061
	2023	18,499	39,478,458	25,920	53,281,766	42,483	90,025,942	285	679,783
	2024	117,963	148,944,479	141,011	162,341,716	198,761	286,234,001	-	-
RM5,001-10,000	2022	4,134	29,799,343	1,517	10,971,416	312	2,286,836	-	-
	2023	13,209	99,067,667	18,322	137,951,908	29,463	221,947,494	40	252,521
	2024	18,225	129,693,880	14,053	99,389,620	32,857	232,335,871	-	-
RM10,001-20,000	2022	4,424	63,889,287	1,744	25,357,911	411	6,066,234	-	-
	2023	23,669	344,620,902	29,662	424,649,329	52,951	761,671,726	9	122,855
	2024	15,908	226,437,937	10,118	143,000,965	22,206	310,368,244	-	-
RM20,001-30,000	2022	2,677	66,066,174	1,131	27,958,662	337	8,330,332	-	-
	2023	13,848	341,025,392	14,283	351,328,863	27,834	684,610,129	1	24,782
	2024	8,372	205,693,545	4,709	114,911,131	7,966	193,735,487	-	-
RM30,001-40,000	2022	2,098	73,149,373	827	28,803,819	257	8,929,080	-	-
	2023	9,547	331,506,442	9,459	328,106,129	19,230	667,407,572	-	-
	2024	5,918	204,924,972	3,145	108,876,956	3,966	137,150,709	-	-
RM40,001-50,000	2022	1,634	73,435,790	725	32,498,888	243	10,933,012	-	-
	2023	7,445	333,101,226	7,005	313,884,513	14,731	660,237,540	1	41,400
	2024	4,499	201,367,832	2,410	107,684,076	2,505	112,008,608	-	-
RM50,001-70,000	2022	2,874	170,463,119	1,357	80,698,766	370	21,960,201	-	-
	2023	11,749	699,681,324	10,320	613,661,834	22,083	1,311,224,340	-	-
	2024	7,153	423,616,851	3,838	227,775,332	3,317	196,141,612	-	-
RM70,001-100,000	2022	2,976	250,186,743	1,316	110,572,918	377	31,732,183	-	-
	2023	12,648	1,063,393,556	10,473	879,093,058	22,949	1,926,878,468	-	-
	2024	7,671	648,544,877	4,204	356,550,324	2,740	230,029,492	-	-
RM100,001-200,000	2022	5,919	850,556,083	2,669	382,512,559	829	119,251,930	-	-
	2023	21,014	2,959,050,519	15,794	2,211,014,905	35,142	4,927,540,633	-	-
	2024	14,221	2,015,543,574	7,747	1,100,340,125	4,435	627,912,537	-	-
RM200,001-300,000	2022	3,167	777,384,963	1,405	344,593,764	472	116,095,109	-	-
	2023	8,204	1,990,035,101	5,483	1,331,716,624	13,229	3,214,492,594	-	-
	2024	7,583	1,852,212,698	4,224	1,033,760,235	2,199	537,850,401	-	-
RM300,001-400,000	2022	2,000	691,581,006	935	322,389,021	321	111,915,377	-	-
	2023	3,837	1,322,609,297	2,412	832,447,204	6,075	2,092,459,084	-	-
	2024	4,692	1,624,364,513	2,663	919,920,382	1,360	469,056,183	-	-
RM400,001-500,000	2022	1,435	640,677,330	640	285,709,076	236	105,371,071	-	-
	2023	2,136	947,858,094	1,288	571,781,110	3,291	1,464,658,589	-	-
	2024	3,303	1,473,885,015	1,883	839,850,031	1,016	453,100,506	-	-
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	3,535	2,488,529,725	1,509	1,060,474,414	568	399,838,918	-	-
	2023	2,927	1,937,252,341	1,723	1,137,605,813	4,567	3,011,532,656	-	-
	2024	8,186	5,766,197,085	4,443	3,111,917,504	2,128	1,476,548,708	-	-
>RM1,000,000	2022	3,158	7,474,236,805	1,381	3,555,845,455	508	2,027,813,661	-	-
	2023	693	998,360,278	339	471,787,927	894	1,270,382,928	-	-
	2024	7,685	17,630,363,789	4,064	9,985,779,847	2,003	5,709,151,608	-	-

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.23 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.23 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Jumlah/ Total		Kumpulan umur/ Age group			
		Ahli Member	Simpanan (RM) Savings (RM)	<15 tahun/ years		15-19 tahun/ years	
				Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	3,838,888	327,339,532,397	390	638,032	124,314	211,990,072
	2023	231,660	12,664,562,473	319,861	21,668,560,288	875,304	142,611,212,812
	2024	7,668,538	522,528,392,510	664	1,802,313	121,300	275,389,878
≤RM5,000	2022	1,082,202	2,330,748,043	376	209,537	118,201	162,657,827
	2023	51,445	105,259,172	72,842	150,990,121	79,047	168,551,230
	2024	2,757,831	3,909,328,011	621	996,797	107,715	154,666,228
RM5,001-10,000	2022	389,827	2,796,658,023	3	22,291	5,336	34,221,152
	2023	34,606	260,986,445	36,654	274,300,627	55,300	414,383,006
	2024	703,087	5,166,098,371	24	176,194	11,377	75,901,832
RM10,001-20,000	2022	387,350	5,614,313,075	4	59,156	598	7,767,718
	2023	52,293	725,325,945	60,322	858,641,532	102,976	1,506,645,492
	2024	962,207	13,825,036,380	11	167,199	1,767	22,765,918
RM20,001-30,000	2022	244,682	6,049,452,245	1	21,000	91	2,141,304
	2023	18,687	457,439,320	27,265	668,721,255	64,536	1,591,949,613
	2024	510,648	12,568,689,473	4	112,123	227	5,390,746
RM30,001-40,000	2022	185,600	6,458,939,081	1	35,250	24	832,402
	2023	10,835	375,798,615	16,975	588,924,520	46,694	1,623,385,355
	2024	349,081	12,118,653,080	-	-	58	2,004,767
RM40,001-50,000	2022	152,119	6,820,116,692	-	-	14	608,530
	2023	7,702	345,138,043	12,664	566,801,915	37,707	1,691,083,598
	2024	264,565	11,849,002,624	1	50,000	28	1,283,250
RM50,001-70,000	2022	242,263	14,413,090,678	5	290,798	35	2,036,373
	2023	10,989	652,391,178	17,812	1,057,844,805	61,877	3,688,804,433
	2024	395,086	23,464,147,272	-	-	47	2,818,902
RM70,001-100,000	2022	257,916	21,679,123,930	-	-	6	473,267
	2023	11,143	935,903,164	17,984	1,511,416,642	72,858	6,145,704,523
	2024	402,381	33,784,044,774	3	300,000	32	2,849,639
RM100,001-200,000	2022	450,658	64,023,464,613	-	-	8	998,744
	2023	18,436	2,605,913,004	29,776	4,190,479,968	148,004	21,270,865,978
	2024	655,918	92,621,689,462	-	-	33	3,918,507
RM200,001-300,000	2022	192,906	46,964,961,590	-	-	1	252,756
	2023	7,398	1,795,969,796	12,259	2,982,018,825	76,046	18,604,934,711
	2024	273,568	66,626,466,860	-	-	15	3,468,869
RM300,001-400,000	2022	95,579	32,916,541,845	-	-	-	-
	2023	3,312	1,137,692,273	5,872	2,021,474,261	41,963	14,495,865,686
	2024	137,717	47,498,326,040	-	-	1	321,220.82
RM400,001-500,000	2022	52,466	23,358,665,773	-	-	-	-
	2023	1,771	787,713,540	3,246	1,448,886,974	25,420	11,330,149,452
	2024	79,722	35,508,492,748	-	-	-	-
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	80,247	53,887,546,770	-	-	-	-
	2023	2,486	1,653,137,253	4,846	3,244,221,056	44,827	30,496,274,155
	2024	130,660	88,284,560,620	-	-	-	-
>RM1,000,000	2022	25,073	40,025,910,038	-	-	-	-
	2023	557	825,894,726	1,344	2,103,837,789	18,049	29,582,615,580
	2024	46,067	75,303,856,795	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.23 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.23 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur/ Age group					
		20-24 tahun/ years		25-29 tahun/ years		30-34 tahun/ years	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	579,637	3,216,092,539	777,468	14,278,449,104	578,031	29,110,926,994
	2023	9,731	757,871,226	7,769	804,029,903	380,199	22,433,623,118
	2024	742,816	5,220,526,965	1,086,499	20,380,379,569	1,053,325	38,822,854,049
≤RM5,000	2022	379,536	847,586,401	241,136	632,080,773	97,691	231,275,694
	2023	1,994	3,853,569	1,402	2,441,183	121,440	236,675,580
	2024	398,143	708,427,517	310,265	499,206,054	330,829	384,114,522
RM5,001-10,000	2022	115,684	811,373,527	147,216	1,062,941,288	46,438	338,358,663
	2023	1,127	8,572,333	663	4,941,005	53,218	392,016,011
	2024	149,146	1,094,677,336	147,866	1,109,429,024	82,908	616,201,483
RM10,001-20,000	2022	61,148	839,551,380	150,334	2,179,984,370	67,619	1,002,758,834
	2023	1,893	26,098,968	1,191	17,595,798	69,185	982,320,856
	2024	152,307	2,092,898,485	277,181	4,030,835,267	143,094	2,085,193,928
RM20,001-30,000	2022	15,139	363,354,585	84,657	2,079,787,972	57,737	1,437,996,171
	2023	751	18,411,503	688	16,837,029	28,252	690,163,786
	2024	29,146	695,313,016	142,673	3,492,590,033	95,165	2,356,936,712
RM30,001-40,000	2022	4,747	162,053,790	53,727	1,858,987,863	49,960	1,743,705,069
	2023	438	15,209,778	422	14,653,981	16,250	563,669,545
	2024	8,292	282,523,268	78,453	2,710,230,684	72,476	2,520,798,026
RM40,001-50,000	2022	1,809	80,101,813	35,034	1,564,198,688	43,631	1,956,145,009
	2023	354	15,832,595	324	14,489,105	11,426	510,941,097
	2024	2,934	129,675,257	45,220	2,015,856,774	58,260	2,611,424,644
RM50,001-70,000	2022	1,106	63,532,375	38,151	2,235,410,017	68,800	4,089,267,678
	2023	540	32,184,858	469	27,847,266	15,804	937,109,957
	2024	1,833	105,803,801	47,037	2,754,532,140	87,103	5,176,619,978
RM70,001-100,000	2022	304	24,468,659	19,082	1,557,286,520	65,109	5,434,617,675
	2023	600	50,589,836	554	46,749,472	15,036	1,261,248,586
	2024	621	50,906,962	25,646	2,100,727,875	81,507	6,803,515,119
RM100,001-200,000	2022	141	17,772,785	7,540	943,455,324	67,256	9,050,462,935
	2023	1,070	153,735,747	1,024	144,388,401	22,801	3,213,322,285
	2024	330	41,607,561	11,224	1,411,032,006	84,437	11,339,734,181
RM200,001-300,000	2022	16	3,750,368	456	107,517,789	10,481	2,475,918,341
	2023	398	96,608,474	393	94,844,249	9,801	2,392,797,865
	2024	42	9,887,573	718	168,156,795	13,009	3,081,157,462
RM300,001-400,000	2022	5	1,673,641	89	30,129,136	2,212	749,074,892
	2023	199	68,641,751	227	79,160,881	5,429	1,878,356,759
	2024	15	5,131,535	135	45,697,518	2,987	1,015,543,923
RM400,001-500,000	2022	2	873,214	23	10,127,461	633	279,852,504
	2023	121	54,148,947	115	51,318,089	3,230	1,438,734,869
	2024	2	858,231	52	23,125,561	906	399,779,102
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	-	-	20	13,046,750	413	256,854,748
	2023	183	121,274,357	204	139,882,624	6,092	4,151,920,685
	2024	5	2,816,422	26	15,727,745	603	373,316,975
>RM1,000,000	2022	-	-	3	3,495,153	51	64,638,780
	2023	63	92,708,509	93	148,880,820	2,235	3,784,345,238
	2024	-	-	3	3,232,094	41	58,517,994

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.23 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.23 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan <i>Savings amount range</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kumpulan umur/ Age group					
		35-39 tahun/ years		40-44 tahun/ years		45-49 tahun/ years	
		Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan <i>Savings (RM)</i>
Jumlah/ Total	2022	465,628	44,674,649,950	386,178	56,342,508,982	338,499	63,770,716,845
	2023	490,476	49,586,869,230	392,971	61,407,014,235	336,983	70,814,847,725
	2024	983,733	60,122,016,816	886,476	78,550,220,595	781,512	94,072,737,656
≤RM5,000	2022	60,586	124,606,230	48,277	89,696,703	42,655	76,034,345
	2023	37,686	79,922,755	27,435	59,311,345	20,972	47,424,333
	2024	332,234	354,277,482	290,933	377,939,181	213,490	337,282,694
RM5,001-10,000	2022	19,236	140,319,246	13,496	97,797,048	11,662	85,071,418
	2023	32,808	243,714,755	21,099	157,802,380	14,591	109,033,521
	2024	61,365	451,292,907	53,339	389,744,473	48,760	356,398,303
RM10,001-20,000	2022	28,909	429,269,283	18,509	272,620,616	16,101	236,592,419
	2023	35,180	515,414,969	22,331	325,440,641	17,390	254,949,145
	2024	85,477	1,233,193,513	69,850	1,006,925,209	64,205	930,171,413
RM20,001-30,000	2022	26,928	673,139,021	15,921	397,330,812	13,282	330,859,656
	2023	28,881	720,220,579	16,614	413,749,331	12,939	321,879,601
	2024	56,167	1,393,069,974	43,808	1,084,944,202	41,429	1,025,804,630
RM30,001-40,000	2022	26,000	909,566,359	14,663	512,564,572	11,880	414,563,173
	2023	27,560	963,482,734	15,411	538,269,961	11,966	417,692,730
	2024	46,892	1,635,538,095	35,098	1,222,613,225	32,630	1,136,250,622
RM40,001-50,000	2022	25,585	1,151,073,436	14,280	642,595,371	10,880	488,512,750
	2023	26,666	1,199,035,688	14,492	652,061,241	11,165	501,566,382
	2024	40,928	1,837,183,115	30,407	1,364,833,510	27,247	1,222,467,838
RM50,001-70,000	2022	49,841	2,988,673,516	27,604	1,652,079,647	19,758	1,179,650,252
	2023	50,486	3,023,573,667	28,445	1,703,682,850	20,121	1,202,265,020
	2024	69,961	4,175,716,060	52,096	3,109,385,804	44,205	2,632,704,339
RM70,001-100,000	2022	65,870	5,557,954,339	39,715	3,374,296,006	26,118	2,213,165,418
	2023	69,052	5,834,333,892	40,310	3,420,516,846	26,543	2,249,408,111
	2024	84,624	7,132,716,380	62,003	5,228,827,018	49,954	4,210,072,823
RM100,001-200,000	2022	107,095	14,975,016,313	101,664	14,633,487,908	75,153	11,090,186,112
	2023	118,331	16,546,964,770	105,323	15,213,562,700	77,710	11,498,265,553
	2024	134,464	18,740,628,336	130,087	18,610,951,308	110,495	16,084,583,440
RM200,001-300,000	2022	33,933	8,183,293,601	45,095	10,961,483,721	46,145	11,297,228,127
	2023	38,534	9,298,111,176	48,334	11,771,410,651	49,758	12,185,519,393
	2024	42,764	10,338,961,226	55,885	13,599,997,054	60,211	14,716,375,767
RM300,001-400,000	2022	12,237	4,183,161,000	20,876	7,176,185,458	25,061	8,642,313,744
	2023	14,248	4,875,597,975	23,024	7,928,431,333	27,671	9,557,451,426
	2024	15,967	5,473,186,153	26,403	9,093,723,128	32,536	11,231,303,100
RM400,001-500,000	2022	4,831	2,141,043,315	10,549	4,688,794,284	14,047	6,254,528,690
	2023	5,640	2,497,277,321	11,896	5,297,447,705	15,846	7,060,566,480
	2024	6,556	2,901,615,679	14,195	6,313,986,030	18,767	8,348,442,061
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	4,169	2,644,753,513	13,306	8,731,806,951	20,452	13,678,842,579
	2023	4,938	3,136,062,288	15,660	10,287,704,272	23,911	16,038,025,399
	2024	5,768	3,663,090,825	19,104	12,577,502,626	29,272	19,671,518,502
>RM1,000,000	2022	408	572,780,777	2,223	3,111,769,886	5,305	7,783,168,162
	2023	466	653,156,661	2,597	3,637,622,980	6,400	9,370,800,631
	2024	566	791,547,071	3,268	4,568,847,826	8,311	12,169,362,126

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.23 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.23 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female							
Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur/ Age group					
		50-54 tahun/ years		55-59 tahun/ years		60-64 tahun/ years	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	278,711	56,271,831,211	179,074	33,272,352,030	81,673	16,237,049,071
	2023	271,311	64,227,795,297	190,394	38,869,356,816	93,493	20,217,149,534
	2024	701,197	92,907,218,686	556,679	58,514,632,545	338,339	38,621,984,504
≤RM5,000	2022	41,396	72,633,149	28,680	55,292,301	15,774	25,565,619
	2023	19,528	45,792,321	24,465	50,937,937	17,023	27,677,919
	2024	182,428	312,697,590	230,624	316,523,328	140,533	185,196,312
RM5,001-10,000	2022	11,086	81,373,160	12,729	94,533,141	4,312	31,355,756
	2023	11,452	85,022,581	13,303	98,697,408	4,903	35,471,568
	2024	48,651	355,513,950	43,265	312,957,329	24,113	173,280,212
RM10,001-20,000	2022	15,744	232,497,591	18,977	274,772,966	5,973	88,119,036
	2023	15,193	223,258,736	20,674	300,752,342	6,456	94,492,936
	2024	63,069	913,639,437	50,644	727,392,747	26,454	380,077,699
RM20,001-30,000	2022	12,892	320,289,340	10,722	264,024,103	4,616	113,658,422
	2023	12,291	306,402,210	11,823	290,600,484	4,956	122,362,793
	2024	41,192	1,020,618,740	28,452	697,905,584	16,798	413,206,035
RM30,001-40,000	2022	11,086	386,615,326	7,931	275,664,091	3,411	118,766,788
	2023	10,839	378,238,607	8,429	292,249,391	3,821	132,570,980
	2024	32,304	1,123,478,450	20,029	693,372,030	12,026	416,369,554
RM40,001-50,000	2022	9,685	434,795,745	6,516	291,595,811	2,916	130,848,484
	2023	9,819	440,893,790	7,027	314,849,385	3,304	148,232,427
	2024	26,090	1,169,121,313	15,332	685,661,192	9,626	431,030,386
RM50,001-70,000	2022	17,036	1,016,058,594	10,703	636,185,131	5,590	332,734,616
	2023	16,991	1,015,229,590	11,332	672,826,831	5,618	334,609,522
	2024	40,561	2,411,245,820	23,816	1,409,348,344	15,065	892,676,975
RM70,001-100,000	2022	20,433	1,726,260,278	11,901	1,000,883,240	5,686	478,157,233
	2023	20,964	1,770,120,256	12,702	1,070,513,410	6,636	562,309,816
	2024	43,502	3,659,038,380	23,500	1,974,477,022	15,862	1,338,556,530
RM100,001-200,000	2022	48,465	7,094,537,857	24,066	3,449,145,620	11,635	1,668,653,360
	2023	51,049	7,480,745,180	26,890	3,853,127,874	13,683	1,951,937,490
	2024	85,130	12,272,785,967	44,043	6,237,586,782	28,616	4,044,452,207
RM200,001-300,000	2022	32,256	7,917,242,747	13,991	3,438,197,729	6,272	1,533,219,195
	2023	35,108	8,626,849,773	15,267	3,751,872,883	7,664	1,877,590,897
	2024	49,204	12,058,750,118	23,244	5,693,010,040	14,571	3,567,876,127
RM300,001-400,000	2022	19,277	6,660,457,072	9,199	3,182,176,403	4,018	1,390,120,579
	2023	21,513	7,447,047,810	10,286	3,561,872,613	4,996	1,730,629,440
	2024	28,091	9,714,103,853	14,392	4,978,068,512	8,928	3,085,120,120
RM400,001-500,000	2022	11,822	5,273,911,903	6,166	2,748,611,089	2,697	1,204,695,406
	2023	13,657	6,089,351,532	7,036	3,137,229,607	3,377	1,508,043,053
	2024	17,876	7,977,757,695	9,712	4,338,963,573	6,069	2,709,127,167
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	20,250	13,695,086,392	12,148	8,321,194,155	5,910	4,073,732,847
	2023	23,949	16,248,330,383	14,533	9,992,466,023	7,355	5,071,622,548
	2024	31,231	21,190,900,140	20,048	13,792,052,141	12,878	8,886,900,165
>RM1,000,000	2022	7,283	11,360,072,056	5,345	9,240,076,250	2,863	5,047,421,729
	2023	8,958	14,070,512,529	6,627	11,481,360,630	3,701	6,619,598,145
	2024	11,868	18,727,567,234	9,578	16,657,313,921	6,800	12,098,115,017

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.23 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan, kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.23 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member by range of savings amount, age group and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Kumpulan umur/ Age group							
		65-69 tahun/ years		70-74 tahun/ years		>75 tahun/ years		Tidak diketahui/ Unknown	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	34,639	6,949,241,340	11,932	2,423,910,964	2,480	579,112,688	234	62,574
	2023	41,179	9,054,195,037	15,419	3,482,749,211	2,991	750,916,276	230	638,479
	2024	181,974	21,418,252,660	102,305	9,790,118,723	131,719	3,830,257,551	-	-
≤RM5,000	2022	5,792	9,819,671	1,637	2,794,477	231	432,742	234	62,574
	2023	6,912	11,749,344	2,234	3,803,305	278	486,562	193	373,487
	2024	75,127	96,184,199	50,749	60,182,140	94,140	121,633,966	-	-
RM5,001-10,000	2022	1,896	13,898,436	605	4,434,266	128	958,630	-	-
	2023	2,176	15,951,824	751	5,498,451	121	902,617	33	216,054
	2024	13,143	94,729,586	6,994	49,906,031	12,136	85,889,711	-	-
RM10,001-20,000	2022	2,392	34,898,990	863	12,810,838	179	2,609,879	-	-
	2023	2,730	39,749,659	942	13,949,151	218	3,124,061	4	48,938
	2024	13,694	196,769,094	6,498	93,406,258	7,956	111,600,214	-	-
RM20,001-30,000	2022	1,915	47,535,776	628	15,535,544	153	3,778,539	-	-
	2023	2,061	51,079,690	741	18,354,419	171	4,213,764	-	-
	2024	8,327	204,840,979	4,004	98,453,833	3,256	79,502,868	-	-
RM30,001-40,000	2022	1,552	54,081,321	503	17,488,378	115	4,014,699	-	-
	2023	1,689	58,743,741	631	21,904,913	112	3,850,190	-	-
	2024	6,225	215,960,250	2,907	100,870,410	1,691	58,643,698	-	-
RM40,001-50,000	2022	1,220	54,839,304	451	20,369,011	98	4,432,739	-	-
	2023	1,402	62,932,406	529	23,756,887	98	4,424,937	-	-
	2024	4,975	222,995,475	2,229	99,883,763	1,288	57,536,108	-	-
RM50,001-70,000	2022	2,521	150,470,653	946	56,704,423	167	9,996,605	-	-
	2023	2,566	153,046,182	982	58,440,238	183	10,749,819	-	-
	2024	7,884	467,999,731	3,724	221,258,485	1,754	104,036,893	-	-
RM70,001-100,000	2022	2,574	217,054,215	913	77,143,057	205	17,364,022	-	-
	2023	3,112	266,618,259	1,247	106,830,170	233	19,873,364	-	-
	2024	8,954	758,938,583	4,354	370,116,839	1,819	153,001,606	-	-
RM100,001-200,000	2022	5,302	760,454,387	1,941	282,615,833	392	56,677,434	-	-
	2023	6,407	914,960,028	2,554	370,616,077	500	72,251,796	-	-
	2024	16,246	2,300,058,237	7,834	1,112,087,112	2,979	422,263,819	-	-
RM200,001-300,000	2022	2,924	717,163,086	1,093	269,789,645	243	59,904,484	-	-
	2023	3,508	862,646,858	1,444	355,597,584	300	73,760,445	-	-
	2024	8,202	2,001,048,219	4,167	1,012,680,097	1,536	375,097,513	-	-
RM300,001-400,000	2022	1,768	612,418,974	686	236,502,003	151	52,328,943	-	-
	2023	2,277	788,719,617	929	322,110,081	228	78,826,445	-	-
	2024	5,016	1,734,303,533	2,330	804,328,504	916	317,494,939	-	-
RM400,001-500,000	2022	1,169	520,946,682	431	192,100,527	96	43,180,697	-	-
	2023	1,554	694,433,998	606	270,603,811	131	58,493,612	-	-
	2024	3,432	1,532,010,405	1,576	704,278,931	579	258,548,313	-	-
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	2,489	1,725,121,888	861	592,152,321	229	154,954,626	-	-
	2023	3,203	2,215,126,730	1,264	874,281,625	298	204,399,687	-	-
	2024	7,152	4,956,670,889	3,397	2,348,347,098	1,176	805,717,093	-	-
>RM1,000,000	2022	1,125	2,030,537,957	374	643,470,641	93	168,478,648	-	-
	2023	1,582	2,918,436,699	565	1,037,002,499	120	215,558,978	-	-
	2024	3,597	6,635,743,480	1,542	2,714,319,224	493	879,290,808	-	-

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.24 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) berumur 50-54 tahun mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.24 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member aged 50-54 years by savings of amount range, Malaysia, 2022-2024.

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan Savings amount range	Tahun Year	Umur/ Age					
		50 tahun/ years		51 tahun/ years		52 tahun/ years	
		Ahli Member	Simpanan (RM) Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan (RM) Savings (RM)	Ahli Member	Simpanan (RM) Savings (RM)
Jumlah/ Total	2022	132,732	30,248,533,860	126,763	30,034,905,346	118,889	28,260,597,609
	2023	131,164	32,208,104,608	128,028	33,053,302,408	122,792	32,985,254,494
	2024	139,052	35,526,460,222	130,937	35,350,511,723	128,997	36,549,247,438
≤RM5,000	2022	11,507	21,981,334	11,034	21,376,343	11,110	21,481,813
	2023	6,013	14,414,512	5,859	13,822,769	5,560	13,130,385
	2024	6,768	14,976,259	6,458	14,145,851	6,430	14,300,785
RM5,001-10,000	2022	3,965	29,050,785	3,951	29,019,641	3,749	27,562,141
	2023	5,016	36,847,689	4,454	33,155,430	4,235	31,669,411
	2024	4,252	32,383,228	3,840	29,179,873	3,500	26,344,054
RM10,001-20,000	2022	5,885	86,945,535	5,812	86,049,974	5,649	83,905,215
	2023	5,951	87,646,194	5,821	85,168,936	5,919	86,957,014
	2024	6,822	99,022,289	6,382	92,278,204	6,052	88,090,689
RM20,001-30,000	2022	5,048	125,388,916	4,902	122,040,686	4,739	117,787,392
	2023	4,789	119,409,110	4,787	119,224,705	4,737	117,902,508
	2024	4,930	122,460,456	4,511	111,832,842	4,532	112,987,282
RM30,001-40,000	2022	4,584	160,361,600	4,503	157,094,146	4,202	146,758,197
	2023	4,433	154,714,182	4,267	148,973,502	4,243	148,233,962
	2024	4,473	156,217,715	4,128	144,016,055	4,118	143,799,310
RM40,001-50,000	2022	4,455	200,381,079	4,018	180,547,352	3,939	177,175,367
	2023	4,296	193,050,097	4,114	184,945,303	3,912	175,681,707
	2024	4,283	192,634,446	4,002	179,711,630	3,897	175,180,516
RM50,001-70,000	2022	8,163	488,088,755	7,550	451,791,254	7,053	420,977,966
	2023	8,152	487,740,836	7,710	461,485,576	7,188	430,735,643
	2024	8,328	498,762,280	7,555	452,399,802	7,358	439,734,803
RM70,001-100,000	2022	11,007	933,144,652	9,935	841,163,614	9,359	792,382,752
	2023	10,778	911,465,069	10,427	883,182,823	9,423	796,839,374
	2024	11,063	936,151,988	10,112	855,536,690	9,910	839,442,714
RM100,001-200,000	2022	30,380	4,503,590,211	27,373	4,038,314,746	24,441	3,582,941,814
	2023	30,539	4,523,843,062	28,220	4,161,522,748	25,691	3,784,978,687
	2024	31,110	4,618,529,699	28,072	4,146,909,790	26,565	3,910,696,793
RM200,001-300,000	2022	18,139	4,406,931,508	17,983	4,380,176,338	16,817	4,111,657,699
	2023	19,268	4,683,856,265	19,574	4,770,356,404	18,625	4,565,189,965
	2024	21,198	5,165,605,427	20,187	4,921,917,068	19,691	4,833,571,077
RM300,001-400,000	2022	9,468	3,267,120,940	9,417	3,248,723,842	8,755	3,021,486,589
	2023	10,160	3,508,645,812	10,119	3,497,514,657	10,051	3,468,370,641
	2024	11,233	3,879,351,246	10,771	3,725,574,129	10,849	3,743,467,050
RM400,001-500,000	2022	5,710	2,545,200,749	5,624	2,507,732,663	5,210	2,323,771,629
	2023	6,117	2,725,100,437	6,204	2,773,016,270	6,210	2,771,446,856
	2024	6,782	3,026,657,143	6,753	3,016,770,658	6,813	3,042,225,830
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	10,186	6,933,701,136	10,182	6,952,681,852	9,557	6,547,167,428
	2023	10,999	7,503,746,165	11,329	7,766,981,528	11,578	7,927,174,286
	2024	12,489	8,524,152,519	12,461	8,547,220,319	12,938	8,883,627,895
>RM1,000,000	2022	4,235	6,546,646,661	4,479	7,018,192,895	4,309	6,885,541,606
	2023	4,653	7,257,625,178	5,143	8,153,951,757	5,420	8,666,944,055
	2024	5,321	8,259,555,527	5,705	9,113,018,811	6,344	10,295,778,640

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.24 : Profil ahli aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) berumur 50-54 tahun mengikut lingkungan jumlah simpanan Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 8.24 : Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) active member aged 50-54 years by savings of amount range, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lingkungan jumlah simpanan <i>Savings amount range</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Umur/ Age			
		53 tahun/ years		54 tahun/ years	
		Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan (RM) <i>Savings (RM)</i>	Ahli <i>Member</i>	Simpanan (RM) <i>Savings (RM)</i>
Jumlah/ Total	2022	112,370	27,016,619,420	110,210	27,123,989,222
	2023	114,468	31,000,886,583	107,311	29,611,914,443
	2024	123,706	36,578,478,853	115,284	34,216,429,831
≤RM5,000	2022	10,684	20,142,681	10,263	19,001,239
	2023	5,526	13,142,562	5,261	12,264,006
	2024	6,121	13,767,871	6,187	14,041,700
RM5,001-10,000	2022	3,674	27,151,241	3,463	25,364,004
	2023	3,982	29,849,715	3,668	27,360,955
	2024	3,163	23,834,855	3,086	23,176,670
RM10,001-20,000	2022	5,474	81,052,477	5,270	78,188,409
	2023	5,629	83,113,146	5,391	79,347,931
	2024	6,144	89,590,003	5,807	84,862,962
RM20,001-30,000	2022	4,516	112,581,850	4,415	110,060,255
	2023	4,520	112,766,419	4,135	102,849,856
	2024	4,561	113,329,787	4,367	108,415,743
RM30,001-40,000	2022	4,027	140,384,308	3,993	139,333,010
	2023	4,007	139,992,771	3,897	135,925,922
	2024	4,037	140,635,378	3,880	135,360,552
RM40,001-50,000	2022	3,770	169,399,745	3,755	168,601,299
	2023	3,742	168,043,913	3,538	158,986,517
	2024	3,735	167,464,584	3,467	155,792,792
RM50,001-70,000	2022	6,895	412,100,828	6,820	407,230,635
	2023	6,841	408,526,304	6,380	381,341,922
	2024	6,802	406,574,616	6,428	383,921,991
RM70,001-100,000	2022	8,898	753,467,508	8,829	748,061,039
	2023	8,760	742,848,017	8,508	720,253,470
	2024	9,023	762,626,405	8,355	708,434,940
RM100,001-200,000	2022	22,675	3,320,949,656	21,963	3,216,906,466
	2023	23,452	3,447,583,593	21,644	3,170,622,084
	2024	24,309	3,583,492,780	22,300	3,275,557,492
RM200,001-300,000	2022	15,120	3,712,632,027	14,702	3,622,903,898
	2023	16,722	4,124,548,562	15,095	3,730,567,434
	2024	18,356	4,529,153,929	16,316	4,038,972,247
RM300,001-400,000	2022	8,232	2,840,655,904	8,180	2,822,957,179
	2023	9,542	3,294,174,971	8,823	3,045,556,727
	2024	10,881	3,757,056,036	10,140	3,504,154,953
RM400,001-500,000	2022	4,871	2,173,039,904	4,885	2,180,906,963
	2023	5,720	2,551,454,198	5,388	2,402,154,433
	2024	6,791	3,031,837,876	6,376	2,846,621,372
RM500,001-1,000,000	2022	9,198	6,278,345,181	9,297	6,383,605,625
	2023	10,752	7,362,629,782	10,432	7,176,402,703
	2024	13,066	8,989,940,171	12,145	8,358,887,066
>RM1,000,000	2022	4,336	6,974,716,110	4,375	7,200,869,202
	2023	5,273	8,522,212,632	5,151	8,468,280,485
	2024	6,717	10,969,174,562	6,430	10,578,229,353

Sumber: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Source: Employees Provident Fund

Jadual 8.25 : Statistik koperasi kumpulan sasaran Orang Asli mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 8.25 : Cooperative statistics of target group for Orang Asli by state, Malaysia, 2020-2022*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan koperasi <i>Number of cooperatives</i>	Bilangan keanggotaan <i>Number of memberships</i>	Syer Share (RM juta)	Aset Asset (RM juta)	Perolehan Acquisition (RM juta)
MALAYSIA	2022	91	12,072	2.29	9.78	4.27
	2023	95	12,780	2.30	11.94	11.28
	2024	98	12,680	2.75	12.81	19.70
Johor	2022	8	2,394	0.35	3.55	0.33
	2023	11	-	-	-	-
	2024	11	-	-	-	-
Kedah	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	7	1,674	0.26	0.89	-
	2023	6	-	-	-	-
	2024	6	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	4	543	0.07	0.50	-
	2023	4	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	38	3,695	0.50	2.08	0.48
	2023	42	-	-	-	-
	2024	41	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2022	29	2,421	0.38	1.58	3.01
	2023	30	-	-	-	-
	2024	34	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	1	353	0.09	0.28	0.00
	2023	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	3	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	2022	2	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	2	992	0.66	0.90	0.45
	2023	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Suruhanjaya Koperasi Malaysia*Source: Malaysia Co-Operative Societies Commission*

Jadual 8.26 : Statistik koperasi kumpulan sasaran Orang Asli mengikut fungsi, Malaysia, 2020-2022

Table 8.26 : Cooperative statistics of target group for Orang Asli by function, Malaysia, 2020-2022

Fungsi Function	Tahun Year	Bilangan koperasi Number of cooperatives	Bilangan keanggotaan Number of memberships	Syer Share (RM)	Aset Asset (RM)	Perolehan Acquisition (RM)
Jumlah	2022	91	12,072	2,296,431	9,782,959	4,273,202
<i>Total</i>	2023	95	-	-	-	-
	2024	98	-	-	-	-
Pembinaan	2022	1	14	1,400	1,510	-
<i>Construction</i>	2023	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan	2022	5	213	21,300	60,223	-
<i>Transportation</i>	2023	5	-	-	-	-
	2024	5	-	-	-	-
Pengguna	2022	10	5,049	1,300,758	4,034,625	909,361
<i>User</i>	2023	9	-	-	-	-
	2024	10	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan	2022	11	860	121,366	508,635	699,114
<i>Services</i>	2023	13	-	-	-	-
	2024	16	-	-	-	-
Pertanian	2022	63	5,881	846,107	5,167,516	2,651,677
<i>Agriculture</i>	2023	66	-	-	-	-
	2024	65	-	-	-	-
Perindustrian	2022	1	55	5500	10450	13050
<i>Industrial</i>	2023	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Suruhanjaya Koperasi Malaysia

Source: Malaysia Co-Operative Societies Commission

Jadual 8.27 : Bilangan koperasi mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 8.27 : Number of cooperative by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan koperasi <i>Number of cooperatives</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	15,273
	2023	15,763
	2024	16,284
Johor	2022	1,462
	2023	1,490
	2024	1,458
Kedah	2022	971
	2023	1,003
	2024	1,034
Kelantan	2022	946
	2023	974
	2024	1,013
Melaka	2022	469
	2023	487
	2024	504
Negeri Sembilan	2022	787
	2023	780
	2024	787
Pahang	2022	1,146
	2023	1,178
	2024	1,173
Pulau Pinang	2022	795
	2023	809
	2024	816
Perak	2022	1,694
	2023	1,734
	2024	1,757
Perlis	2022	239
	2023	249
	2024	258
Selangor	2022	2,010
	2023	2,115
	2024	2,189
Terengganu	2022	790
	2023	828
	2024	871
Sabah	2022	1,665
	2023	1,752
	2024	1,994
Sarawak	2022	1,159
	2023	1,190
	2024	1,213
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,137
	2023	1,171
	2024	1,214
Ibu Pejabat	2022	3
	2023	3
	2024	3

Nota/ Note:**W.P.Labuan adalah termasuk dalam Sabah***W.P.Labuan is included in Sabah***W.P.Putrajaya adalah termasuk dalam W.P.Kuala Lumpur***W.P.Putrajaya is included in W.P.Kuala Lumpur***Sumber: Suruhanjaya Koperasi Malaysia***Source: Malaysia Co-Operative Societies Commission*

Jadual 8.28 : Bilangan usahawan dan hasil jualan di bawah Program DESAMALL@KKDW mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.28 : Number of entrepreneurs and sales revenue under DESAMALL@KKDW programme by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan usahawan Number of entrepreneurs	Hasil jualan Sales revenue (RM)
MALAYSIA	2022	4,070	5,169,497
	2023	6,078	6,389,380
	2024	7,128	7,676,365
Johor	2022	320	122,350
	2023	598	187,286
	2024	650	230,292
Kedah	2022	451	143,163
	2023	744	227,562
	2024	852	160,468
Kelantan	2022	259	270,883
	2023	349	325,783
	2024	397	122,822
Melaka	2022	159	106,446
	2023	160	108,968
	2024	238	296,319
Negeri Sembilan	2022	182	184,259
	2023	236	207,859
	2024	311	199,521
Pahang	2022	292	954,336
	2023	346	988,936
	2024	474	1,535,273
Pulau Pinang	2022	333	1,180,547
	2023	367	1,217,247
	2024	400	1,297,392
Perak	2022	281	355,689
	2023	293	397,989
	2024	324	413,328
Perlis	2022	162	95,790
	2023	168	112,590
	2024	212	98,635
Selangor ^a	2022	436	1,185,792
	2023	719	1,666,692
	2024	785	2,295,819
Terengganu	2022	300	308,217
	2023	737	611,917
	2024	770	537,128
Sabah	2022	474	28,704
	2023	538	44,284
	2024	739	56,764
Sarawak	2022	233	1,215
	2023	634	4,714
	2024	787	15,649
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	188	232,106
	2023	189	287,553
	2024	189	416,955

Sumber: Kementerian Kemajuan Desa dan Wilayah
Source: Ministry of Rural and Regional Development

Nota/ Note:

Hasil Jualan terkumpul dari tahun 2021 hingga ke tahun 2024
Cumulative Sales Revenue from 2021 to 2024

Jadual 8.29 : Bilangan Projek Bersepadu Pembangunan Ekonomi Kampung (PROSPEK) mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 8.29 : Number of Integrated Village Economic Development Projects (PROSPEK) by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan kampung Number of villages
MALAYSIA	2022	145
	2023	132
	2024	175
Johor	2022	6
	2023	6
	2024	6
Kedah	2022	40
	2023	33
	2024	33
Kelantan	2022	5
	2023	5
	2024	20
Melaka	2022	10
	2023	10
	2024	10
Negeri Sembilan	2022	9
	2023	9
	2024	9
Pahang	2022	9
	2023	9
	2024	9
Pulau Pinang	2022	-
	2023	-
	2024	-
Perak	2022	8
	2023	8
	2024	18
Perlis	2022	12
	2023	12
	2024	12
Selangor	2022	6
	2023	6
	2024	6
Terengganu	2022	6
	2023	-
	2024	7
Sabah	2022	22
	2023	22
	2024	28
Sarawak	2022	12
	2023	12
	2024	17

Nota/ Note:

Anggaran Penerima Manfaat (Penduduk & Peserta) = 40,022 orang
Estimated Beneficiaries (Residents & Participants) = 40,022 people

Sumber: Kementerian Kemajuan Desa dan Wilayah

Source: Ministry of Rural and Regional Development

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9. KESELAMATAN AWAM

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Jadual 9.1 : Bilangan kemalangan jalan raya, kecederaan dan kematian yang dilaporkan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.1 : Number of road accidents, injuries and deaths reported by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kemalangan jalan raya Road accident	Kecederaan dan Kematian Injury and Death		
			Jumlah	Kecederaan	Kematian
			Total	Injury	Death
MALAYSIA	2022	545,588	40,116	34,036	6,080
	2023	599,967	37,620	31,597	6,023
	2024	638,060	38,967	32,498	6,469
Johor	2022	76,028	2,914	2,062	852
	2023	87,604	2,421	1,449	972
	2024	97,466	2,624	1,591	1,033
Kedah	2022	25,547	2,980	2,462	518
	2023	28,130	2,476	1,926	550
	2024	27,756	2,601	2,073	528
Kelantan	2022	12,664	3,285	2,949	336
	2023	13,062	2,085	1,758	327
	2024	13,397	1,902	1,562	340
Melaka	2022	19,713	1,608	1,382	226
	2023	21,592	1,044	860	184
	2024	23,055	674	430	244
Negeri Sembilan	2022	26,934	2,254	1,920	334
	2023	28,907	1,639	1,275	364
	2024	30,368	1,651	1,276	375
Pahang	2022	22,517	1,286	838	448
	2023	23,591	1,090	647	443
	2024	24,322	1,239	775	464
Pulau Pinang	2022	48,694	13,990	13,561	429
	2023	53,389	17,408	17,043	365
	2024	56,605	16,852	16,428	424
Perak	2022	40,281	2,886	2,183	703
	2023	41,659	2,009	1,368	641
	2024	43,638	2,653	1,984	669
Perlis	2022	2,279	583	520	63
	2023	2,318	569	513	56
	2024	2,517	747	677	70
Selangor	2022	156,815	3,208	2,205	1,003
	2023	173,487	2,586	1,549	1,037
	2024	187,156	2,726	1,609	1,117
Terengganu	2022	12,084	1,196	914	282
	2023	12,356	874	621	253
	2024	12,456	806	535	271
Sabah	2022	17,623	838	569	269
	2023	19,053	625	377	248
	2024	20,224	985	666	319
Sarawak	2022	19,508	1,049	662	387
	2023	21,417	855	477	378
	2024	21,733	915	507	408
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	62,428	1,811	1,599	212
	2023	70,733	1,771	1,585	186
	2024	74,443	2,417	2,217	200
W.P. Labuan	2022	564	95	84	11
	2023	569	85	73	12
	2024	604	96	91	5
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1,909	133	126	7
	2023	2,100	83	76	7
	2024	2,320	79	77	2

Sumber: Jabatan Siasatan dan Penguatkuasaan Trafik,

Polis Diraja Malaysia

Source: Investigation and Enforcement of the Traffic Department

Royal Malaysia Police

Jadual 9.2 : Bilangan kematian dan kecederaan yang dilaporkan mengikut jenis kenderaan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.2 : Number of deaths and injuries reported by type of vehicle, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Jenis kenderaan <i>Type of vehicle</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Kematian <i>Deaths</i>	Kecederaan parah <i>Severe injury</i>	Kecederaan ringan <i>Light injury</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2022	35,510	5,671	3,475	26,364
	2023	37,023	6,024	2,346	28,653
	2024	35,084	6,046	2,283	26,755
Motokar <i>Motorcar</i>	2022	4,049	1,100	556	2,393
	2023	5,209	962	437	3,810
	2024	4,656	1,009	366	3,281
Motosikal <i>Motorcycle</i>	2022	30,250	4,101	2,836	23,313
	2023	29,717	4,490	1,687	23,540
	2024	27,873	4,126	1,620	22,127
Teksi <i>Taxi</i>	2022	10	2	1	7
	2023	18	4	-	14
	2024	8	3	1	4
Pacuan 4 roda <i>4 wheel drive</i>	2022	327	119	25	183
	2023	85	34	6	45
	2024	495	156	52	287
Basikal <i>Bicycle</i>	2022	229	94	20	115
	2023	199	75	18	106
	2024	255	92	22	141
Bas <i>Bus</i>	2022	54	13	6	35
	2023	95	16	12	67
	2024	61	24	7	30
Van	2022	175	41	7	127
	2023	207	41	34	132
	2024	153	39	22	92
Lori <i>Lorry</i>	2022	376	192	17	167
	2023	619	210	72	337
	2024	497	222	58	217
Lain-lain^a <i>Others</i>	2022	40	9	7	24
	2023	874	192	80	602
	2024	1,086	375	135	576

Sumber: Jabatan Siasatan dan Penguatkuasaan Trafik, Polis Diraja Malaysia

Source: Investigation and Enforcement of the Traffic Department, Royal Malaysia Police

Nota/Note :

^a**Termasuk kereta lembu, kenderaan tugas khas, beca dan kereta sewa**

Includes bullock cart, special duty vehicle, trishaw and rent car

Jadual 9.3 : Bilangan kematian dan kecederaan yang dilaporkan mengikut jenis kenderaan dan pengguna jalan raya, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.3 : Number of deaths and injuries reported by type of vehicle and road user, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Jenis kenderaan <i>Type of vehicle</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Kematian <i>Deaths</i>	Kecederaan parah <i>Severe injury</i>	Kecederaan ringan <i>Light injury</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2022	40,116	6,080	4,306	29,730
	2023	6,473	6,473		
	2024	6,464	6,464		
Motosikal <i>Motorcycle</i>	2022	30,250	4,101	2,836	23,313
	2023	4,489	4,489		
	2024	4,548	4,548		
Motokar <i>Motorcar</i>	2022	6,052	1,089	724	4,239
	2023	975	975		
	2024	1,024	1,024		
Pejalan kaki <i>Pedestrian</i>	2022	928	294	183	451
	2023	376	376		
	2024	372	372		
Basikal <i>Bicycle</i>	2022	351	97	71	183
	2023	77	77		
	2024	96	96		
Lori <i>Lorry</i>	2022	686	179	144	363
	2023	183	183		
	2024	189	189		
Pacuan 4 roda <i>4 wheel drive</i>	2022	687	126	112	449
	2023	49	49		
	2024	133	133		
Van	2022	688	119	126	443
	2023	41	41		
	2024	34	34		
Bas <i>Bus</i>	2022	232	27	60	145
	2023	16	16		
	2024	29	29		
Lain-lain^a <i>Others</i>	2022	242	48	50	144
	2023	267	267		
	2024	39	39		

Sumber: Jabatan Siasatan dan Penguatkuasaan Trafik, Polis Diraja Malaysia

Source: Investigation and Enforcement of the Traffic Department, Royal Malaysia Police

Nota/Note :

^a**Termasuk kereta lembu, kenderaan tugas khas, beca dan kereta sewa**

Includes bullock cart, special duty vehicle, trishaw and rent car

Jadual 9.4 : Bilangan kemalangan jalan raya yang dilaporkan mengikut jenis kesalahan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.4 : Number of road accidents reported by type of faults, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Jenis kesalahan Type of fault	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Kematian Deaths	Kecederaan parah Severe injury	Kecederaan ringan Light injury
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2022	35,510	5,671	3,475	26,364
	2023	37,023	6,024	2,346	28,653
	2024	34,840	6,068	2,284	26,488
Cuai keluar/ masuk kenderaan <i>Careless exit/ entry of vehicle</i>	2022	41	22	-	19
	2023	50	19	4	27
	2024	47	21	9	17
Isyarat tidak sempurna <i>Signal unperfect</i>	2022	12	6	-	6
	2023	18	1	2	15
	2024	7	2	-	5
Melebihi muatan (barang) <i>Overload (goods)</i>	2022	6	6	-	-
	2023	1	1	-	-
	2024	0	-	-	-
Melebihi muatan (penumpang) <i>Overload (passengers)</i>	2022	2	2	-	-
	2023	2	2	-	-
	2024	0	-	-	-
Meletak kenderaan tidak betul <i>Improper parking</i>	2022	6	6	-	-
	2023	2	2	-	-
	2024	6	-	1	5
Memandu secara cuai <i>Following closely</i>	2022	2,932	979	705	1,248
	2023	2,089	893	157	1,039
	2024	1,904	854	172	878
Memandu secara bahaya <i>Driving dangerously</i>	2022	1,191	225	54	912
	2023	200	142	36	22
	2024	206	142	25	39
Membelok secara bahaya/ salah <i>Turning dangerously/ wrongly</i>	2022	1,125	168	45	912
	2023	126	42	16	68
	2024	126	60	14	52
Memotong secara bahaya/ salah <i>Crossing dangerously/ wrongly</i>	2022	1,308	199	59	1,050
	2023	244	116	41	87
	2024	244	91	38	115
Mengekor terlalu rapat <i>Following closely</i>	2022	1,473	435	72	966
	2023	579	90	51	438
	2024	500	118	39	343
Memandu terlampau laju <i>Driving too fast</i>	2022	1,557	212	105	1,240
	2023	278	196	30	52
	2024	204	142	19	43
Tidak mengikut lampu isyarat <i>Not following traffic lights</i>	2022	708	129	36	543
	2023	95	32	15	48
	2024	148	50	28	70
Cuai keluar/ masuk simpang <i>Careless exit/ entry the intersection</i>	2022	1,021	112	59	850
	2023	758	169	74	515
	2024	703	137	74	492

Sumber: Jabatan Siasatan dan Penguatkuasaan Trafik, Polis Diraja Malaysia

Source: Investigation and Enforcement of the Traffic Department, Royal Malaysia Police

Jadual 9.4 : Bilangan kemalangan jalan raya yang dilaporkan mengikut jenis kesalahan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 9.4 : Number of road accidents reported by type of faults, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Jenis kesalahan <i>Type of fault</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Kematian <i>Deaths</i>	Kecederaan parah <i>Severe injury</i>	Kecederaan ringan <i>Light injury</i>
Dadah <i>Drug</i>	2022	18	9	2	7
	2023	-	-	-	-
	2024	28	15	4	9
Mabuk <i>Drunk</i>	2022	27	14	9	4
	2023	5	4	-	1
	2024	38	12	11	15
Kesalahan lain <i>Other faults</i>	2022	2,165	504	241	1,420
	2023	1,670	608	120	942
	2024	1,334	569	180	585
Tidak bersalah <i>Not guilty</i>	2022	21,918	2,643	2,088	17,187
	2023	30,906	3,707	1,800	25,399
	2024	29,345	3,855	1,670	23,820

Sumber: Jabatan Siasatan dan Penguatkuasaan Trafik, Polis Diraja Malaysia
Source: Investigation and Enforcement of the Traffic Department, Royal Malaysia Police

Jadual 9.5 : Statistik saman yang dikeluarkan mengikut jenis saman dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.5 : Statistics of summons issued by type of summon and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	POL_170A	POL_257
MALAYSIA	2022	5,310,376	3,244,993	2,065,383
	2023	5,127,579	2,700,883	2,426,696
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a
Johor	2022	560,393	330,378	230,015
	2023	395,838	199,947	195,891
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a
Kedah	2022	303,754	159,677	144,077
	2023	258,095	102,100	155,995
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a
Kelantan	2022	139,970	58,281	81,689
	2023	105,367	15,199	90,168
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a
Melaka	2022	167,264	78,195	89,069
	2023	134,946	47,207	87,739
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a
Negeri Sembilan	2022	216,054	118,460	97,594
	2023	194,948	89,374	105,574
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a
Pahang	2022	338,565	252,247	86,318
	2023	202,807	109,116	93,691
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a
Pulau Pinang	2022	422,177	249,746	172,431
	2023	409,222	209,029	200,193
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a
Perak	2022	416,992	269,031	147,961
	2023	294,400	144,705	149,695
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a
Perlis	2022	42,235	18,123	24,112
	2023	35,750	14,419	21,331
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a
Selangor	2022	1,226,143	709,906	516,237
	2023	1,063,490	486,584	576,906
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a
Terengganu	2022	262,798	193,555	69,243
	2023	136,441	67,320	69,121
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a
Sabah	2022	276,899	139,498	137,401
	2023	721,260	343,311	377,949
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a
Sarawak	2022	204,923	130,738	74,185
	2023	161,203	83,126	78,077
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	722,633	533,563	189,070
	2023	1,007,169	787,806	219,363
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Labuan	2022	9,576	3,595	5,981
	2023	6,643	1,640	5,003
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia

Source: Royal Malaysia Police

Nota/ Notes:

^aTermasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

1. Saman POL_170A adalah notis yang dikeluarkan secara postal atau diletak pada kenderaan atas kesalahan trafik dan ianya dikeluarkan tanpa kehadiran pemandu atau tanpa ditahan oleh polis

POL_170A summons is a notice issued by post or placed on a vehicle for a traffic offense and it is issued without the presence of the driver or without being detained by the police

2. Saman POL_257 dikeluarkan secara langsung kepada pesalah trafik apabila kesalahan dikesan dan diserahkan kepada pemandu atau pengguna jalan raya yang ada bersama-sama pada masa kesalahan itu dilakukan

POL_257 summons is issued directly to a traffic offender when an offense is detected and handed over to the driver or road user who was present at the time the offense was committed

This suit is also used after the completion of an investigation into a road accident case

Jadual 9.6 : Bilangan Ibu Pejabat Polis Daerah, Balai Polis dan Pondok Polis mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 9.6 : Number of District Police Headquarters, Police Stations and Police Huts by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Ibu Pejabat Polis Daerah <i>District Police Headquarter</i>	Balai Polis <i>Police Station</i>	Pondok Polis <i>Police Hut</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	156	805	543
	2023	157	807	633
	2024	157	808	605
Johor	2022	13	102	75
	2023	13	102	65
	2024	13	102	65
Kedah	2022	11	56	40
	2023	11	56	51
	2024	11	56	51
Kelantan	2022	10	57	40
	2023	10	57	40
	2024	10	57	40
Melaka	2022	3	36	12
	2023	3	36	17
	2024	3	36	17
Negeri Sembilan	2022	8	51	29
	2023	8	51	31
	2024	8	51	35
Pahang	2022	11	63	51
	2023	11	64	60
	2024	11	64	60
Pulau Pinang	2022	5	37	35
	2023	5	36	57
	2024	5	36	41
Perak	2022	15	107	39
	2023	16	106	63
	2024	16	106	63
Perlis	2022	3	8	5
	2023	3	8	5
	2024	3	8	5
Selangor	2022	16	80	57
	2023	16	81	96
	2024	16	81	78
Terengganu	2022	7	34	28
	2023	7	36	32
	2024	7	36	32
Sabah ^a	2022	20	65	64
	2023	20	64	69
	2024	20	65	69
Sarawak	2022	28	82	37
	2023	28	85	27
	2024	28	85	29
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^b	2022	6	27	31
	2023	6	25	20
	2024	6	25	20

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia

Source: Royal Malaysia Police

Nota/ Notes:

^a **Termasuk W.P. Labuan**

Includes W.P. Labuan

^b **Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya**

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 9.7 : Jenayah kekerasan mengikut jenis jenayah dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 9.7 : Assault crime by type of crime and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bunuh <i>Murder</i>	Rogol <i>Raped</i>	Samun^a <i>Robbery</i>	Mencederakan <i>Injury</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	10,348	240	1,712	4,589	3,807
	2023	10,453	258	1,914	4,588	3,693
	2024	11,067	236	2,074	4,274	4,483
Johor	2022	973	30	147	463	333
	2023	1,228	31	194	637	366
	2024	1,168	32	236	444	456
Kedah	2022	893	15	159	417	302
	2023	720	19	184	257	260
	2024	666	14	142	242	268
Kelantan	2022	448	6	98	129	215
	2023	390	9	130	104	147
	2024	423	4	157	105	157
Melaka	2022	264	5	59	75	125
	2023	310	13	76	113	108
	2024	325	2	79	99	145
Negeri Sembilan	2022	380	9	65	153	153
	2023	417	8	63	194	152
	2024	428	11	65	189	163
Pahang	2022	395	11	118	74	192
	2023	409	5	119	117	168
	2024	388	11	112	88	177
Pulau Pinang	2022	947	10	124	408	405
	2023	820	12	98	377	333
	2024	864	9	104	305	446
Perak	2022	770	27	100	320	323
	2023	852	30	114	374	334
	2024	1,060	30	150	392	488
Perlis	2022	82	-	31	18	33
	2023	75	3	28	20	24
	2024	73	1	31	15	26
Selangor	2022	2,820	60	354	1,565	841
	2023	2,953	67	375	1,560	951
	2024	2,687	56	372	1,251	1,008
Terengganu	2022	223	4	66	51	102
	2023	247	6	86	44	111
	2024	274	-	90	47	137
Sabah ^b	2022	516	24	197	126	169
	2023	534	26	225	107	176
	2024	689	22	283	145	239
Sarawak	2022	588	22	119	141	306
	2023	558	13	121	173	251
	2024	612	26	145	155	286
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^c	2022	1,049	17	75	649	308
	2023	940	16	101	511	312
	2024	1,410	18	108	797	487

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia*Source: Royal Malaysia Police***Nota/ Notes:**

^a **Termasuk samun berkawan bersenjata api, samun berkawan tidak bersenjata api, samun bersenjata api dan samun tidak bersenjata api**

Includes Gang robbery with firearms, Gang robbery without firearms, Robbery with firearms and Robbery without firearms

^b **Termasuk W.P. Labuan**

Includes W.P. Labuan

^c **Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya**

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 9.8 : Jenayah harta benda mengikut jenis jenayah dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 9.8 : Property crime by type of crime and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pecah rumah dan curi	Kecurian kenderaan			Kecurian lain
			House break-in and theft	Vehicles theft			Other thefts
				Lori/ van Lorry/ van	Kereta Motorcar	Motosikal/ skuter Motorcycle/ scooter	
MALAYSIA	2022	40,465	10,585	718	3,271	10,457	15,434
	2023	41,991	11,557	764	3,245	10,588	15,837
	2024	47,188	11,334	788	3,301	10,109	21,656
Johor	2022	3,489	767	73	429	1,179	1,041
	2023	4,102	993	69	415	1,290	1,335
	2024	4,192	695	108	526	1,380	1,483
Kedah	2022	3,758	1,130	30	172	1,066	1,360
	2023	3,847	1,353	40	198	961	1,295
	2024	3,410	1,051	38	166	847	1,308
Kelantan	2022	1,758	472	18	122	601	545
	2023	1,604	443	9	128	539	485
	2024	1,873	728	12	68	333	732
Melaka	2022	1,033	375	8	26	220	404
	2023	1,147	428	7	53	230	429
	2024	1,367	428	15	70	212	642
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,404	382	10	81	337	594
	2023	1,478	398	27	79	331	643
	2024	1,692	422	19	105	267	879
Pahang	2022	1,489	423	17	89	312	648
	2023	1,466	387	24	99	386	570
	2024	1,634	426	28	107	302	771
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,516	627	33	142	697	1,017
	2023	2,784	745	31	153	674	1,181
	2024	2,986	647	43	159	774	1,363
Perak	2022	2,490	724	37	196	609	924
	2023	2,720	835	27	194	594	1,070
	2024	4,902	1,368	49	287	668	2,530
Perlis	2022	320	101	2	8	53	156
	2023	264	94	-	4	51	115
	2024	372	104	-	2	42	224
Selangor	2022	10,205	2,415	334	1,051	2,869	3,536
	2023	10,786	2,713	350	1,032	2,898	3,793
	2024	9,223	1,978	308	1,000	2,578	3,359
Terengganu	2022	1,254	439	10	38	222	545
	2023	1,123	385	10	26	233	469
	2024	1,335	391	5	23	175	741
Sabah ^a	2022	3,585	1,297	41	105	377	1,765
	2023	3,583	1,370	35	103	376	1,699
	2024	3,580	1,252	57	81	451	1,739
Sarawak	2022	3,299	891	21	278	688	1,421
	2023	3,487	960	56	259	822	1,390
	2024	4,342	1,089	37	232	862	2,122
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^b	2022	3,865	542	84	534	1,227	1,478
	2023	3,600	453	79	502	1,203	1,363
	2024	6,280	755	69	475	1,218	3,763

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia*Source: Royal Malaysia Police***Nota/ Notes:**^a **Termasuk W.P. Labuan***Includes W.P. Labuan*^b **Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya***Includes W.P. Putrajaya*

Jadual 9.9 : Statistik kebakaran mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.9 : Statistics on fire breakouts by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan balai bomba Number of fire stations	Bilangan kebakaran Number of fire breakouts	Bilangan panggilan palsu Number of false alarms	Bilangan kematian ^a Number of deaths	Bilangan kecederaan Number of injuries	Taksiran kerugian (RM juta) Estimated loss (RM million)	Taksiran yang dapat diselamatkan (RM juta) Estimated amount saved (RM million)
MALAYSIA	2022	333	28,489	141	121	400	2,251.41	11,160.70
	2023	338	34,389	141	115	380	2,602.76	9,326.79
	2024	340	41,149	196	111	483	1,559.30	6,673.96
Johor	2022	33	3,761	6	14	62	73.3	1,243.3
	2023	34	4,320	10	16	71	134.7	1,340.6
	2024	34	4507	15	12	61	187.9	773.5
Kedah	2022	19	2,191	20	12	36	72.2	296.7
	2023	20	2,650	19	8	34	60.9	189.5
	2024	20	3735	21	2	27	129.5	435.0
Kelantan	2022	22	1,111	2	3	9	16.9	80.2
	2023	22	1,820	7	5	19	107.0	238.9
	2024	22	3111	24	2	25	32.7	175.1
Melaka	2022	11	1,196	1	9	20	23.6	289.1
	2023	11	1,381	1	3	10	49.5	371.4
	2024	11	1850	4	5	25	25.7	331.5
Negeri Sembilan	2022	20	1,416	20	2	20	94.2	1,281.4
	2023	20	1,739	31	6	22	102.2	758.8
	2024	20	1729	27	5	25	59.3	866.5
Pahang	2022	28	1,302	5	5	15	31.2	614.0
	2023	28	1,759	5	8	18	300.7	578.3
	2024	28	2106	4	10	38	141.2	567.7
Perak	2022	34	3,246	3	14	43	240.4	265.8
	2023	36	3,372	0	16	42	135.4	579.2
	2024	35	4025	12	15	37	112.9	275.2
Perlis	2022	5	330	1	0	1	2.9	9.6
	2023	5	536	0	1	0	2.4	3.1
	2024	5	773	1	0	8	4.2	13.2
Pulau Pinang	2022	20	2,062	39	3	27	1,045.8	1,937.1
	2023	20	1,855	30	5	20	70.0	456.5
	2024	20	2250	29	4	32	46.1	225.4
Sabah	2022	25	1,461	8	15	40	117.6	226.1
	2023	25	2,474	10	11	31	489.4	737.1
	2024	27	3649	19	22	40	131.4	313.0
Sarawak	2022	38	1,644	9	22	39	74.9	434.3
	2023	38	2,096	5	11	33	153.6	1,192.8
	2024	38	2176	3	11	51	199.9	926.0
Selangor	2022	37	6,215	2	16	50	363.3	2,186.1
	2023	37	6,990	3	21	53	901.6	1,957.7
	2024	38	6680	8	17	62	383.1	1,091.8
Terengganu	2022	17	1,019	0	1	9	15.3	262.1
	2023	17	1,727	2	1	8	22.6	79.1
	2024	17	2559	10	0	9	22.8	380.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	19	1,298	23	5	24	44.2	1,814.1
	2023	20	1,400	17	3	15	69.3	751.1
	2024	20	1556	19	5	37	78.8	274.8
W.P. Labuan	2022	3	171	0	0	2	3.2	80.8
	2023	3	203	0	0	1	1.1	85.2
	2024	3	360	0	1	4	3.0	14.1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2	66	2	0	3	32.2	140.0
	2023	2	67	1	0	3	2.3	7.4
	2024	2	83	0	0	2	0.8	10.8

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia

Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a Merujuk kepada kematian serta-merta di tempat kejadian

Refers to instant death at the place of occurrence

Jadual 9.10 : Bilangan kebakaran mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.10 : Number of fire breakouts by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Bangunan & Isinya Building & Volume	Kenderaan Vehicle	Mesin Machinery	Alat Perkakas Other equipment	Petrol Petrol	Bahan kimia Chemical substance
MALAYSIA	2022	28,489	4,583	3,531	105	1,379	6	8
	2023	34,389	4,859	3,513	162	1,439	10	7
	2024	41,149	5,387	3,840	129	1,389	6	5
Johor	2022	3,761	488	585	36	330	-	-
	2023	4,320	533	497	33	383	-	1
	2024	4,507	499	508	24	345	-	-
Kedah	2022	2,191	419	186	6	51	-	-
	2023	2,650	386	194	2	55	-	-
	2024	3,735	412	208	7	52	-	-
Kelantan	2022	1,111	168	130	1	73	-	1
	2023	1,820	156	88	33	49	-	-
	2024	3,111	235	127	4	100	-	-
Melaka	2022	1,196	181	101	3	34	-	-
	2023	1,381	168	102	1	45	1	-
	2024	1,850	162	110	6	40	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,416	409	133	1	18	-	-
	2023	1,739	396	198	1	27	2	1
	2024	1,729	356	209	7	38	-	-
Pahang	2022	1,302	162	249	4	53	1	-
	2023	1,759	185	260	7	43	-	-
	2024	2,106	227	282	7	59	1	-
Perak	2022	3,246	351	366	6	118	1	-
	2023	3,372	393	408	8	165	-	-
	2024	4,025	311	341	12	108	-	1
Perlis	2022	330	25	13	-	16	1	-
	2023	536	30	17	-	19	-	-
	2024	773	24	22	-	21	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,062	223	151	9	133	-	1
	2023	1,855	292	168	12	101	-	-
	2024	2,250	308	200	9	100	1	1
Sabah	2022	1,461	389	166	7	36	-	-
	2023	2,474	442	198	13	54	1	-
	2024	3,649	471	164	12	52	1	-
Sarawak	2022	1,644	375	181	5	102	1	2
	2023	2,096	371	183	17	70	4	1
	2024	2,176	333	209	12	72	1	1
Selangor	2022	6,215	976	948	19	258	1	1
	2023	6,990	1,033	903	27	257	2	4
	2024	6,680	1,476	1,088	24	228	1	1
Terengganu	2022	1,019	135	94	4	41	1	1
	2023	1,727	150	99	5	52	-	-
	2024	2,559	184	121	4	57	1	1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,298	255	204	4	97	-	1
	2023	1,400	299	178	3	104	-	-
	2024	1,556	358	233	1	88	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	171	17	10	-	4	-	1
	2023	203	11	8	-	7	-	-
	2024	360	20	6	-	11	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	66	10	14	-	15	-	-
	2023	67	14	12	-	8	-	-
	2024	83	11	12	-	18	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia

Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.10 : Bilangan kebakaran mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 9.10 : Number of fire breakouts by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Gas	Kapal Terbang Aeroplane	Helikopter Helicopter	Kapal Laut Ship	Feri Ferry	Bot Boat
MALAYSIA	2022	398	-	1	7	3	11
	2023	553	1	9	11	0	15
	2024	451	1	0	14	0	13
Johor	2022	35	-	-	1	-	-
	2023	25	-	-	1	-	1
	2024	20	-	-	-	-	2
Kedah	2022	20	-	-	1	1	2
	2023	36	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	18	-	-	2	-	1
Kelantan	2022	20	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	39	-	9	2	-	-
	2024	26	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	21	-	-	-	-	1
	2023	22	-	-	1	-	1
	2024	16	-	-	-	-	1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	11	-	-	-	-	1
	2024	3	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	25	-	-	-	-	1
	2023	39	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	39	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2022	36	-	-	-	2	-
	2023	52	-	-	-	-	1
	2024	30	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	9	-	-	-	-	1
	2023	3	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	3	-	-	-	-	2
Pulau Pinang	2022	38	-	-	-	-	1
	2023	69	-	-	1	-	1
	2024	72	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	33	-	-	3	-	5
	2023	29	-	-	1	-	5
	2024	32	-	-	3	-	2
Sarawak	2022	27	-	1	1	-	-
	2023	22	-	-	3	-	2
	2024	27	-	-	7	-	1
Selangor	2022	59	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	151	1	-	-	-	1
	2024	115	1	-	2	-	1
Terengganu	2022	18	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	14	-	-	1	-	2
	2024	19	-	-	-	-	2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	53	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	35	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	28	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-
	2023	0	-	-	1	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	-	-	1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	6	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia

Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.10 : Bilangan kebakaran mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 9.10 : Number of fire breakouts by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kebun/ Ladang <i>Farm/ Estate</i>	Hutan <i>Jungle</i>	Belukar/ Lalang <i>weed/ bush</i>	Sampah Garbage	Gerei <i>Stall</i>	Lain- lain <i>Others</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	2,022	345	679	6,071	2,384	74
	2023	2,023	722	1,302	9,302	2,709	84
	2024	2,024	948	2,166	13,186	2,984	65
Johor	2022	2,022	136	2	1,127	344	6
	2023	2,023	197	12	1,398	373	5
	2024	2,024	225	17	1,483	414	7
Kedah	2022	2,022	15	17	579	84	14
	2023	2,023	35	55	870	129	3
	2024	2,024	61	191	1,493	203	2
Kelantan	2022	2,022	3	15	132	62	2
	2023	2,023	15	61	602	138	15
	2024	2,024	43	163	1,483	207	3
Melaka	2022	2,022	13	3	404	102	1
	2023	2,023	9	4	550	79	7
	2024	2,024	9	3	913	122	1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2,022	13	97	210	97	4
	2023	2,023	20	109	399	127	4
	2024	2,024	21	64	447	93	1
Pahang	2022	2,022	6	39	284	42	2
	2023	2,023	26	62	579	53	-
	2024	2,024	23	95	821	50	3
Perak	2022	2,022	41	51	967	267	12
	2023	2,023	42	50	978	240	11
	2024	2,024	78	99	1,270	345	8
Perlis	2022	2,022	6	2	124	13	2
	2023	2,023	7	9	274	20	2
	2024	2,024	15	14	465	12	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,022	4	34	353	195	2
	2023	2,023	5	55	308	193	2
	2024	2,024	8	78	453	265	6
Sabah	2022	2,022	16	98	223	119	6
	2023	2,023	101	341	739	155	5
	2024	2,024	198	845	1,225	145	10
Sarawak	2022	2,022	11	31	466	174	4
	2023	2,023	45	66	704	251	12
	2024	2,024	43	59	703	217	3
Selangor	2022	2,022	80	264	746	754	7
	2023	2,023	206	373	902	774	4
	2024	2,024	183	299	748	676	11
Terengganu	2022	2,022	1	21	320	42	1
	2023	2,023	13	97	832	67	3
	2024	2,024	41	215	1,365	92	4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	2,022	-	2	29	73	11
	2023	2,023	1	4	32	99	10
	2024	2,024	-	4	66	129	6
W.P. Labuan	2022	2,022	-	3	106	12	-
	2023	2,023	-	4	127	7	-
	2024	2,024	-	19	243	11	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2,022	-	-	1	4	-
	2023	2,023	-	-	8	4	1
	2024	2,024	-	1	8	3	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia

Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.11 : Bilangan kebakaran mengikut punca kebakaran dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.11 : Number of fire breakouts by cause and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Elektrik Electricity	Puntung rokok Cigarette butts	Percikan api Sparks of fire	Mercun/ bunga api Fire crackers/ firework	Ubat nyamuk/ lilin/ colok Mosquito coil/ candle/ joss-stick	Dapur gas/ minyak tanah Gas stove/ kerosene
MALAYSIA	2022	2,311	1,294	110	104	9	53	328
	2023	2,192	1,186	86	136	22	62	325
	2024	2,623	1,561	120	155	19	72	347
Johor	2022	3,761	139	23	20	1	3	60
	2023	4,320	117	21	24	-	9	48
	2024	4,507	187	40	18	3	7	49
Kedah	2022	2,191	47	7	2	-	2	8
	2023	2,650	43	2	4	1	2	12
	2024	3,735	53	2	3	1	2	13
Kelantan	2022	1,111	190	11	9	-	10	33
	2023	1,820	167	6	6	5	2	35
	2024	3,111	185	6	9	2	6	32
Melaka	2022	1,196	97	2	1	1	4	21
	2023	1,381	67	4	1	3	5	19
	2024	1,850	121	4	4	2	5	17
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,416	25	4	-	-	-	3
	2023	1,739	12	-	-	-	2	2
	2024	1,729	12	-	1	-	3	3
Pahang	2022	1,302	44	2	4	1	2	15
	2023	1,759	48	5	-	2	4	11
	2024	2,106	38	5	3	-	-	11
Perak	2022	3,246	85	3	6	1	1	18
	2023	3,372	77	2	12	1	4	19
	2024	4,025	109	2	14	1	6	20
Perlis	2022	330	19	-	-	-	1	5
	2023	536	10	-	-	-	-	5
	2024	773	18	1	2	-	-	3
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,062	167	25	11	1	9	50
	2023	1,855	173	11	20	5	8	45
	2024	2,250	191	21	25	2	14	55
Sabah	2022	1,461	76	2	1	-	7	18
	2023	2,474	102	1	4	-	7	33
	2024	3,649	158	4	4	1	10	33
Sarawak	2022	1,644	99	2	15	-	4	33
	2023	2,096	79	7	15	1	1	18
	2024	2,176	84	5	6	2	2	16
Selangor	2022	6,215	36	3	5	-	1	4
	2023	6,990	48	2	4	-	3	11
	2024	6,680	63	2	6	2	5	25
Terengganu	2022	1,019	100	13	26	2	1	16
	2023	1,727	89	12	43	3	2	18
	2024	2,559	128	13	48	2	1	19
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,298	162	12	4	2	7	37
	2023	1,400	145	13	3	1	13	45
	2024	1,556	205	14	11	-	11	46
W.P. Labuan	2022	171	5	-	-	-	-	1
	2023	203	6	-	-	-	-	3
	2024	360	2	-	1	-	-	2
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	66	3	1	-	-	1	6
	2023	67	3	-	-	-	-	1
	2024	83	7	1	-	1	-	3

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia

Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.11 : Bilangan kebakaran mengikut punca kebakaran dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 9.11 : Number of fire breakouts by cause and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Reaksi spontan Spontaneous reaction	Sengaja dibakar dengan niat baik Arson with good intention	Sengaja Dibakar dengan niat jahat Incendiary arson	Tindak balas kimia Chemical reaction	Mancis api Matches	Lain- lain Others	Punca tidak diketahui Unknown source
MALAYSIA	2022	44	514	79	4	50	25,660	240
	2023	40	798	68	3	62	31,396	205
	2024	46	1,180	80	5	66	37,341	157
Johor	2022	2	88	22	-	11	3,342	50
	2023	3	97	36	-	17	3,904	44
	2024	2	89	39	1	13	4,016	43
Kedah	2022	2	19	3	-	-	2,096	5
	2023	2	108	2	-	-	2,468	6
	2024	3	228	1	1	-	3,421	7
Kelantan	2022	5	23	-	-	4	824	2
	2023	1	123	2	-	3	1,469	1
	2024	5	150	2	-	4	2,710	-
Melaka	2022	5	68	8	1	13	963	12
	2023	1	56	1	1	3	1,214	6
	2024	6	87	3	-	5	1,594	2
Negeri Sembilan	2022	3	8	2	1	-	1,370	-
	2023	-	1	1	-	-	1,720	1
	2024	-	1	-	1	1	1,707	-
Pahang	2022	1	7	1	-	-	1,222	3
	2023	4	17	-	-	3	1,660	5
	2024	2	14	-	-	1	2,030	2
Perak	2022	1	59	-	2	2	2,956	112
	2023	-	29	1	-	-	3,158	69
	2024	6	59	4	1	8	3,768	27
Perlis	2022	-	6	1	-	-	298	-
	2023	-	11	-	-	-	510	-
	2024	1	30	-	-	-	716	2
Pulau Pinang	2022	9	65	13	-	5	1,701	6
	2023	14	61	12	-	2	1,499	5
	2024	4	70	10	1	11	1,840	6
Sabah	2022	2	1	2	-	2	1,346	4
	2023	2	1	-	-	10	2,312	2
	2024	5	2	2	-	6	3,422	2
Sarawak	2022	3	12	12	-	7	1,456	1
	2023	7	16	5	1	14	1,928	4
	2024	7	34	13	-	10	1,996	1
Selangor	2022	8	11	7	-	-	6,139	1
	2023	2	2	2	-	-	6,914	2
	2024	2	0	2	-	3	6,569	1
Terengganu	2022	2	135	1	-	1	684	38
	2023	1	255	1	1	5	1,241	56
	2024	1	405	-	-	-	1,882	60
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1	12	6	-	4	1,045	6
	2023	3	21	5	-	4	1,143	4
	2024	1	11	4	-	4	1,245	4
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	1	-	-	164	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	1	193	-
	2024	1	-	-	-	-	354	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	1	54	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	63	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	71	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat, Malaysia

Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.12 : Bilangan kebakaran bangunan mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 9.12 : Number of fire breakouts in building by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Kedai Shop	Kilang Factory	Stor Store	Bengkel Workshop	Hotel	Pusat membeli belah Shopping centre
MALAYSIA	2022	4,690	475	266	281	76	23	7
	2023	4,933	428	246	295	84	25	13
	2024	5,557	447	246	325	84	32	13
Johor	2022	489	51	52	29	13	2	-
	2023	533	48	43	38	8	4	1
	2024	499	50	41	32	10	2	2
Kedah	2022	411	54	23	23	9	7	-
	2023	382	37	22	17	4	3	-
	2024	407	38	13	29	11	4	1
Kelantan	2022	186	7	2	15	1	0	-
	2023	184	25	3	14	3	0	1
	2024	235	14	2	15	5	2	1
Melaka	2022	181	14	9	9	2	2	-
	2023	168	12	14	9	3	2	1
	2024	162	16	4	13	2	1	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	419	57	31	14	7	1	-
	2023	395	56	15	20	6	2	2
	2024	356	35	24	10	2	2	-
Pahang	2022	171	15	5	8	5	3	-
	2023	185	16	11	10	2	3	-
	2024	226	22	10	21	5	-	1
Perak	2022	373	54	25	31	6	2	-
	2023	445	41	26	31	4	1	-
	2024	414	37	25	21	2	2	-
Perlis	2022	25	1	1	1	-	-	-
	2023	30	2	-	2	2	-	-
	2024	24	1	-	2	2	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	289	25	37	17	6	1	2
	2023	288	22	21	15	3	1	2
	2024	308	28	21	22	5	-	-
Sabah	2022	389	18	9	27	3	-	-
	2023	443	25	10	27	6	1	1
	2024	470	27	6	26	7	4	-
Sarawak	2022	370	24	4	20	-	-	-
	2023	369	20	5	30	5	1	-
	2024	420	26	14	28	2	-	-
Selangor	2022	979	118	57	49	17	1	2
	2023	1,036	98	72	48	20	2	2
	2024	1,469	114	78	69	15	7	1
Terengganu	2022	135	12	8	6	3	-	-
	2023	150	3	2	10	8	-	-
	2024	184	11	3	13	5	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	249	25	3	28	4	2	3
	2023	299	23	2	24	10	4	3
	2024	358	27	4	21	11	8	7
W.P. Labuan	2022	19	-	-	2	-	2	-
	2023	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	20	1	1	2	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	10	-	-	2	-	-	-
	2023	14	-	-	-	-	1	-
	2024	11	-	-	1	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia*Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia*

Jadual 9.12 : Bilangan kebakaran bangunan mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 9.12 : Number of fire breakouts in building by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pejabat Office	Restoran Restaurant	Rumah kediaman Housing unit	Setinggan Squatter	Dewan Orang Ramai Town Hall	Dapur Kitchen	Gudang Warehouse
MALAYSIA	2022	55	56	1,422	63	8	377	23
	2023	77	76	1,498	55	7	374	30
	2024	71	80	1,517	56	22	516	26
Johor	2022	6	3	150	2	-	11	2
	2023	6	4	161	4	-	5	3
	2024	11	9	159	2	1	3	2
Kedah	2022	2	7	121	7	1	24	1
	2023	2	11	118	3	1	18	2
	2024	3	9	106	6	1	17	-
Kelantan	2022	1	4	125	-	-	9	-
	2023	2	5	92	-	-	5	-
	2024	1	2	129	-	-	16	-
Melaka	2022	1	3	70	-	-	8	-
	2023	2	3	45	1	-	12	5
	2024	1	5	53	2	1	15	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	4	8	135	-	1	2	-
	2023	7	6	116	-	1	13	-
	2024	5	1	110	1	1	16	1
Pahang	2022	3	2	61	9	-	19	-
	2023	2	4	75	4	-	8	-
	2024	1	2	72	1	-	11	2
Perak	2022	7	4	66	10	-	15	-
	2023	5	7	82	15	1	26	1
	2024	3	4	79	17	12	27	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	10	-	-	3	1
	2023	1	1	12	-	-	4	-
	2024	-	-	9	-	-	2	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	3	67	2	1	49	2
	2023	2	1	60	3	2	25	4
	2024	4	1	93	5	-	39	4
Sabah	2022	3	2	229	13	1	24	3
	2023	5	1	287	6	-	27	2
	2024	7	5	256	8	3	38	2
Sarawak	2022	1	3	140	2	1	44	3
	2023	4	2	124	7	-	43	6
	2024	2	4	147	2	-	38	1
Selangor	2022	21	9	131	10	1	124	9
	2023	26	7	186	7	1	126	4
	2024	13	13	150	4	3	197	13
Terengganu	2022	2	2	79	-	-	3	1
	2023	-	6	91	-	-	6	1
	2024	3	2	112	-	-	7	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	3	5	31	7	2	40	1
	2023	12	18	42	4	1	50	2
	2024	16	22	33	8	0	86	1
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	1	7	1	-	1	-
	2023	-	-	7	1	-	2	-
	2024	1	1	9	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	-	4	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	4	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia

Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.12 : Bilangan kebakaran bangunan mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 9.12 : Number of fire breakouts in building by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Makmal Laboratory	Premis ladang ternakan Livestock farms premise	Panggung wayang Cinema	Kelab/ PUB bar hiburan Club/ PUB entertainment bar	Rumah teres terrace house	Rumah flat Flat	Apartment/ kondominium Apartment/ Condominium
MALAYSIA	2022	4	12	1	4	689	152	94
	2023	6	12	-	5	805	151	108
	2024	3	20	-	13	769	165	105
Johor	2022	-	4	-	1	91	7	9
	2023	1	3	-	1	123	5	10
	2024	-	-	-	-	90	5	14
Kedah	2022	-	-	-	2	82	6	1
	2023	2	-	-	-	106	5	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	113	7	-
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	5	1	-
	2024	-	2	-	-	9	-	1
Melaka	2022	1	-	-	-	32	4	4
	2023	-	1	-	-	25	3	5
	2024	-	-	-	-	28	1	1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	2	-	-	86	14	5
	2023	-	1	-	-	87	13	3
	2024	-	-	-	-	75	9	3
Pahang	2022	-	1	-	-	14	5	-
	2023	-	-	-	1	17	4	1
	2024	-	2	-	-	31	3	-
Perak	2022	1	3	-	-	111	9	-
	2023	-	4	-	-	125	10	2
	2024	-	2	-	12	116	10	5
Perlis	2022	-	1	-	-	3	1	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	1	1	-	23	22	11
	2023	-	2	-	-	41	28	22
	2024	1	1	-	-	24	26	9
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	7	2	1
	2024	1	5	-	-	16	5	4
Sarawak	2022	-	-	-	-	22	3	1
	2023	-	-	-	-	14	6	-
	2024	-	2	-	-	17	3	-
Selangor	2022	1	-	-	1	195	53	59
	2023	-	1	-	1	227	47	62
	2024	-	6	1	1	210	51	66
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	3	5	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1	-	-	-	19	24	-
	2023	2	-	-	2	20	23	-
	2024	1	-	-	-	28	39	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	1	3	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	2	-	4
	2023	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	1	2

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia

Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.12 : Bilangan kebakaran bangunan mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 9.12 : Number of fire breakouts in building by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Rumah panjang/ tradisional Long house/ Traditional	Masjid/ surau Mosque/ surau	Tokong Chinese temple	Kuil Hindu temple	Gereja Church	Institusi pengajian tinggi awam Public higher education institution	Institusi pengajian tinggi swasta Private higher education institution
MALAYSIA	2022	47	15	26	7	3	7	0
	2023	27	13	19	3	2	6	1
	2024	45	15	16	9	3	10	0
Johor	2022	7	-	-	-	-	1	-
	2023	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	4	4	2	2	-	-	-
Kedah	2022	3	3	2	-	-	1	-
	2023	1	1	1	1	-	1	-
	2024	2	3	1	1	-	1	-
Kelantan	2022	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	5	-	-	-	-	5	-
Melaka	2022	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	6	1	-	-	-	2	-
	2024	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1	3	-	2	1	2	-
	2023	-	1	2	-	1	-	-
	2024	-	3	-	1	1	-	-
Pahang	2022	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
	2024	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Perak	2022	2	2	4	1	-	-	-
	2023	7	3	3	1	1	-	-
	2024	3	-	2	-	1	1	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	1	-	4	1	-	1	-
	2023	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
	2024	-	1	-	1	-	3	-
Sabah	2022	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Sarawak	2022	23	1	2	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	25	2	-	1	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	6	1	12	3	2	2	-
	2023	3	1	11	1	-	1	1
	2024	3	-	7	2	-	-	-
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia

Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.12 : Bilangan kebakaran bangunan mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 9.12 : Number of fire breakouts in building by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Sekolah rendah kerajaan Government primary school	Sekolah rendah swasta Private primary school	Sekolah menengah kerajaan Government secondary school	Sekolah menengah swasta Private secondary school	Pra sekolah/tadika kerajaan Government Pre-school/ kindergarten	Pra sekolah/tadika swasta Private Pre-school/ kindergarten	Asrama sekolah School hostel
MALAYSIA	2022	10	2	24	-	5	1	13
	2023	30	1	24	-	5	4	11
	2024	23	1	31	-	3	6	9
Johor	2022	1	-	4	-	2	-	1
	2023	1	1	3	-	-	-	3
	2024	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
Kedah	2022	2	-	2	-	1	-	3
	2023	1	-	2	-	1	-	-
	2024	1	1	3	1	-	1	2
Kelantan	2022	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	1	4	1	2	-	1
	2023	6	-	2	-	-	1	2
	2024	4	-	3	-	-	1	-
Pahang	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
	2024	1	-	11	-	-	-	1
Perak	2022	2	-	1	-	-	1	1
	2023	12	-	12	-	1	-	3
	2024	3	-	1	-	1	1	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	1	-	2	-	-	-	3
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	5	-	2	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	-	1	2	-	-	-	1
	2023	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	2024	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	1	-	5	-	-	-	2
	2023	7	-	1	-	1	2	1
	2024	5	-	4	-	1	1	4
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	1	3	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	2	1	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia

Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.12 : Bilangan kebakaran bangunan mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 9.12 : Number of fire breakouts in building by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Asrama pekerja Worker hostel	Hospital/ klinik awam Government hospital/ clinic	Hospital/ klinik swasta Private hospital/ clinic	Premis/ hotel budget Budget premise/ hotel	Asrama/ rumah tumpangan Hostel/ guest house	Rumah kedai Shop house	Pusat Tahfiz Tahfiz centre	Lain- lain Others
MALAYSIA	2022	41	12	6	2	10	105	10	256
	2023	49	11	9	2	20	75	12	314
	2024	52	14	4	2	15	61	14	714
Johor	2022	4	-	1	-	3	11	1	20
	2023	13	-	-	-	1	13	2	22
	2024	9	-	-	-	1	3	2	36
Kedah	2022	-	1	1	2	1	4	2	13
	2023	-	1	-	1	2	3	-	15
	2024	-	-	-	-	3	6	1	22
Kelantan	2022	1	-	1	-	1	7	-	4
	2023	1	1	-	-	3	8	1	11
	2024	3	-	-	-	-	6	4	13
Melaka	2022	1	-	-	-	1	11	-	4
	2023	1	-	-	-	-	10	3	1
	2024	1	-	-	-	2	4	-	9
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	30
	2023	-	2	2	1	2	1	1	23
	2024	-	4	2	-	2	2	1	37
Pahang	2022	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	14
	2023	4	1	-	-	1	1	-	14
	2024	1	-	-	-	1	5	1	18
Perak	2022	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	10
	2023	-	3	-	-	2	5	-	11
		1	3	1	-	-	6	1	15
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Pulau Pinang	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	8
	2023	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	24
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	14
Sabah	2022	14	3	2	-	-	6	2	18
	2023	14	1	-	-	3	2	2	12
	2024	15	1	-	-	2	3	-	21
Sarawak	2022	11	2	-	-	1	24	-	34
	2023	6	-	-	-	1	11	-	80
	2024	16	-	-	-	2	3	-	81
Selangor	2022	3	2	1	-	1	23	2	55
	2023	8	-	3	-	2	14	2	40
	2024	6	2	-	1	2	15	2	402
Terengganu	2022	1	-	-	-	2	3	1	8
	2023	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	15
	2024	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	1	-	-	-	9	-	36
	2023	-	1	4	-	2	4	-	42
	2024	-	3	-	1	-	2	-	38
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia

Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.13 : Bilangan kebakaran bangunan mengikut punca kebakaran dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.13 : Number of fire breakouts in building by cause and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Elektrik Electricity	Puntung rokok Cigarette butt	Percikan api Sparks of fire	Mercun/ bunga api Fire crackers/ firework	Ubat nyamuk/ lilin/ colok Mosquito coil/ candle/ joss-stick	Dapur gas/ minyak Gas stove/ kerosene
MALAYSIA	2022	4,695	286	16	11	2	30	101
	2023	4,912	270	14	16	2	27	85
	2024	5,563	320	17	13	6	45	138
Johor	2022	489	21	1	3	1	1	11
	2023	533	16	1	6	-	-	4
	2024	499	22	-	2	-	3	7
Kedah	2022	411	16	3	-	-	2	6
	2023	382	12	1	1	1	2	5
	2024	407	17	1	-	1	1	9
Kelantan	2022	186	33	4	1	-	7	8
	2023	184	22	2	1	-	1	3
	2024	235	32	3	1	2	4	9
Melaka	2022	181	18	-	1	1	2	8
	2023	168	12	2	-	1	3	8
	2024	162	21	1	-	-	3	9
Negeri Sembilan	2022	419	11	1	-	-	-	3
	2023	395	12	-	-	-	2	2
	2024	356	12	-	1	-	3	3
Pahang	2022	171	8	1	1	-	1	4
	2023	185	6	3	-	-	2	1
	2024	226	8	2	-	-	-	6
Perak	2022	373	9	1	1	-	-	5
	2023	445	16	-	3	-	3	9
	2024	414	24	2	1	-	2	6
Perlis	2022	25	4	-	-	-	1	3
	2023	30	1	-	-	-	-	2
	2024	24	1	-	-	-	-	1
Pulau Pinang	2022	289	13	1	1	-	2	17
	2023	288	23	-	-	-	2	12
	2024	308	22	2	1	-	8	23
Sabah	2022	389	39	1	-	-	6	10
	2023	443	50	-	-	-	6	20
	2024	470	60	3	1	-	7	17
Sarawak	2022	370	59	-	2	-	3	16
	2023	369	45	2	3	-	1	7
	2024	420	40	1	-	2	1	8
Selangor	2022	979	15	1	-	-	1	1
	2023	1,036	15	-	1	-	1	5
	2024	1,469	16	1	3	1	5	14
Terengganu	2022	135	9	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	150	10	-	1	-	1	6
	2024	184	13	1	2	-	1	3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	249	29	1	1	-	4	9
	2023	279	28	3	-	-	3	2-
	2024	358	32	-	-	-	7	23
W.P. Labuan	2022	19	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	11	1	-	-	-	-	1
	2024	20	-	-	1	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	10	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	14	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	11	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia

Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.13 : Bilangan kebakaran bangunan mengikut punca kebakaran dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 9.13 : Number of fire breakouts in building by cause and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Reaksi spontan Spontaneous reaction	Sengaja dibakar dengan niat baik Arson with good intention	Sengaja Dibakar dengan niat jahat Incendiary arson	Tindak balas kimia Chemical reaction	Mancis api Matches	Lain-lain Others	Punca tidak diketahui Unknown source
MALAYSIA	2022	5	3	19	-	17	4,142	63
	2023	6	9	13	-	21	4,379	70
	2024	13	9	18	-	29	4,908	44
Johor	2022	-	-	-	-	2	441	8
	2023	-	-	3	-	2	487	14
	2024	-	1	3	-	3	446	12
Kedah	2022	1	-	1	-	-	382	-
	2023	-	-	3	-	-	356	1
	2024	1	1	1	1	-	373	1
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	-	1	132	-
	2023	-	1	-	-	-	154	-
	2024	1	2	1	-	3	177	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	4	-	4	138	5
	2023	1	-	-	-	1	136	4
	2024	2	-	1	-	5	119	1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2	-	2	-	-	400	-
	2023	-	1	1	-	-	376	1
	2024	-	1	-	1	1	334	-
Pahang	2022	-	1	-	-	-	155	-
	2023	-	1	-	-	-	172	-
	2024	1	1	-	-	-	208	-
Perak	2022	-	-	2	-	1	333	21
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	397	17
	2024	1	1	2	-	3	366	6
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	17	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	27	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	22	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	1	1	1	-	1	249	2
	2023	2	1	2	-	1	241	4
	2024	1	-	3	1	3	243	1
Sabah	2022	1	-	2	-	2	325	3
	2023	-	-	-	-	7	360	-
	2024	4	-	-	-	3	374	1
Sarawak	2022	-	-	5	-	4	281	-
	2023	1	1	2	-	4	301	2
	2024	1	-	6	-	5	356	-
Selangor	2022	-	1	-	-	-	960	-
	2023	2	1	1	-	-	1,009	1
	2024	-	-	-	-	2	1,427	-
Terengganu	2022	-	-	1	-	-	101	23
	2023	-	1	-	-	4	101	26
	2024	-	2	-	-	-	140	22
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	2	202	1
	2023	-	2	1	-	2	240	-
	2024	-	-	1	-	1	294	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	1	-	-	17	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
	2024	1	-	-	-	-	18	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	11	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia

Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.14 : Statistik khidmat khas mengikut negeri dan jenis perkhidmatan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.14 : Statistics of special services by state and type of services, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	A. TUGAS KHAS TIDAK BERBAYAR/ SPECIAL DUTIES ARE NOT PAID			
			Kawal pembakaran kertas cina Control the burning of chinese paper	Kawal pembakaran jerami Control the burning of straw	Bantuan kepada agensi kerajaan Assistance to government agency	Bantuan kepada agensi swasta Assistance to private agency
MALAYSIA	2022	9,407	1	-	4,742	569
	2023	2,280	2	-	551	245
	2024	2,581	3	-	618	406
Johor	2022	695	1	-	442	14
	2023	364	-	-	78	-
	2024	295	1	-	100	5
Kedah	2022	628	-	-	403	34
	2023	195	-	-	53	4
	2024	192	-	-	47	12
Kelantan	2022	978	-	-	19	8
	2023	82	-	-	12	5
	2024	209	-	-	41	3
Melaka	2022	1,229	-	-	45	122
	2023	79	-	-	3	-
	2024	130	-	-	11	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	487	-	-	388	48
	2023	68	-	-	8	3
	2024	123	-	-	7	8
Pahang	2022	1,198	-	-	1036	33
	2023	132	1	-	27	3
	2024	141	-	-	21	3
Perak	2022	965	-	-	324	48
	2023	21	-	-	6	-
	2024	17	-	-	4	2
Perlis	2022	3	-	-	-	-
	2023	4	-	-	1	-
	2024	4	-	-	1	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	783	-	-	513	48
	2023	811	-	-	287	211
	2024	917	-	-	316	335
Sabah	2022	639	-	-	482	141
	2023	40	-	-	13	6
	2024	253	-	-	41	21
Sarawak	2022	636	-	-	199	20
	2023	233	-	-	17	2
	2024	48	-	-	4	3
Selangor	2022	11	-	-	9	-
	2023	46	-	-	13	-
	2024	28	1	-	3	-
Terengganu	2022	1,009	-	-	767	50
	2023	174	1	-	17	10
	2024	189	1	-	15	14
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	18	-	-	-	-
	2023	13	-	-	1	-
	2024	18	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	128	-	-	115	3
	2023	18	-	-	15	1
	2024	17	-	-	7	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia
Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.14 : Statistik khidmat khas mengikut negeri dan jenis perkhidmatan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 9.14 : Statistics of special services by state and type of service, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	A. TUGAS KHAS TIDAK BERBAYAR/ SPECIAL DUTIES ARE NOT PAID				
		Gotong-royong Cleaning	Bantuan keselamatan semasa perayaan /majlis Security assistance during festival/ event	Perfileman Filming	Kawal pembakaran Bunga api/ mercun Control the burning of firework / firecrackers	Lain -lain khidmat khas Others special services
MALAYSIA	2022	318	98	3	30	3,496
	2023	269	101	10	29	926
	2024	363	77	4	872	42
Johor	2022	36	42	-	16	136
	2023	61	37	9	12	149
	2024	38	32	1	85	7
Kedah	2022	28	22	-	1	114
	2023	38	39	-	-	52
	2024	46	29	-	44	1
Kelantan	2022	34	-	-	2	910
	2023	8	-	-	-	55
	2024	25	-	-	140	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	2	-	1048
	2023	3	-	-	1	50
	2024	18	-	-	34	12
Negeri Sembilan	2022	3	-	-	3	28
	2023	3	6	-	5	27
	2024	16	3	-	52	5
Pahang	2022	43	5	-	2	75
	2023	7	-	-	4	87
	2024	31	-	-	78	3
Perak	2022	-	-	-	-	578
	2023	-	-	-	-	13
	2024	1	-	-	8	1
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	2
	2024	1	-	-	1	1
Pulau Pinang	2022	35	18	-	2	154
	2023	34	15	-	4	241
	2024	36	9	2	204	7
Sabah	2022	7	-	-	-	4
	2023	11	-	-	-	7
	2024	32	1	-	153	1
Sarawak	2022	12	-	-	1	388
	2023	14	2	-	1	185
	2024	17	-	-	16	-
Selangor	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	1
	2024	1	-	-	1	-
Terengganu	2022	116	10	1	3	47
	2023	88	2	1	2	51
	2024	98	3	1	50	3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	3	1	-	-	6
	2023	2	-	-	-	5
	2024	-	-	-	-	1
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	-	-	-	8
	2023	-	-	-	-	1
	2024	3	-	-	6	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia
Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.14 : Statistik khidmat khas mengikut negeri dan jenis perkhidmatan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 9.14 : Statistics of special services by state and type of service, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

B. TUGAS KHAS BERBAYAR/ PAID SPECIAL DUTIES						
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kawal pembakaran kertas cina Control the burning of chinese paper	Kawal pembakaran jerami Control the burning of straw	Bantuan kepada agensi kerajaan Assistance to government agency	Bantuan kepada agensi swasta Assistance to private agency	Gotong-royong Cleaning
MALAYSIA	2022	8	-	25	16	-
	2023	9	-	2	11	7
	2024	8	-	4	18	8
Johor	2022	1	-	-	1	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	2
	2024	1	-	2	-	-
Kedah	2022	-	-	2	11	-
	2023	-	-	-	3	-
	2024	-	-	1	11	1
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	2
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	1	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2	-	2	-	-
	2023	3	-	-	1	-
	2024	1	-	-	5	-
Pahang	2022	-	-	1	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	1
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2022	-	-	3	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	-	5	2	-
	2023	-	-	2	4	-
	2024	-	-	-	1	1
Sabah	2022	-	-	5	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	1	-
	2024	-	-	1	-	1
Sarawak	2022	4	-	1	-	-
	2023	2	-	-	-	1
	2024	-	-	-	1	-
Selangor	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	4	-	-	2	-
	2024	6	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	2022	-	-	5	1	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	1
	2024	-	-	-	-	4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	1	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia

Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.14 : Statistik khidmat khas mengikut negeri dan jenis perkhidmatan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
Table 9.14 : Statistics of special services by state and type of service, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	B. TUGAS KHAS BERBAYAR/ PAID SPECIAL DUTIES			
		Bantuan keselamatan semasa perayaan /majlis <i>Security assistance during festival/ event</i>	Perfileman <i>Filming</i>	Kawal pembakaran Bunga api/ mercun <i>Control the burning of firework / firecrackers</i>	Lain-lain khidmat khas <i>Others special services</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	7	21	31	42
	2023	6	11	80	21
	2024	7	10	37	104
Johor	2022	2	2	2	-
	2023	1	3	11	1
	2024	5	2	3	13
Kedah	2022	1	2	-	10
	2023	-	1	-	5
	2024	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	-	1	-	4
	2023	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	1	2	2	6
	2023	-	-	15	7
	2024	1	1	9	43
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	1	11	1
	2023	-	-	11	1
	2024	-	4	7	15
Pahang	2022	-	1	1	1
	2023	-	-	2	-
	2024	-	1	1	3
Perak	2022	-	4	2	6
	2023	-	-	2	-
	2024	-	-	1	-
Perlis	2022	-	2	1	-
	2023	-	-	-	1
	2024	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	2	-	2	2
	2023	2	1	8	2
	2024	-	-	2	4
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	2
	2023	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	2	-
Sarawak	2022	1	-	7	3
	2023	1	-	5	3
	2024	-	-	3	4
Selangor	2022	-	1	1	-
	2023	1	6	19	-
	2024	-	1	3	12
Terengganu	2022	-	2	-	7
	2023	-	-	-	1
	2024	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	3	2	2
	2023	-	-	5	-
	2024	-	1	6	10
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia
Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.15 : Statistik penyelamatan dan khidmat kemanusiaan mengikut negeri dan jenis perkhidmatan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.15 : Statistics of rescue and humanitarian services by state and type of services, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Kemalangan jalan raya <i>Road accident</i>	Tumpahan dan kebocoran bahan bahaya <i>Spill and leak of hazardous material</i>	Panggilan kecemasan bangunan/ struktur <i>Building/ structural emergency call</i>	Panggilan mencari dan menyelamat <i>Search and rescue call</i>	Panggilan bencana alam <i>Call of natural disaster</i>	Panggilan kecemasan lain/ khidmat kemanusiaan <i>Others emergency call/ humanities services</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	88,762	6,004	2,790	4,261	943	6,183	68,581
	2023	92,305	5,759	3,392	4,186	959	5,840	72,169
	2024	74,551	5,649	3,450	4,285	945	7,224	52,998
Johor	2022	9,467	710	344	313	100	597	7,403
	2023	9,757	737	400	365	126	757	7,372
	2024	8,900	710	412	463	102	581	6,632
Kedah	2022	5,648	579	137	16	67	408	4,441
	2023	5,656	645	181	26	82	335	4,387
	2024	5,076	671	178	29	69	565	3,564
Kelantan	2022	2,124	233	92	14	47	416	1,322
	2023	2,571	238	108	36	36	358	1,795
	2024	2,756	203	116	21	56	1,157	1,203
Melaka	2022	2,703	200	198	89	15	239	1,962
	2023	3,033	185	208	80	24	200	2,336
	2024	3,097	210	257	132	12	229	2,257
Negeri Sembilan	2022	4,146	363	153	62	48	575	2,945
	2023	4,312	348	208	73	39	429	3,215
	2024	4,252	326	196	103	45	487	3,095
Pahang	2022	2,990	453	53	19	35	289	2,141
	2023	3,459	417	107	32	52	224	2,627
	2024	2,937	378	76	32	61	277	2,113
Perak	2022	6,700	835	204	66	110	595	4,890
	2023	7,909	794	261	61	93	648	6,052
	2024	7,182	872	219	62	96	773	5,160
Perlis	2022	438	39	21	6	5	43	324
	2023	340	37	37	5	3	31	227
	2024	273	31	37	-	6	57	142
Pulau Pinang	2022	4,443	332	274	701	67	189	2,880
	2023	4,923	263	337	594	56	260	3,413
	2024	3,936	225	361	637	51	279	2,383
Sabah	2022	5,987	541	46	23	102	690	4,585
	2023	5,656	415	74	27	92	489	4,559
	2024	5,167	447	56	33	79	711	3,841
Sarawak	2022	7,551	552	460	38	126	557	5,818
	2023	8,162	587	481	43	111	525	6,415
	2024	7,066	496	441	39	124	707	5,259
Selangor	2022	29,407	776	552	1,666	146	1,002	25,265
	2023	28,767	741	698	1,537	161	1,064	24,566
	2024	17,393	712	728	1,399	153	812	13,589
Terengganu	2022	2,671	173	103	51	50	281	2,013
	2023	3,325	168	126	38	55	226	2,712
	2024	2,407	171	158	53	59	272	1,694
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	3,246	187	83	980	19	169	1,808
	2023	3,307	149	116	1,012	14	178	1,838
	2024	3,092	172	149	1,052	25	151	1,543
W.P. Labuan	2022	687	18	2	2	6	85	574
	2023	628	20	-	-	12	105	491
	2024	526	12	5	2	5	150	352
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	554	13	68	215	-	48	210
	2023	500	15	50	257	3	11	164
	2024	491	13	61	228	2	16	171

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia

Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.16 : Bilangan insiden lemas mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.16 : Number of drowning incidents by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan kes lemas Number of drowning cases	Mati Death	Cedera Injured	Selamat Survived
MALAYSIA	2022	290	255	4	136
	2023	293	282	9	88
	2024	279	277	4	81
Johor	2022	25	28	1	24
	2023	25	23	3	9
	2024	36	35	-	5
Kedah	2022	28	29	-	2
	2023	28	24	-	6
	2024	18	18	-	4
Kelantan	2022	24	27	-	4
	2023	27	26	1	15
	2024	27	23	-	12
Melaka	2022	4	4	-	-
	2023	7	6	-	3
	2024	2	1	-	4
Negeri Sembilan	2022	7	2	-	5
	2023	5	7	-	3
	2024	2	1	-	1
Pahang	2022	17	19	-	5
	2023	17	16	-	-
	2024	26	24	-	11
Pulau Pinang	2022	8	7	1	-
	2023	14	10	-	2
	2024	14	11	-	4
Perak	2022	35	28	-	3
	2023	26	26	2	5
	2024	27	33	-	5
Pertlis	2022	2	-	-	1
	2023	2	2	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	21	19	1	2
	2023	28	30	-	12
	2024	29	29	-	5
Terengganu	2022	24	22	-	50
	2023	21	29	1	7
	2024	22	23	1	9
Sabah	2022	42	31	1	18
	2023	35	32	-	13
	2024	33	29	3	14
Sarawak	2022	49	39	-	21
	2023	49	42	2	13
	2024	38	45	-	6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	3	-	-	-
	2023	3	3	-	-
	2024	3	3	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	-	-	1
	2023	5	5	-	-
	2024	1	1	-	1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	1	-	-
	2024	1	1	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia
Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.17 : Bilangan insiden lemas mengikut jenis insiden lemas dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 9.17 : Number of drowning incidents by type of drowning incident and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan kes lemas Number of drowning cases					Mati Death				
		Lemas dalam air (Air terjun/ Jeram) Drowning (Waterfall/ Rapids)	Lemas dalam air (Tasik/ Lombong) Drowning (Lake/ Mine)	Lemas dalam air (Pantai) Drowning (Beach)	Lemas dalam air (Sungai/ Tali air) Drowning (River/ Drainage)	Lemas dalam pembentung Drowning (Sewerage)	Lemas dalam air (Air terjun/ Jeram) Drowning (Waterfall/ Rapids)	Lemas dalam air (Tasik/ Lombong) Drowning (Lake/ Mine)	Lemas dalam air (Pantai) Drowning (Beach)	Lemas dalam air (Sungai/ Tali air) Drowning (River/ Drainage)	Lemas dalam pembentung Drowning (Sewerage)
MALAYSIA	2022	25	18	71	170	6	30	20	60	141	4
	2023	19	23	72	166	3	18	26	67	169	2
	2024	13	29	61	170	6	14	26	43	178	6
Johor	2022	2	2	9	9	3	1	3	11	11	2
	2023	-	3	2	19	1	-	4	5	13	1
	2024	-	2	5	25	4	-	2	9	20	4
Kedah	2022	4	3	7	14	-	2	6	8	13	-
	2023	6	2	11	9	-	5	2	9	8	-
	2024	3	2	7	6	-	2	1	5	10	-
Kelantan	2022	5	1	-	18	-	12	1	-	14	-
	2023	2	1	7	17	-	2	2	6	16	-
	2024	3	3	3	18	-	3	3	2	15	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	3	-
	2023	1	1	3	2	-	1	1	2	2	-
	2024	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	1	4	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
	2023	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	5	2	-
	2024	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Pahang	2022	-	3	6	8	-	-	4	1	14	-
	2023	1	-	3	13	-	1	-	2	13	-
	2024	3	3	4	15	1	3	3	4	13	1
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	3	4	-
	2023	-	1	1-	3	-	-	1	7	2	-
	2024	-	-	9	5	-	-	-	4	7	-
Perak	2022	4	5	3	20	3	4	5	2	15	2
	2023	2	5	3	16	-	2	4	4	16	-
	2024	-	8	1	18	-	-	8	1	24	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	3	-	1	17	-	2	-	1	16	-
	2023	2	5	4	16	1	1	4	4	21	-
	2024	-	7	7	15	-	-	6	7	16	-
Terengganu	2022	5	1	4	14	-	6	1	5	10	-
	2023	4	2	3	12	-	5	2	1	21	-
	2024	3	-	7	12	-	4	-	6	13	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	20	22	-	-	-	13	18	-
	2023	-	2	20	13	-	-	4	14	14	-
	2024	-	2	13	18	-	-	1	1-	18	-
Sarawak	2022	2	-	10	37	-	3	-	14	22	-
	2023	1	-	8	40	-	1	-	3	38	-
	2024	1	-	3	34	-	2	-	3	40	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	1
	2024	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
	2024	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia
Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.17 : Bilangan insiden lemas mengikut jenis insiden lemas dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)
 Table 9.17 : Number of drowning incidents by type of drowning incident and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Cedera Injured					Selamat Survived				
		Lemas dalam air (Air terjun/ Jeram)	Lemas dalam air (Tasik/ Lombong)	Lemas dalam air (Pantai)	Lemas dalam air (Sungai/ Tali air)	Lemas dalam pembentung	Lemas dalam air (Air terjun/ Jeram)	Lemas dalam air (Tasik/ Lombong)	Lemas dalam air (Pantai)	Lemas dalam air (Sungai/ Tali air)	Lemas dalam pembentung
		Drowning (Waterfall/ Rapids)	Drowning (Lake/ Mine)	Drowning (Beach)	Drowning (River/ Drainage)	Drowning (Sewerage)	Drowning (Waterfall/ Rapids)	Drowning (Lake/ Mine)	Drowning (Beach)	Drowning (River/ Drainage)	Drowning (Sewerage)
MALAYSIA	2022	-	-	1	3	-	4	6	63	63	-
	2023	4	1	11	2	-	-	5	53	29	1
	2024	-	-	3	1	-	9	12	32	28	-
Johor	2022	-	-	-	1	- 0	1	1	20	2	-
	2023	-	-	3	-	- 0	-	-	4	5	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	- 0	-	3	2	-	-
Kedah	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-
	2023	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	12	3	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	5	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Pahang	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	1	3	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Perak	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
	2023	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	7	1
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	7	37	-
	2023	4	1	5	-	-	-	1	-	6	-
	2024	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	8	1	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	11	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	3	-
	2024	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	6	7	-
Sarawak	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	13	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia
 Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.18 : Bilangan mangsa lemas mengikut jenis insiden lemas, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.18 : Number of drowning victims by types of drowning incident, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis Insiden Lemas Types of Drowning Incidents								
		Jumlah Total			Lemas dalam Air (Air Terjun/Jeram) Drowning (Waterfall/Rapids)			Lemas dalam Air (Tasik/Lombong) Drowning (Lake/ Mine)		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	395	310	85	79	47	32	38	37	1
	2023	388	300	88	25	21	4	35	32	3
	2024	362	302	60	19	15	4	22	19	3
Johor	2022	53	40	13	13	4	9	12	12	-
	2023	35	35	-	-	-	-	4	4	-
	2024	40	38	2	1	1	-	2	2	-
Kedah	2022	31	30	1	7	7	-	4	4	-
	2023	30	29	1	5	5	-	2	2	-
	2024	22	22	-	2	2	-	2	2	-
Kelantan	2022	31	27	4	7	7	-	2	2	-
	2023	42	30	12	4	3	1	2	2	-
	2024	35	29	6	3	2	1	3	3	-
Melaka	2022	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	9	9	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
	2024	5	4	1	1	1	-	1	1	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
	2023	10	4	6	1	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	24	14	10	19	11	8	-	-	-
	2023	16	14	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	35	28	7	2	2	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	12	10	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
	2024	15	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2022	31	29	2	4	4	-	6	5	1
	2023	33	28	5	2	1	1	6	6	-
	2024	38	27	11	1	1	-	6	3	3
Perlis	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	22	21	1	4	4	-	6	6	-
	2023	42	33	9	3	3	-	11	9	2
	2024	34	32	2	-	-	-	6	6	-
Terengganu	2022	72	37	35	20	7	13	5	5	-
	2023	46	25	21	7	5	2	2	2	-
	2024	33	26	7	9	6	3	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	50	45	5	-	-	-	2	2	-
	2023	45	25	20	-	-	-	4	3	1
	2024	46	37	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	60	46	14	5	3	2	-	-	-
	2023	57	50	7	1	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	51	38	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
	2024	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
	2024	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia

Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.18 : Bilangan mangsa lemas mengikut jenis insiden lemas, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 9.18 : Number of drowning victims by types of drowning incident, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis Insiden Lemas Types of Drowning Incidents								
		Lemas dalam Air (Pantai) Drowning (Beach)			Lemas dalam Air (Sungai/ Tali air) Drowning (River/ Drainage)			Lemas dalam Pembetung (Air Terjun/Jeram) Drowning (Waterfall/Rapids)		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	2022	98	74	24	169	142	27	11	10	1
	2023	93	68	25	233	177	56	2	2	-
	2024	71	60	11	219	177	42	31	31	-
Johor	2022	11	7	4	10	10	-	7	7	-
	2023	11	11	-	19	19	-	1	1	-
	2024	11	11	-	22	20	2	4	4	-
Kedah	2022	7	7	-	13	12	1	-	-	-
	2023	10	10	-	13	12	1	-	-	-
	2024	8	8	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	4	4	-	17	13	4	1	1	-
	2023	8	5	3	28	20	8	-	-	-
	2024	4	3	1	19	15	4	6	6	-
Melaka	2022	1	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
	2023	3	3	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
	2024	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	4	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
	2023	5	2	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
	2024	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	-	-	-	5	3	2	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	15	13	2	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	33	26	7	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	3	3	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
	2023	8	7	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
	2024	8	8	-	7	6	1	-	-	-
Perak	2022	3	3	-	15	15	-	3	2	1
	2023	6	5	1	19	16	3	-	-	-
	2024	3	2	1	27	20	7	1	1	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	3	3	-	9	8	1	-	-	-
	2023	8	5	3	20	16	4	-	-	-
	2024	4	2	2	4	4	-	20	20	-
Terengganu	2022	25	10	15	22	15	7	-	-	-
	2023	8	2	6	29	16	13	-	-	-
	2024	7	5	2	17	15	2	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	24	22	2	24	21	3	-	-	-
	2023	14	7	7	27	15	12	-	-	-
	2024	16	13	3	30	24	6	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	12	9	3	43	34	9	-	-	-
	2023	8	8	-	48	41	7	-	-	-
	2024	4	4	-	47	34	13	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	4	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia

Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Jadual 9.19 : Bilangan insiden lemas mengikut jenis insiden lemas, kumpulan umur dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 9.19 : Number of drowning incidents by types of drowning incidents, age group and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis Insiden Lemas Types of Drowning Incidents								
		Jumlah Total			Lemas dalam Air (Air Terjun/Jeram) Drowning (Waterfall/Rapids)			Lemas dalam Air (Tasik/Lombong) Drowning (Lake/ Mine)		
		0-14 tahun 0-14 years	15-64 tahun 15-64 years	>65 tahun >65 years	0-14 tahun 0-14 years	15-64 tahun 15-64 years	>65 tahun >65 years	0-14 tahun 0-14 years	15-64 tahun 15-64 years	>65 tahun >65 years
MALAYSIA	2022	46	333	16	5	56	8	5	24	-
	2023	54	319	15	6	29	-	6	34	-
	2024	61	287	14	3	22	-	4	28	2
Johor	2022	-	53	-	-	5	-	-	4	-
	2023	5	28	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
	2024	13	25	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
Kedah	2022	6	22	3	-	-	-	3	3	-
	2023	3	26	1	-	-	-	-	3	-
	2024	2	19	1	-	-	-	-	3	-
Kelantan	2022	3	28	-	1	4	-	1	2	-
	2023	7	35	-	1	5	-	-	4	-
	2024	14	21	-	1	3	-	3	1	-
Melaka	2022	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	8	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	2024	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	2023	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	3	20	1	1	13	1	-	-	-
	2023	2	14	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	2024	5	30	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	11	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	2024	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2022	2	27	2	-	4	-	-	5	-
	2023	3	28	2	-	2	-	-	5	-
	2024	4	33	1	-	-	-	-	8	1
Perlis	2022	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	-	22	-	-	3	-	-	6	-
	2023	2	36	4	-	3	-	-	7	-
	2024	3	29	2	-	-	-	-	6	-
Terengganu	2022	11	52	9	3	23	7	1	3	-
	2023	8	37	1	4	14	-	-	2	-
	2024	4	26	3	2	11	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	9	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	16	27	2	-	-	-	5	8	-
	2024	13	30	3	-	-	-	1	6	-
Sarawak	2022	8	51	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	57	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	50	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
	2024	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	2024	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 9.19 : Bilangan insiden lemas mengikut jenis insiden lemas, kumpulan umur dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 9.19 : Number of drowning incidents by types of drowning incidents, age group and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis Insiden Lemas Types of Drowning Incidents								
		Lemas dalam Air (Pantai)			Lemas dalam Air (Sungai/ Tali air)			Lemas dalam Pembetung (Air Terjun/Jeram)		
		Drowning (Beach)			Drowning (River/ Drainage)			Drowning (Waterfall/Rapids)		
		0-14 tahun 0-14 years	15-64 tahun 15-64 years	>65 tahun >65 years	0-14 tahun 0-14 years	15-64 tahun 15-64 years	>65 tahun >65 years	0-14 tahun 0-14 years	15-64 tahun 15-64 years	>65 tahun >65 years
MALAYSIA	2022	10	85	-	25	148	7	1	20	1
	2023	5	80	3	36	159	12	1	17	-
	2024	16	54	3	35	167	9	3	16	-
Johor	2022	-	20	-	-	21	-	-	3	-
	2023	1	10	-	4	12	2	-	4	-
	2024	4	6	-	7	15	2	2	2	-
Kedah	2022	-	8	-	3	10	3	-	1	-
	2023	-	10	-	2	9	1	1	4	-
	2024	1	6	1	1	10	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	1	22	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	7	-	5	19	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	1	-	7	12	-	1	4	-
Melaka	2022	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	4	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	6	-
	2023	-	-	-	2	12	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	5	21	-	-	3	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	1	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	7	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	8	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
Perak	2022	-	3	-	2	13	1	-	2	1
	2023	-	6	-	3	15	2	-	-	-
	2024	-	1	-	4	24	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	8	-
	2023	-	9	1	2	8	3	-	9	-
	2024	2	9	1	1	7	1	-	7	-
Terengganu	2022	3	14	-	4	12	2	-	-	-
	2023	-	1	-	4	20	1	-	-	-
	2024	2	3	-	-	12	3	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	4	21	-	5	20	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	7	-	9	12	2	-	-	-
	2024	4	11	1	8	13	2	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	1	7	-	7	41	1	-	-	-
	2023	-	13	-	-	43	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	3	-	-	45	1	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 9.20 : Bilangan panggilan kecemasan yang dijawab mengikut kategori, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 9.20 : Number of emergency calls answered by category, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Kategori panggilan dijawab oleh 999RC <i>Call categories answered by</i>	2022		2023		2024	
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Peratus <i>Percentage</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Peratus <i>Percentage</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Peratus <i>Percentage</i>
MALAYSIA	9,433,805	100	12,168,293	100	10,593,419	100
Panggilan kecemasan <i>Emergency call</i>	881,591	9.35	917,223	7.54	964,377	9.10
Panggilan Bukan Kecemasan/Lain-lain <i>Non-Emergency/Other Calls</i>	907,074	9.62	1,200,901	9.87	1,190,248	11.24
Panggilan Palsu <i>Crank Call</i>	375,394	3.98	409,802	3.37	191,481	1.81
Panggilan Senyap <i>Silent Call</i>	4,695,668	49.77	6,156,250	50.59	5,171,811	48.82
Panggilan Yang Terputus <i>Drop Call</i>	2,563,521	27.17	3,484,117	28.63	3,075,502	29.03
Panggilan Ujian <i>Test Call</i>	10,557	0.11	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Komunikasi Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Communications

Jadual 9.21 : Bilangan panggilan disalurkan oleh 999RC kepada agensi, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 9.21 : Number of calls routed by 999RC to agencies, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Kategori panggilan dijawab oleh 999RC <i>Call categories answered by</i>	2022	2023	2024
	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>
MALAYSIA	881,591	917,223	964,099
Polis Diraja Malaysia <i>Source: Royal Malaysia Police</i>	87,076	95,497	102,280
Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia <i>Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia</i>	61,913	68,681	68,588
Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia <i>Ministry Of Health</i>	580,004	575,785	611,896
Angkatan Pertahanan Awam Malaysia <i>Malaysian Civil Defence Force</i>	152,241	176,553	181,166
Agensi Penguatkuasaan Maritim Malaysia <i>Malaysian Maritime Enforcement Agency</i>	149	174	147
Perkhidmatan Persendirian <i>Private Services</i>	11	17	22
Talian Bantuan Perkhidmatan Sosial Psikososial (HEAL) <i>Psychosocial Social Services Helpline</i>	197	516	-

Sumber: Kementerian Komunikasi Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Communications

Jadual 9.22 : Bilangan fasiliti Agensi Antidadah Kebangsaan (AADK) dan penagih dadah yang dikesan mengikut jenis perkhidmatan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.22 : Number of National Anti-Drugs Agency (NADA) facilities and drug addicts detected by type of services, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Perkara <i>Items</i>	2022	2023	2024
Fasiliti AADK <i>NADA facilities</i>	218	218	236
AADK daerah <i>NADA's district office</i>	108	108	108
Unit antidadah sempadan <i>Anti-drugs border unit</i>	4	4	4
PUSPEN (Perintah Mahkamah) <i>PUSPEN (Court Orders)</i>	18	18	26
PUSPEN (Sukarela) <i>PUSPEN(Voluntary)</i>	4	4	15
PUSPEN (Vokasional) <i>PUSPEN(Vocational)</i>	-	-	-
PUSPEN Dwifungsi (Perintah Mahkamah & Sukarela) <i>PUSPEN (Court Orders & Voluntary)</i>	5	5	5
Pusat Khidmat AADK <i>NADA Service Centre</i>	22	22	21
Rumah Komuniti <i>Community House</i>	41	41	41
Pusat Integrasi Klien (PIK) <i>Client Integration Centre (CIC)</i>	16	16	16

Sumber: Agensi Antidadah Kebangsaan (AADK)
Source: National Anti-Drugs Agency (NADA)

Jadual 9.23 : Bilangan penagih dadah mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.23 : Number of drug addicts by sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
MALAYSIA	23,517	22,501	1,016	24,186	23,156	1,030	25,570	24,412	1,158
Johor	2,674	2,521	153	2,847	2,699	148	3,639	3,424	215
Kedah	2,724	2,651	73	2,678	2,606	72	2,338	2,270	68
Kelantan	2,339	2,286	53	2,589	2,522	67	2,977	2,916	61
Melaka	555	522	33	467	440	27	549	516	33
Negeri Sembilan	969	920	49	866	817	49	1,048	1,000	48
Pahang	1,392	1,345	47	1,947	1,868	79	1,990	1,920	70
Perak	2,376	2,291	85	2,222	2,160	62	2,104	2,018	86
Perlis	429	408	21	459	436	23	508	483	25
Pulau Pinang	2,247	2,151	96	2,089	2,002	87	2,178	2,090	88
Sabah	703	670	33	623	577	46	756	710	46
Sarawak	1,215	1,137	78	1,485	1,387	98	1,590	1,468	122
Selangor	2,553	2,390	163	2,498	2,364	134	2,740	2,577	163
Terengganu	2,237	2,171	66	2,256	2,203	53	2,103	2,043	60
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	980	921	59	1,074	1,000	74	973	884	65
W.P. Labuan	78	72	6	52	42	10	28	47	7
W.P. Putrajaya	46	45	1	34	33	1	49	46	1

Sumber: Agensi Antidadah Kebangsaan
Source: National Anti-Drugs Agency

Jadual 9.24 : Bilangan penagih dadah mengikut kumpulan umur dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 9.24 : Number of drug addicts by age group and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Kumpulan umur (Tahun)/ Age group (Age)							
			< 13	13-15	16-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40+
MALAYSIA	2022	23,517	-	15	526	2,970	4,230	4,074	4,279	7,423
	2023	24,186	-	6	360	2,739	4,256	4,408	4,365	8,052
	2024	25,570	-	13	319	2,492	4,510	4,642	4,435	9,159
Johor	2022	2,674	-	1	43	271	463	499	521	876
	2023	2,847	-	-	29	263	446	484	601	1,024
	2024	3,639	-	-	28	277	619	633	689	1,393
Kedah	2022	2,724	-	-	61	385	573	492	478	735
	2023	2,678	-	-	31	374	579	566	435	693
	2024	2,338	-	1	38	244	485	463	407	700
Kelantan	2022	2,339	-	9	108	341	434	405	436	606
	2023	2,589	-	4	90	350	467	520	465	693
	2024	2,977	-	7	79	366	513	532	524	956
Melaka	2022	555	-	-	12	54	102	86	108	193
	2023	467	-	-	-	56	87	86	75	163
	2024	549	-	-	4	45	106	131	81	182
Negeri Sembilan	2022	969	-	-	8	99	147	167	178	370
	2023	866	-	-	7	100	161	158	157	283
	2024	1,048	-	-	6	73	165	197	176	431
Pahang	2022	1,392	-	-	20	156	248	240	274	454
	2023	1,947	-	-	30	244	329	335	377	632
	2024	1,990	-	-	23	193	353	348	354	719
Perak	2022	2,376	-	2	47	280	383	393	402	869
	2023	2,222	-	2	31	180	310	399	398	902
	2024	2,104	-	4	31	192	317	314	352	894
Perlis	2022	429	-	-	12	85	107	73	84	68
	2023	459	-	-	6	69	115	81	76	112
	2024	508	-	-	8	76	111	99	78	136
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,247	-	-	46	290	386	327	321	877
	2023	2,089	-	-	29	212	315	322	316	895
	2024	2,178	-	1	17	172	336	316	304	1,032
Sabah	2022	703	-	-	17	100	140	126	146	174
	2023	623	-	-	18	78	122	100	138	167
	2024	756	-	-	4	73	127	148	135	269
Sarawak	2022	1,215	-	2	40	213	296	245	200	219
	2023	1,485	-	-	18	217	347	325	255	323
	2024	1,590	-	-	25	222	382	360	280	321
Selangor	2022	2,553	-	1	56	324	432	426	494	820
	2023	2,498	-	-	26	255	430	434	457	896
	2024	2,740	-	-	29	278	507	507	473	946
Terengganu	2022	2,237	-	-	38	226	343	414	461	755
	2023	2,256	-	-	31	207	347	414	426	831
	2024	2,103	-	-	22	168	310	438	400	765
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	980	-	-	17	129	144	164	143	383
	2023	1,074	-	-	13	120	184	172	172	413
	2024	949	-	-	4	101	160	143	162	379
W.P. Labuan	2022	78	-	-	-	10	20	12	17	19
	2023	52	-	-	1	6	10	6	13	16
	2024	54	-	-	-	6	8	7	14	19
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	46	-	-	1	7	12	5	16	5
	2023	34	-	-	-	8	7	6	4	9
	2024	47	-	-	1	6	11	6	6	17

Sumber: Agensi Antidadah Kebangsaan*Source: National Anti-Drugs Agency*

Jadual 9.25 : Bilangan penagih dadah mengikut jenis penagihan dadah dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.25 : Number of drug addicts by type of drug addiction and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Jenis dadah/ Type of drug				
			Opiat ^a Opiate	Stimulan Jenis Amfetamine ^b Amphetamine-Type Stimulants (ATS)	Ganja ^c Cannabis	Pil Psikotropik ^d Psychotropic Pill	Lain-lain ^e Others
MALAYSIA	2022	26,248	4,544	21,004	626	18	56
	2023	26,256	5,635	19,523	895	78	125
	2024	25,570	21,047	1,085	102	3,316	20
Johor	2022	3,313	181	3,037	91	-	4
	2023	3,191	422	2,580	146	10	33
	2024	3,639	3,251	143	13	232	-
Kedah	2022	3,260	931	2,305	22	-	2
	2023	2,975	989	1,958	21	2	5
	2024	2,338	1,541	42	6	749	-
Kelantan	2022	2,516	37	2,452	10	5	12
	2023	2,780	77	2,674	16	10	3
	2024	2,977	2,935	22	2	16	2
Melaka	2022	577	149	394	32	-	2
	2023	471	153	299	16	-	3
	2024	549	461	22	1	65	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,033	234	761	38	-	-
	2023	916	214	627	68	6	1
	2024	1,048	834	70	6	138	-
Pahang	2022	1,424	291	1,089	41	3	-
	2023	1,979	508	1,377	74	14	6
	2024	1,990	1,677	67	1	245	-
Perak	2022	2,505	1,284	1,129	90	-	2
	2023	2,275	1,356	830	80	4	5
	2024	2,104	1,061	159	2	881	1
Perlis	2022	506	50	456	-	-	-
	2023	503	55	436	10	-	2
	2024	508	464	14	-	30	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,345	790	1,490	56	-	9
	2023	2,182	844	1,196	112	8	22
	2024	2,178	1,591	99	2	480	6
Sabah	2022	780	1	776	1	1	1
	2023	736	1	724	4	-	7
	2024	756	746	4	2	4	-
Sarawak	2022	1,364	1	1,346	14	-	3
	2023	1,608	18	1,540	21	9	20
	2024	1,590	1,551	11	21	2	5
Selangor	2022	2,849	382	2,313	147	3	4
	2023	2,743	659	1,903	168	8	5
	2024	2,740	2,089	301	17	331	2
Terengganu	2022	2,489	88	2,380	15	6	-
	2023	2,584	167	2,387	26	4	-
	2024	2,103	2,048	13	1	41	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,114	125	908	64	-	17
	2023	1,183	163	876	128	3	13
	2024	949	709	110	27	99	4
W.P. Labuan	2022	125	-	125	-	-	-
	2023	91	-	91	-	-	-
	2024	54	53	1	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	48	-	43	5	-	-
	2023	39	9	25	5	-	-
	2024	47	36	7	1	3	-

Sumber: Agensi Antidadah Kebangsaan

Source: National Anti-Drugs Agency

Nota/ Notes:

a Stimulan jenis amfetamin / Amphetamine-type stimulants (ATS):

i) Metamfetamina kristal / Methamphetamine Crystalline: Syabu, Ice & Batu

ii) Metamfetamina pil / Methamphetamine tablet: Pil Kuda, Pil YABA, Pil YAMA dan Pil Bom

iii) Ekstasi / Ecstasy

iv) Amfetamine / Amphetamine

b Opiat / Opiate: Candu, Heroin, Morfin dan Kodein

c Ganja / Cannabis : Ganja, Hashish dan Marijuana

d Pil Psikotropik / Psychotropic Pill : Benzodiazepine, Eramin 5, APO 5 dan Domicum

e Lain-lain / Others : Ketum, Kokain, Ketamin, Depressen, Dissoasiative, Hallucinogen, Inhalan dan lain-lain

Includes Mitragyna, Depressen, Dissoasiative, Hallucinogens, Inhalan and others

Data bilangan penagih dadah mengikut jenis penagihan dadah tidak semestinya menyamai jumlah penagih dadah

seperti yang dilaporkan pada jadual 9.23. Ini kerana terdapat penagih yang menggunakan lebih daripada satu jenis dadah.

Data on the number of drug addicts by type of drug addiction are not necessarily equal to the number of drug addicts as reported in table 9.23. This is because drug addicts are poly drug users.

Jadual 9.26 : Bilangan penagih dadah mengikut etnik dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 9.26 : Number of drug addicts by ethnic and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Etnik/ <i>Ethnic</i>					
			Melayu <i>Malay</i>	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Pribumi Sabah	Pribumi Sarawak	Lain-lain ^a <i>Others</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	23,517	19,086	1,223	1,585	702	522	399
	2023	24,186	19,606	1,273	1,611	585	588	523
	2024	25,570	20,507	1,420	1,659	778	637	569
Johor	2022	2,674	2,200	193	201	14	10	56
	2023	2,847	2,331	198	199	25	13	81
	2024	3,639	3,000	258	239	26	15	101
Kedah	2022	2,724	2,567	59	73	1	2	22
	2023	2,678	2,506	54	88	-	2	28
	2024	2,338	2,213	43	53	1	1	27
Kelantan	2022	2,339	2,303	16	5	2	2	11
	2023	2,589	2,558	16	1	-	-	14
	2024	2,977	2,917	34	5	3	2	16
Melaka	2022	555	515	13	22	2	1	2
	2023	467	434	7	14	3	3	6
	2024	549	505	7	27	3	1	6
Negeri Sembilan	2022	969	780	56	106	9	7	11
	2023	866	664	46	123	4	6	23
	2024	1,048	817	74	125	13	3	16
Pahang	2022	1,392	1,283	55	35	4	-	15
	2023	1,947	1,755	69	65	10	6	42
	2024	1,990	1,803	85	40	6	4	52
Perak	2022	2,376	1,918	147	277	4	1	29
	2023	2,222	1,764	171	248	2	2	35
	2024	2,104	1,655	171	254	3	2	19
Perlis	2022	429	415	5	4	-	-	5
	2023	459	436	9	2	-	1	11
	2024	508	487	9	4	1		7
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,247	1,538	264	414	9	4	18
	2023	2,089	1,433	264	369	11	-	12
	2024	2,178	1,411	294	452	10		11
Sabah	2022	703	34	22	-	522	20	105
	2023	623	25	21	2	438	23	114
	2024	756	43	18	4	545	8	138
Sarawak	2022	1,215	637	106	-	10	450	12
	2023	1,485	796	167	2	6	505	9
	2024	1,590	771	163	3	53	584	16
Selangor	2022	2,553	1,896	186	315	62	15	79
	2023	2,498	1,839	155	342	55	12	95
	2024	2,740	2,030	175	346	72	9	108
Terengganu	2022	2,237	2,224	4	1	1	2	5
	2023	2,256	2,234	10	-	1	3	8
	2024	2,103	2,083	6	1	1		12
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	980	711	95	129	21	6	18
	2023	1,074	784	86	155	15	5	29
	2024	949	712	81	106	16	6	28
W.P. Labuan	2022	78	22	2	2	39	2	11
	2023	52	15	-	-	15	7	15
	2024	54	17	1		24	2	10
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	46	43	-	1	2	-	-
	2023	34	32	-	1	-	-	1
	2024	47	43	1		1		2

Sumber: Agensi Antidadah Kebangsaan
Source: National Anti-Drugs Agency
Nota/ Notes:
^a Merujuk kepada Punjabi, Siam, Serani dan Orang Asli

Refers to Punjabi, Siamese, Serani and Orang Asli
1. Pribumi Sabah merujuk kepada semua etnik di Sabah
Pribumi Sabah refers to all ethnic in Sabah
2. Pribumi Sarawak merujuk kepada semua etnik di Sarawak
Pribumi Sarawak refers to all ethnic in Sarawak

Jadual 9.27 : Bilangan penagih dadah mengikut kelulusan akademik dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.27 : Number of drug addicts by academic qualification and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Kelulusan akademik/ Academic qualification							
			Tidak Bersekolah No Schooling	Sekolah Rendah Primary School	LCE/ SRP/ PMR	MCE/ SPM/ SPMV	HSC/ STP/ STPM	Diploma	Sarjana Muda/ Sarjana/ PhD Degree/ Masters/PhD	Lain-lain ^a Others
MALAYSIA	2022	23,517	1,028	2,438	8,742	9,419	167	664	170	889
	2023	24,186	813	2,680	8,529	10,165	170	691	158	980
	2024	25,570	1,075	2,685	8,902	10,700	155	807	197	1,049
Johor	2022	2,674	170	319	936	1,055	15	67	10	102
	2023	2,847	360	354	853	1,112	17	48	12	91
	2024	3,639	217	381	1,161	1,613	13	102	22	130
Kedah	2022	2,724	111	287	1,010	1,138	14	48	10	106
	2023	2,678	32	283	989	1,163	17	64	8	122
	2024	2,338	65	240	883	972	14	43	11	110
Kelantan	2022	2,339	26	213	990	929	38	52	11	80
	2023	2,589	41	228	992	1,129	28	67	10	94
	2024	2,977	71	295	1,095	1,301	23	79	14	99
Melaka	2022	555	10	42	209	238	3	20	4	29
	2023	467	4	47	157	212	1	15	3	28
	2024	549	9	33	180	260	4	24	3	36
Negeri Sembilan	2022	969	24	111	330	390	7	39	6	62
	2023	866	10	99	286	352	3	45	8	63
	2024	1,048	12	95	336	492	3	36	17	57
Pahang	2022	1,392	26	141	494	618	9	44	8	52
	2023	1,947	25	221	592	908	13	63	9	116
	2024	1,990	45	214	657	887	10	60	10	107
Perak	2022	2,376	142	286	886	915	5	45	15	82
	2023	2,222	52	289	812	906	7	52	13	91
	2024	2,104	93	224	851	776	13	58	17	72
Perlis	2022	429	3	29	175	197	1	12	1	11
	2023	459	15	30	178	205	3	7	1	20
	2024	508	11	36	183	237	1	11	6	23
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,247	296	154	916	775	11	40	11	44
	2023	2,089	66	211	850	819	17	60	13	53
	2024	2,178	309	222	767	718	9	60	13	80
Sabah	2022	703	45	61	251	289	5	24	7	21
	2023	623	31	63	233	252	11	15	8	10
	2024	756	63	88	284	256	13	29	2	21
Sarawak	2022	1,215	68	169	411	487	11	28	4	37
	2023	1,485	67	175	545	617	8	27	5	41
	2024	1,590	49	224	566	647	13	39	7	45
Selangor	2022	2,553	55	230	928	1,041	21	111	49	118
	2023	2,498	64	256	853	1,054	22	114	32	103
	2024	2,740	64	301	857	1,178	14	153	41	132
Terengganu	2022	2,237	27	275	812	932	19	67	13	92
	2023	2,256	21	326	796	965	16	50	8	74
	2024	2,103	39	240	729	929	18	50	8	90
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	980	22	109	357	367	7	58	19	41
	2023	1,074	20	89	365	443	7	57	28	65
	2024	949	20	86	319	397	6	56	24	41
W.P. Labuan	2022	78	2	11	29	25	1	3	-	7
	2023	52	5	8	19	15	-	2	-	3
	2024	54	8	5	18	19	1	2	-	1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	46	1	1	8	23	-	6	2	5
	2023	34	-	1	9	13	-	5	-	6
	2024	47	-	1	16	18	-	5	2	5

Sumber: Agensi Antidadah Kebangsaan

Source: National Anti-Drugs Agency

Nota/ Notes:

^a Termasuk Matrikulasi; Sijil Kemahiran Bukan MLVK Asas; Sijil Kemahiran Bukan MLVK Lanjutan; Sijil Kemahiran Bukan Teknikal;

Sijil kemahiran MLVK dan lain-lain sijil kemahiran yang berkaitan

Includes Matriculation; Basic Non -MLVK Skills Certificate; Advanced Non -MLVK Skills Certificate; Non -Technical Skills Certificate;

MLVK skills certificate and other related skills certificates

Jadual 9.28 : Bilangan penagih dadah mengikut jenis pekerjaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 9.28 : Number of drug addicts by type of work and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Jenis pekerjaan/ Type of work			
			Swasta ^a Private Sector	Buruh Laborer	Penganggur ^b Unemployed	Bekerja Sendiri ^c Self-employed
MALAYSIA	2022	23,517	10,337	5,808	1,869	1,804
	2023	24,186	11,054	6,250	1,689	1,980
	2024	25,570	11,544	6,504	1,675	1,991
Johor	2022	2,674	1,429	452	170	118
	2023	2,847	1,344	408	159	148
	2024	3,639	1,898	600	198	275
Kedah	2022	2,724	1,326	623	310	180
	2023	2,678	1,413	749	192	174
	2024	2,338	1,251	640	179	90
Kelantan	2022	2,339	745	1,139	146	114
	2023	2,589	956	1,142	122	169
	2024	2,977	1,082	1,336	160	149
Melaka	2022	555	250	196	37	30
	2023	467	206	189	13	21
	2024	549	250	202	14	25
Negeri Sembilan	2022	969	486	188	62	94
	2023	866	442	136	41	114
	2024	1,048	584	161	46	121
Pahang	2022	1,392	629	370	100	144
	2023	1,947	919	556	135	173
	2024	1,990	849	725	105	164
Perak	2022	2,376	973	611	186	174
	2023	2,222	934	650	167	190
	2024	2,104	800	520	109	200
Perlis	2022	429	220	88	8	69
	2023	459	278	78	11	55
	2024	508	320	103	11	52
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,247	1,017	303	86	130
	2023	2,089	1,103	368	102	290
	2024	2,178	955	277	114	205
Sabah	2022	703	172	87	38	182
	2023	623	243	81	40	98
	2024	756	308	89	47	98
Sarawak	2022	1,215	439	256	256	93
	2023	1,485	506	320	299	94
	2024	1,590	528	363	308	99
Selangor	2022	2,553	1,445	319	165	231
	2023	2,498	1,380	350	98	246
	2024	2,740	1,483	418	90	334
Terengganu	2022	2,237	573	1,067	166	190
	2023	2,256	588	1,119	192	173
	2024	2,103	572	1,006	215	129
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	980	573	94	130	47
	2023	1,074	696	93	112	30
	2024	949	609	54	76	40
W.P. Labuan	2022	78	31	15	9	5
	2023	52	20	10	6	4
	2024	54	29	8	1	9
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	46	29	-	-	3
	2023	34	26	1	-	1
	2024	47	26	2	2	1

Sumber: Agensi Antidadah Kebangsaan
Source: National Anti-Drugs Agency
Nota/ Notes:
^a **Swasta : pengangkutan, perkilangan, pengurusan, perkhidmatan, pertanian & perikanan, teknikal, binaan, perkeranian dan hiburan;**
Private Sector: transportation, manufacturing, management, services, agriculture & fisheries, technical, construction, clerical work, and entertainment;
^b **Penganggur : mereka yang masih belum mendapat pekerjaan lagi tetapi bersedia dan aktif mencari kerja;**
Unemployed: those who have not yet found a job but are ready and actively looking for work;
^c **Bekerja sendiri : mengurus pekerjaan sendiri;**
Self-employed: manage their own employment;

Jadual 9.28 : Bilangan penagih dadah mengikut negeri dan jenis pekerjaan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 9.28 : Number of drug addicts by state and type of work, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis pekerjaan/ Type of work				
		Rencam/ Sambilan ^d Casual/ Temporary Worker	Kerajaan Public Sector	Penuntut Student	Pesara Retire	Tiada Pekerjaan ^e Not in the labor force
MALAYSIA	2022	1,235	183	84	46	2,151
	2023	793	165	79	50	2,126
	2024	1,146	185	85	46	2,394
Johor	2022	172	13	4	5	311
	2023	395	17	3	3	370
	2024	173	20	5	6	464
Kedah	2022	142	10	4	7	122
	2023	27	10	5	2	106
	2024	53	6	5	4	110
Kelantan	2022	25	14	16	5	135
	2023	15	6	11	11	157
	2024	35	18	17	8	172
Melaka	2022	12	5	2	2	21
	2023	8	4	2	3	21
	2024	4	4	3	1	46
Negeri Sembilan	2022	22	9	2	6	100
	2023	9	6	1	4	113
	2024	10	12	2	2	110
Pahang	2022	19	15	3	4	108
	2023	9	12	4	4	135
	2024	29	10	3	5	100
Perak	2022	240	14	4	5	169
	2023	83	18	12	2	166
	2024	230	11	11	5	218
Pertis	2022	-	3	2	-	39
	2023	-	3	-	-	34
	2024	-	4	2	-	16
Pulau Pinang	2022	475	13	8	1	214
	2023	59	9	5	4	149
	2024	433	14	13	3	164
Sabah	2022	28	16	2	2	176
	2023	16	10	3	6	126
	2024	32	18	-	1	163
Sarawak	2022	8	12	3	-	148
	2023	81	13	2	2	168
	2024	99	15	3		175
Selangor	2022	48	14	8	6	317
	2023	72	26	10	2	314
	2024	39	13	11	6	346
Terengganu	2022	14	26	13	-	188
	2023	9	16	4	3	152
	2024	2	11	6	4	158
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	25	7	12	2	90
	2023	7	12	15	4	105
	2024	6	17	3	1	143
W.P. Labuan	2022	5	3	-	1	9
	2023	3	2	-	-	7
	2024	1	-	-	-	6
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	9	1	-	4
	2023	-	1	2	-	3
	2024	-	12	1	-	3

Sumber: Agensi Antidadah Kebangsaan

Source: National Anti-Drugs Agency

Nota/ Notes:^d Rencam/Sambilan : pelbagai /bermacam-macam/berjenis-jenis pekerjaan yang dilakukan dalam satu waktu yang sama;

Casual/Part-Time: multiple /various/type-of-work done in the same time;

^e Tiada pekerjaan : orang yang tidak berupaya bekerja, suri rumah dan tiada maklumat pekerjaan

Not in the labor force: people who are unable to work, housewives and no job information

Jadual 9.29 : Bilangan kanak-kanak yang terlibat dengan jenayah mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.29 : Number of children involved in crime by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	3,013	2,838	175
	2023	2,743	2,587	156
	2024	2,627	2,424	203
Johor	2022	279	254	25
	2023	274	258	16
	2024	349	313	36
Kedah	2022	128	114	14
	2023	128	124	4
	2024	100	89	11
Kelantan	2022	291	279	12
	2023	307	295	12
	2024	264	249	15
Melaka	2022	106	95	11
	2023	122	121	1
	2024	102	93	9
Negeri Sembilan	2022	175	172	3
	2023	184	171	13
	2024	154	141	13
Pahang	2022	205	196	9
	2023	148	132	16
	2024	167	159	8
Pulau Pinang	2022	157	143	14
	2023	108	106	2
	2024	125	116	9
Perak	2022	158	145	13
	2023	147	134	13
	2024	143	136	7
Perlis	2022	76	71	5
	2023	69	66	3
	2024	48	42	6
Selangor	2022	386	361	25
	2023	236	223	13
	2024	205	189	16
Terengganu	2022	208	202	6
	2023	196	190	6
	2024	144	140	4
Sabah	2022	139	136	3
	2023	225	200	25
	2024	276	258	18
Sarawak	2022	258	249	9
	2023	369	352	17
	2024	279	252	27
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	430	405	25
	2023	211	199	12
	2024	235	213	22
W.P. Labuan	2022	8	7	1
	2023	13	11	2
	2024	26	24	2
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	9	9	-
	2023	6	5	1
	2024	10	10	0

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 9.30 : Bilangan banduan sabitan mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 9.30 : Number of convicted prisoners by state and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	104,081	95,409	8,672
	2023	100,383	90,914	9,469
	2024	128,916	117,211	11,705
Johor	2022	8,635	8,070	565
	2023	6,958	6,019	939
	2024	13,169	11,806	1,363
Kedah	2022	8,980	8,230	750
	2023	8,929	8,353	576
	2024	9,849	9,356	493
Kelantan	2022	7,986	7,287	699
	2023	7,894	7,374	520
	2024	10,100	9,600	500
Melaka	2022	5,281	4,634	647
	2023	4,864	4,117	747
	2024	4,983	3,996	987
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2,722	2,722	-
	2023	3,136	3,136	0
	2024	3,948	3,948	-
Pahang	2022	5,977	5,432	545
	2023	5,415	4,817	598
	2024	6,788	6,171	617
Pulau Pinang	2022	6,699	6,237	462
	2023	6,711	6,222	489
	2024	7,117	6,611	506
Perak	2022	8,276	7,721	555
	2023	7,648	7,102	546
	2024	9,560	8,830	730
Perlis	2022	2,272	2,272	-
	2023	1,907	1,907	-
	2024	2,194	2,194	-
Selangor	2022	27,765	24,577	3,188
	2023	26,907	23,519	3,388
	2024	34,988	30,749	4,239
Terengganu	2022	4,987	4,987	-
	2023	3,587	3,586	1
	2024	4,787	4,787	-
Sabah ^a	2022	8,412	7,776	636
	2023	10,199	9,168	1,031
	2024	14,012	12,562	1,450
Sarawak	2022	6,089	5,464	625
	2023	6,228	5,594	634
	2024	7,421	6,601	820

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia*Source: Malaysian Prison Department***Nota/ Note:**^a **Termasuk W.P. Labuan***Includes W.P. Labuan*

Jadual 9.31 : Bilangan banduan sabitan mengikut negeri dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 9.31 : Number of convicted prisoners by state and ethnic group, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tahun Years	Jumlah Total	Warganegara/ Citizens					Bukan warganegara Non- citizens
			Jumlah	Bumiputera	Cina	India	Lain-lain	
			warganegara Total citizens		Chinese	Indians	Others	
MALAYSIA	2022	104,081	73,315	51,420	6,235	8,388	7,272	30,766
	2023	93,775	63,725	45,338	4,637	8,946	6,431	32,609
	2024	128,916	85,616	58,416	6,064	9,306	11,830	43,300
Johor	2022	8,635	6,555	4,858	619	765	313	2,080
	2023	6,954	4,150	2,883	486	780	1	2,804
	2024	13,169	8,622	6,473	707	1,024	418	4,547
Kedah	2022	8,980	6,907	6,195	207	460	45	2,073
	2023	8,727	6,960	6,233	160	561	6	1,767
	2024	9,849	8,364	7,573	211	517	63	1,485
Kelantan	2022	7,986	4,762	4,681	54	14	13	3,224
	2023	7,846	5,122	4,777	53	292	0	2,724
	2024	10,100	7,673	7,534	69	9	61	2,427
Melaka	2022	5,281	4,355	3,534	310	413	98	926
	2023	4,863	3,659	3,079	266	288	26	1,204
	2024	4,983	3,522	2,941	205	282	94	1,461
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2,722	2,008	1,480	115	391	22	714
	2023	3,011	2,286	1,610	155	465	56	725
	2024	3,948	2,916	21	225	550	2,120	1,032
Pahang	2022	5,977	4,406	4,042	158	140	66	1,571
	2023	5,415	3,606	3,253	126	156	71	1,809
	2024	6,788	4,434	3,974	165	183	112	2,354
Pulau Pinang	2022	6,699	5,941	3,931	765	1,194	51	758
	2023	6,711	5,933	3,926	726	1,264	17	778
	2024	7,117	6,181	3,981	827	1,289	84	936
Perak	2022	8,276	6,907	4,956	690	1,168	93	1,369
	2023	7,652	6,146	4,439	585	1,117	5	1,506
	2024	9,560	7,104	5,213	592	1,212	87	2,456
Perlis	2022	2,272	1,697	1,616	36	32	13	575
	2023	1,907	1,306	1,214	27	65	0	601
	2024	2,194	1,690	1,582	32	49	27	504
Selangor	2022	27,765	17,928	10,836	2,517	3,784	791	9,837
	2023	26,905	17,561	11,102	1,860	3,874	725	9,344
	2024	34,988	21,633	13,579	2,205	4,152	1,697	13,355
Terengganu	2022	4,987	3,860	3,809	25	9	17	1,127
	2023	3,587	2,720	2,658	19	43	0	867
	2024	4,787	3,753	3,702	20	11	20	1,034
Sabah ^a	2022	8,412	4,347	148	205	11	3,983	4,065
	2023	10,197	4,276	164	174	20	3,918	5,921
	2024	14,012	5,235	166	239	16	4,814	8,777
Sarawak	2022	6,089	3,642	1,334	534	7	1,767	2,447
	2023	6,228	3,669	1,563	479	21	1,606	2,559
	2024	7,421	4,489	1,677	567	12	2,233	2,932

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia

Source: Malaysian Prison Department

Nota/ Note:

^a Termasuk W.P. Labuan

Includes W.P. Labuan

Jadual 9.32 : Bilangan penghuni Pusat Pemulihan Akhlak mengikut institusi dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.32 : Number of persons in Moral Rehabilitation Center by institute and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Institusi <i>Institute</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	1,098	1,044	54
	2023	293	275	18
	2024	902	855	47
Johor				
Muar	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kluang	2022	21	21	-
	2023	5	5	-
	2024	10	10	-
Simpang Renggam	2022	475	475	-
	2023	145	145	-
	2024	710	710	-
Kelantan				
Machang	2022	204	204	-
	2023	1	1	-
	2024	-	-	-
Perak				
Batu Gajah	2022	398	344	54
	2023	142	124	18
	2024	131	84	47
Sabah				
Lahad Datu	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	6	6	-
Sarawak				
Bintulu	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	45	45	-

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia

Source: Malaysian Prison Department

Jadual 9.33 : Bilangan penghuni Pusat Pemulihan Akhlak mengikut institusi dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.33 : Number of persons in Moral Rehabilitation Center by institute and ethnic group, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Institusi <i>Institute</i>	Tahun <i>Years</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Warganegara/ <i>Citizens</i>					Bukan warganegara <i>Non- citizens</i>
			Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	
MALAYSIA	2022	1,098	1,089	789	69	179	52	9
	2023	300	293	180	24	66	23	7
	2024	902	895	662	61	117	55	7
Johor								
Muar	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kluang	2022	21	21	11	-	10	-	-
	2023	5	5	1	-	4	-	-
	2024	10	10	7		3	-	-
Simpang Renggam	2022	475	468	296	27	98	47	7
	2023	149	145	85	14	29	17	4
	2024	710	707	554	37	98	18	3
Kelantan								
Machang	2022	204	204	185	9	10	-	-
	2023	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak								
Batu Gajah	2022	398	396	297	33	61	5	2
	2023	145	142	94	9	33	6	3
	2024	131	128	87	20	16	5	3
Sabah								
Lahad Datu	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	6	6	-	1	-	5	-
Sarawak								
Bintulu	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	45	44	14	3	-	27	1

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia

Source: Malaysian Prison Department

Jadual 9.34 : Bilangan penghuni Pusat Pemulihan Khas mengikut institusi dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.34 : Number of persons in Special Rehabilitation Center by institute and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Institusi <i>Institute</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	17	17	0
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Johor				
Kluang	2022	1	1	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Simpang Renggam	2022	6	6	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kedah				
Pokok Sena	2022	1	1	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Pahang				
Bentong	2022	8	8	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Sarawak				
Bintulu	2022	1	1	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia

Source: Malaysian Prison Department

Jadual 9.35 : Bilangan penghuni Pusat Pemulihan Khas mengikut institusi dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.35 : Number of persons in Special Rehabilitation Center by institute and ethnic group, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Institusi <i>Institute</i>	Tahun <i>Years</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Warganegara/ <i>Citizens</i>					Bukan warganegara <i>Non- citizens</i>
			Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	
MALAYSIA	2022	17	15	11	1	3	0	2
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Johor								
Kluang	2022	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Simpang Renggam	2022	6	5	3	-	2	-	1
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kedah								
Pokok Sena	2022	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang								
Bentong	2022	8	8	6	1	1	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak								
Bintulu	2022	1	0	-	-	-	-	1
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia

Source: Malaysian Prison Department

Jadual 9.36 : Bilangan penghuni Tempat Tahanan Khas mengikut institusi dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.36 : Number of Special Detention Center inmates by institute and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Institusi <i>Institute</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	2	1	1
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Johor				
Simpang Renggam	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Kelantan				
Machang	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
Perak				
Kamunting	2022	2	1	1
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Prison Department

Jadual 9.37 : Bilangan penghuni Tempat Tahanan Khas mengikut institusi dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.37 : Number of Special Detention Center inmates by institute and ethnic group, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Institusi <i>Institute</i>	Tahun <i>Years</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Warganegara/ <i>Citizens</i>					Bukan warganegara <i>Non- citizens</i>
			Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	
MALAYSIA	2022	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Johor								
Simpang Renggam	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan								
Machang	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak								
Kamunting	2022	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Prison Department

Jadual 9.38 : Bilangan penghuni Sekolah Henry Gurney mengikut institusi dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.38 : Number of Henry Gurney School inmates by institute and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Institusi <i>Institute</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	267	244	23
	2023	621	578	43
	2024	254	244	10
Melaka				
Telok Mas	2022	215	195	20
	2023	485	446	39
	2024	153	146	7
Sabah				
Kota Kinabalu	2022	-	-	-
	2023	4	-	4
	2024	3	-	3
Keningau	2022	3	-	3
	2023	66	66	-
	2024	42	42	-
Sarawak				
Puncak Borneo	2022	49	49	-
	2023	66	66	-
	2024	56	56	-

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia

Source: Malaysian Prison Department

Jadual 9.39 : Bilangan penghuni Sekolah Henry Gurney mengikut institusi dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.39 : Number of Henry Gurney School inmates by institute and ethnic group, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Institusi <i>Institute</i>	Tahun <i>Years</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Warganegara/ <i>Citizens</i>					Bukan warganegara <i>Non- citizens</i>
			Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	
MALAYSIA	2022	286	275	180	21	20	54	11
	2023	621	605	413	27	47	118	16
	2024	254	246	126	19	14	87	8
Melaka								
Telok Mas	2022	215	205	164	13	20	8	10
	2023	485	470	385	17	47	21	15
	2024	153	146	110	10	14	12	7 6
Sabah								
Kota Kinabalu	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	4	4	-	-	-	4	-
	2024	3	3	2	-	-	1	-
Keningau	2022	22	22	1	-	-	21	-
	2023	66	65	2	1	-	62	1
	2024	42	41	2	2	-	37	1
Sarawak								
Puncak Borneo	2022	49	48	15	8	-	25	1
	2023	66	66	26	9	-	31	-
	2024	56	56	12	7	0	37	-

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia

Source: Malaysian Prison Department

Jadual 9.40 : Bilangan pesalah yang mengikuti program komuniti mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021 dan 2022

Table 9.40 : Number of offenders who attended community programmes by state and sex, Malaysia, 2021 and 2022

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
MALAYSIA	2021	2,436	2,341	95
	2022	2,420	2,327	93
Johor	2021	163	158	5
	2022	232	225	7
Kedah	2021	202	197	5
	2022	311	307	4
Kelantan	2021	70	69	1
	2022	127	124	3
Melaka	2021	47	47	0
	2022	73	71	2
Negeri Sembilan	2021	159	152	7
	2022	160	159	1
Pahang	2021	157	154	3
	2022	136	135	1
Pulau Pinang	2021	163	151	12
	2022	188	177	11
Perak	2021	137	133	4
	2022	171	161	10
Perlis	2021	27	27	0
	2022	28	28	0
Selangor	2021	797	772	25
	2022	496	464	32
Terengganu	2021	150	147	3
	2022	131	131	0
Sabah ^a	2021	197	181	16
	2022	212	196	16
Sarawak	2021	105	99	6
	2022	86	80	6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2021	62	54	8
	2022	69	69	0

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Prison Department

Nota/ Note:

^a **Termasuk W.P. Labuan**
Includes W.P. Labuan

Jadual 9.41 : Bilangan pesalah yang mengikuti program komuniti mengikut negeri dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2021 dan 2022

Table 9.41 : Number of offenders who attended community programmes by state and ethnic group, Malaysia, 2021 and 2022

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Melayu <i>Malay</i>	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>
MALAYSIA	2021	2,436	1,856	144	178	258
	2022	2,420	1,804	163	190	263
Johor	2021	163	121	11	24	7
	2022	232	180	17	31	4
Kedah	2021	202	167	8	27	-
	2022	311	267	18	24	2
Kelantan	2021	70	67	1	1	1
	2022	127	105	4	16	2
Melaka	2021	47	34	4	7	2
	2022	73	53	9	8	3
Negeri Sembilan	2021	159	113	16	23	7
	2022	160	119	14	24	3
Pahang	2021	157	134	6	15	2
	2022	136	113	9	11	3
Pulau Pinang	2021	163	141	8	13	1
	2022	188	166	11	8	3
Perak	2021	137	110	9	17	1
	2022	171	141	9	21	-
Perlis	2021	27	22	1	4	-
	2022	28	21	2	4	1
Selangor	2021	797	718	36	31	12
	2022	496	423	26	39	8
Terengganu	2021	150	135	4	9	2
	2022	131	122	6	2	1
Sabah ^a	2021	197	8	17	-	172
	2022	212	12	16	-	184
Sarawak	2021	105	38	17	-	50
	2022	86	27	11	-	48
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2021	62	48	6	7	1
	2022	69	55	11	2	1

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia

Source: Malaysian Prison Department

Nota/ Note:

^a **Termasuk W.P. Labuan**

Includes W.P. Labuan

Jadual 9.42 : Bilangan pejabat parol daerah dan Orang DiParol mengikut etnik, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 9.42 : Number of parole district offices and parolees by ethnic, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan pejabat parol daerah Number of parole district office	Bilangan Orang DiParol Number of parolee				
			Jumlah Total				
			Jumlah Total	Melayu Malay	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others
MALAYSIA	2022	52	7,613	5,891	426	580	716
	2023	52	3,954	2,978	260	231	485
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Johor	2022	5	720	572	43	94	11
	2023	5	314	249	23	30	12
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Kedah	2022	5	815	714	41	56	4
	2023	5	382	323	27	30	2
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Kelantan	2022	4	343	309	9	20	5
	2023	4	226	201	10	14	1
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Melaka	2022	1	230	185	18	25	2
	2023	1	106	89	9	8	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Negeri Sembilan	2022	3	471	363	38	64	6
	2023	3	313	257	20	31	5
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Pahang	2022	4	490	441	16	28	5
	2023	4	227	204	7	13	3
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Pulau Pinang	2022	3	782	667	43	60	12
	2023	3	380	337	26	17	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Perak	2022	5	636	523	33	75	5
	2023	5	335	289	18	25	3
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Perlis	2022	1	166	140	4	21	1
	2023	1	59	45	7	4	3
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Selangor	2022	5	1,265	1,103	60	96	6
	2023	4	458	398	27	29	4
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Terengganu	2022	4	408	382	10	14	2
	2023	4	310	290	7	13	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Sabah	2022	6	538	14	26	1	497
	2023	6	416	11	29	1	375
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Sarawak	2022	4	320	123	42	-	155
	2023	4	190	84	32	-	74
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	2	429	355	43	26	5
	2023	3	238	201	18	16	3
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia*Source: Malaysian Prison Department*

Jadual 9.42 : Bilangan pejabat parol daerah dan Orang DiParol mengikut etnik, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 9.42 : Number of parole district offices and parolees by ethnic,sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan Orang DiParol Number of parolee									
		Lelaki Male					Perempuan Female				
		Jumlah Total	Melayu Malay	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	Jumlah Total	Melayu Malay	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others
MALAYSIA	2022	7,378	5,718	410	573	677	235	173	16	7	39
	2023	3,805	2,869	247	226	463	149	109	13	5	22
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Johor	2022	694	554	38	92	10	26	18	5	2	1
	2023	306	243	21	30	12	8	6	2	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Kedah	2022	798	697	41	56	4	17	17	-	-	-
	2023	359	304	25	28	2	23	19	2	2	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Kelantan	2022	336	303	9	20	4	7	6	-	-	1
	2023	226	201	10	14	1	-	0	-	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Melaka	2022	227	183	17	25	2	3	2	1	-	-
	2023	104	87	9	8	-	2	2	-	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Negeri Sembilan	2022	465	358	37	64	6	6	5	1	-	-
	2023	311	255	20	31	5	2	2	-	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Pahang	2022	484	436	15	28	5	6	5	1	-	-
	2023	222	200	6	13	3	5	4	1	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Pulau Pinang	2022	750	636	43	60	11	32	31	-	-	1
	2023	372	329	26	17	-	8	8	-	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Perak	2022	617	506	33	74	4	19	17	-	1	1
	2023	332	287	17	25	3	3	2	1	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Perlis	2022	163	137	4	21	1	3	3	-	-	-
	2023	58	44	7	4	3	1	1	-	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Selangor	2022	1,210	1,054	58	92	6	55	49	2	4	-
	2023	428	369	26	29	4	30	29	1	0	0
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Terengganu	2022	406	380	10	14	2	2	2	-	-	-
	2023	309	289	7	13	-	1	1	-	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Sabah	2022	505	11	24	1	469	33	3	2	-	28
	2023	399	11	29	1	358	17	-	-	-	17
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Sarawak	2022	305	119	38	-	148	15	4	4	-	7
	2023	179	80	30	-	69	11	4	2	-	5
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	418	344	43	26	5	11	11	-	-	-
	2023	200	170	14	13	3	38	31	4	3	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia

Source: Malaysian Prison Department

Jadual 9.43 : Bilangan pesalah mengikut perintah kehadiran wajib mengikut kumpulan etnik dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.43 : Number of offenders who attended mandatory attendance orders by ethnic group and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total				
		Jumlah Total	Melayu Malay	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others
MALAYSIA	2022	386	248	28	27	83
	2023	421	268	41	28	84
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Johor	2022	7	5	1	1	-
	2023	40	30	4	6	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Kedah	2022	6	6	-	-	-
	2023	3	3	-	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Kelantan	2022	13	13	-	-	-
	2023	3	3	-	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Melaka	2022	13	11	1	1	-
	2023	12	11	1	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Negeri Sembilan	2022	37	20	8	8	1
	2023	9	6	-	3	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Pahang	2022	5	5	-	-	-
	2023	14	13	-	-	1
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	42	23	14	5	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Perak	2022	36	28	1	7	-
	2023	27	19	1	4	3
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Perlis	2022	2	2	-	-	-
	2023	1	1	-	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Selangor	2022	85	71	4	9	1
	2023	67	54	5	7	1
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Terengganu	2022	10	10	-	-	-
	2023	17	17	-	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Sabah	2022	10	1	-	1	8
	2023	35	3	2	1	29
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Sarawak	2022	124	42	13	-	69
	2023	127	68	12	-	47
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	38	34	-	-	4
	2023	24	17	2	2	3
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Prison Department

Jadual 9.44 : Bilangan pesalah mengikut perintah kehadiran wajib mengikut kumpulan etnik, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.44 : Number of offenders who attended mandatory attendance orders by ethnic group, sex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Lelaki Male					Perempuan Female				
		Jumlah	Melayu	Cina	India	Lain-lain	Jumlah	Melayu	Cina	India	Lain-lain
		Total	Malay	Chinese	Indians	Others	Total	Malay	Chinese	Indians	Others
MALAYSIA	2022	365	232	27	26	80	21	16	1	1	3
	2023	362	226	34	27	75	59	42	7	1	9
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Johor	2022	7	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	37	27	4	6	-	3	3	-	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Kedah	2022	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Kelantan	2022	12	12	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	2023	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Melaka	2022	13	11	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	8	7	1	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Negeri Sembilan	2022	36	19	8	8	1	1	1	-	-	-
	2023	8	5	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Pahang	2022	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	11	10	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	34	17	12	5	-	8	6	2	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Perak	2022	36	28	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	24	17	1	4	2	3	2	-	-	1
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Perlis	2022	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Selangor	2022	77	65	3	8	1	8	6	1	1	-
	2023	57	45	5	6	1	10	9	-	1	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Terengganu	2022	8	8	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
	2023	11	11	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Sabah	2022	9	1	-	1	7	1	-	-	-	1
	2023	32	3	1	1	27	3	-	1	-	2
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Sarawak	2022	118	38	13	-	67	6	4	-	-	2
	2023	115	63	10	-	42	12	5	2	-	5
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	36	32	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	-
	2023	18	14	-	2	2	6	3	2	-	1
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Prison Department

Jadual 9.45 : Bilangan penghuni pusat reintegrasi mengikut institusi dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.45 : Number of reintegration centre inmates by institute and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Institusi <i>Institute</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	2,544	2,544	-
	2023	2,491	2,491	-
	2024	2,813	2,813	-
Johor				
Kluang	2022	606	606	-
	2023	500	500	-
	2024	499	499	-
Kedah				
Kuala Muda	2022	405	405	-
	2023	410	410	-
	2024	491	491	-
Kelantan				
Kuala Krai	2022	436	436	-
	2023	328	328	-
	2024	500	500	-
Negeri Sembilan				
Mantin	2022	424	424	-
	2023	429	429	-
	2024	472	472	-
Selangor				
Sepang	2022	388	388	-
	2023	514	514	-
	2024	484	484	-
Sabah				
Tuaran	2022	285	285	-
	2023	310	310	-
	2024	367	367	-

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia

Source: Malaysian Prison Department

Jadual 9.46 : Bilangan penghuni pusat reintegrasi mengikut institusi dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.46 : Number of reintegration centre inmates by institute and ethnic group, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Jumlah/ Total						
Institusi <i>Institute</i>	Tahun <i>Years</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	2,523	1,864	144	216	299
	2023	2,443	1,779	96	191	377
	2024	2,813	2,001	108	203	501
Johor						
Kluang	2022	606	477	53	65	11
	2023	500	359	22	59	60
	2024	499	390	25	46	38
Kedah						
Kuala Muda	2022	405	334	25	40	6
	2023	410	345	16	46	3
	2024	491	377	20	61	33
Kelantan						
Kuala Krai	2022	436	429	3	3	1
	2023	328	326	2	-	-
	2024	500	495	4	-	1
Negeri Sembilan						
Mantin	2022	403	352	12	36	3
	2023	381	352	11	15	3
	2024	472	349	19	30	74
Selangor						
Sepang	2022	388	263	36	72	17
	2023	514	393	38	70	13
	2024	484	383	24	64	13
Sabah						
Tuaran	2022	285	9	15	-	261
	2023	310	4	7	1	298
	2024	367	7	16	2	342

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia

Source: Malaysian Prison Department

Jadual 9.47 : Bilangan penghuni pusat reintegrasi mengikut institusi, jantina dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 9.47 : Number of reintegration centre inmates by institute, sex and ethnic group, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lelaki/ Male						
Institusi <i>Institute</i>	Tahun <i>Years</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	2,523	1,864	144	216	299
	2023	2,443	1,779	96	191	377
	2024	2,813	2,001	108	203	501
Johor						
Kluang	2022	606	477	53	65	11
	2023	500	359	22	59	60
	2024	499	390	25	46	38
Kedah						
Kuala Muda	2022	405	334	25	40	6
	2023	410	345	16	46	3
	2024	491	377	20	61	33
Kelantan						
Kuala Krai	2022	436	429	3	3	1
	2023	328	326	2	-	-
	2024	500	495	4	-	1
Negeri Sembilan						
Mantim	2022	403	352	12	36	3
	2023	381	352	11	15	3
	2024	472	349	19	30	74
Selangor						
Sepang	2022	388	263	36	72	17
	2023	514	393	38	70	13
	2024	484	383	24	64	13
Sabah						
Tuaran	2022	285	9	15	-	261
	2023	310	4	7	1	298
	2024	367	7	16	2	342

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia

Source: Malaysian Prison Department

Jadual 9.47 : Bilangan penghuni pusat reintegrasi mengikut institusi, jantina dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 9.47 : Number of reintegration centre inmates by institute, sex and ethnic group, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female						
Institusi <i>Institute</i>	Tahun <i>Years</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Johor						
Kluang	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Kedah						
Kuala Muda	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan						
Kuala Krai	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan						
Mantim	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor						
Sepang	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah						
Tuaran	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia

Source: Malaysian Prison Department

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**10. PELANCONGAN,
PENGANGKUTAN
DAN REKREASI**



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Jadual 10.1 : Bilangan pelawat domestik mengikut negeri dikunjungi, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 10.1 : Number of domestic visitors by state visited, Malaysia, 2022-2024***(‘000)**

Negeri dikunjungi <i>State visited</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Pelawat <i>Visitor</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	171,603
	2023	213,744
	2024	260,126
Johor	2022	12,376
	2023	15,805
	2024	17,138
Kedah	2022	11,186
	2023	13,444
	2024	14,651
Kelantan	2022	6,627
	2023	7,549
	2024	10,514
Melaka	2022	11,757
	2023	15,559
	2024	19,128
Negeri Sembilan	2022	11,490
	2023	14,959
	2024	17,785
Pahang	2022	13,189
	2023	16,456
	2024	20,174
Pulau Pinang	2022	10,003
	2023	13,128
	2024	16,605
Perak	2022	14,567
	2023	17,108
	2024	21,776
Perlis	2022	1,669
	2023	1,951
	2024	3,225
Selangor	2022	21,990
	2023	27,579
	2024	34,461
Terengganu	2022	10,233
	2023	11,761
	2024	14,461
Sabah	2022	12,589
	2023	16,080
	2024	20,592
Sarawak	2022	15,465
	2023	17,901
	2024	19,626
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	16,913
	2023	22,233
	2024	26,983
W.P. Labuan	2022	244
	2023	331
	2024	450
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1,306
	2023	1,900
	2024	2,557

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia*

Jadual 10.2 : Bilangan pelancong domestik mengikut negeri dikunjungi, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 10.2 : Number of domestic tourist by state visited, Malaysia, 2022-2024***(‘000)**

Negeri dikunjungi <i>State visited</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Pelancong <i>Tourist</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	65,056
	2023	79,559
	2024	93,445
Johor	2022	6,254
	2023	8,923
	2024	9,481
Kedah	2022	5,595
	2023	6,452
	2024	6,854
Kelantan	2022	3,545
	2023	4,086
	2024	5,864
Melaka	2022	4,559
	2023	4,991
	2024	6,158
Negeri Sembilan	2022	3,761
	2023	4,255
	2024	5,988
Pahang	2022	7,794
	2023	8,537
	2024	9,526
Pulau Pinang	2022	3,484
	2023	4,070
	2024	4,766
Perak	2022	6,867
	2023	7,503
	2024	10,209
Perlis	2022	711
	2023	736
	2024	1,262
Selangor	2022	6,389
	2023	8,456
	2024	9,574
Terengganu	2022	3,689
	2023	4,060
	2024	4,918
Sabah	2022	3,823
	2023	5,775
	2024	6,082
Sarawak	2022	3,989
	2023	5,325
	2024	5,701
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	4,117
	2023	5,725
	2024	6,216
W.P. Labuan	2022	112
	2023	164
	2024	194
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	368
	2023	501
	2024	652

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia*

Jadual 10.3 : Lima destinasi tumpuan pelawat domestik mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 10.3 : Five destinations most visited of domestic visitors by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Lima destinasi tumpuan Five destinations most visited				
		1	2	3	4	5
Johor	2022	Legoland Malaysia	Toppen Shopping Centre	Johor Premium Outlet (JPO)	Pantai Tanjung Balau	Paradigm Mall Johor Bahru
	2023	Paradigm Mall Johor Bahru	Pantai Desaru	Toppen Shopping Centre	The Mall, Mid Valley Southkey	Legoland Malaysia
	2024	Paradigm Mall Johor Bahru	Toppen Shopping Centre	Legoland Malaysia	Air Terjun Gunung Ledang	The Mall, Mid Valley Southkey
Kedah	2022	Pantai Cenang	Aman Central Mall	Kompleks Pekan Rabu	Air Terjun Telaga Tujuh	Alor Star Mall
	2023	Pantai Cenang	Aman Central Mall	Langkawi Cable Car	National Art Gallery	Pantai Merdeka
	2024	Aman Central Mall	Amanjaya Mall	Pantai Cenang	Dataran Lang	Pantai Tanjung Dawai
Kelantan	2022	Aeon Lembah Sireh	Pantai Cahaya Bulan	KB Mall	Pasar Siti Khadijah	Pantai Irama
	2023	Aeon Lembah Sireh	Pasar Siti Khadijah	KB Mall	Pantai Irama	Kawasan Membeli Belah Bebas Cukai Rantau Panjang
	2024	Aeon Lembah Sireh	Pasar Siti Khadijah	KB Mall	Pasar Malam Wakaf Che Yeh	Pantai Cahaya Bulan
Melaka	2022	Dataran Pahlawan	Pantai Klebang	Mahkota Parade	Jonker Street/ Jalan Hang Jebat	A' Famosa Resort
	2023	Pantai Klebang	Dataran Pahlawan	Mahkota Parade	Jonker Street/ Jalan Hang Jebat	Pantai Pengkalan Balak
	2024	Pantai Klebang	Jonker Street/ Jalan Hang Jebat	Mahkota Parade	Dataran Pahlawan	Zoo Melaka
Negeri Sembilan	2022	Palm Mall Seremban	Pantai Teluk Kemang	Pantai Port Dickson	Palm Mall Seremban	Pantai Cahaya Negeri
	2023	Pantai Port Dickson	Palm Mall Seremban	Pantai Teluk Kemang	City Park Seremban 2	Pantai Cahaya Negeri
	2024	Palm Mall Seremban	Palm Mall Seremban	Dataran Nilai	Pantai Teluk Kemang	Pantai Port Dickson
Pahang	2022	Genting Highlands	Cameron Highlands	Pantai Telok Chempedak	Strawberry Farm (Brinchang, Tanah Rata)	East Cost Mall (ECM)
	2023	East Cost Mall (ECM)	Kuantan City Mall	Genting Highlands	Cameron Highlands	Pantai Telok Chempedak
	2024	East Cost Mall (ECM)	Pantai Telok Chempedak	Kuantan Parade	Genting Highlands	Cameron Highlands
Pulau Pinang	2022	Queensbay Mall	Pantai Batu Feringghi	Bukit Bendera	Gurney Plaza	KOMTAR
	2023	Queensbay Mall	Gurney Paragon Mall	Pantai Batu Feringghi	1st Avenue Mall	Bukit Bendera
	2024	Queensbay Mall	Pantai Batu Feringghi	Sunway Carnival Mall	Gurney Plaza	Bukit Bendera
Perak	2022	Ipoh Parade Shopping Centre	Zoo Taiping	Lost World of Tambun	Teluk Batik	Pulau Pangkor
	2023	Pulau Pangkor	Lost World of Tambun	Teluk Batik	Ipoh Parade Shopping Centre	Lumut Waterfront
	2024	Teluk Batik	Lumut Waterfront	Ipoh Night Market	Taman Rekreasi Gunung Lang	Pulau Pangkor

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 10.3 : Lima destinasi tumpuan pelawat domestik mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 10.3 : Five destinations most visited of domestic visitors by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Lima destinasi tumpuan Five destinations most visited				
		1	2	3	4	3
Perlis	2022	Arked Niaga Padang Besar	Nasjid Terapung	Hutan Lipur Bukit Ayer	Padang Waremart	Tasik Timah Tasoh
	2023	Arked Niaga Padang Besar	Tasik Timah Tasoh	Pantai Peranginan Sg. Berembang	Hutan Lipur Bukit Ayer	
	2024	Arked Niaga Padang Besar	Medn Ikan Bakar Kuala Perlis	Padang Waremart	Hutan Lipur Bukit Ayer	Menara Pandang Wang Kelian
Selangor	2022	IOI City Mall	The Curve	Sunway Pyramid Shopping Mall	GM Klang Wholesale City	i-City, Shah Alam
	2023	IOI City Mall	Sunway Pyramid Shopping Mall	IKEA Damansara	GM Klang Wholesale City	i-City, Shah Alam
	2024	IOI City Mall	IKEA Damansara	Sunway Pyramid Shopping Mall	1 Utama Shopping Centre	Batu Caves
Terengganu	2022	KTCC Mall	Terengganu Drawgridge	Pantai Batu Buruk	Pasar Besar Kedai Payang	Pulau Warisan (I-City Terengganu)
	2023	KTCC Mall	Pantai Miami Terengganu	Terengganu Drawgridge	Pasar Besar Kedai Payang	Pulau Warisan (I-City Terengganu)
	2024	KTCC Mall	Terengganu Drawgridge	Pantai Batu Buruk	Pasar Besar Kedai Payang	Pesisir Pantai Seberang Takir
Sabah	2022	Imago Shopping Centre	One Borneo Hypermall	Desa Dairy Farm	Air Panas Poring	Suria Sabah Shopping Mall
	2023	Imago Shopping Centre	Pekan Kundasang & Pekan Nabalau	Pantai Tanjung Aru	Ladang Lembu Tenusu/ Desa Dairy Farm	
	2024	Imago Shopping Centre	One Borneo Hypermall	Suria Sabah Shopping Mall	Centre Point Sabah	Pantai Tajung Aru
Sarawak	2022	Daesco Star Mega Mall	Pasar Sentral Sibul	Vivacity Megamall	Wisma Sanyan	The Spring Shopping Mall
	2023	Daesco Star Mega Mall	Pasar Sentral Sibul	The Spring Mall Bintulu	AEON MALL Kuching Sentral	Vivacity Megamall
	2024	Daesco Star Mega Mall	The Spring Mall Bintulu	Pasar Sentral Sibul	Vivacity Megamall	Wisma Sanyan
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	Mid Valley Mega Mall	Berjaya Times Square	Pavillion	SOGO	Lalaport Bukit Bintang City Centre (BBCC)
	2023	Mid Valley Mega Mall	Pavillion Kuala Lumpur	SOGO	Suria KLCC	Berjaya Times Square
	2024	SOGO	Mid Valley Mega Mall	Suria KLCC	Petaling Street Market	Wisma Sanyan
W.P. Labuan	2022	Pantai Layang-layang	Taman Marin Labuan	Kg. Patau-patau	Kompleks Ujana Kewangan	Memorial Perang Dunia Kedua
	2023	Kg. Patau-patau	Pantai Layang-layang	Kompleks Sukan Laut Antarabangsa Labuan	Pantai Pohon Batu	Kompleks Ujana Kewangan
	2024	Kompleks Ujana Kewangan	Dataran Labuan	Pantai Pohon Batu	Kompleks Sukan Laut Antarabangsa Labuan	Kg. Patau-patau
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	Alamanda Shopping Centre	Dataran Putrajaya, Presint 3	Galeria PJH	Taman Cabaran	Taman Botani, Presint 1
	2023	Alamanda Shopping Centre	Dataran Putrajaya, Presint 3	Cruise Tasik Putrajaya	Putrajaya International Convention Centre (PICC)	Taman Wetland, Presint 13
	2024	Dataran Putrajaya, Presint 3	Alamanda Shopping Centre	Masjid Putra	Cruise Tasik Putrajaya	Dataran Putra

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 10.4 : Bilangan ketibaan pelancong mengikut negara asal, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 10.4 : Number of tourist arrivals by country of origin, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negara <i>Country</i>	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	10,070,964	28,964,308	37,961,485
Asia	9,165,692	26,810,440	35,310,803
Brunei Darussalam	301,757	1,116,211	1,732,119
Cambodia	39,823	93,560	77,342
Indonesia	1,481,739	3,479,392	4,145,127
Laos	7,010	23,339	26,085
Myanmar	36,765	102,587	147,133
Philippines	159,442	461,787	571,533
Singapore	5,222,991	14,828,553	18,855,680
Thailand	715,528	2,300,158	2,268,182
Viet Nam	173,763	374,181	366,525
China	212,603	1,613,312	3,725,894
Japan	83,309	277,559	367,182
Republic of Korea	146,384	465,617	553,165
Taiwan	48,132	311,437	423,117
Bangladesh	59,033	153,093	154,596
India	324,548	773,221	1,365,387
Pakistan	60,535	111,245	106,388
Sri Lanka	24,906	59,235	61,766
Nepal	11,379	20,735	22,803
Saudi Arabia	35,980	55,290	68,382
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	3,230	8,169	7,089
Qatar	n.a	2,614	2,497
Kuwait	n.a	12,731	11,289
Syria	n.a	7,515	9,036
Iran	7,570	22,042	26,964
Oman	n.a	18,994	25,067
Iraq	6,429	12,976	19,789
Kazakstan	2,836	9,452	39,159
Uzbekistan	n.a	15,286	19,835
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	n.a	80,149	111,672
America	138,797	386,564	461,693
Caribbean	n.a	4,128	4,592
Mexico	n.a	9,663	11,896
Nicaragua	n.a	77	116
Panama	n.a	424	443
Canada	30,656	81,415	98,887
United States	108,141	257,533	304,880
Brazil	n.a	13,472	16,447
Argentina	n.a	5,663	7,418
Venezuela	n.a	994	1,291
Paraguay	n.a	225	222
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	n.a	12,970	15,501

Sumber/ Source : Tourism Malaysia

Jadual 10.4 : Bilangan ketibaan pelancong mengikut negara asal, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 10.4 : Number of tourist arrivals by country of origin, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negara <i>Country</i>	2022	2023	2024
Oceania	170,503	461,073	515,553
Australia	152,265	400,909	447,785
New Zealand	18,238	51,897	57,026
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	n.a	8,267	10,742
Europe	418,497	1,163,855	1,488,462
Russia	33,003	129,514	130,998
Czech. Republik	n.a	9,502	12,885
Poland	8,472	23,499	40,129
Azerbaijan	n.a	1,582	2,607
Ukraine	4,381	13,309	16,235
Denmark	7,717	18,073	22,016
Finland	n.a	9,594	11,728
Norway	4,960	11,326	15,297
Sweden	8,083	19,713	23,352
Ireland	8,739	21,090	25,070
United Kingdom	134,667	306,926	390,035
Italy	18,866	55,126	79,501
Spain	20,474	46,945	70,580
Portugal	n.a	11,424	15,947
Turkiye	7,169	20,180	28,703
Belgium	7,543	20,059	28,581
Luxembourg	n.a	825	1,121
Netherlands	31,070	76,678	92,594
Austria	n.a	13,469	15,831
France	55,087	132,311	183,872
Germany	57,780	137,977	170,712
Switzerland	10,486	25,800	31,169
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	n.a	58,933	79,499
Africa	19,054	141,020	184,472
Mauritus	n.a	22,375	24,872
Kenya	n.a	5,800	10,567
Egypt	11,117	23,282	25,404
Morocco	n.a	13,243	26,227
Sudan	n.a	11,512	13,825
Tunisia	n.a	9,998	12,209
Middle Africa	n.a	1,342	1,776
South Africa	7,937	17,620	19,677
Namibia	n.a	275	229
Nigeria	n.a	3,779	4,768
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	n.a	31,794	44,918
Lain-lain negara <i>Other countries</i>	158,421	1,356	502

Sumber/ Source : Tourism Malaysia

Jadual 10.5 : Bilangan penginap hotel mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 10.5 : Number of hotel occupants by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Domestik <i>Domestic</i>	Antarabangsa <i>International</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	73,947,778	60,048,625	13,899,153
	2023	93,258,798	64,299,777	28,959,021
	2024	102,643,616	68,049,411	34,594,205
Johor	2022	7,769,792	5,730,117	2,039,675
	2023	9,587,613	6,055,964	3,531,649
	2024	10,397,810	7,394,268	3,003,542
Kedah	2022	3,803,808	3,214,369	589,439
	2023	4,323,698	2,761,947	1,561,751
	2024	5,222,427	3,237,364	1,985,063
Kelantan	2022	1,304,177	1,267,208	36,969
	2023	1,403,226	1,343,953	59,273
	2024	1,491,704	1,389,452	102,252
Melaka	2022	3,811,876	3,275,627	536,249
	2023	4,901,875	3,363,245	1,538,630
	2024	4,908,866	3,392,342	1,516,524
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,976,859	1,887,811	89,048
	2023	2,437,447	2,097,075	340,372
	2024	2,530,771	2,071,056	459,715
Pahang	2022	10,019,507	8,329,953	1,689,554
	2023	13,274,629	10,072,570	3,202,059
	2024	14,482,514	11,550,656	2,931,858
Pulau Pinang	2022	5,584,434	4,327,806	1,256,628
	2023	7,272,526	4,795,567	2,476,959
	2024	8,237,072	5,236,584	3,000,488
Perak	2022	4,720,326	4,387,020	333,306
	2023	5,141,782	4,274,117	867,665
	2024	5,157,114	4,186,503	970,611
Perlis	2022	269,179	264,470	4,709
	2023	324,083	317,353	6,730
	2024	322,010	313,443	8,567
Selangor	2022	6,742,655	5,170,158	1,572,497
	2023	8,772,222	5,985,054	2,787,168
	2024	9,481,386	6,131,477	3,349,909
Terengganu	2022	2,788,696	2,701,850	86,846
	2023	2,585,235	2,378,908	206,327
	2024	2,694,097	2,412,518	281,579
Sabah	2022	5,409,077	4,731,974	677,103
	2023	6,710,982	4,489,761	2,221,221
	2024	7,393,069	4,257,096	3,135,973
Sarawak	2022	6,294,389	5,676,138	618,251
	2023	6,620,780	5,402,584	1,218,196
	2024	7,185,071	5,739,958	1,445,113
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	12,611,715	8,330,471	4,281,244
	2023	18,414,469	9,712,689	8,701,780
	2024	21,910,522	9,781,082	12,129,440
W.P. Labuan	2022	385,844	354,819	31,025
	2023	668,158	591,083	77,075
	2024	451,763	399,785	51,978
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	455,444	398,834	56,610
	2023	659,728	508,102	151,626
	2024	777,420	555,827	221,593

Sumber: Kementerian Pelancongan, Seni dan Budaya Malaysia*Source: Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture Malaysia*

Jadual 10.6 : Kadar purata penginap mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 10.6 : Average occupancy rate by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

(%)		
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kadar purata penginap Average occupancy rate
MALAYSIA	2022	46.7
	2023	52.9
	2024	54.9
Johor	2022	48.3
	2023	50.7
	2024	52.3
Kedah	2022	32.5
	2023	43.4
	2024	46.6
Kelantan	2022	46.4
	2023	41.2
	2024	43.2
Melaka	2022	40.1
	2023	44.7
	2024	45.4
Negeri Sembilan	2022	38.7
	2023	41.0
	2024	42.2
Pahang	2022	46.1
	2023	74.1
	2024	75.6
Pulau Pinang	2022	44.1
	2023	52.9
	2024	56.8
Perak	2022	54.8
	2023	47.3
	2024	46.9
Perlis	2022	42.0
	2023	42.2
	2024	41.0
Selangor	2022	53.7
	2023	49.9
	2024	51.6
Terengganu	2022	55.3
	2023	44.8
	2024	46.3
Sabah	2022	45.2
	2023	49.0
	2024	51.6
Sarawak	2022	57.4
	2023	46.0
	2024	47.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	49.0
	2023	59.1
	2024	62.6
W.P. Labuan	2022	35.3
	2023	33.3
	2024	37.0
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	51.2
	2023	55.0
	2024	56.5

Sumber/ Source : Tourism Malaysia

Jadual 10.7 : Bilangan pusat spa dan katil mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 10.7 : Number of spa centres and beds by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Pusat spa <i>spa centre</i>	Katil <i>Bed</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	335	4,017
	2023	359	4,544
	2024	373	4,679
Johor	2022	17	371
	2023	27	698
	2024	28	704
Kedah	2022	21	187
	2023	23	209
	2024	24	216
Kelantan	2022	-	-
	2023	-	-
	2024	-	-
Melaka	2022	24	344
	2023	25	382
	2024	25	382
Negeri Sembilan	2022	21	142
	2023	23	150
	2024	24	160
Pahang	2022	17	150
	2023	18	169
	2024	19	172
Pulau Pinang	2022	28	356
	2023	31	401
	2024	33	425
Perak	2022	21	170
	2023	22	173
	2024	23	183
Perlis	2022	3	22
	2023	3	22
	2024	3	22
Selangor	2022	62	745
	2023	63	746
	2024	64	766
Terengganu	2022	8	42
	2023	8	42
	2024	10	59
Sabah	2022	11	142
	2023	11	142
	2024	12	154
Sarawak	2022	11	109
	2023	11	109
	2024	11	109
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	81	1,127
	2023	83	1,183
	2024	86	1,209
W.P. Labuan	2022	7	73
	2023	7	73
	2024	7	73
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	3	37
	2023	4	45
	2024	4	45

Sumber: Kementerian Pelancongan, Seni dan Budaya Malaysia*Source: Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture Malaysia*

Jadual 10.8 : Bilangan pusat urut kaki dan kerusi mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 10.8 : Number of foot massage centres and chairs by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Pusat Urut Kaki <i>Foot Massage centre</i>	Kerusi <i>Chair</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	464	5,849
	2023	478	6,011
	2024	549	6,879
Johor	2022	68	977
	2023	70	1,022
	2024	79	1,138
Kedah	2022	8	76
	2023	8	72
	2024	8	72
Kelantan	2022	-	-
	2023	-	-
	2024	-	-
Melaka	2022	36	411
	2023	37	433
	2024	45	508
Negeri Sembilan	2022	14	122
	2023	15	129
	2024	16	143
Pahang	2022	33	317
	2023	33	297
	2024	35	313
Pulau Pinang	2022	41	578
	2023	42	622
	2024	53	757
Perak	2022	38	479
	2023	41	506
	2024	44	544
Perlis	2022	2	26
	2023	2	26
	2024	2	26
Selangor	2022	120	1,470
	2023	120	1,470
	2024	141	1,728
Terengganu	2022	7	85
	2023	7	85
	2024	7	85
Sabah	2022	1	6
	2023	1	6
	2024	1	6
Sarawak	2022	2	24
	2023	2	24
	2024	2	24
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	78	1,136
	2023	84	1,177
	2024	100	1,398
W.P. Labuan	2022	15	129
	2023	15	129
	2024	1	8
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1	13
	2023	1	13
	2024	15	129

Sumber: Kementerian Pelancongan, Seni dan Budaya Malaysia*Source: Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture Malaysia*

Jadual 10.9 : Bilangan kluster homestay dan premis penginapan yang berdaftar mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 10.9 : Number of registered homestay clusters and accommodation premises by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan kluster homestay Number of homestay cluster	Bilangan premis penginapan Number of accommodation premises	
			Bilangan premis Number of premises	Bilangan bilik Number of rooms
MALAYSIA	2022	208	5,052	322,700
	2023	216	5,204	333,780
	2024	231	5,277	343,866
Johor	2022	25	535	34,294
	2023	26	548	35,208
	2024	27	552	36,043
Kedah	2022	15	312	17,585
	2023	15	330	19,029
	2024	12	328	18,600
Kelantan	2022	8	158	6,075
	2023	8	169	6,269
	2024	8	170	6,362
Melaka	2022	9	350	19,343
	2023	9	355	19,961
	2024	9	354	20,159
Negeri Sembilan	2022	8	161	11,129
	2023	8	161	10,643
	2024	9	166	10,856
Pahang	2022	16	500	34,183
	2023	17	503	33,387
	2024	17	501	34,323
Pulau Pinang	2022	10	362	24,704
	2023	10	364	25,543
	2024	11	376	26,692
Perak	2022	11	488	19,976
	2023	11	487	19,763
	2024	11	481	19,299
Perlis	2022	3	41	1,361
	2023	4	44	1,444
	2024	4	44	1,489
Selangor	2022	16	439	32,241
	2023	16	444	32,656
	2024	17	460	34,883
Terengganu	2022	7	253	10,993
	2023	7	255	10,927
	2024	7	256	11,190
Sabah	2022	31	479	25,344
	2023	34	532	26,706
	2024	39	540	27,208
Sarawak	2022	46	495	25,610
	2023	48	503	26,592
	2024	57	522	27,913
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	423	55,641
	2023	-	448	60,872
	2024	-	464	63,973
W.P. Labuan	2022	3	47	2,284
	2023	3	49	2,272
	2024	3	50	2,296
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	9	1,937
	2023	-	12	2,508
	2024	-	13	2,580

Sumber: Kementerian Pelancongan, Seni dan Budaya Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture Malaysia

Jadual 10.10 : Bilangan penumpang perkhidmatan rel mengikut jenis, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 10.10 : Number of passengers for rail services by type, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Jenis perkhidmatan rel <i>Type of rail services</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Penumpang <i>Passengers</i>
Rel Antarabandar <i>Intercity Rel</i>		
KTM Antarabandar <i>Intercity KTM</i>	2022	2,677,916
	2023	4,700,857
	2024	4,613,213
<i>Electric Train Services (ETS)</i>	2022	3,337,781
	2023	4,115,242
	2024	4,144,362
Rel Bandar <i>City Rail</i>		
KTM Komuter <i>KTM Commuter</i>	2022	14,516,366
	2023	18,130,770
	2024	18,473,715
LRT Laluan Kelana Jaya <i>LRT Kelana Jaya Line</i>	2022	55,015,765
	2023	73,763,592
	2024	84,733,297
LRT Laluan Ampang <i>LRT Ampang Line</i>	2022	44,151,332
	2023	50,590,579
	2024	64,022,915
KL Monorel <i>KL Monorail</i>	2022	10,668,069
	2023	18,107,573
	2024	20,032,392
KLIA Express	2022	563,472
	2023	1,440,773
	2024	1,888,520
KLIA Transit	2022	3,375,314
	2023	5,143,373
	2024	6,143,917
MRT laluan Kajang <i>MRT Kajang Line</i>	2022	45,348,209
	2023	66,501,508
	2024	84,520,994
MRT laluan Putrajaya <i>MRT Putrajaya Line</i>	2022	4,147,577
	2023	29,555,851
	2024	48,126,110

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia*Source: Ministry of Transport Malaysia*

Jadual 10.11 : Bilangan penumpang dikendalikan mengikut lapangan terbang, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 10.11 : Number of passengers handled by airport, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lapangan terbang <i>Airport</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Dalam Negeri <i>Domestic</i>			Antarabangsa <i>International</i>		
		Ketibaan <i>Arrival</i>	Perlepasan <i>Departure</i>	Transit <i>Transit</i>	Ketibaan <i>Arrival</i>	Perlepasan <i>Departure</i>	Transit <i>Transit</i>	Ketibaan <i>Arrival</i>	Perlepasan <i>Departure</i>	Transit <i>Transit</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	27,328,436	27,407,649	199,688	19,100,052	19,103,513	29,457	8,228,384	8,304,136	170,231
	2023	42,501,617	42,381,209	83,264	22,920,132	22,916,835	24,374	19,581,485	19,464,374	58,890
	2024	48,170,322	48,954,352	80,896	23,450,095	23,430,144	22,492	24,720,227	25,524,208	58,404
Semenanjung	2022	19,255,427	19,247,931	187,719	11,314,026	11,237,512	17,529	7,941,401	8,010,419	170,190
	2023	32,251,302	32,097,850	72,212	13,635,770	13,623,698	13,453	18,615,532	18,474,152	58,759
	2024	37,356,862	38,109,135	70,537	13,969,154	13,949,507	12,356	23,387,708	24,159,628	58,181
Johor Bahru	2022	1,103,073	1,113,063	9,055	1,016,973	1,026,836	9,055	86,100	86,227	-
	2023	1,476,427	1,533,591	-	1,241,671	1,296,760	-	234,756	236,831	-
	2024	1,642,930	1,717,976	-	1,331,539	1,370,768	-	311,391	347,208	-
Alor Setar	2022	258,779	268,023	-	258,779	268,023	-	-	-	-
	2023	289,258	299,513	-	289,258	299,513	-	-	-	-
	2024	269,975	277,246	129	269,975	277,246	129	-	-	-
Langkawi	2022	1,120,280	1,120,136	1,590	1,077,153	1,075,349	1,590	43,127	44,787	-
	2023	1,247,331	1,254,463	2,107	1,138,630	1,144,047	1,912	108,701	110,416	195
	2024	1,267,896	1,279,777	559	1,131,273	1,135,799	559	136,623	143,978	-
Kota Bharu	2022	687,823	697,080	-	687,823	697,080	-	-	-	-
	2023	788,837	794,451	-	788,837	794,451	-	-	-	-
	2024	735,207	744,160	-	735,207	744,160	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	9,781	9,040	-	4,385	4,675	-	5,396	4,365	-
	2023	12,088	11,401	-	5,020	5,181	-	7,068	6,220	-
	2024	4,710	4,989	-	-	-	-	4,710	4,989	-
Kuantan	2022	50,515	53,446	-	48,926	51,710	-	1,589	1,736	-
	2023	86,548	89,552	-	70,935	71,085	-	15,613	18,467	-
	2024	86,513	90,693	-	69,144	70,735	-	17,369	19,958	-
Tioman	2022	2,718	2,850	-	2,705	2,829	-	13	21	-
	2023	2,417	2,547	-	2,331	2,455	-	86	92	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,134,199	2,140,924	6,092	1,503,713	1,503,011	5,967	630,486	637,913	125
	2023	3,373,856	3,406,163	9,693	1,784,274	1,800,230	8,809	1,589,582	1,605,933	884
	2024	3,789,671	3,861,185	18,294	1,820,050	1,838,233	11,244	1,969,621	2,022,952	7,050
Ipoh	2022	162,357	171,808	-	63,242	64,519	-	99,115	107,289	-
	2023	249,561	267,599	-	66,309	65,867	-	183,252	201,732	-
	2024	258,846	282,453	-	72,079	70,903	-	186,767	211,550	-
Pangkor	2022	208	185	-	208	185	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subang	2022	777,316	769,937	895	727,723	720,146	895	49,593	49,791	-
	2023	691,847	684,959	2,370	565,259	561,481	2,370	126,588	123,478	-
	2024	706,906	718,163	130	574,492	570,747	130	132,414	147,416	-
KLIA	2022	6,617,694	6,545,092	170,065	2,135,052	2,114,053	-	4,482,642	4,431,039	170,065
	2023	11,953,312	11,672,268	57,438	2,594,413	2,547,039	240	9,358,899	9,125,229	57,198
	2024	15,223,726	15,431,380	51,425	3,213,733	3,171,110	294	12,009,993	12,260,270	51,131
KLIA2	2022	6,024,632	6,042,065	-	3,481,298	3,394,820	-	2,543,334	2,647,245	-
	2023	11,782,949	11,776,019	482	4,791,963	4,730,266	-	6,990,986	7,045,753	482
	2024	13,046,681	13,367,473	-	4,427,974	4,366,329	-	8,618,707	9,001,144	-
Kuala Terengganu	2022	301,790	309,912	22	301,784	309,906	22	6	6	-
	2023	293,477	301,619	-	293,477	301,619	-	-	-	-
	2024	321,182	331,001	-	321,182	331,001	-	-	-	-
Redang	2022	4,262	4,370	-	4,262	4,370	-	-	-	-
	2023	3,394	3,705	122	3,393	3,704	122	1	1	-
	2024	2,619	2,639	-	2,506	2,476	-	113	163	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Transport Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 10.11 : Bilangan penumpang dikendalikan mengikut lapangan terbang, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024 (samb.)
 Table 10.11 : Number of passengers handled by airport, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024 (cont'd)

Lapangan terbang <i>Airport</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Dalam Negeri <i>Domestic</i>			Antarabangsa <i>International</i>		
		Ketibaan <i>Arrival</i>	Perlepasan <i>Departure</i>	Transit <i>Transit</i>	Ketibaan <i>Arrival</i>	Perlepasan <i>Departure</i>	Transit <i>Transit</i>	Ketibaan <i>Arrival</i>	Perlepasan <i>Departure</i>	Transit <i>Transit</i>
Sabah	2022	3,861,478	3,907,744	1,759	3,693,064	3,739,498	1,718	168,414	168,246	41
	2023	5,128,310	5,135,086	2,969	4,409,693	4,414,293	2,838	718,617	720,793	131
	2024	5,775,163	5,787,477	3,863	4,696,222	4,689,571	3,791	1,078,941	1,097,906	72
Kota Kinabalu	2022	2,503,035	2,519,721	357	2,334,623	2,351,536	316	168,412	168,185	41
	2023	3,524,351	3,517,820	2,174	2,805,747	2,797,032	2,043	718,604	720,788	131
	2024	3,981,378	3,982,622	2,764	2,936,328	2,918,896	2,692	1,045,050	1,063,726	72
Labuan	2022	228,496	225,553	1,204	228,496	225,553	1,204	-	-	-
	2023	235,293	233,866	171	235,293	233,866	171	-	-	-
	2024	249,293	246,909	736	249,293	246,909	736	-	-	-
Lahad Datu	2022	58,966	62,271	-	58,966	62,271	-	-	-	-
	2023	69,016	73,586	-	69,016	73,586	-	-	-	-
	2024	75,793	80,353	-	75,793	80,353	-	-	-	-
Sandakan	2022	392,158	401,378	45	392,156	401,378	45	2	-	-
	2023	446,300	451,724	-	446,292	451,724	-	8	-	-
	2024	489,624	494,002	277	489,624	494,002	277	-	-	-
Tawau	2022	678,823	698,821	153	678,823	698,760	153	-	61	-
	2023	853,350	858,090	-	853,345	858,085	-	5	5	-
	2024	979,075	983,591	86	945,184	949,411	86	33,891	34,180	-
Stol Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	624	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	4,211,531	4,251,974	10,210	4,092,962	4,126,503	10,210	-	-	-
	2023	5,122,005	5,148,273	8,083	4,874,669	4,878,844	8,083	247,336	-	-
	2024	5,038,297	5,057,740	6,496	4,784,719	4,791,066	6,345	253,578	-	-
Kuching	2022	2,167,058	2,173,012	323	2,072,274	2,073,850	323	94,784	99,162	-
	2023	2,662,912	2,668,811	401	2,483,368	2,477,517	401	179,544	191,294	-
	2024	2,691,120	2,695,493	-	2,474,525	2,466,816	-	216,595	228,677	-
Bintulu	2022	360,126	365,660	622	360,126	365,660	622	-	-	-
	2023	435,166	437,311	340	435,035	437,278	340	131	33	-
	2024	424,426	426,178	135	424,398	426,167	135	28	11	-
Miri	2022	880,960	894,278	944	858,606	869,354	944	22,354	24,924	-
	2023	1,094,039	1,105,626	1,169	1,047,776	1,054,120	1,169	46,263	51,506	-
	2024	1,032,884	1,039,595	659	1,006,905	1,013,494	508	25,979	26,101	151
Sibu	2022	612,010	621,814	1,087	610,579	620,429	1,087	1,431	1,385	-
	2023	772,114	776,488	10	750,716	749,892	10	21,398	26,596	-
	2024	728,210	731,913	94	717,236	720,030	94	10,974	11,883	-
Mulu	2022	31,388	31,117	-	31,388	31,117	-	-	-	-
	2023	36,326	35,824	-	36,326	35,824	-	-	-	-
	2024	35,060	34,565	-	35,060	34,565	-	-	-	-
Limbang	2022	74,838	75,122	-	74,838	75,122	-	-	-	-
	2023	41,899	41,796	-	41,899	41,796	-	-	-	-
	2024	45,649	46,268	-	45,647	46,266	-	2	2	-
Mukah	2022	30,300	31,622	-	30,300	31,622	-	-	-	-
	2023	29,928	30,712	-	29,928	30,712	-	-	-	-
	2024	31,421	32,157	-	31,421	32,157	-	-	-	-
Stol Sarawak	2022	54,851	59,349	7,234	54,851	59,349	7,234	-	-	-
	2023	49,621	51,705	6,163	49,621	51,705	6,163	-	-	-
	2024	49,527	51,571	5,608	49,527	51,571	5,608	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia
 Source: Ministry of Transport Malaysia

Nota/ Note:
 Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran
 The total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 10.12 : Bilangan mel yang dikendalikan mengikut lapangan terbang, Malaysia, 2020-2022

Table 10.12 : Number of mails handled by airport, Malaysia, 2020-2022

Tan metrik
Metric tonne

Lapangan terbang Airport	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total			Dalam Negeri Domestic			Antarabangsa International		
		Dihantar Unloaded	Diangkut Loaded	Transit Transit	Dihantar Unloaded	Diangkut Loaded	Transit Transit	Dihantar Unloaded	Diangkut Loaded	Transit Transit
MALAYSIA	2020	10,421	8,329	157	39	1,263	8	10,382	7,065	149
	2021	7,159	5,311	6	235	796	2	6,924	4,515	4
	2022	3,204	2,291	2	74	91	0	3,130	2,200	2
Semenanjung	2020	10,390	8,300	153	9	1,236	8	10,380	7,064	145
	2021	7,107	5,270	6	201	762	2	6,908	4,515	4
	2022	3,125	2,254	2	9	68	0	3,123	2,200	2
Johor Bahru	2020	1,680	1,212	-	-	1,212	-	1,680	-	-
	2021	768	952	-	178	759	-	591	193	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alor Setar	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Langkawi	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kota Bharu	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuantan	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
Tioman	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2020	1	7	8	1	7	8	-	-	-
	2021	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
	2022	44	73	-	1	45	-	43	28	-
Ipoh	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pangkor	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subang	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KLIA	2020	8,708	7,081	145	8	17	-	8,700	7,064	145
	2021	6,338	4,317	5	22	2	1	6,316	4,315	4
	2022	3,081	2,181	2	8	23	-	3,073	2,157	2
KLIA 2	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Kuala Terengganu	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Transport Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 10.12 : Bilangan mel yang dikendalikan mengikut lapangan terbang, Malaysia, 2020-2022 (samb.)

Table 10.12 : Number of mails handled by airport, Malaysia, 2020-2022 (cont'd)

Tan metrik
Metric tonne

Lapangan terbang Airport	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total			Dalam Negeri Domestic			Antarabangsa International		
		Dihantar Unloaded	Diangkut Loaded	Transit Transit	Dihantar Unloaded	Diangkut Loaded	Transit Transit	Dihantar Unloaded	Diangkut Loaded	Transit Transit
Sabah	2020	13	3	2	11	3	-	2	-	2
	2021	37	16	-	20	16	-	17	-	-
	2022	19	7	-	12	7	-	7	-	-
Kota Kinabalu	2020	12	2	-	10	2	-	2	-	1
	2021	37	2	-	20	16	-	17	-	-
	2022	18	6	-	11	6	-	7	-	-
Labuan	2020	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lahad Datu	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sandakan	2020	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tawau	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Stol Sabah	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2020	19	26	-	19	25	-	-	2	1
	2021	14	18	-	14	18	-	-	-	-
	2022	53	16	-	53	16	-	-	-	-
Kuching	2020	15	15	-	15	14	-	-	2	1
	2021	2	15	-	2	15	-	-	-	-
	2022	47	10	-	47	10	-	-	-	-
Bintulu	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miri	2020	-	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
	2021	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2	3	-	2	3	-	-	-	-
Sibu	2020	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Mulu	2020	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Limbang	2020	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	7	3	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Mukah	2020	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Stol Sarawak	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Transport Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 10.13 : Bilangan pergerakan pesawat perdagangan yang dikendalikan mengikut lapangan terbang, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 10.13 : Number of commercial aircraft movements handled by airport, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Lapangan terbang Airport	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total		Dalam Negeri Domestic		Antarabangsa International	
		Berjadual Scheduled	Tidak berjadual Non- scheduled	Berjadual Scheduled	Tidak berjadual Non- scheduled	Berjadual Scheduled	Tidak Berjadual Non- scheduled
MALAYSIA	2022	529,663	52,698	395,959	41,205	133,704	11,493
	2023	678,321	49,756	407,690	42,438	270,631	7,318
	2024	744,834	44,573	418,930	32,996	325,904	11,577
Semenanjung Peninsular	2022	351,917	29,478	223,745	19,303	128,172	10,175
	2023	480,676	30,666	225,273	23,858	255,403	6,808
	2024	537,781	26,775	231,799	16,259	305,982	10,516
Johor Bahru	2022	19,596	13,347	18,356	12,474	1,240	873
	2023	23,804	18,225	20,462	16,151	3,342	2,074
	2024	43,990	14,768	40,398	8,446	3,592	6,322
Alor Setar	2022	6,730	-	6,730	-	-	-
	2023	5,413	48	5,413	48	-	-
	2024	4,747	28	4,747	28	-	-
Langkawi	2022	20,189	484	19,482	378	707	106
	2023	19,011	363	17,459	208	1,552	155
	2024	17,894	402	15,598	210	2,296	192
Kota Bharu	2022	15,268	3,759	15,268	3,740	-	19
	2023	14,167	4,236	14,167	4,223	-	13
	2024	12,151	3,745	12,151	3,745	-	-
Melaka	2022	444	88	224	35	220	53
	2023	578	34	236	15	342	19
	2024	102	-	-	-	102	-
Kuantan	2022	1,099	128	1,071	124	28	4
	2023	1,718	92	1,438	86	280	6
	2024	1,566	80	1,194	78	372	2
Tioman	2022	510	93	510	56	-	37
	2023	382	127	382	55	-	72
	2024	-	51	-	28	-	23
Pulau Pinang	2022	46,255	2	30,531	2	15,724	-
	2023	58,556	1,022	31,451	223	27,105	799
	2024	62,214	123	29,426	18	32,788	105
Ipoh	2022	2,492	559	1,004	506	1,488	53
	2023	3,344	660	866	559	2,478	101
	2024	3,620	1,243	940	1,144	2,680	99
Pangkor	2022	90	-	90	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subang	2022	39,501	3,609	34,558	1,589	4,943	2,020
	2023	29,929	3,796	23,436	1,274	6,493	2,522
	2024	23,114	3,713	17,990	1,234	5,124	2,479
KLIA	2022	110,794	6,367	41,380	234	69,414	6,133
	2023	171,269	1,245	44,806	397	126,463	848
	2024	204,975	1,052	49,612	339	155,363	713
KLIA2	2022	80,250	891	45,842	18	34,408	873
	2023	145,945	595	58,597	401	87,348	194
	2024	157,600	1,250	53,938	705	103,662	545
Kuala Terengganu	2022	7,946	129	7,946	125	-	4
	2023	5,991	187	5,991	184	-	3
	2024	5,643	142	5,643	136	-	6
Redang	2022	753	22	753	22	-	-
	2023	569	36	569	34	-	2
	2024	165	178	162	148	3	30

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Transport Malaysia

Jadual 10.13 : Bilangan pergerakan pesawat perdagangan yang dikendalikan mengikut lapangan terbang, Malaysia, 2020-2022 (samb.)

Table 10.13 : Number of commercial aircraft movements handle by airport, Malaysia, 2020-2022 (cont'd)

Lapangan terbang Airport	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total		Dalam Negeri Domestic		Antarabangsa International	
		Berjadual	Tidak berjadual	Berjadual	Tidak berjadual	Berjadual	Tidak Berjadual
		Scheduled	Non- scheduled	Scheduled	Non- scheduled	Scheduled	Non- scheduled
Sabah	2020	68,415	10,745	65,258	9,607	3,157	1,138
	2021	80,932	7,087	70,279	6,791	10,653	296
	2022	90,658	5,926	75,231	5,234	15,427	692
Kota Kinabalu	2020	40,129	9,633	37,188	8,502	2,941	1,131
	2021	51,968	6,355	41,382	6,069	10,586	286
	2022	59,302	4,865	44,002	4,734	15,300	131
Labuan	2020	7,280	595	7,178	593	102	2
	2021	7,344	143	7,277	141	67	2
	2022	7,746	97	7,619	83	127	14
Lahad Datu	2020	3,160	78	3,160	78	-	-
	2021	3,380	52	3,380	52	-	-
	2022	3,748	39	3,748	39	-	-
Sandakan	2020	7,036	195	7,036	194	-	1
	2021	7,032	181	7,032	178	-	3
	2022	7,663	160	7,663	160	-	-
Tawau	2020	10,810	244	10,696	240	114	4
	2021	11,208	356	11,208	351	-	5
	2022	12,199	765	12,199	218	-	547
Stol Sabah	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2020	109,331	12,475	106,956	12,295	2,375	180
	2021	116,713	12,003	112,138	11,789	4,575	214
	2022	116,395	11,872	111,900	11,503	4,495	369
Kuching	2020	38,909	3,217	37,028	3,050	1,881	167
	2021	42,883	2,898	39,473	2,704	3,410	194
	2022	43,627	3,645	39,778	3,307	3,849	338
Bintulu	2020	6,932	1,046	6,932	1,040	-	6
	2021	7,556	1,085	7,556	1,071	-	14
	2022	7,278	758	7,278	746	-	12
Miri	2020	28,611	6,614	28,135	6,607	476	7
	2021	30,586	6,780	29,821	6,774	765	6
	2022	29,484	6,594	29,062	6,578	422	16
Sibu	2020	11,972	-	11,954	30	18	-
	2021	13,564	-	13,164	44	400	-
	2022	13,240	-	13,016	4	224	-
Mulu	2020	2,588	-	2,588	140	-	-
	2021	2,778	64	2,778	64	-	-
	2022	2,836	26	2,836	26	-	-
Limbang	2020	3,609	302	3,609	302	-	-
	2021	3,013	396	3,013	396	-	-
	2022	3,034	233	3,034	230	-	3
Mukah	2020	-	-	3,326	208	-	-
	2021	3,386	-	3,386	168	-	-
	2022	3,404	188	3,404	188	-	-
Stol Sarawak	2020	13,384	918	13,384	918	-	-
	2021	12,947	568	12,947	568	-	-
	2022	13,492	424	13,492	424	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Transport Malaysia

Jadual 10.14 : Bilangan kargo yang dikendalikan mengikut lapangan terbang, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 10.14 : Number of cargoes handled by airport, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Tan metrik/Metric tonnes

Lapangan terbang Airport	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total			Dalam Negeri Domestic			Antarabangsa International		
		Dihantar Unloaded	Diangkut Loaded	Transit Transit	Dihantar Unloaded	Diangkut Loaded	Transit Transit	Dihantar Unloaded	Diangkut Loaded	Transit Transit
MALAYSIA	2022	553,818	506,704	30,589	148,232	157,581	3,084	405,586	349,123	27,505
	2023	500,096	428,836	17,231	130,085	142,697	4,553	370,011	286,139	12,678
	2024	588,147	484,931	17,997	123,826	132,301	2,594	464,321	352,630	15,402
Semenanjung	2022	446,160	457,802	28,211	46,664	116,475	2,272	399,496	341,328	25,938
	2023	410,182	385,623	16,852	44,509	105,960	4,192	365,673	279,663	12,660
	2024	495,397	441,506	16,880	37,388	96,851	1,546	458,010	344,656	15,334
Johor Bahru	2022	3,965	3,528	-	2,294	2,736	-	1,671	792	-
	2023	2,983	2,784	-	2,563	2,365	-	420	419	-
	2024	3,601	3,141	-	2,346	2,519	-	1,255	622	-
Alor Setar	2022	273	308	-	273	308	-	-	-	-
	2023	158	171	-	158	171	-	-	-	-
	2024	1	4	-	1	4	-	-	-	-
Langkawi	2022	396	227	-	362	194	-	35	33	-
	2023	313	154	-	303	147	-	10	6	-
	2024	144	9	-	130	5	10	14	4	-
Kota Bharu	2022	588	400	-	588	400	-	-	-	-
	2023	404	235	-	404	235	-	-	-	-
	2024	92	26	-	92	26	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuantan	2022	4	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-
	2023	-	-	-	1	-	-	8	19	-
	2024	3	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Tioman	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	70,449	85,530	6,069	6,571	9,119	1,334	63,877	76,411	4,735
	2023	51,569	59,352	8,997	8,024	6,379	892	43,546	52,973	8,105
	2024	50,933	63,618	8,698	4,469	4,232	65	46,464	59,386	8,633
Ipoh	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Pangkor	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subang	2022	39,585	35,319	-	4,394	13,609	-	35,190	21,710	-
	2023	13,171	15,255	-	1,446	2,892	-	11,725	12,363	-
	2024	2,726	3,268	-	10	5	-	2,716	3,264	-
KLIA	2022	305,065	285,754	-	20,696	57,982	938	284,368	227,772	21,203
	2023	290,429	252,584	7,854	21,401	65,162	3,300	269,028	187,422	4,555
	2024	356,139	310,476	8,172	20,863	67,565	1,472	335,276	242,911	6,701
KLIA2	2022	25,535	46,505	-	11,182	31,897	-	14,354	14,608	-
	2023	50,950	54,945	-	10,013	28,484	-	40,937	26,461	-
	2024	81,754	60,964	-	9,471	22,496	-	72,283	38,468	-
Kuala Terengganu	2022	301	230	-	301	230	-	-	-	-
	2023	196	125	-	196	125	-	-	-	-
	2024	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Redang	2022	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Transport Malaysia

Jadual 10.14 : Bilangan kargo yang dikendalikan mengikut lapangan terbang, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 10.14 : Number of cargoes handled by airport, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Tan metrik/Metric tonnes

Lapangan terbang Airport	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total			Dalam Negeri Domestic			Antarabangsa International		
		Dihantar Unloaded	Diangkut Loaded	Transit Transit	Dihantar Unloaded	Diangkut Loaded	Transit Transit	Dihantar Unloaded	Diangkut Loaded	Transit Transit
Sabah	2022	57,488	35,867	1,868	51,786	29,262	545	5,702	6,604	1,323
	2021	47,436	31,019	170	44,775	24,990	164	2,661	6,029	6
	2024	46,516	26,990	304	43,444	21,106	248	3,073	5,883	55
Kota Kinabalu	2022	47,542	19,982	477	41,840	14,784	156	5,702	5,197	320
	2021	39,292	17,609	26	36,631	11,636	20	2,661	5,973	6
	2024	40,367	16,746	113	37,295	11,050	112	3,073	5,696	1
Labuan	2022	1,954	393	1,354	1,954	275	386	-	118	968
	2021	2,904	766	20	2,904	743	20	-	23	-
	2024	3,009	632	191	3,009	476	137	-	156	54
Lahad Datu	2022	89	51	-	89	51	-	-	-	-
	2021	59	43	-	59	43	-	-	-	-
	2024	56	40	-	56	40	-	-	-	-
Sandakan	2022	3,202	2,158	-	3,202	2,158	3	-	-	-
	2021	1,681	2,434	-	1,681	2,434	-	-	-	-
	2024	1,199	2,552	-	1,199	2,552	-	-	-	-
Tawau	2022	4,700	13,283	-	4,700	11,994	-	-	1,289	35
	2021	3,500	10,166	124	3,500	10,134	124	-	33	-
	2024	1,886	7,019	-	1,886	6,988	-	-	31	-
Stol Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	50,171	13,035	510	49,783	11,844	266	388	1,191	244
	2021	42,478	12,194	209	40,801	11,747	197	1,677	447	12
	2024	46,234	16,435	813	42,995	14,343	800	3,239	2,091	13
Kuching	2022	38,689	10,856	423	38,509	9,673	179	180	1,183	244
	2021	34,326	9,983	119	32,655	9,541	107	1,671	442	12
	2024	38,852	14,681	697	35,615	12,590	684	3,237	2,091	13
Bintulu	2022	1,612	140	-	1,412	140	4	200	-	-
	2021	1,196	394	-	1,196	394	-	-	-	-
	2024	1,249	134	-	1,249	134	-	-	-	-
Miri	2022	6,612	1,291	-	6,604	1,284	1	8	8	-
	2021	4,421	1,091	-	4,415	1,087	7	6	4	-
	2024	3,889	847	42	3,887	847	42	2	-	-
Sibu	2022	2,669	357	1	2,669	357	1	-	-	-
	2021	1,905	309	-	1,905	309	-	-	1	-
	2024	1,680	313	-	1,680	313	-	-	-	-
Mulu	2022	227	2	-	227	2	-	-	-	-
	2021	241	4	-	241	4	-	-	-	-
	2024	239	2	-	239	2	-	-	-	-
Limbang	2022	239	92	-	239	92	-	-	-	-
	2021	272	57	-	272	57	-	-	-	-
	2024	212	64	-	212	64	-	-	-	-
Mukah	2022	-	-	-	14	3	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	11	2	-	-	-	-
	2024	18	3	-	18	3	-	-	-	-
Stol Sarawak	2022	109	295	81	109	295	81	-	-	-
	2021	107	353	83	107	353	83	-	-	-
	2024	95	391	73	95	391	73	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Transport Malaysia

Jadual 10.15 : Bilangan kapal yang berlabuh mengikut pelabuhan, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 10.15 : Number of ships anchored by port, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Pelabuhan <i>Port</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan kapal <i>Number of ship</i>	Tan kasar berdaftar <i>Gross register tonnage</i> ('000)
MALAYSIA	2022	50,641	697,204
	2023	56,897	778,708
	2024	60,173	793,744
Johor	2022	3,864	41,815
	2023	3,968	41,348
	2024	3,968	39,159
Tanjung Pelepas	2022	4,576	36,608
	2023	4,842	38,736
	2024	4,687	37,496
Teluk Ewa	2022	215	1,584
	2023	201	1,431
	2024	178	1,462
Tanjung Bruas	2022	120	839
	2023	96	716
	2024	112	2,405
Port Dickson	2022	562	8,912
	2023	657	15,140
	2024	981	58,035
Kuantan	2022	2,020	26,444
	2023	2,067	29,195
	2024	2,357	29,772
Pulau Pinang	2022	3,353	60,368
	2023	3,547	75,422
	2024	4,653	70,624
Kelang	2022	12,997	393,992
	2023	14,566	449,466
	2024	13,609	423,530
Kemaman	2022	491	4,665
	2023	480	5,244
	2024	473	6,078
Sabah	2022	9,283	39,937
	2023	9,295	39,083
	2024	10,150	38,226
Bintulu	2022	7,152	66,703
	2023	7,399	65,427
	2024	7,619	69,319
Kuching	2022	1,368	9,524
	2023	1,365	10,486
	2024	1,351	10,351
Miri	2022	4,188	4,976
	2023	7,990	6,107
	2024	9,600	6,342
Rajang	2022	452	837
	2023	424	908
	2024	435	946

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia*Source: Ministry of Transport Malaysia*

Jadual 10.16 : Bilangan kargo yang dikendalikan mengikut pelabuhan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 10.16 : Number of cargoes throughput by port, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Pelabuhan <i>Port</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Eksport <i>Exports</i>	Import <i>Imports</i>	Pindah kapal <i>Trans-shipment</i>	Bunkering <i>Bunkering</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	567,644	215,430	205,921	146,292	-
	2023	586,565	217,797	226,469	142,298	-
	2024	583,668	161,251	170,392	251,941	84
Johor	2022	30,769	13,494	17,275	-	-
	2023	29,050	11,918	17,132	-	-
	2024	29,870	12,088	17,782	-	-
Tanjung Pelepas	2022	151,577	5,529	2,280	143,767	-
	2023	148,261	2,027	5,431	140,803	-
	2024	135,372	4,008	2,040	129,325	-
Teluk Ewa	2022	2,110	1,703	406	-	-
	2023	1,931	1,480	451	-	-
	2024	2,003	1,645	358	-	-
Tanjung Bruas	2022	487	85	401	-	-
	2023	535	52	483	-	-
	2024	504	105	399	-	-
Port Dickson	2022	11,555	2,320	9,236	-	-
	2023	17,280	4,380	12,899	-	-
	2024	13,199	2,871	10,328	-	-
Kuantan	2022	22,366	11,236	11,130	-	-
	2023	25,272	11,494	13,778	-	-
	2024	25,772	11,857	13,895	21	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	30,153	13,503	16,161	489	-
	2023	32,088	14,334	17,310	444	-
	2024	32,333	14,028	17,909	396	-
Kelang	2022	226,143	106,700	119,443	-	-
	2023	242,597	112,690	129,907	-	-
	2024	248,579	53,203	74,486	120,890	-
Kemaman	2022	4,529	2,510	2,019	-	-
	2023	5,322	2,835	2,487	-	-
	2024	7,069	3,518	3,551	-	-
Sabah	2022	29,234	16,510	12,724	-	-
	2023	27,547	15,453	12,093	-	-
	2024	28,870	15,027	13,664	157	22
Bintulu	2022	43,992	37,173	4,783	2,036	-
	2023	42,803	36,808	4,943	1,052	-
	2024	45,263	38,531	5,710	1,022	-
Kuching	2022	9,869	1,543	8,327	-	-
	2023	9,349	1,459	7,890	-	-
	2024	10,093	1,479	8,482	131	-
Miri	2022	3,366	2,877	488	-	-
	2023	3,119	2,629	490	-	-
	2024	3,263	2,637	564	-	62
Rajang	2022	1,493	246	1,247	-	-
	2023	1,411	237	1,174	-	-
	2024	1,478	254	1,223	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Transport Malaysia

Jadual 10.17 : Barangan utama yang diisi mengikut jenis barang dan pelabuhan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 10.17 : Top Commodities loaded by type of goods and ports, Malaysia, 2022-2024

('000) FWT							
Pelabuhan Port	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Minyak kelapa sawit Palm oil	Buangan isi sawit Palm kernel waste	Petroleum & minyak pembakar Petroleum & oil	Gas asli cecair Liquefied natural gas	Gas petroleum cair Liquefied petroleum gas
MALAYSIA	2022	215,429.6	11,573	1,923	11,382	24,893	766
	2023	217,796.8	9,732	1,790	12,089	24,863	878
	2024	163,757.6	15,485	1,863	4,611	25,793	966
Johor	2022	13,494.1	3,859	359	1,927	-	-
	2023	11,917.8	2,540	461	1,304	-	-
	2024	14,596.6	3,230	546	1,421	-	-
Tanjung Pelepas	2022	5,529.0	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2,026.9	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	4,008.0	-	-	-	-	-
Telok Ewa	2022	1,703.5	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1,479.9	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	1,645.0	-	-	-	-	-
Tanjung Bruas	2022	85.4	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	51.8	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	105.0	-	75	-	-	-
Port Dickson	2022	2,319.8	-	-	2,320	-	-
	2023	4,380.4	-	-	4,380	-	-
	2024	2,871.0	-	-	2,871	-	-
Kuantan	2022	11,236.2	982	303	82	-	-
	2023	11,493.9	1,017	299	214	-	-
	2024	11,856.0	1,120	266	79	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	13,502.5	278	-	365	-	-
	2023	14,334.0	148	-	790	-	-
	2024	14,029.0	-	-	-	-	-
Kelang	2022	106,700.0	2,135	569	1,220	-	-
	2023	112,690.0	1,739	405	964	-	-
	2024	53,203.0	2,363	443	186	-	9
Kemaman	2022	2,510.2	-	-	115	-	742
	2023	2,835.2	-	-	89	-	832
	2024	3,517.0	-	-	-	-	957
Sabah	2022	16,510.1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	15,453.4	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	15,027.0	4,429	514	-	-	-
Bintulu	2022	37,173.0	3,927	692	4,444	24,893	24
	2023	36,808.0	3,895	625	4,280	24,863	46
	2024	38,530.0	3,964	-	52	25,793	-
Kuching	2022	1,542.6	391	-	0	-	-
	2023	1,459.5	393	-	1	-	-
	2024	1,479.0	375	19	2	-	-
Miri	2022	2,877.3	-	-	909	-	-
	2023	2,629.0	-	-	67	-	-
	2024	2,636.0	-	-	-	-	-
Rajang	2022	246.0	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	237.0	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	255.0	4	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Transport Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

FWT: Freight Weight Tonnes

Jadual 10.17 : Barangan utama yang diisi mengikut jenis barang dan pelabuhan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 10.17 : Top Commodities loaded by type of goods and ports, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

('000) FWT							
Pelabuhan <i>Port</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	kayu kayan proses <i>Processed timber</i>	Kayu balak <i>Logs</i>	Bijirin <i>Grains/</i>	Besi/ besi waja <i>Iron/ steel</i>	Bahan kimia/ baja <i>Chemical/ fertilizer</i>	Getah & susu getah <i>Rubber & latex</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	2,060	989	24	4,794	2,809	2,542
	2023	1,388	1,240	31	4,302	3,116	2,890
	2024	-	-	-	5,614	3,856	1,624
Johor	2022	-	-	-	14	-	-
	2023	-	-	10	5	76	-
	2024	-	-	-	33	11	-
Tanjung Pelepas	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telok Ewa	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanjung Bruas	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Port Dickson	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuantan	2022	186	-	-	2,549	774	-
	2023	41	-	-	2,545	632	859
	2024	-	-	-	3,011	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	473	887	17	826	1,080	2,481
	2023	494	1,074	20	657	976	1,933
	2024	-	-	-	444	1,057	1,422
Kelang	2022	177	23	-	728	906	-
	2023	175	16	-	334	1,389	-
	2024	-	-	-	291	996	14
Kemaman	2022	-	-	-	437	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	543	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	1,627	-	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	1,327	46
Bintulu	2022	912	42	-	-	-	-
	2023	565	118	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	422	-
Kuching	2022	20	-	7	192	48	61
	2023	20	-	1	190	42	98
	2024	-	-	-	198	43	142
Miri	2022	203	37	-	5	1	0
	2023	3	32	-	2	1	-
	2024	-	-	-	10	-	-
Rajang	2022	90	-	-	42	-	-
	2023	91	-	-	27	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Transport Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

FWT: Freight Weight Tonnes

Jadual 10.17 : Barangan utama yang diisi mengikut jenis barang dan pelabuhan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 10.17 : Top Commodities loaded by type of goods and ports, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

('000) FWT								
Pelabuhan Port	Tahun Year	Simen/ klinker Cement/ clinker	Bijih & galian Ore & mineral	Kondensat Condensate	Kayu dan keluaran kayu Timber & timber-based products	Minyak mentah Crude oil	Perkakas & peralatan elektrik Electrical appliances & equipment	Lain-lain Others
MALAYSIA	2022	1,802.2	3,416.1	-	-	-	-	146,455.6
	2023	1,175.7	2,998.6	-	-	-	-	151,302.4
	2024	1,645.0	4,310.0	10,673.0	3,136.0	1,761.0	1,716.0	80,705.0
Johor	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,336
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,521
	2024	-	-	2,508	-	-	-	6,848
Tanjung Pelepas	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,529
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,027
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,008
Telok Ewa	2022	1,703	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1,125	-	-	-	-	-	355
	2024	1,645	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanjung Bruas	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	85
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
	2024	-	-	-	28	-	-	2
Port Dickson	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuantan	2022	56	2,798	-	-	-	-	3,506
	2023	-	2,539	-	-	-	-	3,348
	2024	-	3,960	-	74	-	-	3,346
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,095
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,242
	2024	-	-	-	1,105	-	1,714	8,287
Kelang	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	100,942
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	107,668
	2024	-	-	-	28	-	-	48,873
Kemaman	2022	-	618	-	-	-	-	598
	2023	-	459	-	-	-	-	912
	2024	-	350	-	-	-	-	583
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,510
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,453
	2024	-	-	5,657	840	-	-	2,214
Bintulu	2022	39	-	-	-	-	-	2,200
	2023	48	-	-	-	-	-	2,368
	2024	-	-	2,508	670	1,761	-	3,360
Kuching	2022	2	-	-	-	-	-	820
	2023	3	-	-	-	-	-	713
	2024	-	-	-	67	-	2	631
Miri	2022	2	-	-	-	-	-	1,720
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,525
	2024	-	-	-	251	-	-	2,375
Rajang	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	114
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	119
	2024	-	-	-	73	-	-	178

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Transport Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

FWT: Freight Weight Tonnes

Jadual 10.18 : Barangan utama yang dipunggah mengikut jenis barang dan pelabuhan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 10.18 : Top Commodities unloaded by type of goods and ports, Malaysia, 2022-2024

('000) FWT							
Pelabuhan Port	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Minyak kelapa sawit Palm oil	Petroleum & minyak pembakar Petroleum & oil burner	Besi/ Besi waja Iron/ Steel	Bijirin Cereal	Gula Sugar
MALAYSIA	2022	205,921	5,024	17,796	5,179	6,213	1,745
	2023	203,099	4,176	15,233	5,658	4,239	765
	2024	170,386	2,893	24,217	5,823	4,961	992
Johor	2022	17,275.2	2,265	5,642	294	633	-
	2023	17,131.7	1,470	5,149	343	535	47
	2024	17,781.0	1,267	5,315	395	795	-
Tanjung Pelepas	2022	2,280.4	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	5,431.4	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	2,040.0	-	-	-	-	-
Telok Ewa	2022	406.5	-	80	-	-	-
	2023	451.4	-	64	-	-	-
	2024	359.0	-	67	-	-	-
Tanjung Bruas	2022	401.4	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	483.4	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	399.0	-	-	-	-	-
Port Dickson	2022	9,235.6	-	3,710	-	-	-
	2023	2,794.7	-	2,675	120	-	-
	2024	10,328.0	-	10,328	-	-	-
Kuantan	2022	11,130.2	237	1,752	381	-	-
	2023	2,409.9	212	1,749	449	-	-
	2024	13,895.0	156	1,737	608	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	16,160.7	111	3,049	1,201	1,650	897
	2023	15,409.2	109	2,550	1,266	-	-
	2024	17,910.0	-	67	529	-	239
Kelang	2022	119,443.0	2,152	1,517	2,618	3,263	559
	2023	129,907.0	2,207	1,052	2,815	3,093	501
	2024	74,486.0	933	2,413	3,309	3,536	522
Kemaman	2022	2,019.1	-	241	-	-	219
	2023	2,486.9	-	37	-	-	145
	2024	3,551.0	-	129	4	-	170
Sabah	2022	12,724.2	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	12,093.3	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	13,665.0	343	2,410	404	-	-
Bintulu	2022	4,783.0	259	896	-	-	-
	2023	4,943.0	178	977	-	-	-
	2024	5,709.0	194	843	-	-	-
Kuching	2022	8,326.8	-	846	580	638	57
	2023	7,889.8	-	894	553	583	50
	2024	8,483.0	-	882	568	630	61
Miri	2022	488.2	-	31	25	-	4
	2023	493.3	-	56	10	-	8
	2024	556.0	-	-	6	-	-
Rajang	2022	1,247.0	-	32	79	29	9
	2023	1,174.0	-	30	102	29	15
	2024	1,224.0	-	26	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Transport Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

FWT: Freight Weight Tonnes

Jadual 10.18 : Barangan utama yang dipunggah mengikut jenis barang dan pelabuhan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 10.18 : Top Commodities unloaded by type of goods and ports, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

('000) FWT						
Pelabuhan Port	Tahun Year	Bahan kimia/ baja Chemical/ fertilizer	Mesin/ peralatan CKD Machinery/ component CKD	Kertas Paper reels	Kain Textiles	Simen/ klinker Cement/ clinker
MALAYSIA	2022	5,247	3,230	614	374	1,758
	2023	4,680	561	104	140	2,305
	2024	5,985	115,470	-	-	3,930
Johor	2022	387	-	-	-	1,107
	2023	367	9	-	-	1,474
	2024	535	8,025	-	-	1,440
Tanjung Pelepas	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	2,040	-	-	-
Telok Ewa	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	292	-	-	-
Tanjung Bruas	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	399	-	-	-
Port Dickson	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Kuantan	2022	1,073	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	1,349	10,045	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	829	2,638	491	239	-
	2023	1,380	-	-	-	-
	2024	398	14,032	-	-	-
Kelang	2022	1,576	117	-	-	-
	2023	1,738	125	-	-	-
	2024	994	62,207	-	-	465
Kemaman	2022	208	-	-	-	-
	2023	158	-	-	-	-
	2024	172	3,076	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	1,121	6,521	-	-	1,162
Bintulu	2022	641	-	-	-	367
	2023	582	-	-	-	553
	2024	837	3,112	-	-	518
Kuching	2022	454	339	108	88	284
	2023	403	308	92	107	279
	2024	503	4,233	-	-	343
Miri	2022	15	5	4	0	-
	2023	11	4	3	0	0
	2024	4	535	-	-	2
Rajang	2022	65	130	11	46	-
	2023	41	115	10	33	-
	2024	72	953	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan

Source: Ministry of Transport

Nota/ Note:

FWT: Freight Weight Tonnes

Jadual 10.18 : Barangan utama yang dipunggah mengikut jenis barang dan pelabuhan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 10.18 : Top Commodities unloaded by type of goods and ports, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

							('000) FWT
Pelabuhan Port	Tahun Year	Makanan proses Processed foodstuff	Kenderaan Vehicle	Jentera, komponen & alat ganti Machinery, component & parts	Bahan plastik Plastic materials	Jagung Maize	Lain-lain Others
MALAYSIA	2022	2,020	-	-	-	-	156,723
	2023	785	-	-	-	-	164,453
	2024	-	2,243	1,587	1,353	932	-
Johor	2022	-	-	-	-	-	6,948
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	7,739
	2024	-	-	9	-	-	-
Tanjung Pelepas	2022	-	-	-	-	-	2,280
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	5,431
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telok Ewa	2022	-	-	-	-	-	326
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	388
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanjung Bruas	2022	-	-	-	-	-	401
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	483
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Port Dickson	2022	-	-	-	-	-	5,526
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuantan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	7,688
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,162	-	-	-	-	3,893
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	10,105
	2024	-	-	593	1,353	699	-
Kelang	2022	-	-	-	-	-	107,641
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	118,376
	2024	-	-	107	-	-	-
Kemaman	2022	-	-	-	-	-	1,351
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	2,147
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	-	12,724
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	12,093
	2024	-	1,113	358	-	233	-
Bintulu	2022	-	-	-	-	-	2,620
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	2,653
	2024	-	205	-	-	-	-
Kuching	2022	626	-	-	-	-	4,307
	2023	561	-	-	-	-	4,060
	2024	-	925	338	-	-	-
Miri	2022	-	-	-	-	-	403
	2023	12	-	-	-	-	390
	2024	-	-	9	-	-	-
Rajang	2022	232	-	-	-	-	614
	2023	212	-	-	-	-	587
	2024	-	-	173	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Transport Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

FWT: Freight Weight Tonnes

Jadual 10.19 : Statistik infra pos mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 10.19 : Postal infra statistics by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan pejabat pos Number of post office	Bilangan pejabat pos mini Number of mini post offices	Bilangan pejabat pos bergerak Number of mobile post offices	Bilangan wakil pos Number of postal agencies	Bilangan pusat prosesan mel Number of mail processing centers
Malaysia	2022	638	230	9	29	8
	2023	627	232	9	29	8
	2024	627	230	9	34	8
Johor	2022	74	26	-	-	-
	2023	73	27	-	-	-
	2024	73	26	-	-	-
Kedah	2022	44	16	-	-	1
	2023	44	11	-	-	1
	2024	44	12	-	-	1
Kelantan	2022	27	14	-	15	1
	2023	26	12	-	15	1
	2024	26	16	-	24	1
Melaka	2022	25	4	-	-	-
	2023	25	4	-	-	-
	2024	25	5	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	39	2	-	-	-
	2023	39	4	-	-	-
	2024	39	4	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	40	22	-	4	-
	2023	40	22	-	4	-
	2024	40	24	-	4	-
Perak	2022	81	15	-	-	1
	2023	80	17	-	-	1
	2024	80	15	-	-	1
Perlis	2022	8	1	-	-	-
	2023	8	1	-	-	-
	2024	8	1	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	38	11	-	-	1
	2023	37	12	-	-	1
	2024	37	13	-	-	1
Sabah	2022	40	14	5	-	1
	2023	39	15	5	-	1
	2024	39	14	5	-	1
Sarawak	2022	56	35	4	4	1
	2023	56	34	4	4	1
	2024	56	35	4		1
Selangor	2022	90	42	-	1	1
	2023	90	44	-	1	1
	2024	90	40	-	1	1
Terengganu	2022	27	12	-	5	1
	2023	27	12	-	5	1
	2024	27	14	-	5	1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	49	16	-	-	-
	2023	43	17	-	-	-
	2024	43	11	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber/Source : Pos Malaysia Berhad

Jadual 10.19 : Statistik infra pos mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 10.19 : Postal infra statistics by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan cawangan serahan Number of delivery branches	Bilangan pusat pos laju Number of poslaju centers	Item pos yang diposkan untuk penyerahan di Malaysia Postal items posted for delivery in Malaysia (‘000)	Item pos yang diposkan untuk penyerahan ke seberang laut Postal items posted for delivery overseas (‘000)
Malaysia	2022	331	100	361,937	2,663
	2023	300	94	324,945	1,205
	2024	289	94	295,583	1,806
Johor	2022	39	12	4,297	-
	2023	33	12	3,832	-
	2024	33	12	5,610	-
Kedah	2022	22	5	4,446	-
	2023	17	5	4,311	-
	2024	17	4	4,216	-
Kelantan	2022	18	7	2,711	-
	2023	18	5	2,699	-
	2024	18	5	1,817	-
Melaka	2022	8	2	1,256	-
	2023	6	2	1,221	-
	2024	6	2	1,154	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	17	5	1,648	-
	2023	13	4	1,352	-
	2024	13	4	1,324	-
Pahang	2022	31	7	1,082	-
	2023	27	7	1,143	-
	2024	27	7	1,843	-
Perak	2022	34	11	6,877	-
	2023	34	10	6,431	-
	2024	23	10	6,429	-
Perlis	2022	2	2	-	-
	2023	2	2	-	-
	2024	2	2	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	15	5	8,681	-
	2023	15	5	8,188	-
	2024	14	5	7,489	-
Sabah	2022	24	8	1,769	-
	2023	24	6	1,811	-
	2024	27	6	1,606	-
Sarawak	2022	49	8	3,579	-
	2023	43	8	2,596	-
	2024	43	8	2,217	-
Selangor	2022	36	14	302,325	-
	2023	37	14	267,358	-
	2024	37	15	240,525	-
Terengganu	2022	19	5	1,367	-
	2023	16	5	1,419	-
	2024	14	5	1,293	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	15	7	21,899	-
	2023	14	7	22,584	-
	2024	14	7	20,060	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	1	-	-
	2023	-	1	-	-
	2024	-	1	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1	1	-	-
	2023	1	1	-	-
	2024	1	1	-	-

Sumber/Source : Pos Malaysia Berhad

Jadual 10.20 : Bilangan kumulatif kenderaan bermotor yang berdaftar mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 10.20 : Cumulative number of registered motor vehicles by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Motosikal Motorcycle	Motokar Motorcar	Kenderaan awam Public transport	Kenderaan perdagangan Commercial vehicle	Lain-lain kenderaan ^a Other vehicle
Jumlah Total	2022	35,092,777	16,225,495	16,577,471	174,790	1,397,322	717,699
	2023	36,412,337	16,839,170	17,306,098	174,310	1,425,744	667,015
	2024	40,660,900	18,864,365	19,297,104	153,610	1,598,459	747,362
Malaysia	2022	28,733,506	13,941,957	12,584,566	172,021	1,380,879	654,083
	2023	28,822,584	14,037,072	12,551,861	170,565	1,403,526	659,560
	2024	31,805,963	15,533,008	13,814,156	149,239	1,570,253	739,307
Johor	2022	3,834,259	2,008,273	1,554,593	18,872	177,883	74,638
	2023	3,846,778	2,024,032	1,548,042	18,451	181,183	75,070
	2024	3,867,561	2,043,990	1,560,575	368	185,647	76,981
Kedah	2022	1,486,335	1,053,517	359,611	6,546	44,580	22,081
	2023	1,489,685	1,057,638	359,327	6,429	44,592	21,699
	2024	1,499,478	1,062,819	362,901	6,441	45,320	21,997
Kelantan	2022	941,448	576,487	322,244	3,814	31,557	7,346
	2023	943,579	578,924	321,931	3,749	31,725	7,250
	2024	949,831	582,498	324,287	3,746	31,999	7,301
Melaka	2022	903,061	503,129	355,119	3,322	31,317	10,174
	2023	901,487	504,717	352,003	3,173	31,483	10,111
	2024	907,569	507,818	354,282	3,157	31,932	10,380
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,021,159	594,605	351,586	4,526	61,679	8,763
	2023	1,019,114	595,105	347,517	4,481	63,320	8,691
	2024	1,024,762	597,138	349,056	4,473	65,212	8,883
Pahang	2022	1,139,795	663,277	406,184	4,072	50,200	16,062
	2023	1,141,310	666,822	403,814	3,990	50,630	16,054
	2024	3,867,561	2,043,990	1,560,575	368	185,647	76,981
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,803,446	1,515,758	1,153,475	8,960	94,383	30,870
	2023	2,797,235	1,519,498	1,141,755	8,652	96,584	30,746
	2024	2,808,455	1,526,998	1,146,638	3,906	99,501	31,412
Perak	2022	2,384,859	1,455,949	789,692	9,491	83,847	45,880
	2023	2,377,917	1,459,682	778,655	9,332	84,246	46,002
	2024	2,388,225	1,464,841	781,973	9,339	85,430	46,642
Perlis	2022	130,876	98,091	28,499	375	2,127	1,784
	2023	132,064	98,987	28,798	369	2,111	1,799
	2024	133,986	100,181	29,411	368	2,114	1,912
Selangor	2022	3,158,144	1,557,830	1,205,598	23,033	235,117	136,566
	2023	3,176,160	1,572,499	1,198,784	22,817	239,475	142,585
	2024	3,221,406	1,590,465	1,212,776	23,677	245,582	148,906
Terengganu	2022	707,580	459,218	217,490	2,093	22,834	5,945
	2023	709,261	461,905	216,714	2,033	22,786	5,823
	2024	714,382	465,302	218,266	2,036	22,886	5,892
Sabah	2022	1,359,963	457,465	698,634	7,864	123,772	72,228
	2023	1,377,525	465,601	705,679	7,560	125,648	73,037
	2024	1,402,469	476,142	715,293	7,709	128,086	75,239
Sarawak	2022	1,970,616	907,476	864,367	4,433	110,146	84,194
	2023	1,991,560	920,989	868,297	4,218	112,562	85,494
	2024	2,020,940	935,201	878,317	4,226	115,248	87,948
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	6,652,039	1,973,813	4,164,834	73,475	305,519	134,398
	2023	6,678,545	1,992,387	4,168,438	74,197	311,285	132,238
	2024	6,757,013	2,016,383	4,206,704	78,316	319,735	135,875
W.P. Labuan	2022	81,130	22,636	55,872	201	1,606	815
	2023	83,764	24,137	57,177	198	1,617	635
	2024	85,840	25,126	58,250	194	1,638	632
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	158,796	94,433	56,768	944	4,312	2,339
	2023	156,600	94,149	54,930	916	4,279	2,326
	2024	156,485	94,116	54,852	915	4,276	2,326
Portal rakan niaga Business partner portal	2022	6,359,271	2,283,538	3,992,905	2,769	16,443	63,616
	2023	7,589,753	2,802,098	4,754,237	3,745	22,218	7,455
	2024	8,854,937	3,331,357	5,482,948	4,371	28,206	8,055

Sumber: Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan, Malaysia

Source: Road Transport Department, Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a Merangkumi kenderaan seperti karavan, kenderaan bomba kerajaan & swasta, kenderaan sekolah memandu, kenderaan mayat, kenderaan orang cacat, kenderaan kerajaan, kenderaan pihak berkuasa tempatan, ambulan dan kenderaan kedutaan

Includes vehicles such as caravans, government & private fire vehicles, driving school vehicles, hearse, vehicle for disabled person, government vehicles, local authority vehicles, ambulance and embassy vehicles

Jadual 10.21 : Pendaftaran baharu kenderaan bermotor mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 10.21 : New registrations of motor vehicle by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Motosikal Motorcycle	Motokar Motorcar	Kenderaan awam Public transport	Kenderaan perdagangan Commercial vehicle	Lain-lain kenderaan ^a Other vehicle
Jumlah	2022	1,522,766	718,390	735,643	4,414	41,129	23,190
Total	2023	1,533,101	642,216	822,709	7,394	39,390	21,392
	2024	1,570,225	655,837	847,275	7,709	39,839	19,565
Malaysia	2022	292,875	127,899	106,441	3,836	35,071	19,628
	2023	297,900	122,871	114,696	6,304	33,581	20,448
	2024	304,222	126,305	117,076	7,630	33,763	19,448
Johor	2022	36,346	17,744	12,307	45	4,559	1,691
	2023	39,185	18,897	13,833	50	4,622	1,783
	2024	41,304	20,348	14,015	240	4,658	2,043
Kedah	2022	10,777	6,193	3,593	17	584	390
	2023	10,822	6,119	3,855	17	484	347
	2024	10,375	5,357	3,886	27	764	341
Kelantan	2022	6,887	3,868	2,524	-	394	101
	2023	6,502	3,638	2,496	1	285	82
	2024	6,623	3,743	2,533	-	290	57
Melaka	2022	6,377	2,986	2,488	2	669	232
	2023	6,459	3,075	2,718	0	436	230
	2024	6,691	3,308	2,647	-	474	262
Negeri Sembilan	2022	5,749	1,856	1,793	8	1,889	203
	2023	6,071	1,884	1,825	57	2,115	190
	2024	6,286	2,193	1,920	13	1,956	204
Pahang	2022	10,397	6,267	2,922	-	915	293
	2023	8,472	4,563	2,747	6	809	347
	2024	8,438	4,523	2,806	-	837	272
Pulau Pinang	2022	17,516	8,745	5,049	17	2,907	798
	2023	17,195	7,745	5,604	35	3,013	798
	2024	17,654	7,845	6,096	36	2,995	682
Perak	2022	14,988	8,981	3,835	10	1,354	808
	2023	12,802	6,481	4,411	18	1,152	740
	2024	11,368	5,405	4,089	26	1,218	630
Perlis	2022	2,304	1,707	472	-	12	113
	2023	1,819	1,113	607	2	6	91
	2024	1,966	1,211	633	3	4	115
Selangor	2022	43,101	17,521	11,305	553	6,805	6,917
	2023	44,896	17,339	13,338	544	6,256	7,419
	2024	47,061	18,245	15,059	1,021	6,391	6,345
Terengganu	2022	5,518	3,562	1,706	1	178	71
	2023	5,345	3,506	1,618	0	163	58
	2024	5,434	3,500	1,736	5	119	74
Sabah	2022	19,930	7,511	7,576	80	2,556	2,207
	2023	22,752	8,630	8,870	161	2,677	2,414
	2024	25,214	10,597	9,636	268	2,503	2,210
Sarawak	2022	33,957	17,675	9,924	34	3,208	3,116
	2023	31,566	15,584	10,241	50	3,085	2,606
	2024	30,295	14,574	10,386	89	2,739	2,507
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	76,486	22,133	39,581	3,067	9,027	2,678
	2023	80,830	22,696	41,013	5,362	8,430	3,329
	2024	83,416	24,459	40,559	5,902	8,791	3,705
W.P. Labuan	2022	2,388	1,011	1,351	2	14	10
	2023	3,105	1,544	1,518	1	28	14
	2024	2,096	997	1,074	-	24	1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	154	139	15	-	-	-
	2023	79	57	2	-	20	-
	2024	1	-	1	-	-	-
Portal rakan niaga	2022	1,229,891	590,491	629,202	578	6,058	3,562
Business partner portal	2023	1,235,201	519,345	708,013	1,090	5,809	944
	2024	1,266,003	529,532	730,199	79	6,076	117

Sumber: Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan, Malaysia

Source: Road Transport Department, Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a Merangkumi kenderaan seperti karavan, kenderaan bomba kerajaan & swasta, kenderaan sekolah memandu, kenderaan mayat,

kenderaan orang cacat, kenderaan kerajaan, kenderaan pihak berkuasa tempatan, ambulans dan kenderaan kedutaan

Includes vehicles such as caravans, government & private fire vehicles, driving school vehicles, hearse, vehicle for disabled person,

government vehicles, local authority vehicles, ambulance and embassy vehicles

Jadual 10.22 : Bilangan pengunjung muzium, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 10.22 : Number of museum visitors, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Muzium persekutuan <i>Federal museum</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Pengunjung <i>Visitor</i>
MALAYSIA		2022	1,464,463
		2023	2,188,286
		2024	2,410,758
Johor	Muzium Kota Johor Lama	2022	14,295
		2023	13,938
		2024	12,097
Kedah	Muzium Kota Kuala Kedah	2022	114,772
		2023	149,461
		2024	
	Muzium Arkeologi Lembah Bujang	2022	61,181
		2023	102,897
		2024	130,259
	Galeria Perdana	2022	-
		2023	-
		2024	6,942
Melaka	Muzium Seni Bina Malaysia	2022	15,707
		2023	25,322
		2024	36,341
Negeri Sembilan	Muzium Adat	2022	10,974
		2023	21,137
		2024	22,416
	Muzium Lukut	2022	20,097
		2023	25,397
		2024	35,394
Pahang	Muzium Sungai Lembing	2022	53,283
		2023	60,611
		2024	63,489
Perak	Muzium Perak	2022	176,947
		2023	194,917
		2024	206,157
	Muzium Matang	2022	36,572
		2023	54,094
		2024	52,305
Perlis	Muzium Kota Kayang	2022	63,820
		2023	121,128
		2024	111,721
Selangor	Muzium Automobil Nasional	2022	33,394
		2023	48,698
		2024	56,632

Sumber: Jabatan Muzium Malaysia*Source: Department of Museums Malaysia*

Jadual 10.22 : Bilangan pengunjung muzium, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)*Table 10.22 : Number of museum visitors, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Muzium persekutuan <i>Federal museum</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Pengunjung <i>Visitor</i>
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	Muzium Negara	2022	281,098
		2023	534,703
		2024	559,365
	Muzium Tekstil Negara	2022	13,614
		2023	33,251
		2024	34,030
	Muzium Etnologi Dunia Melayu	2022	60,792
		2023	90,366
		2024	72,504
	Muzium Seni Kraf Orang Asli	2022	71,292
		2023	86,087
		2024	82,915
	Muzium Diraja	2022	8,985
		2023	13,355
		2024	42,736
	Muzium Muzik	2022	41,063
		2023	58,109
		2024	15,226
W.P. Labuan	Muzium Labuan	2022	24,344
		2023	27,123
		2024	30,412
	Muzium Marin Labuan	2022	108,801
		2023	110,070
		2024	114,558
	Muzium Chimney	2022	45,744
		2023	44,885
		2024	50,227
W.P. Putrajaya	Muzium Alam Semulajadi	2022	17,197
		2023	7,497
		2024	68,405
	Pameran Luar	2022	190,491
		2023	365,240
		2024	606,627

Sumber: Jabatan Muzium Malaysia*Source: Department of Museums Malaysia*

Jadual 10.23 : Bilangan kumulatif keahlian di Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 10.23 : Cumulative number of memberships in the National Library of Malaysia, 2022-2024

Keahlian^a Membership	Tahun Year	Bilangan Number
Jumlah Total	2022	1,999,453
	2023	2,053,212
	2024	2,209,732
Kanak-kanak Children	2022	239,279
	2023	250,529
	2024	273,461
Dewasa Adult	2022	1,760,174
	2023	1,802,683
	2024	1,936,271

Sumber: Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia
Source: National Library of Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a Termasuk kumulatif keahlian u-Pustaka

Includes u -Pustaka cumulative membership

Jadual 10.24 : Bilangan pengguna Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia mengikut jenis perkhidmatan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 10.24 : Number of users at the National Library of Malaysia by type of services, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Jenis perkhidmatan Type of services	Tahun Year	Pengguna User
Pengguna perkhidmatan (Fizikal) Service user (Physical)	2022	86,226
	2023	129,814
	2024	134,329
Rujukan Malaysiana Malaysiana References	2022	67,288
	2023	103,011
	2024	106,373
Rujukan Luar Negara Foreign References	2022	2,470
	2023	3,231
	2024	4,430
Sumber Elektronik Electronic Resources	2022	2,905
	2023	4,900
	2024	5,209
Pusat Manuskrip Melayu Malay Manuscript Centre	2022	193
	2023	201
	2024	811
Pinjaman Lending	2022	13,370
	2023	18,470
	2024	17,506
Sudut Maklumat OKU Disabled Person Information Corner	2022	-
	2023	1
	2024	-
Penggunaan perkhidmatan dalam talian Use of online services	2022	-
	2023	8,542,346
	2024	8,147,212
Penggunaan Portal u-Pustaka u- Pustaka postal usage	2022	-
	2023	4,545,645
	2024	5,543,969
Lain-lain penggunaan dalam talian Other online uses	2022	-
	2023	3,996,701
	2024	2,603,243

Sumber: Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia
Source: National Library of Malaysia

Jadual 10.25 : Bilangan kumulatif koleksi mengikut jenis bahan di Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 10.25 : Cumulative number of collections by type of material at the National Library of Malaysia, 2022-2024

Jenis bahan Type of material	Tahun Year	Bilangan Number
Jumlah	2022	6,429,661
Total	2023	6,635,893
	2024	6,817,145
Bahan bercetak (unit fizikal)^a	2022	6,125,933
Printed materials (physical units)	2023	6,324,741
	2024	6,502,864
Manuskrip Melayu (asal)^b	2022	5,205
Malay manuscripts (original)	2023	6,020
	2024	5,336
Bahan tidak bercetak (unit fizikal)^c	2022	98,438
Non-printed materials (physical units)	2023	98,438
	2024	98,438
Bahan digital	2022	130,495
Digital materials	2023	133,455
	2024	136,998
Bahan didigitalkan	2022	69,590
Digitized materials	2023	73,239
	2024	73,509

Sumber: Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

Source: National Library of Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

^a Monograf (termasuk buku), Kertas seminar, Terbitan bersiri (termasuk judul akhbar),

Poster, Peta dan Bahan-bahan bercetak lain

Monographs (includes books), Seminar paper, Serial publications (includes newspaper titles),

Posters, Maps and Other printed materials

^b Termasuk mikrofilem manuskrip Melayu

Includes microfilm of Malay manuscripts

^c Termasuk Mikrofilem, Mikrofis, Foto, Kaset audio, Kaset video, Kit multimedia

Filem jalur, Filem-filem, Piring hitam, Slaid dan Bahan-bahan bukan bercetak lain

Includes Microfilms, Microfiches, Photographs, Audio cassettes, Video cassettes, Multimedia kits

Film strips, Films, Record discs, Slides and Other non-printed materials

Jadual 10.26 : Bilangan peminjaman bahan di Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 10.26 : Number of material borrowing at the National Library of Malaysia, 2022-2024

Jenis peminjaman Type of borrowing	Tahun Year	Bilangan Number
Jumlah	2022	695,488
Total	2023	553,533
	2024	970,166
Peminjaman bahan (Fizikal)	2022	201,802
Material borrowing (Physical)	2023	245,935
	2024	250,314
Pinjaman berpusat	2022	70,717
Centralized lending	2023	97,938
	2024	97,897
Pinjaman berkelompok	2022	129,524
Group lending	2023	147,046
	2024	151,506
Sistem pembekalan penerbitan (SPP)	2022	708
Publication supply system	2023	717
	2024	779
Pinjaman u-Pustaka	2022	727
u- Pustaka lending	2023	74
	2024	15
Pinjaman staf PNM	2022	126
Staff PNM Lending	2023	160
	2024	117
Peminjaman bahan pangkalan data	2022	493,686
Borrowing database materials	2023	307,598
	2024	719,852

Sumber: Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

Source: National Library of Malaysia

Jadual 10.27 : Bilangan perpustakaan awam negeri mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 10.27 : Number of state public libraries by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Tetap <i>Static</i>	Bergerak <i>Mobile</i>	Desa <i>Rural</i>
Malaysia	2022	1,432	268	77	1,087
	2023	1,428	265	78	1,085
	2024	1,421	266	75	1,080
Johor	2022	100	22	-	78
	2023	101	22	-	79
	2024	99	22	-	77
Kedah	2022	110	13	5	92
	2023	110	13	5	92
	2024	110	13	5	92
Kelantan	2022	48	9	2	37
	2023	48	9	2	37
	2024	48	9	2	37
Melaka	2022	67	9	4	54
	2023	67	9	4	54
	2024	67	9	4	54
Negeri Sembilan	2022	85	10	1	74
	2023	85	10	1	74
	2024	83	10	1	72
Pahang	2022	78	13	4	61
	2023	79	13	5	61
	2024	79	13	5	61
Perak	2022	113	23	5	85
	2023	111	21	5	85
	2024	103	17	4	82
Perlis	2022	45	6	3	36
	2023	44	6	3	35
	2024	44	6	3	35
Pulau Pinang	2022	99	11	10	78
	2023	100	11	11	78
	2024	101	11	11	79
Sabah	2022	161	26	10	125
	2023	165	26	16	123
	2024	170	30	16	124
Sarawak	2022	275	53	7	215
	2023	275	53	7	215
	2024	273	53	7	213
Selangor	2022	118	36	11	71
	2023	102	24	7	71
	2024	120	36	11	73
Terengganu	2022	90	9	3	78
	2023	91	9	4	78
	2024	91	9	4	78
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	21	17	4	-
	2023	21	17	4	-
	2024	19	17	2	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	4	1	-	3
	2023	4	1	-	3
	2024	4	1	-	3
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	4	4	-	-
	2023	4	4	-	-
	2024	4	4	-	-

Sumber: Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia*Source: National Library of Malaysia***Nota/ Note:****Bilangan Perpustakaan Desa (PD) adalah termasuk dengan PD di bawah urus tadbir Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia***Total number of Rural Library includes Rural Libraries under the administrative of the National Library of Malaysia*

Jadual 10.28 : Bilangan kumulatif keahlian di perpustakaan awam negeri mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 10.28 : Cumulative number of membership in state public library by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Tetap Static			Bergerak Mobile			Desa Rural		
		Jumlah Total	Kanak- kanak Children	Dewasa Adult	Jumlah Total	Kanak- kanak Children	Dewasa Adult	Jumlah Total	Kanak- kanak Children	Dewasa Adult
Malaysia	2022	3,336,076	1,414,879	1,921,197	740,622	534,957	205,665	1,283,260	673,823	609,437
	2023	5,259,020	2,176,314	3,082,706	628,168	447,313	180,855	1,309,825	688,308	621,517
	2024	4,128,375	1,625,848	2,502,527	676,463	465,773	210,690	2,004,402	1,011,359	993,043
Johor	2022	246,478	114,589	131,889	-	-	-	158,786	98,373	60,413
	2023	260,313	121,281	139,032	-	-	-	162,609	100,770	61,839
	2024	277,575	128835	148740	-	-	-	205,370	116,372	88,998
Kedah	2022	131,095	42,157	88,938	130,262	95,134	35,128	81,477	41,623	39,854
	2023	134,685	43,586	91,099	131,946	96,701	35,245	82,148	41,995	40,153
	2024	138,155	44879	93276	133,256	97,691	35,565	185,887	91,871	94,016
Kelantan	2022	98,260	36,320	61,940	-	-	-	2,785	1,363	1,422
	2023	100,053	36,913	63,140	-	-	-	2,435	1,286	1,149
	2024	102,173	37943	64230	-	-	-	58,546	25,332	33,214
Melaka	2022	149,560	80,023	69,537	16,477	13,926	2,551	53,593	43,172	10,421
	2023	151,506	81,226	70,280	16,584	14,022	2,562	55,427	44,910	10,517
	2024	154,139	82992	71147	17,093	14,484	2,609	119,092	83,986	35,106
Negeri Sembilan	2022	227,566	114,227	113,339	13,836	10,001	3,835	113,216	57,187	56,029
	2023	239,632	121,465	118,167	13,836	10,001	3,835	115,033	58,278	56,755
	2024	247,843	126392	121451	13,836	10,001	3,835	145,789	60,253	85,536
Pahang	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	80,094	31,424	48,670
	2023	85,286	-	85,286	-	-	-	77,109	33,185	43,924
	2024	86,694	-	86694	-	-	-	71,489	27,392	44,097
Perak	2022	149,650	102,045	47,605	33,556	30,394	3,162	50,780	26,764	24,016
	2023	151,785	103,013	48,772	34,208	31,017	3,191	52,962	27,864	25,098
	2024	143,694	26677	117017	34,860	31,640	3,220	113,795	58,014	55,781
Perlis	2022	57,101	22,832	34,269	12,599	10,821	1,778	-	-	-
	2023	58,875	23,946	34,929	12,978	11,165	1,813	-	-	-
	2024	56,652	23175	33477	51,705	21,586	30,119	43,581	22,314	21,267
Pulau Pinang	2022	351,692	125,483	226,209	100,548	56,621	43,927	184,057	82,073	101,984
	2023	361,747	129,996	231,751	100,683	56,727	43,956	191,025	85,644	105,381
	2024	372,900	134246	238654	101,214	57,038	44,176	272,822	131,491	141,331
Sabah	2022	128,847	54,522	74,325	16,934	16,043	891	58,282	13,279	45,003
	2023	1,386,432	522,796	863,636	-	-	-	59,007	13,122	45,885
	2024	161,515	77929	83586	-	-	-	133,941	45,508	88,433
Sarawak	2022	421,808	158,241	263,567	21,267	18,042	3,225	141,542	94,095	47,447
	2023	904,055	412,600	491,455	13,895	12,824	1,071	142,757	91,813	50,944
	2024	910,767	414062	496705	13,895	12,824	1,071	194,820	118,400	76,420
Selangor	2022	944,293	413,513	530,780	280,933	198,326	82,607	275,619	144,502	131,117
	2023	972,399	420,011	552,388	279,727	196,742	82,985	283,285	147,730	135,555
	2024	1,001,210	361529	639681	284,306	200,892	83,414	317,837	164,032	153,805
Terengganu	2022	222,801	70,264	152,537	21,196	15,444	5,752	83,029	39,968	43,061
	2023	233,327	76,001	157,326	24,311	18,114	6,197	86,028	41,711	44,317
	2024	242,515	80966	161549	26,298	19,617	6,681	131,904	61,322	70,582
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	177,842	66,924	110,918	93,014	70,205	22,809	-	-	-
	2023	188,378	68,996	119,382	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	201,173	71427	129746	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	9,840	3,889	5,951	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	10,424	4,168	6,256	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	10,461	4126	6335	-	-	-	9,529	5,072	4,457
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	19,243	9,850	9,393	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	20,123	10,316	9,807	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	20,909	10670	10239	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia
Source: National Library of Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

Kumulatif keahlian Perpustakaan Desa (PD) adalah termasuk dengan PD di bawah urus tadbir Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

Koleksi perpustakaan termasuk bahan bercetak dan bahan tidak bercetak

Cumulative number of memberships in Rural Library includes the Rural Library under the administrative of the National Library of Malaysia
Library collections includes printed material and non-printed materials

Jadual 10.29 : Bilangan kumulatif koleksi di perpustakaan awam negeri dan pegangan perpustakaan awam negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 10.29 : Cumulative number of collections in state public libraries and state public library holdings, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Tetap Itatic	Bergerak/ e-Pustaka Mobile/ e-Library	Desa Rural	Pegangan perpustakaan awam Public library holdings
Malaysia	2022	32,287,827	21,397,690	1,420,801	9,469,336	1.0
	2023	36,980,124	26,552,925	923,563	9,503,636	1.1
	2024	46,928,517	28,471,351	1,389,975	17,067,191	1.4
Johor	2022	3,715,728	3,351,421	-	364,307	0.9
	2023	4,997,876	3,410,899	-	1,586,977	1.2
	2024	4,267,289	3,428,828	-	838,461	1.0
Kedah	2022	1,215,900	737,522	130,450	347,928	0.6
	2023	1,253,977	763,120	132,431	358,426	0.6
	2024	2,015,122	788,188	134,543	1,092,391	0.9
Kelantan	2022	667,642	604,579	374	62,689	0.4
	2023	697,048	632,457	-	64,591	0.4
	2024	1,090,827	659,564	-	431,263	0.6
Melaka	2022	1,108,694	568,892	17,385	522,417	1.1
	2023	1,165,532	606,920	18,197	540,415	1.1
	2024	1,515,144	646,578	18,920	849,646	1.4
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,287,335	866,674	54,753	365,908	1.1
	2023	1,335,132	901,926	54,753	378,453	1.1
	2024	1,935,841	944,184	55,216	936,441	1.6
Pahang	2022	1,648,398	1,072,903	-	575,495	1.0
	2023	1,698,169	1,072,903	-	625,266	1.0
	2024	1,348,268	369,701	3,152	975,415	0.8
Perak	2022	1,483,997	810,929	60,500	612,568	0.6
	2023	831,302	831,302	-	-	0.3
	2024	2,118,123	965,591	63,767	1,088,765	0.8
Perlis	2022	547,757	391,805	127,031	28,921	1.9
	2023	537,799	409,881	127,918	-	1.8
	2024	1,132,113	493,230	128,904	509,979	3.8
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,451,248	1,474,113	241,934	735,201	1.4
	2023	2,559,972	1,547,535	244,925	767,512	1.4
	2024	3,005,060	1,582,911	247,031	1,175,118	1.7
Sabah	2022	2,947,858	2,146,207	106,854	694,797	0.9
	2023	9,438,571	7,349,333	-	2,089,238	2.6
	2024	12,590,817	9,441,256	-	3,149,561	3.4
Sarawak	2022	6,178,103	3,557,146	126,565	2,494,392	2.5
	2022	5,901,010	3,558,232	172,875	2,169,903	2.4
	2023	6,225,974	3,558,232	172,875	2494867	2.5
Selangor	2022	6,090,925	3,914,275	383,920	1,792,730	0.9
	2023	3,482,714	3,482,714	-	-	0.5
	2024	6,062,073	3,534,708	392,118	2,135,247	0.8
Terengganu	2022	1,934,650	926,157	136,510	871,983	1.6
	2023	2,008,409	948,035	137,519	922,855	1.7
	2024	2,468,262	967,441	138,504	1,362,317	2.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	827,005	792,480	34,525	-	0.4
	2023	862,584	827,639	34,945	-	0.4
	2024	895,401	860,456	34,945	-	0.4
W.P. Labuan	2022	137,415	137,415	-	-	1.4
	2023	147,907	147,907	-	-	1.5
	2024	176,645	148,925	-	27,720	1.8
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	45,172	45,172	-	-	0.4
	2023	62,122	62,122	-	-	0.5
	2024	81,558	81,558	-	-	0.7

Sumber: Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia
Source: National Library of Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

Kumulatif keahlian Perpustakaan Desa (PD) adalah termasuk dengan PD di bawah urus tadbir Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

Koleksi perpustakaan termasuk bahan bercetak dan bahan tidak bercetak

Cumulative number of memberships in Rural Library includes the Rural Library under the administrative of the National Library of Malaysia
Library collections includes printed material and non-printed materials

Jadual 10.30 : Bilangan peminjaman di perpustakaan awam negeri mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 10.30 : Number of borrowings in state public library by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Tetap Static			Bergerak/ e-Pustaka Mobile/ e-Library			Desa Rural		
		Jumlah Total	Fizikal Physical	Maya Virtual	Jumlah Total	Fizikal Physical	Maya Virtual	Jumlah Total	Fizikal Physical	Maya Virtual
Malaysia	2022	391,624	391,610	14	-	-	-	88,253	88,253	-
	2023	4,309,295	3,482,824	826,471	1,227,445	1,187,177	40,268	99,620	97,899	1,721
	2024	4,386,962	3,544,796	842,166	719,203	3,544,796	330,486	2,309,281	3,544,796	1,817
Johor	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	727,070	427,743	299,327	127,172	127,172	-	-	-	-
	2024	531,193	326,654	204,539	-	-	-	190,997	49,967	-
Kedah	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	103,981	103,981	-	30,132	30,132	-	26,596	26,596	-
	2024	110,990	110,990	-	22,670	22,670	-	93,429	65,710	-
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	29,052	29,052	-	804	804	-	-	-	-
	2024	33,370	33,370	-	-	-	-	83,433	82,806	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	212,952	66,088	146,864	29,613	29,613	-	5,172	5,172	-
	2024	313,564	83,414	230,150	231,361	1,211	230,150	195,217	164,583	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	252,303	252,303	-	34,583	34,583	-	-	-	-
	2024	196,016	196,016	-	-	-	-	106,940	70,454	-
Pahang	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	300,887	244,695	56,192	65,991	65,367	624	-	-	-
	2024	319,766	222,222	97,544	393,824	294,463	99,361	131,757	56,978	1,817
Perak	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	112,101	112,101	-	82,225	82,225	-	11,056	11,056	-
	2024	98,148	98,148	-	22	22	-	156,124	69,864	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	29,780	29,780	-	-	-	-	3,438	3,438	-
	2024	41,420	41,420	-	3,367	3,367	-	99,757	99,757	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	579,056	387,373	191,683	177,247	137,603	39,644	3,565	1,844	1,721
	2024	562,676	338,436	224,240	10,390	9,415	975	169,739	46,157	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	506,964	492,262	14,702	125,677	125,677	-	-	-	-
	2024	475,989	454,564	21,425	-	-	-	246,808	130,373	-
Sarawak	2022	391,624	391,610	14	-	-	-	88,253	88,253	-
	2023	434,782	434,782	-	94,518	94,518	-	-	-	-
	2024	434,782	434,782	-	-	-	-	200,626	106,108	-
Selangor	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	703,361	673,353	30,008	257,475	257,475	-	27,355	27,355	-
	2024	933,860	901,302	32,558	35,090	35,090	-	292,032	45,586	-
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	232,161	157,044	75,117	202,008	202,008	-	22,438	22,438	-
	2024	226,398	213,835	12,563	22,479	22,479	-	341,325	133,855	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	65,054	56,391	8,663	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	90,875	75,643	15,232	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	7,429	3,514	3,915	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	4,768	853	3,915	-	-	-	1,097	1,097	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	12,362	12,362	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	13,147	13,147	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia
Source: National Library of Malaysia

Jadual 10.31 : Bilangan pengunjung perpustakaan mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 10.31 : Number of library visitors by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Perpustakaan Desa (PAN) Rural library (PAN)			Perpustakaan Desa (PNM) Rural library (PNM)		
		Jumlah Total	Fizikal Physical	Maya Virtual	Jumlah Total	Fizikal Physical	Maya Virtual
Malaysia	2022	1,525,856	862,291	663,565 0	13,898,753	959,508	12,939,245
	2023	1,522,677	1,099,303	552,190 0	9,026,810	1,323,906	7,702,904
	2024	1,781,840	1,244,559	537,281	11,837,817	1,421,708	10,416,109
Johor	2022	90,919	90,919	-	532,442	50,548	481,894
	2023	74,602	74,602	-	696,342	70,008	626,334
	2024	53,871	53,871	-	502,691	80,711	421,980
Kedah	2022	182,197	31,997	150,200	768,282	89,984	678,298
	2023	68,159	34,677	33,482	643,328	135,984	507,344
	2024	78,891	48,432	30,459	525,260	152,710	372,550
Kelantan	2022	1,882	1,377	505	766,784	83,014	683,770
	2023	6,250	2,614	3,636	1,329,545	113,589	1,215,956
	2024	5,139	2,307	2,832	593,380	107,155	486,225
Melaka	2022	214,664	22,235	192,429	525,864	50,497	475,367
	2023	159,191	31,438	127,753	583,880	87,518	496,362
	2024	142,779	30,580	112,199	964,229	104,818	859,411
Negeri Sembilan	2022	25,680	23,114	2,566	973,069	44,005	929,064
	2023	32,296	23,434	8,862	1,290,191	78,319	1,211,872
	2024	34,336	30,903	3,433	1,613,692	96,281	1,517,411
Pahang	2022	37,005	36,332	673	239,521	69,613	169,908
	2023	168,460	123,775	44,685	1,053,533	73,367	980,166
	2024	153,200	68,065	85,135	223,678	96,191	127,487
Perak	2022	217,475	72,686	144,789	562,777	111,614	451,163
	2023	105,592	45,237	60,355	254,873	83,319	171,554
	2024	264,313	230,030	34,283	722,209	160,796	561,413
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	392,306	72,751	319,555
	2023	-	128,816	-	572,409	153,114	419,295
	2024	-	-	-	296,033	84,456	211,577
Pulau Pinang	2022	97,193	88,351	8,842	6,334,104	44,501	6,289,603
	2023	-	-	-	334,811	79,440	255,371
	2024	127,155	127,155	-	2,687,620	86,373	2,601,247
Sabah	2022	106,255	106,255	-	990,459	131,137	859,322
	2023	132,385	132,385	-	590,012	171,705	418,307
	2024	128,387	128,387	-	918,031	169,146	748,885
Sarawak	2022	155,768	155,768	-	244,612	93,420	151,192
	2023	254,495	191,536	62,959	301,805	123,389	178,416
	2024	164,979	164,979	-	262,568	111,681	150,887
Selangor	2022	173,364	134,319	39,045	297,909	35,273	262,636
	2023	164,979	164,979	-	265,523	40,215	225,308
	2024	219,613	214,460	5,153	178,079	43,523	134,556
Terengganu	2022	223,454	98,938	124,516	1,259,491	79,299	1,180,192
	2023	356,268	145,810	210,458	1,101,558	109,420	992,138
	2024	409,177	145,390	263,787	2,339,827	123,086	2,216,741
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	11,133	3,852	7,281
	2023	-	-	-	9,000	4,519	4,481
	2024	-	-	-	10,520	4,781	5,739
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia
Source: National Library of Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Perpustakaan Desa PNM - Di bawah pengurusan Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

PNM Rural Library - Under the management of the National Library of Malaysia

2. Perpustakaan Desa PAN - Di bawah pengurusan Perpustakaan Awam Negeri

PAN Rural Library - Under the management of the State Public Library

Jadual 10.32 : Penggunaan perkhidmatan ICT di perpustakaan awam mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 10.32 : Consumption of ICT services in public library by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Tetap Static	Bergerak/ e-Pustaka Mobile/ e-Library	Desa Rural
Malaysia	2022	1,109,687	854,616	3,224	251,847
	2023	2,086,826	1,599,213	368,472	119,141
	2024	2,426,545	1,717,426	18,895	690,224
Johor	2022	45,745	43,181	-	2,564
	2023	64,699	51,288	13,411	-
	2024	79,963	54,504	-	25,459
Kedah	2022	71,776	66,900	874	4,002
	2023	172,492	141,841	30,450	201
	2024	230,256	185,140	1,200	43,916
Kelantan	2022	50,997	29,647	291	21,059
	2023	99,917	46,320	52,550	1,047
	2024	108,552	39,270	14,457	54,825
Melaka	2022	12,562	5,038	-	7,524
	2023	62,732	36,567	22,003	4,162
	2024	116,005	69,339	328	46,338
Negeri Sembilan	2022	48,454	34,528	-	13,926
	2023	141,071	115,907	17,027	8,137
	2024	173,364	121,837	-	51,527
Pahang	2022	24,637	10,468	-	14,169
	2023	247,307	226,299	18,776	2,232
	2024	226,775	184,931	-	41,844
Perak	2022	60,931	41,412	-	19,519
	2023	121,896	67,817	35,402	18,677
	2024	221,102	65,682	-	68,371
Perlis	2022	98,042	52,233	2,059	43,750
	2023	137,685	84,625	53,060	-
	2024	153,589	62,441	2,873	57,419
Pulau Pinang	2022	142,533	114,575	-	27,958
	2023	207,119	164,615	16,684	25,820
	2024	350,594	127,660	37	79,771
Sabah	2022	44,613	31,682	-	12,931
	2023	52,808	33,965	17,993	850
	2024	78,999	30,376	-	20,549
Sarawak	2022	178,014	147,762	-	30,252
	2023	200,480	153,278	42,273	4,929
	2024	336,749	148,349	-	54,339
Selangor	2022	262,107	225,675	-	36,432
	2023	457,406	398,500	15,518	43,388
	2024	1,011,841	520,217	-	76,960
Terengganu	2022	61,725	45,840	-	15,885
	2023	109,650	68,561	31,391	9,698
	2024	168,308	61,679	-	67,273
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1,576	1,576	-	-
	2023	1,088	1,088	-	-
	2024	39,352	39,352	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	4,132	2,256	-	1,876
	2023	6,910	4,976	1,934	-
	2024	5,548	3,915	-	1,633
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1,843	1,843	-	-
	2023	3,566	3,566	-	-
	2024	2,734	2,734	-	-

Sumber: Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia
Source: National Library of Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Perpustakaan Desa PNM - Di bawah pengurusan Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

PNM Rural Library - Under the management of the National Library of Malaysia

2. Perpustakaan Desa PAN - Di bawah pengurusan Perpustakaan Awam Negeri

PAN Rural Library - Under the management Under the management of the State Public Library

Jadual 10.33 : Bilangan pengunjung dalam negara dan antarabangsa di Kompleks Kraftangan, Malaysia, 2021-2023*Table 10.33 : Number of domestic and international visitors at the Craft Complex, Malaysia, 2021-2023*

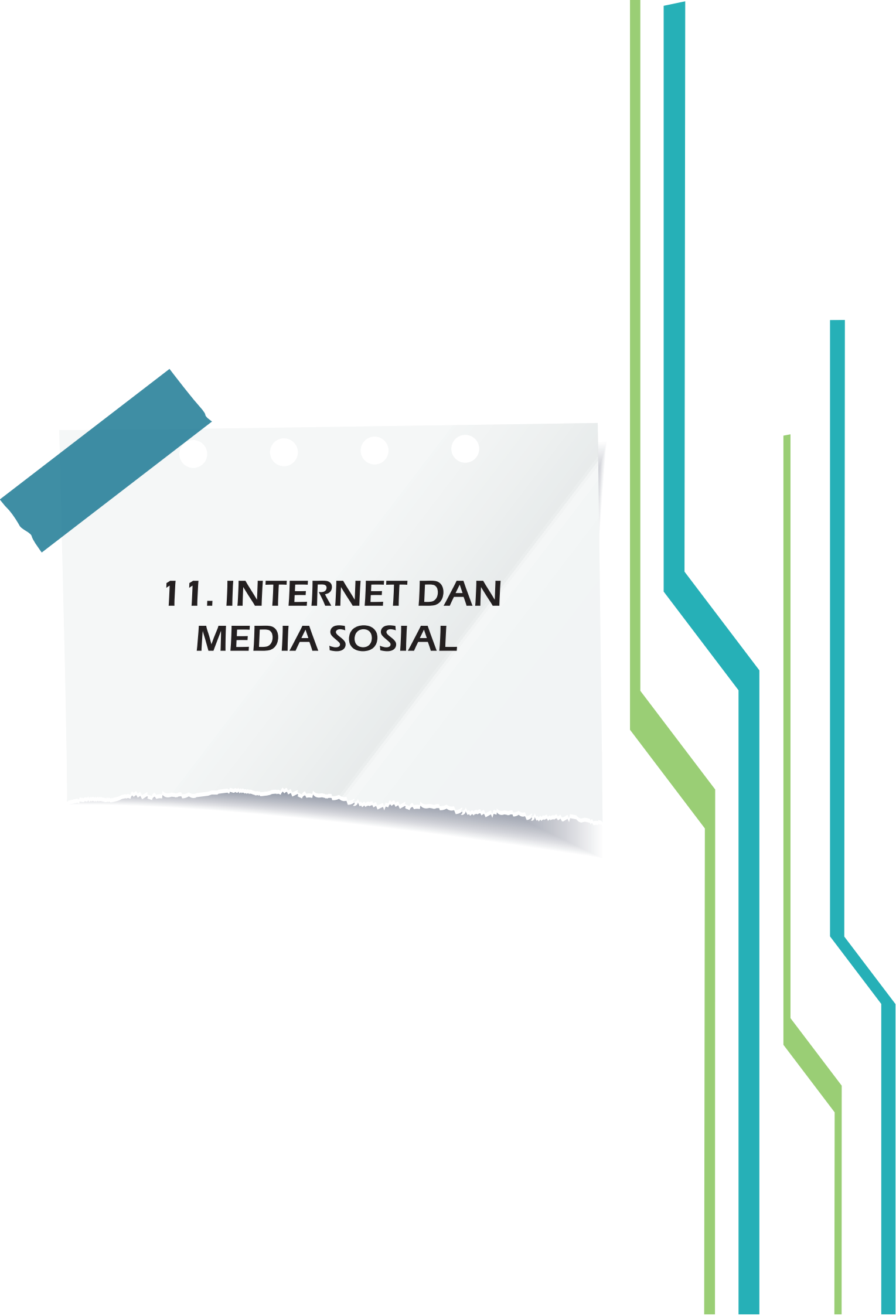
Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Dalam negara <i>Domestic</i>	Antarabangsa <i>International</i>
Jumlah	2021	59,251	58,367	884
	2022	119,360	108,633	10,727
	2023	196,711	167,513	29,198
Kompleks Kraf Kuala Lumpur	2021	31,587	31,043	544
	2022	64,637	60,819	3,818
	2023	114,059	97,181	16,878
Kompleks Kraf Johor	2021	19,334	19,031	303
	2022	38,261	32,062	6,199
	2023	30,056	26,884	3,172
Kompleks Kraf Langkawi	2021	8,330	8,293	37
	2022	16,462	15,752	710
	2023	52,596	43,448	9,148

Sumber: Perbadanan Kemajuan Kraftangan Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Handicraft Development Corporation

Jadual 10.34 : Bilangan kampung program Desa Lestari mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 10.34 : Number of village of Desa Lestari programme by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan kampung <i>Number of villages</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	155
	2023	166
	2024	175
Johor	2022	17
	2023	18
	2024	19
Kedah	2022	16
	2023	17
	2024	17
Kelantan	2022	12
	2023	12
	2024	15
Melaka	2022	8
	2023	8
	2024	8
Negeri Sembilan	2022	7
	2023	7
	2024	9
Pahang	2022	17
	2023	19
	2024	20
Pulau Pinang	2022	10
	2023	10
	2024	10
Perak	2022	10
	2023	12
	2024	12
Perlis	2022	9
	2023	9
	2024	9
Selangor	2022	6
	2023	6
	2024	6
Terengganu	2022	14
	2023	17
	2024	18
Sabah	2022	12
	2023	13
	2024	13
Sarawak	2022	14
	2023	15
	2024	16
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-
	2023	-
	2024	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	3
	2023	3
	2024	3
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-
	2023	-
	2024	-

Sumber: Kementerian Kemajuan Desa dan Wilayah*Source: Ministry of Rural and Regional Development*



11. INTERNET DAN MEDIA SOSIAL

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Jadual 11.1 : Bilangan Pusat Ekonomi Digital (PEDi), Pusat Sebaran Maklumat Nasional (NADI) dan Pusat Maklumat Rakyat mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 11.1 : Number of Digital Economy Centres (PEDi), National Information Dissemination Centres (NADI) and Citizen Information Centres by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	PEDi	Pusat Sebaran Maklumat Nasional (NADI) National Information Dissemination Centre (NADI)	Pusat Maklumat Rakyat Citizen Information Centres
MALAYSIA	2022	35	911	140
	2023	-	911	140
	2024	-	1,064	6
Johor	2022	3	90	10
	2023	-	90	10
	2024	-	98	1
Kedah	2022	2	77	11
	2023	-	77	11
	2024	-	77	-
Kelantan	2022	2	72	10
	2023	-	72	10
	2024	-	75	-
Melaka	2022	1	30	3
	2023	-	30	3
	2024	-	31	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2	51	7
	2023	-	51	7
	2024	-	62	-
Pahang	2022	3	111	11
	2023	-	111	11
	2024	-	113	1
Pulau Pinang	2022	1	3	5
	2023	-	3	5
	2024	-	42	1
Perak	2022	3	71	10
	2023	-	71	10
	2024	-	90	1
Perlis	2022	1	14	1
	2023	-	14	1
	2024	-	14	-
Selangor	2022	4	48	8
	2023	-	48	8
	2024	-	76	1
Terengganu	2022	3	66	7
	2023	-	66	7
	2024	-	70	-
Sabah	2022	4	118	22
	2023	-	118	22
	2024	-	130	1
Sarawak	2022	3	133	33
	2023	-	133	33
	2024	-	156	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1	21	1 ^a
	2023	-	21	1 ^a
	2024	-	24	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	2	1
	2023	-	2	1
	2024	-	2	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	1	4	-
	2023	-	4	-
	2024	-	4	-

Sumber: Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia

Kementerian Komunikasi

Source: Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission
Ministry of Communications

Nota/ Note s:

1. Bermula Mac 2024, Pusat ekonomi Digital (PEDi) telah dikenali sebagai Pusat Semaran Maklumat Nasional (NADI)

Starting March 2024, the Digital Economy Center (PEDi) has been known as the National Information Dissemination Center (NADI)

2. Bermula Januari 2024, semua Pusat Maklumat Rakyat di Pejabat Penerangan Daerah telah ditamatkan operasi kecuali di 6 UTC terpilih seluruh Malaysia

Starting January 2024, all Citizen Information Centers at District Information Offices have ceased operations except at 6 selected UTCs across Malaysia

Jadual 11.2 : Kadar penembusan jalur lebar mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 11.2 : Broadband penetration rate by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	(%)	
		Kadar penembusan jalur lebar tetap bagi 100 premis Fixed broadband penetration rate per 100 premises	Kadar penembusan jalur lebar mudah alih bagi 100 penduduk Mobile broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants
MALAYSIA	2022	47.6	131.0
	2023	50.6	134.5
	2024	48.7	131.1
Johor	2022	42.0	139.0
	2023	46.2	144.1
	2024	45.9	139.5
Kedah	2022	33.4	112.6
	2023	36.8	116.3
	2024	35.0	111.6
Kelantan	2022	23.6	113.0
	2023	26.4	115.2
	2024	25.1	109.3
Melaka	2022	46.0	121.9
	2023	48.8	119.1
	2024	45.9	121.5
Negeri Sembilan	2022	42.0	144.9
	2023	46.2	143.5
	2024	46.4	132.4
Pahang	2022	29.9	121.3
	2023	32.6	126.2
	2024	28.7	119.5
Pulau Pinang	2022	56.7	163.1
	2023	60.5	164.4
	2024	57.5	158.4
Perak	2022	39.0	123.6
	2023	41.8	128.1
	2024	41.4	124.1
Perlis	2022	30.0	107.9
	2023	33.5	107.4
	2024	26.2	101.8
Selangor	2022	61.2	123.4
	2023	63.0	132.2
	2024	63.7	127.8
Terengganu	2022	34.2	115.7
	2023	37.2	121.6
	2024	31.7	115.1
Sabah	2022	28.8	100.7
	2023	29.4	98.9
	2024	25.2	99.0
Sarawak	2022	38.0	129.0
	2023	40.6	131.4
	2024	39.6	133.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	60.4	219.0
	2023	61.9	216.9
	2024	62.8	221.4
W.P. Labuan	2022	39.2	98.6
	2023	40.1	98.2
	2024	42.2	96.4
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	45.6	95.4
	2023	50.2	105.1
	2024	70.3	104.6

Sumber: Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia

Source: Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission

Jadual 11.3 : Bilangan langganan selular mudah alih dan jalur lebar mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 11.3 : Number of mobile-cellular and broadband subscription by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

('000)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Selular mudah alih ^a Mobile-cellular	Jalur lebar ^b Broadband		
			Jumlah Total	Tetap Fixed	Mudah alih Mobile
Malaysia	2022	47,952.1	47,460.0	4,220.5	43,239.5
	2023	50,136.5	49,908.0	4,574.1	45,333.9
	2024	49,661.3	49,597.9	4,815.0	44,782.9
Johor	2022	6,263.3	6,176.2	518.3	5,657.9
	2023	6,596.2	6,548.4	579.7	5,968.7
	2024	6,496.9	6,480.1	625.6	5,854.5
Kedah	2022	2,758.5	2,663.4	185.7	2,477.7
	2023	2,831.6	2,764.8	203.7	2,561.0
	2024	2,736.5	2,696.8	214.3	2,482.5
Kelantan	2022	2,318.1	2,162.4	83.4	2,079.0
	2023	2,371.6	2,246.8	95.1	2,151.7
	2024	2,286.7	2,176.2	104.4	2,071.8
Melaka	2022	1,361.1	1,376.3	138.3	1,238.0
	2023	1,352.4	1,385.1	149.7	1,235.4
	2024	1,381.3	1,433.6	157.2	1,276.4
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,933.7	1,931.7	155.0	1,776.7
	2023	1,930.9	1,940.9	172.0	1,768.9
	2024	1,814.2	1,830.1	183.9	1,646.2
Pahang	2022	2,171.8	2,093.4	117.1	1,976.3
	2023	2,281.4	2,218.7	131.0	2,087.6
	2024	2,183.4	2,138.7	139.0	1,999.7
Perak	2022	3,546.1	3,431.5	290.0	3,141.5
	2023	3,644.8	3,594.1	315.1	3,279.1
	2024	3,540.5	3,528.4	329.6	3,198.8
Perlis	2022	356.1	336.9	22.6	314.3
	2023	352.6	342.2	25.3	316.9
	2024	334.6	329.2	26.2	303.0
Pulau Pinang	2022	3,263.9	3,192.8	316.1	2,876.7
	2023	3,312.3	3,281.4	340.0	2,941.3
	2024	3,238.1	3,214.1	353.6	2,860.5
Sabah	2022	3,716.5	3,641.8	188.1	3,453.7
	2023	3,912.1	3,832.0	207.1	3,625.0
	2024	3,967.9	3,928.2	217.7	3,710.5
Sarawak	2022	3,574.0	3,467.2	243.6	3,223.6
	2023	3,658.7	3,558.0	264.2	3,293.9
	2024	3,702.9	3,650.3	278.2	3,372.1
Selangor	2022	9,746.5	10,176.9	1,393.3	8,783.6
	2023	10,706.8	11,095.7	1,470.6	9,625.1
	2024	10,644.3	10,962.0	1,522.9	9,439.1
Terengganu	2022	1,535.5	1,474.8	90.4	1,384.4
	2023	1,606.6	1,578.0	99.1	1,478.9
	2024	1,546.6	1,527.9	104.9	1,423.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	4,833.2	4,752.0	443.8	4,308.2
	2023	4,977.0	4,918.3	484.7	4,433.6
	2024	5,202.5	5,109.3	520.2	4,589.1
W.P. Labuan	2022	102.4	107.2	11.0	96.2
	2023	106.2	111.4	11.8	99.6
	2024	103.4	109.6	12.0	97.6
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	125.7	141.9	23.6	118.3
	2023	133.7	150.6	25.0	125.6
	2024	133.5	150.8	24.9	125.9
Lain-lain^c	2022	345.7	333.6	0.2	333.4
Others	2023	361.6	341.8	0.2	341.6
	2024	348.0	332.7	0.3	332.4

Sumber: Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission

Nota/ Notes:

^a Bermula 2017, bilangan selular mudah alih adalah berdasarkan data sekunder

Commencing 2017, the number of mobile-cellular subscriptions is based on secondary data.

^b Bermula suku keempat 2015, pengiraan langganan dan kadar penembusan jalur lebar disemak semula dengan tidak lagi mengambil kira jalur lebar tetap yang berkelajuan kurang daripada 1 Mbit/s

Commencing Q4 2015, the calculation for broadband subscriptions and penetration rates are revised to exclude fixed-broadband with downstream speeds less than 1 Mbit/s

^c Lain-lain - Pecahan mengikut negeri tidak tersedia

Others - Data by state is unavailable

Jadual 11.4 : Bilangan langganan telefon tetap mengikut jenis, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 11.4 : Number of fixed-telephone subscriptions by type, Malaysia, 2022-2024

	('000)		
Jenis langganan Type of subscription	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total	8,464	8,402	8,213
Talian Ibu Sawat Terus (DEL) Direct Exchange Lines (DEL)	1,005	732	473.8
Voice-over-Internet Protocol (VoIP)	3,992	4,329	4507.8
Fixed Wireless Local Loop	-	n.a	n.a
Rangkaian Digital Perkhidmatan Bersepadu Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN) / ISDN voice-channel equivalent	3,467	3,341	3231.7
Telefon Berbayar Awam Public Payphones	-	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission

Jadual 11.5 : Bilangan langganan telefon mengikut jenis, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 11.5 : Number of telephone subscriptions by type, Malaysia, 2022-2024

	(Juta/ Million)		
Jenis langganan Type of subscription	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total	n.a	58.5	57.9
Telefon talian tetap Fixed lines telephone	n.a	8.4	8.2
Telefon selular Cellular telephone	n.a	50.1	49.7

Sumber: Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission

Jadual 11.6 : Bilangan infrastruktur komunikasi dan multimedia, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 11.6 : Number of communication and multimedia infrastructures, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Jenis langganan Type of subscription	2022	2023	2024
Bilangan infrastruktur telekomunikasi 4G Malaysia Number of Malaysia 4G towers communications infrastructure	35,975	38,341	37,797
Premis Diliiputi dengan Ketersambungan Gentian (fibre optic) Malaysia¹ Premises Covered with Fiber Connectivity (fibre optic) Malaysia ¹	889,681	594,085	618,347

Sumber: Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission

Nota/ Note:

1. Bilangan data yang diperolehi daripada tahun 2022 dan 2023 adalah tidak sama berdasarkan data dari CIMS

The number of data obtained from 2022 and 2023 is not the same based on data from CIMS

2. Bilangan data yang dikemukakan adalah jumlah infrastruktur telekomunikasi merangkumi kategori menara, atas bumbung, dalam bangunan, menara sementara, dual-fungsi dan wall mounted.

The number of data submitted is the total telecommunications infrastructure covering the categories of towers, rooftops, in-buildings, temporary towers, dual-function and wall mounted.

¹ Merujuk kepada data tahunan, bukan data kumulatif

Refers to annual data, not cumulative data

Jadual 11.7 : Peratusan capaian isi rumah terhadap perkhidmatan dan peralatan ICT mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 11.7 : Percentage of households with access to ICT services and equipment by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

(%)										
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Internet	Komputer Computer	Telefon bimbit Mobile phone	Telefon talian tetap Fixed line telephone	Telefon pintar Smart phone	Televisyen Television	Siaran TV berbayar Pay TV channel	Radio	Telefon biasa Feature telephone
MALAYSIA	2022	96.0	91.3	99.3	27.3	97.3	99.2	76.9	99.1	16.2
	2023	96.4	91.6	99.3	27.4	97.6	99.4	77.0	99.2	16.3
	2024	96.8	92.2	99.5	27.9	97.9	99.5	67.1	99.5	16.0
Johor	2022	98.5	92.4	99.5	30.5	99.0	99.6	82.8	99.9	21.1
	2023	98.8	92.6	99.5	30.5	99.1	99.7	82.8	99.9	21.2
	2024	99.0	93.1	99.4	31.2	99.3	99.7	63.6	99.9	20.7
Kedah	2022	95.8	86.3	99.4	16.0	96.0	99.4	57.7	99.6	21.3
	2023	95.9	86.5	99.4	16.0	96.1	99.4	57.7	99.7	21.4
	2024	96.4	86.8	99.3	16.3	96.4	99.4	57.3	99.7	21.1
Kelantan	2022	93.9	87.5	99.2	16.3	94.3	99.0	57.2	99.7	25.8
	2023	94.6	87.7	99.2	16.4	94.5	99.1	57.1	99.7	25.8
	2024	94.9	88.1	99.3	16.8	95.0	99.2	56.7	99.6	25.4
Melaka	2022	96.2	91.6	99.6	53.4	97.2	99.9	82.1	99.6	19.5
	2023	96.3	91.8	99.6	53.4	97.3	99.9	82.1	99.7	19.6
	2024	96.8	92.6	99.9	54.1	97.8	100.0	77.3	100.0	19.5
Negeri Sembilan	2022	95.9	85.7	99.3	48.5	97.5	99.7	77.4	99.5	12.4
	2023	96.0	85.8	99.3	48.6	97.9	99.7	77.4	99.6	12.4
	2024	96.4	90.3	99.6	49.2	98.3	100.0	77.3	99.8	12.2
Pahang	2022	94.9	87.2	99.1	21.8	94.8	99.0	77.1	99.7	17.1
	2023	95.4	88.1	99.1	21.8	94.9	99.1	77.1	99.7	17.1
	2024	95.8	88.5	99.4	22.3	95.4	99.2	76.6	99.7	16.7
Pulau Pinang	2022	99.2	95.1	99.8	28.6	98.0	99.7	81.3	99.9	14.1
	2023	99.3	95.9	99.8	29.3	98.2	99.8	81.5	99.9	14.1
	2024	99.7	96.4	99.9	29.8	98.5	99.8	73.9	99.9	13.9
Perak	2022	94.4	90.6	99.1	20.1	95.9	99.2	76.0	97.4	19.5
	2023	95.0	91.0	99.3	20.1	96.2	99.5	76.3	97.9	19.5
	2024	95.6	91.4	99.3	20.5	96.5	99.5	75.9	98.3	19.1
Perlis	2022	94.6	88.7	99.6	34.6	96.6	98.8	78.0	99.2	23.3
	2023	95.6	89.3	99.6	34.6	97.0	99.1	78.0	99.9	23.3
	2024	96.2	89.9	99.6	35.4	97.4	99.5	67.5	100.0	22.8
Selangor	2022	99.0	95.7	99.7	29.2	99.2	99.8	84.8	99.5	9.1
	2023	99.2	95.9	99.6	29.2	99.4	99.9	84.8	99.6	9.2
	2024	99.5	96.4	99.9	29.8	99.8	99.9	68.3	99.9	8.9
Terengganu	2022	93.9	89.4	98.0	23.2	96.9	99.8	69.9	99.8	15.9
	2023	94.6	89.8	98.5	23.5	97.4	99.6	70.0	99.7	16.1
	2024	95.2	90.3	98.8	23.9	97.9	99.8	69.7	99.9	15.8
Sabah	2022	89.6	83.4	99.2	17.4	96.7	97.1	66.2	97.4	20.0
	2023	90.4	83.8	99.4	17.7	97.2	97.6	66.3	97.9	20.2
	2024	91.0	84.4	99.5	18.0	97.8	98.1	58.2	98.4	20.0
Sarawak	2022	89.8	87.7	97.2	17.0	93.0	97.6	63.0	97.0	21.1
	2023	90.6	88.2	97.4	17.3	93.6	98.1	63.2	97.5	21.2
	2024	91.1	88.7	98.1	17.5	93.7	98.6	63.0	98.0	21.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	99.8	100.0	100.0	42.9	99.8	100.0	96.0	99.8	7.8
	2023	99.8	99.6	100.0	42.9	99.8	100.0	96.1	99.8	7.9
	2024	100.0	99.8	100.0	43.6	100.0	100.0	67.0	100.0	7.7
W.P. Labuan	2022	99.7	97.0	99.3	36.2	99.3	99.0	90.5	99.3	4.7
	2023	99.7	97.2	99.6	36.8	99.6	99.6	90.6	99.3	4.9
	2024	99.7	97.3	99.5	37.8	99.5	100.0	86.7	99.7	4.8
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.3	100.0	100.0	96.8	100.0	10.9
	2023	100.0	99.6	100.0	54.4	100.0	100.0	96.8	100.0	11.2
	2024	100.0	100.0	100.0	55.0	100.0	100.0	65.5	100.0	10.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

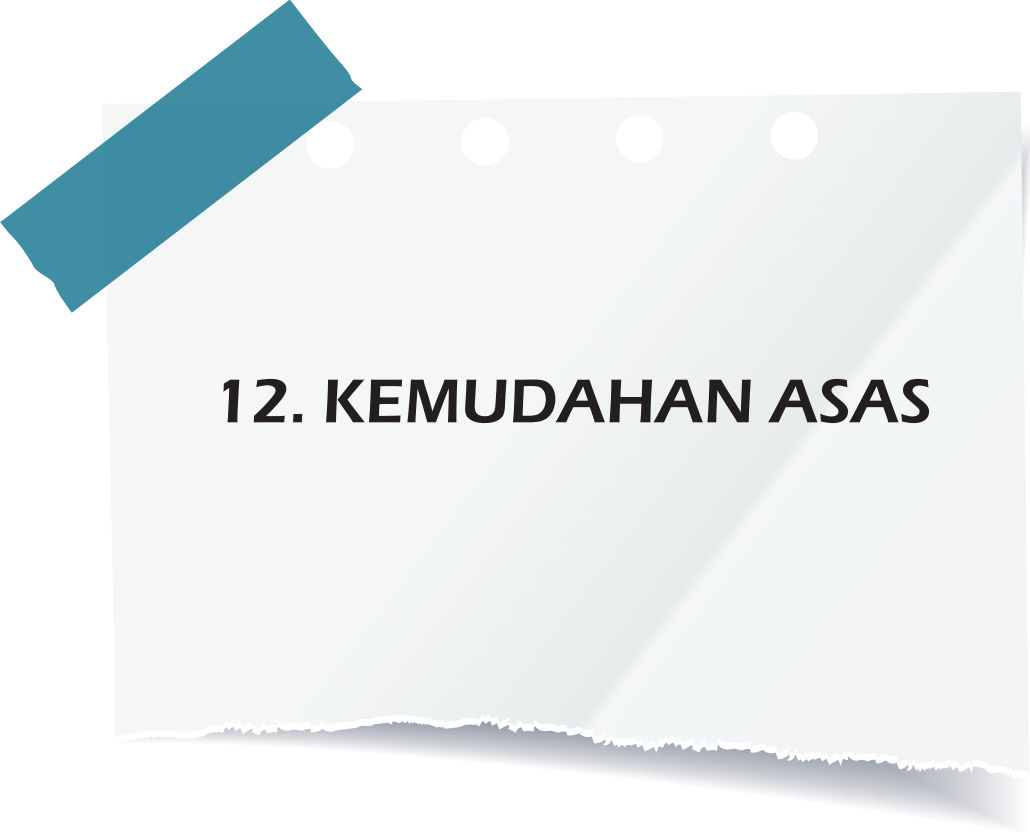
Nota/ Notes:

Telefon bimbit meliputi telefon biasa dan telefon pintar
Mobile phone includes feature phone and smart phone

Jadual 11.8 : Peratusan capaian isi rumah kepada jalur lebar mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 11.8 : Percentage of households with access to broadband by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

(%)				
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Internet	Jalur lebar mudah alih Mobile broadband	Jalur lebar tetap Fixed broadband
MALAYSIA	2022	96.0	95.5	46.4
	2023	96.4	95.3	47.1
	2024	96.8	95.7	47.6
Johor	2022	98.5	97.3	52.3
	2023	98.8	97.4	53.5
	2024	99.0	97.9	53.9
Kedah	2022	95.8	95.4	34.3
	2023	95.9	95.6	34.5
	2024	96.4	95.7	34.9
Kelantan	2022	93.9	93.0	23.7
	2023	94.6	93.7	24.8
	2024	94.9	94.0	25.2
Melaka	2022	96.2	95.5	55.2
	2023	96.3	95.6	55.3
	2024	96.8	96.0	55.7
Negeri Sembilan	2022	95.9	94.4	46.8
	2023	96.0	94.7	47.2
	2024	96.4	95.2	47.8
Pahang	2022	94.9	92.9	31.1
	2023	95.4	93.5	31.9
	2024	95.8	93.9	32.3
Pulau Pinang	2022	99.2	96.9	54.9
	2023	99.3	97.3	55.3
	2024	99.7	97.7	55.8
Perak	2022	94.4	91.3	39.5
	2023	95.0	91.8	40.2
	2024	95.6	92.3	40.8
Perlis	2022	94.6	94.6	31.5
	2023	95.6	94.8	32.0
	2024	96.2	95.4	32.6
Selangor	2022	99.0	99.0	59.3
	2023	99.2	99.1	59.9
	2024	99.5	99.4	60.2
Terengganu	2022	93.9	92.5	27.9
	2023	94.6	92.9	28.5
	2024	95.2	93.4	28.9
Sabah	2022	89.6	88.7	30.6
	2023	90.4	90.4	31.2
	2024	91.0	90.9	31.7
Sarawak	2022	89.8	89.1	32.2
	2023	90.6	89.7	32.8
	2024	91.1	90.3	33.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	99.8	97.1	73.6
	2023	99.8	97.3	73.7
	2024	100.0	97.7	74.3
W.P. Labuan	2022	99.7	93.9	41.6
	2023	99.7	94.6	41.7
	2024	99.7	94.9	42.2
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	100.0	99.2	73.7
	2023	100.0	99.6	75.6
	2024	100.0	100.0	76.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia*



12. KEMUDAHAN ASAS



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Jadual 12.1 : Peratusan isi rumah mengikut jenis bekalan air dan negeri, Malaysia, 2019 dan 2022
Table 12.1 : Percentage of households by type of water supply and state, Malaysia, 2019 and 2022

(%)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Air paip di rumah Piped water in the house	Air paip awam Public water stand pipe	Lain-lain Others	Jumlah Total
MALAYSIA	2019	95.9	0.4	3.7	100.0
	2022	96.7	0.1	3.3	100.0
Johor	2019	99.9	0.1	-	100.0
	2022	99.6	-	0.4	100.0
Kedah	2019	99.5	-	0.5	100.0
	2022	99.6	-	0.4	100.0
Kelantan	2019	67.9	0.2	31.9	100.0
	2022	70.2	0.1	29.7	100.0
Melaka	2019	100.0	-	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	-	100.0
Negeri Sembilan	2019	99.9	0.1	-	100.0
	2022	99.8	-	0.2	100.0
Pahang	2019	97.9	1.1	1.0	100.0
	2022	98.3	0.1	1.7	100.0
Pulau Pinang	2019	99.9	0.1	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	-	100.0
Perak	2019	99.4	0.2	0.4	100.0
	2022	99.2	-	0.8	100.0
Perlis	2019	99.6	0.3	0.1	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	-	100.0
Selangor	2019	100.0	-	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	0.0	100.0
Terengganu	2019	96.2	2.6	1.2	100.0
	2022	98.5	-	1.5	100.0
Sabah	2019	84.7	1.5	13.8	100.0
	2022	87.6	0.8	11.6	100.0
Sarawak	2019	86.4	1.2	12.4	100.0
	2022	90.0	0.2	9.9	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2019	100.0	-	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	-	100.0
W.P. Labuan	2019	100.0	-	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	-	100.0
W.P. Putrajaya	2019	100.0	-	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	-	100.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.2 : Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kemudahan bekalan elektrik dan negeri, Malaysia, 2019 dan 2022

Table 12.2 : Percentage of households by electricity supply facilities and state, Malaysia, 2019 and 2022

(%)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kemudahan bekalan elektrik Accessible to electricity	Tiada bekalan elektrik No electricity	Jumlah Total
MALAYSIA	2019	100.0	-	100.0
	2022	99.7	0.3	100.0
Johor	2019	100.0	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	100.0
Kedah	2019	100.0	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	100.0
Kelantan	2019	100.0	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	100.0
Melaka	2019	100.0	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	100.0
Negeri Sembilan	2019	100.0	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	100.0
Pahang	2019	100.0	-	100.0
	2022	99.5	0.5	100.0
Pulau Pinang	2019	100.0	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	100.0
Perak	2019	100.0	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	100.0
Perlis	2019	100.0	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	100.0
Selangor	2019	100.0	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	100.0
Terengganu	2019	100.0	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	100.0
Sabah	2019	99.7	0.3	100.0
	2022	99.0	1.0	100.0
Sarawak	2019	99.8	0.2	100.0
	2022	97.8	2.2	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2019	100.0	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	100.0
W.P. Labuan	2019	100.0	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	100.0
W.P. Putrajaya	2019	100.0	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	100.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.3 : Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kemudahan kutipan sampah dan negeri, Malaysia, 2019 dan 2022*Table 12.3 : Percentage of households by garbage collection facilities and state, Malaysia, 2019 and 2022***(%)**

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Tempat kediaman <i>Living quarters</i>	Kawasan^a <i>Area</i>	Tiada <i>None</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
MALAYSIA	2019	68.9	22.9	8.2	100.0
	2022	70.2	18.9	10.9	100.0
Johor	2019	80.2	12.7	7.1	100.0
	2022	82.3	12.0	5.7	100.0
Kedah	2019	52.7	32.8	14.5	100.0
	2022	55.5	16.0	28.6	100.0
Kelantan	2019	15.4	64.6	20.0	100.0
	2022	11.0	71.6	17.3	100.0
Melaka	2019	73.6	25.1	1.3	100.0
	2022	76.4	17.9	5.7	100.0
Negeri Sembilan	2019	80.4	12.4	7.2	100.0
	2022	82.4	6.7	10.9	100.0
Pahang	2019	68.2	20.5	11.3	100.0
	2022	65.3	18.1	16.6	100.0
Pulau Pinang	2019	79.7	20.0	0.3	100.0
	2022	84.1	14.0	1.9	100.0
Perak	2019	71.3	18.4	10.3	100.0
	2022	73.7	10.1	16.2	100.0
Perlis	2019	45.9	38.4	15.7	100.0
	2022	42.3	40.1	17.6	100.0
Selangor	2019	87.0	12.7	0.3	100.0
	2022	87.4	12.1	0.5	100.0
Terengganu	2019	24.0	73.3	2.7	100.0
	2022	16.4	82.9	0.7	100.0
Sabah	2019	36.9	32.6	30.5	100.0
	2022	40.7	13.6	45.7	100.0
Sarawak	2019	56.7	29.2	14.1	100.0
	2022	60.0	29.3	10.7	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2019	96.6	3.4	-	100.0
	2022	97.1	2.9	-	100.0
W.P. Labuan	2019	42.9	57.1	-	100.0
	2022	37.8	62.2	-	100.0
W.P. Putrajaya	2019	100.0	-	-	100.0
	2022	100.0	-	-	100.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/ Note:****^aKutipan sampah di tempat pengumpulan yang jaraknya melebihi 100 meter dari tempat kediaman***Garbage collection in the collection area where the distance is more than 100 meters away from the living quarters*

Jadual 12.4 : Peratusan isi rumah mengikut jarak terdekat dari tempat kediaman ke sekolah rendah dan sekolah menengah kerajaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2019 dan 2022

Table 12.4 : Percentage of households by distance from living quarters to the nearest government primary and secondary schools, state and strata, Malaysia, 2019 and 2022

(%)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah/ Total							
		Sekolah rendah kerajaan Government primary school				Sekolah menengah kerajaan Government secondary school			
		Jumlah Total	Kurang dari 5 km Less than 5 km	5-9 km	Lebih dari 9 km More than 9 km	Jumlah Total	Kurang dari 5 km Less than 5 km	5-9 km	Lebih dari 9 km More than 9 km
MALAYSIA	2019	100.0	98.7	0.9	0.4	100.0	94.0	2.8	3.2
	2022	100.0	98.5	1.1	0.4	100.0	95.3	2.5	2.2
Johor	2019	100.0	99.4	0.5	0.1	100.0	96.7	2.1	1.2
	2022	100.0	99.8	0.1	0.0	100.0	98.1	1.1	0.8
Kedah	2019	100.0	98.8	1.0	0.2	100.0	95.4	3.4	1.2
	2022	100.0	99.6	0.4	-	100.0	97.9	1.5	0.5
Kelantan	2019	100.0	98.7	0.4	0.9	100.0	94.6	2.2	3.2
	2022	100.0	98.9	0.8	0.2	100.0	96.4	1.9	1.7
Melaka	2019	100.0	99.0	1.0	-	100.0	97.0	3.0	-
	2022	100.0	99.1	0.9	-	100.0	97.5	2.4	0.2
Negeri Sembilan	2019	100.0	99.0	0.8	0.2	100.0	95.9	2.5	1.6
	2022	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	100.0	98.1	1.2	0.7
Pahang	2019	100.0	97.5	1.8	0.7	100.0	88.4	6.8	4.8
	2022	100.0	95.1	3.2	1.7	100.0	89.5	6.5	4.0
Pulau Pinang	2019	100.0	98.9	0.7	0.4	100.0	94.7	3.5	1.8
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	99.5	0.4	0.1
Perak	2019	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	98.8	1.2	-
	2022	100.0	98.7	1.3	0.0	100.0	95.3	4.0	0.7
Perlis	2019	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	99.9	0.1	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	99.2	0.8	-
Sabah	2019	100.0	97.6	1.5	0.9	100.0	84.4	6.0	9.6
	2022	100.0	93.9	5.0	1.1	100.0	82.4	10.1	7.5
Sarawak	2019	100.0	94.1	3.5	2.4	100.0	74.8	7.1	18.1
	2022	100.0	94.4	3.4	2.2	100.0	80.5	6.0	13.5
Selangor	2019	100.0	99.3	0.6	0.1	100.0	98.6	1.3	0.1
	2022	100.0	99.6	0.3	0.1	100.0	99.5	0.4	0.1
Terengganu	2019	100.0	99.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	96.7	2.0	1.3
	2022	100.0	98.9	0.9	0.2	100.0	96.6	2.0	1.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2019	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2019	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	96.8	3.1	0.1
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	99.7	0.3	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2019	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.4 : Peratusan isi rumah mengikut jarak terdekat dari tempat kediaman ke sekolah rendah dan sekolah menengah kerajaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2019 dan 2022 (samb.)

Table 12.4 : Percentage of households by distance from living quarters to the nearest government primary and secondary schools, state and strata, Malaysia, 2019 and 2022 (cont'd)

(%)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bandar/ Urban							
		Sekolah rendah kerajaan Government primary school				Sekolah menengah kerajaan Government secondary school			
		Jumlah Total	Kurang dari 5 km Less than 5 km	5-9 km	Lebih dari 9 km More than 9 km	Jumlah Total	Kurang dari 5 km Less than 5 km	5-9 km	Lebih dari 9 km More than 9 km
MALAYSIA	2019	100.0	99.4	0.5	0.1	100.0	98.4	1.3	0.3
	2022	100.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	100.0	99.2	0.7	0.1
Johor	2019	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	100.0	98.5	1.2	0.3
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	99.6	0.4	-
Kedah	2019	100.0	99.2	0.7	0.1	100.0	98.2	1.0	0.8
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Kelantan	2019	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	99.7	0.3	-
Melaka	2019	100.0	99.0	1.0	-	100.0	97.1	2.9	-
	2022	100.0	99.2	0.8	-	100.0	98.8	1.2	-
Negeri Sembilan	2019	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	100.0	99.4	0.6	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Pahang	2019	100.0	98.5	1.5	-	100.0	95.8	3.2	1.0
	2022	100.0	98.4	1.6	-	100.0	97.4	2.6	-
Pulau Pinang	2019	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	99.8	0.2	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	99.6	0.3	0.1
Perak	2019	100.0	99.2	0.7	0.1	100.0	97.0	2.4	0.6
	2022	100.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	100.0	99.0	1.0	0.0
Perlis	2019	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Sabah	2019	100.0	99.2	0.6	0.2	100.0	96.7	2.4	0.9
	2022	100.0	96.4	3.4	0.2	100.0	94.7	4.9	0.4
Sarawak	2019	100.0	98.4	1.3	0.3	100.0	95.9	3.0	1.1
	2022	100.0	98.2	1.3	0.5	100.0	97.0	1.9	1.1
Selangor	2019	100.0	99.5	0.5	-	100.0	99.0	0.9	0.1
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Terengganu	2019	100.0	99.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	99.4	0.5	0.1
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2019	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2019	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	96.5	3.3	0.2
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2019	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.4 : Peratusan isi rumah mengikut jarak terdekat dari tempat kediaman ke sekolah rendah dan sekolah menengah kerajaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2019 dan 2022 (samb.)

Table 12.4 : Percentage of households by distance from living quarters to the nearest government primary and secondary schools, state and strata, Malaysia, 2019 dan 2022 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Luar bandar/ Rural							
		Sekolah rendah kerajaan Government primary school				Sekolah menengah kerajaan Government secondary school			
		Jumlah Total	Kurang dari 5 km Less than 5 km	5-9 km	Lebih dari 9 km More than 9 km	Jumlah Total	Kurang dari 5 km Less than 5 km	5-9 km	Lebih dari 9 km More than 9 km
MALAYSIA	2019	100.0	95.6	2.5	1.9	100.0	76.7	9.0	14.3
	2022	100.0	94.7	3.7	1.6	100.0	81.7	8.9	9.4
Johor	2019	100.0	98.3	1.1	0.6	100.0	89.5	5.6	4.9
	2022	100.0	99.3	0.5	0.2	100.0	92.6	3.9	3.6
Kedah	2019	100.0	98.0	1.7	0.3	100.0	87.8	10.0	2.2
	2022	100.0	98.8	1.2	-	100.0	93.7	4.7	1.6
Kelantan	2019	100.0	97.5	0.7	1.8	100.0	89.0	4.5	6.5
	2022	100.0	98.0	1.5	0.4	100.0	93.6	3.3	3.2
Melaka	2019	100.0	99.2	0.8	-	100.0	94.9	5.1	-
	2022	100.0	98.1	1.9	-	100.0	83.6	14.3	2.1
Negeri Sembilan	2019	100.0	96.0	3.2	0.8	100.0	84.8	8.5	6.7
	2022	100.0	99.0	1.0	-	100.0	93.4	4.0	2.6
Pahang	2019	100.0	95.9	2.3	1.8	100.0	76.1	12.8	11.1
	2022	100.0	90.9	5.3	3.9	100.0	79.6	11.3	9.0
Pulau Pinang	2019	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	98.0	2.0	-
Perak	2019	100.0	97.8	0.8	1.4	100.0	84.8	8.1	7.1
	2022	100.0	95.9	4.1	-	100.0	84.8	12.7	2.5
Pertlis	2019	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	96.3	3.7	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	98.1	1.9	-
Sabah	2019	100.0	94.7	3.0	2.3	100.0	63.7	12.0	24.3
	2022	100.0	90.2	7.4	2.4	100.0	64.0	17.8	18.2
Sarawak	2019	100.0	88.1	6.6	5.3	100.0	46.3	12.5	41.2
	2022	100.0	88.8	6.4	4.8	100.0	56.5	11.9	31.6
Selangor	2019	100.0	97.1	2.2	0.7	100.0	90.5	7.7	1.8
	2022	100.0	89.2	8.4	2.5	100.0	87.5	9.7	2.8
Terengganu	2019	100.0	99.1	0.5	0.4	100.0	90.8	5.4	3.8
	2022	100.0	96.9	2.4	0.7	100.0	90.2	5.6	4.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2019	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Labuan	2019	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	98.7	1.3	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	95.7	4.3	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2019	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

n.a Data tidak tersedia/ berkenaan
Data is not applicable/ available

Jadual 12.5 : Peratusan isi rumah mengikut jarak terdekat dari tempat kediaman ke pusat kesihatan awam dan swasta, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2019 dan 2022

Table 12.5 : Percentage of households by distance from living quarters to the nearest public and private health centres, state and strata, Malaysia, 2019 and 2022

(%)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah/ Total							
		Pusat kesihatan awam Public health centre				Pusat kesihatan swasta Private health centre			
		Jumlah Total	Kurang dari 5 km Less than 5 km	5-9 km	Lebih dari 9 km More than 9 km	Jumlah Total	Kurang dari 5 km Less than 5 km	5-9 km	Lebih dari 9 km More than 9 km
MALAYSIA	2019	100.0	92.6	4.5	2.9	100.0	88.2	4.6	7.2
	2022	100.0	97.5	1.3	1.2	100.0	92.2	2.8	5.0
Johor	2019	100.0	96.2	3.0	0.8	100.0	94.4	3.0	2.6
	2022	100.0	99.5	0.3	0.2	100.0	96.6	1.4	2.1
Kedah	2019	100.0	95.7	3.2	1.1	100.0	88.0	8.4	3.6
	2022	100.0	99.3	0.6	0.1	100.0	91.9	4.8	3.3
Kelantan	2019	100.0	96.6	2.3	1.1	100.0	84.9	7.3	7.8
	2022	100.0	98.5	0.9	0.6	100.0	90.5	4.4	5.0
Melaka	2019	100.0	96.4	2.8	0.8	100.0	95.4	3.3	1.3
	2022	100.0	99.1	0.9	0.0	100.0	98.8	1.0	0.2
Negeri Sembilan	2019	100.0	94.0	5.4	0.6	100.0	91.7	4.5	3.8
	2022	100.0	99.1	0.8	0.2	100.0	95.0	3.8	1.2
Pahang	2019	100.0	90.6	5.6	3.8	100.0	75.0	7.2	17.8
	2022	100.0	96.8	1.8	1.4	100.0	77.8	7.5	14.7
Pulau Pinang	2019	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	99.7	0.3	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Perak	2019	100.0	95.3	3.9	0.8	100.0	88.1	7.0	4.9
	2022	100.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	100.0	92.2	4.6	3.2
Perlis	2019	100.0	99.3	0.7	-	100.0	93.7	3.3	3.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	99.4	0.4	0.2
Sabah	2019	100.0	84.1	7.5	8.4	100.0	71.3	8.4	20.3
	2022	100.0	88.1	6.8	5.1	100.0	77.1	8.2	14.8
Sarawak	2019	100.0	73.5	11.0	15.5	100.0	60.4	6.3	33.3
	2022	100.0	86.1	5.2	8.8	100.0	70.8	4.2	25.0
Selangor	2019	100.0	92.2	6.2	1.6	100.0	96.9	2.4	0.7
	2022	100.0	99.7	0.3	0.1	100.0	99.4	0.4	0.2
Terengganu	2019	100.0	97.9	1.2	0.9	100.0	85.6	7.3	7.1
	2022	100.0	98.9	0.4	0.7	100.0	90.2	4.4	5.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2019	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2019	100.0	89.5	10.0	0.5	100.0	54.6	20.6	24.8
	2022	100.0	99.3	0.7	-	100.0	97.2	1.0	1.8
W.P. Putrajaya	2019	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.5 : Peratusan isi rumah mengikut jarak terdekat dari tempat kediaman ke pusat kesihatan awam dan swasta, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2019 dan 2022 (samb.)

Table 12.5 : Percentage of households by distance from living quarters to the nearest public and private health centres, state and strata, Malaysia, 2019 and 2022 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bandar/ Urban							
		Pusat kesihatan awam Public health centre				Pusat kesihatan swasta Private health centre			
		Jumlah Total	Kurang dari 5 km Less than 5 km	5-9 km	Lebih dari 9 km More than 9 km	Jumlah Total	Kurang dari 5 km Less than 5 km	5-9 km	Lebih dari 9 km More than 9 km
MALAYSIA	2019	100.0	95.2	3.8	1.0	100.0	96.6	2.5	0.9
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Johor	2019	100.0	97.1	2.5	0.4	100.0	98.1	1.5	0.4
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Kedah	2019	100.0	95.9	3.2	0.9	100.0	95.8	3.2	1.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Kelantan	2019	100.0	98.8	1.2	-	100.0	98.4	1.3	0.3
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Melaka	2019	100.0	96.8	2.5	0.7	100.0	96.5	2.6	0.9
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2019	100.0	94.8	4.9	0.3	100.0	97.7	2.3	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Pahang	2019	100.0	91.7	6.2	2.1	100.0	93.7	3.9	2.4
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2019	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	99.6	0.4	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Perak	2019	100.0	96.3	3.1	0.6	100.0	94.4	4.0	1.6
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Perlis	2019	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	99.6	0.4	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Sabah	2019	100.0	94.8	3.5	1.7	100.0	93.5	4.5	2.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Sarawak	2019	100.0	87.7	9.9	2.4	100.0	91.1	6.1	2.8
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Selangor	2019	100.0	92.2	6.2	1.6	100.0	97.4	2.1	0.5
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Terengganu	2019	100.0	99.2	0.7	0.1	100.0	96.0	3.2	0.8
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2019	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2019	100.0	91.9	8.1	-	100.0	60.2	19.7	20.1
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2019	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 12.5 : Peratusan isi rumah mengikut jarak terdekat dari tempat kediaman ke pusat kesihatan awam dan swasta, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2019 dan 2022 (samb.)

Table 12.5 : Percentage of households by distance from living quarters to the nearest public and private health centres, state and strata, Malaysia, 2019 and 2022 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Luar bandar/ Rural							
		Pusat kesihatan awam Public health centre				Pusat kesihatan swasta Private health centre			
		Jumlah Total	Kurang dari 5 km Less than 5 km	5-9 km	Lebih dari 9 km More than 9 km	Jumlah Total	Kurang dari 5 km Less than 5 km	5-9 km	Lebih dari 9 km More than 9 km
MALAYSIA	2019	100.0	82.4	7.3	10.3	100.0	55.1	12.7	32.2
	2022	100.0	88.7	5.8	5.5	100.0	64.8	12.7	22.5
Johor	2019	100.0	92.7	4.8	2.5	100.0	79.6	9.0	11.4
	2022	100.0	97.8	1.4	0.8	100.0	83.5	6.6	9.8
Kedah	2019	100.0	95.0	3.2	1.8	100.0	66.7	22.3	11.0
	2022	100.0	97.8	1.9	0.4	100.0	75.1	14.7	10.2
Kelantan	2019	100.0	94.3	3.4	2.3	100.0	70.1	13.9	16.0
	2022	100.0	97.2	1.7	1.1	100.0	82.6	8.2	9.2
Melaka	2019	100.0	87.5	9.6	2.9	100.0	74.5	17.5	8.0
	2022	100.0	89.1	10.6	0.3	100.0	85.9	11.4	2.7
Negeri Sembilan	2019	100.0	91.6	6.8	1.6	100.0	72.8	11.4	15.8
	2022	100.0	96.7	2.6	0.7	100.0	82.7	13.0	4.3
Pahang	2019	100.0	88.8	4.6	6.6	100.0	43.7	12.9	43.4
	2022	100.0	92.8	4.1	3.1	100.0	50.0	17.0	33.0
Pulau Pinang	2019	100.0	91.1	7.2	1.7	100.0	61.2	19.8	19.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Perak	2019	100.0	97.9	2.1	-	100.0	81.1	9.5	9.4
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Pertlis	2019	100.0	97.9	2.1	-	100.0	81.1	9.5	9.4
	2022	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	98.6	1.0	0.4
Sabah	2019	100.0	66.4	14.1	19.5	100.0	34.2	15.1	50.7
	2022	100.0	70.3	16.9	12.8	100.0	42.6	20.4	37.0
Sarawak	2019	100.0	54.2	12.6	33.2	100.0	18.7	6.6	74.7
	2022	100.0	65.7	12.7	21.5	100.0	28.2	10.4	61.4
Selangor	2019	100.0	92.7	5.6	1.7	100.0	87.9	7.0	5.1
	2022	100.0	92.4	6.1	1.5	100.0	85.3	9.4	5.4
Terengganu	2019	100.0	94.9	2.4	2.7	100.0	62.8	16.5	20.7
	2022	100.0	96.8	1.1	2.1	100.0	72.1	12.6	15.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2019	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Labuan	2019	100.0	69.2	25.7	5.1	100.0	9.0	28.2	62.8
	2022	100.0	90.3	9.7	-	100.0	61.3	14.0	24.7
W.P. Putrajaya	2019	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2022	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

n.a Data tidak tersedia/ berkenaan
Data is not applicable/ available

Jadual 12.6 : Bilangan Madani Komuniti dan Kelab Malaysiaku mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 12.6 : Number of Madani Community and Malaysiaku Club by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Komuniti Madani <i>Madani Community</i>	Kelab Malaysiaku <i>Malaysiaku Club</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	1,878	809
	2023	1,878	809
	2024	1,878	809
Johor	2022	168	73
	2023	168	73
	2024	168	73
Kedah	2022	108	61
	2023	108	61
	2024	108	61
Kelantan	2022	135	80
	2023	135	80
	2024	135	80
Melaka	2022	84	46
	2023	84	46
	2024	84	46
Negeri Sembilan	2022	108	36
	2023	108	36
	2024	108	36
Pahang	2022	126	81
	2023	126	81
	2024	126	81
Pulau Pinang	2022	120	39
	2023	120	39
	2024	120	39
Perak	2022	177	64
	2023	177	64
	2024	177	64
Perlis	2022	45	14
	2023	45	14
	2024	45	14
Selangor	2022	168	61
	2023	168	61
	2024	168	61
Terengganu	2022	96	61
	2023	96	61
	2024	96	61
Sabah	2022	219	93
	2023	219	93
	2024	219	93
Sarawak	2022	246	50
	2023	246	50
	2024	246	50
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	72	40
	2023	72	40
	2024	72	40
W.P. Labuan	2022	6	10
	2023	6	10
	2024	6	10

Sumber: Kementerian Komunikasi Malaysia*Source: Ministry of Communications Malaysia***Nota/Note:****^a Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya***Includes W.P. Putrajaya*

Jadual 12.7 : Bilangan paparan luar milik JaPeN mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 12.7 : Number of billboards belongs to JaPeN by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	421
	2023	442
	2024	431
Johor	2022	39
	2023	42
	2024	41
Kedah	2022	47
	2023	50
	2024	50
Kelantan	2022	33
	2023	35
	2024	35
Melaka	2022	25
	2023	26
	2024	26
Negeri Sembilan	2022	31
	2023	31
	2024	31
Pahang	2022	26
	2023	27
	2024	26
Pulau Pinang	2022	18
	2023	18
	2024	17
Perak	2022	51
	2023	52
	2024	49
Perlis	2022	33
	2023	31
	2024	30
Selangor	2022	27
	2023	28
	2024	28
Terengganu	2022	29
	2023	29
	2024	29
Sabah	2022	31
	2023	36
	2024	35
Sarawak	2022	10
	2023	17
	2024	15
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	15
	2023	14
	2024	13
W.P. Labuan	2022	6
	2023	6
	2024	6
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-
	2023	-
	2024	-

Sumber: Kementerian Komunikasi Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Communications Malaysia

Nota/Note:

JaPeN merujuk kepada Jabatan Penerangan Malaysia
refers to Department of Information, Malaysia

Jadual 12.8 : Bilangan Pusat Komuniti Desa mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 12.8 : Number of Rural Community Centres by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	191
	2023	191
	2024	191
Johor	2022	24
	2023	24
	2024	24
Kedah	2022	30
	2023	30
	2024	30
Kelantan	2022	15
	2023	15
	2024	15
Melaka	2022	13
	2023	13
	2024	13
Negeri Sembilan	2022	10
	2023	10
	2024	10
Pahang	2022	20
	2023	20
	2024	20
Pulau Pinang	2022	2
	2023	2
	2024	2
Perak	2022	13
	2023	13
	2024	13
Perlis	2022	3
	2023	3
	2024	3
Selangor	2022	9
	2023	9
	2024	9
Terengganu	2022	31
	2023	31
	2024	31
Sabah	2022	15
	2023	15
	2024	15
Sarawak	2022	6
	2023	6
	2024	6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-
	2023	-
	2024	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-
	2023	-
	2024	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-
	2023	-
	2024	-

Sumber: Kementerian Kemajuan Desa dan Wilayah*Source: Ministry of Rural and Regional Development*

Jadual 12.9 : Tempat ibadah mengikut negeri dan agama, Malaysia, 2021-2023*Table 12.9 : Place of worship by state and religion, Malaysia, 2021-2023*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Islam/ <i>Muslim</i>		Bukan Islam/ <i>non-Muslim</i>			
		Masjid <i>Mosque</i>	Surau	Tokong <i>Chinese temple</i>	Kuil <i>Indians temple</i>	Gereja <i>Church</i>	Lain-lain <i>Other</i>
MALAYSIA	2021	5,500	13,847	2,605	1,429	1,596	169
	2022	6,277	13,803	3,007	2,045	2,541	177
	2023	3,434	6,568	2,327	955	1,189	83
Johor	2021	735	1,544	492	134	90	6
	2022	793	1,527	597	150	98	7
	2023	811	1,767	726	172	119	16
Kedah	2021	594	1,506	129	84	20	49
	2022	578	1,476	112	110	23	45
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2021	595	1,536	37	34	12	-
	2022	595	1,536	37	34	12	23
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2021	213	858	51	36	9	-
	2022	215	822	5	5	2	-
	2023	224	858	4	2	4	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	308	719	125	91	33	4
	2022	305	1,088	342	484	157	6
	2023	145	95	26	20	6	1
Pahang	2021	675	1,567	154	83	22	7
	2022	680	1,535	157	84	31	7
	2023	1,258	1,656	50	31	8	4
Pulau Pinang	2021	227	506	381	184	55	15
	2022	215	506	340	84	52	19
	2023	215	531	733	243	98	23
Perak	2021	684	1,656	391	316	119	39
	2022	801	1,646	372	317	139	20
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2021	101	198	38	9	4	4
	2022	101	180	29	10	6	7
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2021	217	996	393	330	83	1
	2022	230	828	560	658	131	21
	2023	-	-	650	466	238	25
Terengganu	2021	508	1,550	14	4	13	31
	2022	507	1,132	32	4	14	2
	2023	510	1,135	35	5	15	1
Sabah	2021	220	211	15	2	188	-
	2022	824	624	56	4	868	4
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2021	336	796	144	17	840	-
	2022	344	699	159	16	900	3
	2023	271	526	103	16	701	13
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2021	87	204	241	105	108	13
	2022	89	204	209	85	108	13
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan
Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Housing and Local Government
Department of Islamic Development Malaysia

Nota/Note :

^a Termasuk W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 12.10 : Hasil Cukai Kerajaan Persekutuan dan Kerajaan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
 Table 12.10 : Federal and State Government Tax Revenue, 2021-2023

(RM juta)/(RM million)		
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Hasil Cukai Tax Revenue
MALAYSIA	2021	173,703.5
	2022	208,764.7
	2023	229,185.0
Johor	2021	550.4
	2022	678.6
	2023	786.1
Kedah	2021	289.2
	2022	259.8
	2023	283.2
Kelantan	2021	151.8
	2022	163.9
	2023	170.6
Melaka	2021	116.2
	2022	122.4
	2023	132.0
Negeri Sembilan	2021	146.9
	2022	160.7
	2023	152.4
Pahang	2021	422.1
	2022	469.2
	2023	490.0
Pulau Pinang	2021	133.3
	2022	148.3
	2023	150.2
Perak	2021	468.2
	2022	507.8
	2023	560.0
Perlis	2021	20.6
	2022	21.4
	2023	23.3
Selangor	2021	627.2
	2022	722.5
	2023	736.0
Terengganu	2021	67.8
	2022	75.3
	2023	84.1
Sabah	2021	2,979.9
	2022	3,770.5
	2023	3,219.8
Sarawak	2021	4,223.3
	2022	6,706.8
	2023	6,263.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2020	1,251.3
	2021	1,372.8
	2022	1,393.7
W.P. Labuan	2020	20.5
	2021	21.6
	2022	21.8
W.P. Putrajaya	2020	58.3
	2021	64.8
	2022	69.9

Sumber: Laporan Ketua Audit Negara, Jabatan Audit Negara
 Source: Auditor General's Report, National Audit Department

Nota/Note :

Hasil Cukai Kerajaan Persekutuan bukan nilai tambah bagi Hasil Cukai Kerajaan Negeri.
 Federal Government Tax Revenue is not value added to State Government Tax Revenue.

Jadual 12.11 : Statistik kamera litar tertutup di kawasan pihak berkuasa tempatan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 12.11 : Statistics on closed-circuit television in local authority area by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan Number
MALAYSIA	2022	5,311
	2023	5,766
	2024	5,035
Johor	2022	205
	2023	308
	2024	225
Kedah	2022	74
	2023	68
	2024	68
Kelantan	2022	35
	2023	43
	2024	38
Melaka	2022	59
	2023	88
	2024	115
Negeri Sembilan	2022	88
	2023	99
	2024	88
Pahang	2022	146
	2023	160
	2024	174
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,203
	2023	1,263
	2024	425
Perak	2022	5
	2023	168
	2024	255
Perlis	2022	118
	2023	118
	2024	118
Selangor	2022	337
	2023	468
	2024	542
Terengganu	2022	102
	2023	44
	2024	48
Sabah	2022	99
	2023	99
	2024	99
Sarawak	2022	153
	2023	153
	2024	153
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	2,062
	2023	2,062
	2024	2,062
W.P. Labuan	2022	158
	2023	158
	2024	158
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	467
	2023	467
	2024	467

Sumber: Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan

Source: Ministry of Housing and Local Government

Jadual 12.12 : Statistik peserta Program Pemerkasaan Ekonomi Komuniti Bandar mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 12.12 : Statistics of participants in the Urban Community Economic Empowerment Programme by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan program Number of programmes
MALAYSIA	2022	1,909
	2023	824
	2024	672
Johor	2022	140
	2023	59
	2024	15
Kedah	2022	34
	2023	45
	2024	30
Kelantan	2022	304
	2023	90
	2024	60
Melaka	2022	150
	2023	59
	2024	49
Negeri Sembilan	2022	74
	2023	60
	2024	30
Pahang	2022	93
	2023	55
	2024	30
Pulau Pinang	2022	249
	2023	58
	2024	30
Perak	2022	183
	2023	71
	2024	-
Perlis	2022	70
	2023	30
	2024	30
Selangor	2022	262
	2023	110
	2024	85
Terengganu	2022	231
	2023	89
	2024	30
Sabah	2022	-
	2023	30
	2024	158
Sarawak	2022	-
	2023	30
	2024	60
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	106
	2023	38
	2024	30
W.P. Labuan	2022	-
	2023	-
	2024	30
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	13
	2023	-
	2024	5

Sumber: Kementerian Perumahan Kerajaan Tempatan

Source: Ministry of Housing and Local Government

Nota/ Note:

Bilangan peserta 2022 adalah termasuk penerima Peruntukan Khas Kumpulan Wang COVID -19 (KWC) di bawah Program Strategik Memperkasa Rakyat dan Ekonomi (PEMERKASA) daripada Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

The number of participants in 2022 includes recipients of the Special Allocation from COVID-19 Fund (KWC) under Strategic Programme to Empower People and Economy (PEMERKASA) from Ministry of Finance Malaysia

Jadual 12.13 : Bilangan taman dan tandas awam mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 12.13 : Number of public parks and toilets by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan taman awam <i>Number of public parks</i>	Bilangan tandas awam <i>Number of public toilets</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	56	1,988
	2023	60	2,838
	2024	61	2,839
Johor	2022	11	289
	2023	11	481
	2024	11	481
Kedah	2022	5	108
	2023	5	197
	2024	5	197
Kelantan	2022	1	50
	2023	2	85
	2024	2	85
Melaka	2022	2	156
	2023	2	199
	2024	2	199
Negeri Sembilan	2022	4	145
	2023	4	159
	2024	4	159
Pahang	2022	5	141
	2023	6	164
	2024	6	164
Pulau Pinang	2022	2	82
	2023	2	150
	2024	3	150
Perak	2022	7	177
	2023	7	313
	2024	7	313
Perlis	2022	1	26
	2023	1	26
	2024	1	26
Selangor	2022	3	170
	2023	3	396
	2024	3	396
Terengganu	2022	3	117
	2023	4	137
	2024	4	137
Sabah	2022	6	199
	2022	6	214
	2023	6	214
	2024	6	214
Sarawak	2022	4	243
	2023	5	264
	2024	5	264
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	85
	2023	-	-
	2024	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	2	-
	2023	2	-
	2024	2	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-
	2023	-	53
	2024	-	53

Sumber: Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan*Source: Ministry of Housing and Local Government***Nota/ Note :****Taman awam yang dibangunkan dengan menggunakan peruntukan Jabatan Landskap Negara***A public park that was developed using the allocation of the National Landscape Department*

Jadual 12.14 : Bilangan taman awam mengikut kategori dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 12.14 : Number of public parks by category and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Taman wilayah Regional park	Taman bandaran City park	Taman tempatan local park	Padang kejiranan Neighborhood field	Padang permainan Playground	Lot permainan Lot of games
MALAYSIA	2022	11,802	11	20	147	424	2,089	9,111
	2023	11,775	13	25	154	426	2,125	9,032
	2024	11,793	13	25	161	437	2,125	9,032
Johor	2022	3,484	1	2	20	88	350	3,023
	2023	3,484	1	2	20	88	350	3,023
	2024	3,488	1	2	20	92	350	3,023
Kedah	2022	981	0	1	7	28	448	497
	2023	981	0	1	7	28	448	497
	2024	983	0	1	7	30	448	497
Kelantan	2022	157	0	0	4	14	38	101
	2023	158	0	0	5	14	38	101
	2024	158	0	0	5	14	38	101
Melaka	2022	104	0	1	5	9	26	63
	2023	104	0	1	5	9	26	63
	2024	104	0	1	5	9	26	63
Negeri Sembilan	2022	284	0	0	5	15	37	227
	2023	284	0	0	5	15	37	227
	2024	284	0	0	5	15	37	227
Pahang	2022	326	1	0	13	30	48	234
	2023	326	1	0	13	30	48	234
	2024	328	1	0	14	31	48	234
Pulau Pinang	2022	283	2	3	3	17	48	210
	2023	283	2	3	3	17	48	210
	2024	284	2	3	4	17	48	210
Perak	2022	3,160	1	1	13	64	647	2,434
	2023	3,160	1	1	13	64	647	2,434
	2024	3,163	1	1	16	64	647	2,434
Perlis	2022	5	0	0	2	0	3	0
	2023	5	0	0	2	0	3	0
	2024	5	0	0	2	0	3	0
Selangor	2022	1,455	2	3	27	47	158	1,218
	2023	1,454	2	3	27	52	200	1,170
	2024	1,455	2	3	28	52	200	1,170
Terengganu	2022	74	0	1	5	23	17	28
	2023	75	0	1	6	23	17	28
	2024	75	0	1	6	23	17	28
Sabah	2022	200	1	1	13	10	41	134
	2023	200	1	1	13	10	41	134
	2024	202	1	1	14	11	41	134
Sarawak	2022	549	0	3	16	32	92	406
	2023	550	0	3	17	32	92	406
	2024	551	0	3	17	33	92	406
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	660	3	4	14	41	124	474
	2023	660	3	4	14	41	124	474
	2024	660	3	4	14	41	124	474
W.P. Labuan	2022	40	0	0	0	3	6	31
	2023	40	0	0	0	3	6	31
	2024	42	0	0	0	5	6	31
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	40	0	0	0	3	6	31
	2023	11	2	5	4	0	0	0
	2024	11	2	5	4	0	0	0

Sumber: Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan

Source: Ministry of Housing and Local Government

Nota/ Note:

Direktori Taman-Taman Di Malaysia, Jabatan Landskap Negara

Directory of Parks in Malaysia, National Landscape Department

Jadual 12.15 : Bilangan pengeluaran lesen mengikut jenis lesen dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 12.15 : Number of license issuances by license type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pasar malam <i>Night market</i>	Pasar tani <i>Agro market</i>	Pasar awam/ basah <i>Public/ wet market</i>	Penjaja statik <i>Static hawker</i>	Rumah urut dan spa <i>Massage centre and spa</i>	Penjaja bergerak <i>Mobile hawker</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	83,141	41,412	2,232	6,104	23,572	1,354	8,467
	2023	74,341	35,800	4,407	5,976	16,673	1,202	10,283
	2024	218,582	142,074	8,553	21,432	30,749	3,947	11,827
Johor	2022	21,718	12,914	-	713	7,098	409	584
	2023	13,493	9,197	-	247	2,982	142	925
	2024	28,278	13,765	2	3,986	7,979	806	1,740
Kedah	2022	908	328	69	37	195	13	266
	2023	1,554	859	85	14	220	2	374
	2024	12,240	3,736	2,137	995	1,942	682	2,748
Kelantan	2022	2,381	615	250	508	968	16	24
	2023	7,264	2,360	1,640	508	2,701	23	32
	2024	1,605	698	96	-	795	12	4
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	10,302	2,892	211	798	1,322	83	4,996
	2023	8,000	2,268	223	329	604	86	4,490
	2024	7,798	3,131	271	1,750	1,490	106	1,050
Pahang	2022	9,979	5,440	742	408	2,839	101	449
	2023	4,539	2,289	530	138	962	102	518
	2024	1,444	502	-	-	202	126	614
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,037	5	4	30	1,232	10	756
	2023	7,219	1,899	637	28	2,813	99	1,743
	2024	9,384	496	23	1,681	5,085	159	1,940
Perak	2022	10,219	4,442	224	1,861	2,241	563	888
	2023	12,765	5,861	444	2,153	2,016	582	1,709
	2024	23,858	9,606	617	5,615	4,824	364	2,832
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	20,168	12,362	191	1,659	5,688	122	146
	2023	9,880	7,155	43	552	1,931	74	125
	2024	46,882	28,847	4,150	5,397	7,390	710	388
Terengganu	2022	4,160	1,876	184	80	1,665	15	340
	2023	8,422	3,375	448	2,002	2,140	90	367
	2024	7,870	3,013	1,206	2,008	1,042	115	486
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	102	41	51	-	-	10	-
Sarawak	2022	99	15	-	10	35	21	18
	2023	35	14	-	5	15	1	0
	2024	79,121	78,239	-	-	-	857	25
Wilayah Persekutuan	2022	1,170	523	357	-	289	1	-
	2023	1,170	523	357	-	289	1	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan
Source: Ministry of Housing and Local Government
Nota/ Note:
Wilayah Persekutuan termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya.
The Federal Territories include the Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur, the Federal Territory of Labuan and the Federal Territory of Putrajaya.

Jadual 12.16 : Bilangan bank mengikut jenis institusi perbankan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 12.16 : Number of banks by type of banking institution and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Bank Perdagangan Commercial bank	Bank Islam Islamic bank	Bank Pelaburan Investment Bank	Institusi Kewangan Pembangunan Development Financial Institute
MALAYSIA	2022	3,134	1,869	351	148	766
	2023	3,134	1,869	351	148	766
	2024	3,136	1,869	351	148	768
Johor	2022	401	249	46	25	81
	2023	401	249	46	25	81
	2024	401	249	46	25	81
Kedah	2022	158	73	25	3	57
	2023	158	73	25	3	57
	2024	158	73	25	3	57
Kelantan	2022	87	30	23	3	31
	2023	87	30	23	3	31
	2024	87	30	23	3	31
Melaka	2022	94	55	8	3	28
	2023	94	55	8	3	28
	2024	94	55	8	3	28
Negeri Sembilan	2022	122	64	9	5	44
	2023	122	64	9	5	44
	2024	122	64	9	5	44
Pahang	2022	157	83	15	6	53
	2023	157	83	15	6	53
	2024	157	83	15	6	53
Pulau Pinang	2022	230	153	17	15	45
	2023	230	153	17	15	45
	2024	230	153	17	15	45
Perak	2022	255	145	18	12	80
	2023	255	145	18	12	80
	2024	255	145	18	12	80
Perlis	2022	19	8	3	-	8
	2023	19	8	3	-	8
	2024	20	8	3	-	9
Selangor	2022	642	426	83	24	109
	2023	642	426	83	24	109
	2024	642	426	83	24	109
Terengganu	2022	72	30	14	1	27
	2023	72	30	14	1	27
	2024	72	30	14	1	27
Sabah	2022	210	111	16	11	72
	2023	210	111	16	11	72
	2024	210	111	16	11	72
Sarawak	2022	237	137	16	15	69
	2023	237	137	16	15	69
	2024	237	137	16	15	69
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	412	287	48	24	53
	2023	412	287	48	24	53
	2024	412	287	48	24	53
W.P. Labuan	2022	20	13	3	1	3
	2023	20	13	3	1	3
	2024	20	13	3	1	3
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	18	5	7	-	6
	2023	18	5	7	-	6
	2024	19	5	7	-	7

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

Laman sesawang rasmi bank

Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

Bank official website

Nota/ Note:

Meliputi cawangan bagi 26 bank perdagangan, 16 bank islam, 11 bank pelaburan dan 6 institusi pembangunan kewangan

Includes branches of 26 commercial banks, 16 islamic banking, 11 investment banks and 6 development financial institutions

Jadual 12.17 : Bilangan kompleks mengikut jenis kompleks dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 12.17 : Number of complexes by type of complex and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kompleks Belia dan Sukan Youth and Sport Complex	Kompleks Rakan Muda Rakan Muda Complex	Kompleks Sukan Komuniti Community Sport Complex	Kompleks Sukan Sport Complex
		Bilangan kompleks Number of complexes	Bilangan kompleks Number of complexes	Bilangan kompleks Number of complexes	Bilangan kompleks Number of complexes
MALAYSIA	2022	14	16	16	6
	2023	14	16	16	9
	2024	15	16	17	9
Johor	2022	1	1	4	1
	2023	1	1	4	1
	2024	1	1	4	1
Kedah	2022	1	1	2	-
	2023	1	1	2	-
	2024	1	1	2	-
Kelantan	2022	1	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	1	1	1	1
	2023	1	1	1	1
	2024	1	1	1	1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1	1	2	-
	2023	1	1	2	-
	2024	1	2	2	-
Pahang	2022	1	4	2	1
	2023	1	4	2	1
	2024	1	4	3	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	1	1	1	-
	2023	1	1	1	-
	2024	1	1	1	-
Perak	2022	1	2	1	2
	2023	1	2	1	3
	2024	1	2	1	3
Pertis	2022	1	1	-	1
	2023	1	1	-	1
	2024	1	-	-	1
Selangor	2022	-	1	-	-
	2023	-	1	-	-
	2024	1	1	-	-
Terengganu	2022	1	2	1	-
	2023	1	2	1	1
	2024	1	2	1	3
Sabah	2022	1	-	1	-
	2023	1	-	1	-
	2024	1	-	1	-
Sarawak	2022	1	-	1	-
	2023	1	-	1	1
	2024	1	-	1	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1	1	-	-
	2023	1	1	-	-
	2024	1	1	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-
	2024	1	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Belia dan Sukan
Source: Ministry of Youth and Sports

**Jadual 12.18 : Bilangan gelanggang futsal dan gimnasium rakyat di bawah seliaan
Kementerian Belia dan Sukan mengikut negeri , Malaysia, 2022-2024**

Table 12.18 : Number of futsal court and rakyat's gymnasium under Ministry of Youth and Sport by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

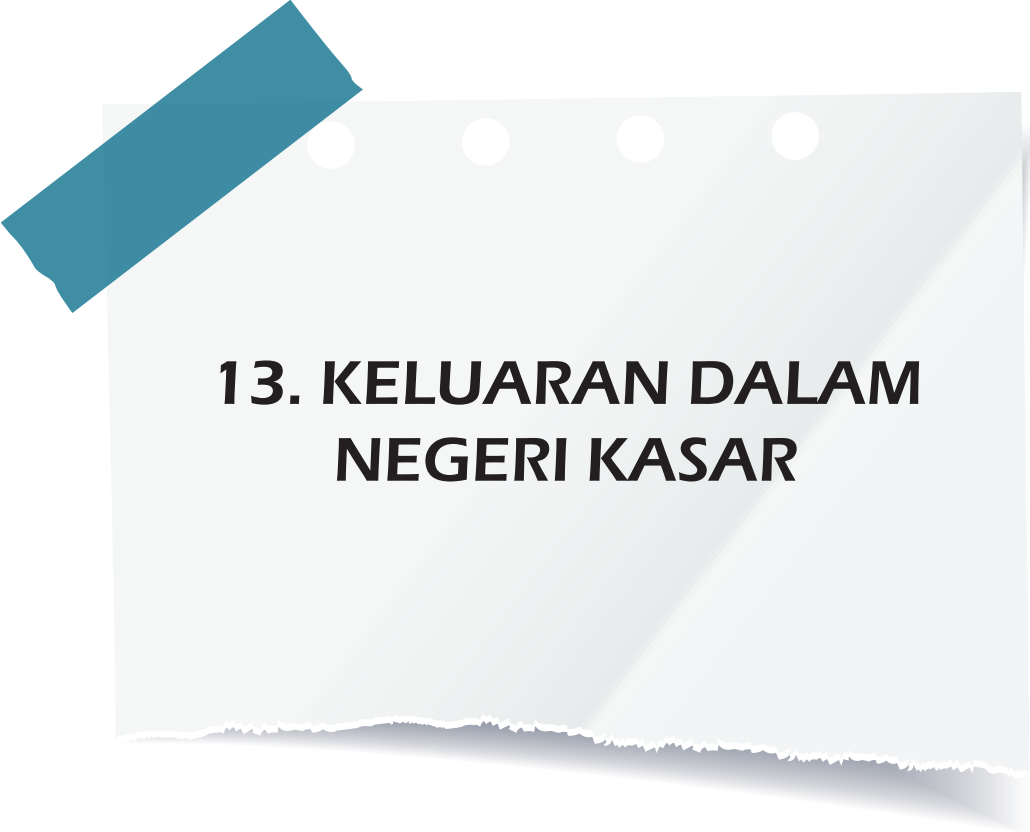
Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Gelanggang futsal <i>Futsal court</i>	Gimnasium Rakyat <i>Rakyat's Gymnasium</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	50	26
	2023	50	26
	2024	60	28
Johor	2022	2	1
	2023	2	1
	2024	8	1
Kedah	2022	5	2
	2023	5	2
	2024	6	3
Kelantan	2022	2	2
	2023	2	2
	2024	2	2
Melaka	2022	6	1
	2023	6	1
	2024	6	1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	5	3
	2023	5	3
	2024	5	3
Pahang	2022	8	4
	2023	8	4
	2024	9	4
Pulau Pinang	2022	2	2
	2023	2	2
	2024	3	2
Perak	2022	9	3
	2023	9	3
	2024	9	3
Perlis	2022	-	1
	2023	-	1
	2024	-	1
Selangor	2022	2	-
	2023	2	-
	2024	2	-
Terengganu	2022	4	3
	2023	4	3
	2024	5	3
Sabah	2022	1	-
	2023	1	-
	2024	1	1
Sarawak	2022	1	1
	2023	1	1
	2024	1	1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1	1
	2023	1	1
	2024	1	1
W.P. Labuan	2022	2	1
	2023	2	1
	2024	2	1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	1
	2023	-	1
	2024	-	1

Sumber: Kementerian Belia dan Sukan

Source: Ministry of Youth and Sports

STATISTIK EKONOMI

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13. KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR



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Jadual 13.1 : KDNK mengikut negeri dan jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2022-2024 – RM Juta

Table 13.1 : GDP by state and kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2022-2024 – RM Million

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pertanian Agriculture	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Pembinaan Construction	Perkhidmatan Services	Tambah: Duti import Plus: Import duties	KDNK pada harga pembeli GDP at purchasers' prices
Johor	2022	17,426	649	42,948	3,961	76,217	1,533	142,734
	2023	17,205	692	44,165	4,465	80,329	1,698	148,554
	2024	17,934	771	46,000	6,374	85,161	1,779	158,017
Kedah	2022	5,665	114	15,633	1,204	28,065	349	51,031
	2023	5,510	122	15,138	1,600	29,206	303	51,877
	2024	5,728	118	16,135	1,422	30,310	323	54,036
Kelantan	2022	5,703	393	1,299	430	19,096	45	26,965
	2023	5,609	428	1,265	465	19,854	37	27,658
	2024	5,764	463	1,293	562	20,534	35	28,651
Melaka	2022	4,524	61	16,905	972	23,062	67	45,590
	2023	4,706	65	16,951	1,035	24,028	65	46,850
	2024	4,656	70	17,588	1,352	25,171	92	48,929
Negeri Sembilan	2022	3,315	207	19,394	1,454	26,274	318	50,962
	2023	3,131	226	19,628	1,367	27,463	97	51,912
	2024	3,438	214	20,399	1,492	28,656	122	54,322
Pahang	2022	13,951	572	13,745	1,596	31,928	51	61,844
	2023	14,129	629	14,039	2,271	33,862	38	64,967
	2024	15,312	604	14,531	2,564	35,536	122	68,669
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,091	144	54,188	2,746	52,543	643	112,355
	2023	2,194	154	53,893	3,379	55,674	658	115,952
	2024	2,197	162	56,063	3,865	58,433	776	121,496
Perlis	2022	1,056	31	489	152	4,358	129	6,216
	2023	1,089	33	484	155	4,463	114	6,338
	2024	1,121	34	491	181	4,608	114	6,549
Perak	2022	11,440	453	15,606	2,066	50,857	52	80,474
	2023	11,675	494	15,952	2,016	52,441	60	82,638
	2024	12,094	480	16,769	2,248	54,579	69	86,239
Selangor	2022	4,931	797	117,274	18,145	233,979	10,683	385,809
	2023	4,578	833	119,671	19,870	248,307	13,365	406,623
	2024	4,880	931	125,784	22,502	263,947	14,072	432,116
Terengganu	2022	2,658	197	14,061	1,147	19,320	8	37,392
	2023	2,830	208	14,084	1,166	19,917	15	38,219
	2024	2,941	236	14,628	1,370	20,710	38	39,922
Sabah	2022	12,549	20,455	5,780	2,517	40,605	270	82,176
	2023	12,628	19,535	6,033	2,490	42,413	263	83,363
	2024	12,205	18,551	6,103	2,958	44,209	276	84,303
Sarawak	2022	14,731	29,911	39,229	4,706	51,912	428	140,917
	2023	14,984	29,868	37,696	5,125	54,612	419	142,704
	2024	15,059	31,098	38,190	6,082	57,264	508	148,200
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ¹	2022	a	148	6,297	12,209	220,354	2,175	241,185
	2023	a	154	6,412	11,111	231,366	1,222	250,267
	2024	a	158	6,689	13,454	244,152	1,304	265,758
W.P. Labuan	2022	122	-	1,377	148	6,299	34	7,980
	2023	126	-	1,382	148	6,428	39	8,123
	2024	129	-	1,373	156	6,840	61	8,559
Supra ²	2022	-	42,873	-	-	-	-	42,873
	2023	-	44,095	-	-	-	-	44,095
	2024	-	44,541	-	-	-	-	44,541
Jumlah KDNK pada	2022	100,164	97,004	364,226	53,455	884,870	16,784	1,516,503
harga pembeli	2023	100,393	97,537	366,793	56,663	930,363	18,392	1,570,142
Total GDP at	2024	103,458	98,432	382,034	66,580	980,110	19,692	1,650,305
<i>purchasers' prices</i>								

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

¹ Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

² Negeri Supra merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri

Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

KDNK: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar

GDP: Gross Domestic Product

a : Nilai ditambah kurang daripada RM5 juta

Value added less than RM5 million

- : Tidak tersedia

Not available

Jadual 13.2 : KDNK mengikut negeri dan jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2022-2024 – Perubahan peratusan tahunan
Table 13.2 : GDP by state and kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2022-2024 – Annual percentage change

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pertanian Agriculture	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Pembinaan Construction	Perkhidmatan Services	Tambah: Duti import Plus: Import duties	KDNK pada harga pembeli GDP at purchasers' prices
Johor	2022	3.2	10.5	5.5	15.9	11.5	20.8	8.8
	2023	-1.3	6.7	2.8	12.7	5.4	10.8	4.1
	2024	4.2	11.3	4.2	42.7	6.0	4.8	6.4
Kedah	2022	-0.1	10.8	8.1	18.2	8.3	7.7	7.4
	2023	-2.7	6.8	-3.2	32.8	4.1	-13.2	1.7
	2024	4.0	-3.0	6.6	-11.1	3.8	6.7	4.2
Kelantan	2022	-2.8	11.4	3.1	7.2	6.9	36.7	4.6
	2023	-1.6	8.9	-2.6	8.3	4.0	-18.3	2.6
	2024	2.8	8.2	2.2	20.7	3.4	-4.4	3.6
Melaka	2022	0.1	10.5	6.8	8.4	12.5	13.2	8.9
	2023	4.0	6.8	0.3	6.5	4.2	-2.7	2.8
	2024	-1.0	6.6	3.8	30.6	4.8	41.5	4.4
Negeri Sembilan	2022	0.4	10.9	8.0	6.5	7.9	-47.8	6.6
	2023	-5.6	9.5	1.2	-6.0	4.5	-69.4	1.9
	2024	9.8	-5.2	3.9	9.1	4.3	25.5	4.6
Pahang	2022	7.3	12.8	5.8	-0.3	17.0	0.8	11.6
	2023	1.3	9.9	2.1	42.3	6.1	-26.3	5.1
	2024	8.4	-3.9	3.5	12.9	4.9	224.4	5.7
Pulau Pinang	2022	4.6	10.7	15.9	8.9	11.6	3.0	13.3
	2023	4.9	6.9	-0.5	23.0	6.0	2.3	3.2
	2024	0.1	5.5	4.0	14.4	5.0	18.0	4.8
Perlis	2022	3.2	9.9	4.5	1.1	5.8	68.4	5.9
	2023	3.1	5.6	-1.0	1.4	2.4	-11.1	2.0
	2024	2.9	2.7	1.4	16.9	3.3	0.1	3.3
Perak	2022	-2.8	12.7	1.0	7.7	7.5	48.0	4.6
	2023	2.1	9.2	2.2	-2.5	3.1	15.6	2.7
	2024	3.6	-2.9	5.1	11.5	4.1	15.8	4.4
Selangor	2022	-0.4	12.6	9.1	3.8	13.9	32.1	12.1
	2023	-7.2	4.5	2.0	9.5	6.1	25.1	5.4
	2024	6.6	11.8	5.1	13.2	6.3	5.3	6.3
Terengganu	2022	-3.4	11.0	8.3	3.7	6.2	-48.1	6.1
	2023	6.5	5.6	0.2	1.7	3.1	77.2	2.2
	2024	3.9	13.6	3.9	17.5	4.0	156.3	4.5
Sabah	2022	0.2	-0.6	-2.5	6.3	8.7	12.6	4.0
	2023	0.6	-4.5	4.4	-1.1	4.5	-2.6	1.4
	2024	-3.4	-5.0	1.2	18.8	4.2	5.2	1.1
Sarawak	2022	1.8	7.3	5.8	4.8	9.7	20.4	7.1
	2023	1.7	-0.1	-3.9	8.9	5.2	-1.9	1.3
	2024	0.5	4.1	1.3	18.7	4.9	21.0	3.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ¹	2022	-	10.1	5.3	2.0	11.3	-43.1	9.7
	2023	-	4.2	1.8	-9.0	5.0	-43.8	3.8
	2024	-	2.9	4.3	21.1	5.5	6.7	6.2
W.P. Labuan	2022	4.7	-	1.7	3.3	5.0	-13.4	4.3
	2023	2.9	-	0.4	0.1	2.0	15.1	1.8
	2024	2.3	-	-0.7	5.3	6.4	56.3	5.4
Supra ²	2022	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	2.3
	2023	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	2.9
	2024	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	1.0
Jumlah KDNK pada harga pembeli Total GDP at purchasers' prices	2022	1.3	3.5	8.2	5.1	11.3	7.3	9.0
	2023	0.2	0.5	0.7	6.0	5.1	9.6	3.5
	2024	3.1	0.9	4.2	17.5	5.3	7.1	5.1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

¹ Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya
Includes W.P. Putrajaya

² Negeri Supra merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri
Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

KDNK: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar
GDP: Gross Domestic Product

- : Tidak tersedia
Not available

Jadual 13.3 : KDNK mengikut negeri dan jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2022-2024 – Peratus sumbangan kepada KDNK Malaysia

Table 13.3 : GDP by state and kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2022-2024 – Percentage share to GDP Malaysia

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pertanian Agriculture	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Pembinaan Construction	Perkhidmatan Services	Tambah: Duti import Plus: Import duties	KDNK pada harga pembeli GDP at purchasers' prices
Johor	2022	17.4	0.7	11.8	7.4	8.6	9.1	9.4
	2023	17.1	0.7	12.0	7.9	8.6	9.2	9.5
	2024	17.3	0.8	12.0	9.6	8.7	9.0	9.6
Kedah	2022	5.7	0.1	4.3	2.3	3.2	2.1	3.4
	2023	5.5	0.1	4.1	2.8	3.1	1.6	3.3
	2024	5.5	0.1	4.2	2.1	3.1	1.6	3.3
Kelantan	2022	5.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	2.2	0.3	1.8
	2023	5.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	2.1	0.2	1.8
	2024	5.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	2.1	0.2	1.7
Melaka	2022	4.5	0.1	4.6	1.8	2.6	0.4	3.0
	2023	4.7	0.1	4.6	1.8	2.6	0.4	3.0
	2024	4.5	0.1	4.6	2.0	2.6	0.5	3.0
Negeri Sembilan	2022	3.3	0.2	5.3	2.7	3.0	1.9	3.4
	2023	3.1	0.2	5.4	2.4	3.0	0.5	3.3
	2024	3.3	0.2	5.3	2.2	2.9	0.6	3.3
Pahang	2022	13.9	0.6	3.8	3.0	3.6	0.3	4.1
	2023	14.1	0.6	3.8	4.0	3.6	0.2	4.1
	2024	14.8	0.6	3.8	3.9	3.6	0.6	4.2
Pulau Pinang	2022	2.1	0.1	14.9	5.1	5.9	3.8	7.4
	2023	2.2	0.2	14.7	6.0	6.0	3.6	7.4
	2024	2.1	0.2	14.7	5.8	6.0	3.9	7.4
Perlis	2022	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4
	2023	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4
	2024	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4
Perak	2022	11.4	0.5	4.3	3.9	5.7	0.3	5.3
	2023	11.6	0.5	4.3	3.6	5.6	0.3	5.3
	2024	11.7	0.5	4.4	3.4	5.6	0.4	5.2
Selangor	2022	4.9	0.8	32.2	33.9	26.4	63.7	25.4
	2023	4.6	0.9	32.6	35.1	26.7	72.7	25.9
	2024	4.7	0.9	32.9	33.8	26.9	71.5	26.2
Terengganu	2022	2.7	0.2	3.9	2.1	2.2	0.0	2.5
	2023	2.8	0.2	3.8	2.1	2.1	0.1	2.4
	2024	2.8	0.2	3.8	2.1	2.1	0.2	2.4
Sabah	2022	12.5	21.1	1.6	4.7	4.6	1.6	5.4
	2023	12.6	20.0	1.6	4.4	4.6	1.4	5.3
	2024	11.8	18.8	1.6	4.4	4.5	1.4	5.1
Sarawak	2022	14.7	30.8	10.8	8.8	5.9	2.5	9.3
	2023	14.9	30.6	10.3	9.0	5.9	2.3	9.1
	2024	14.6	31.6	10.0	9.1	5.8	2.6	9.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ¹	2022	-	0.2	1.7	22.8	24.9	13.0	15.9
	2023	-	0.2	1.7	19.6	24.9	6.6	15.9
	2024	-	0.2	1.8	20.2	24.9	6.6	16.1
W.P. Labuan	2022	0.1	-	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5
	2023	0.1	-	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5
	2024	0.1	-	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5
Supra ²	2022	-	44.2	-	-	-	-	2.8
	2023	-	45.2	-	-	-	-	2.8
	2024	-	45.3	-	-	-	-	2.7
Jumlah KDNK pada harga pembeli Total GDP at purchasers' prices	2022	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2024	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

¹ Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya
Includes W.P. Putrajaya

² Negeri Supra merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri
Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

KDNK: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar
GDP: Gross Domestic Product

- : Tidak tersedia
Not available

^e Anggaran
Estimates

^p Permulaan
Preliminary

Jadual 13.4 : KDNK mengikut negeri dan jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2022-2024 – Peratus sumbangan kepada KDNK Negeri

Table 13.4 : GDP by state and kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2022-2024 – Percentage share to GDP State

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pertanian Agriculture	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Pembinaan Construction	Perkhidmatan Services	Tambah: Duti import Plus: Import duties	KDNK pada harga pembeli GDP at purchasers' prices
Johor	2022	12.2	0.5	30.1	2.8	53.4	1.1	100.0
	2023	11.6	0.5	29.7	3.0	54.1	1.1	100.0
	2024	11.3	0.5	29.1	4.0	53.9	1.1	100.0
Kedah	2022	11.1	0.2	30.6	2.4	55.0	0.7	100.0
	2023	10.6	0.2	29.2	3.1	56.3	0.6	100.0
	2024	10.6	0.2	29.9	2.6	56.1	0.6	100.0
Kelantan	2022	21.1	1.5	4.8	1.6	70.8	0.2	100.0
	2023	20.3	1.5	4.6	1.7	71.8	0.1	100.0
	2024	20.1	1.6	4.5	2.0	71.7	0.1	100.0
Melaka	2022	9.9	0.1	37.1	2.1	50.6	0.1	100.0
	2023	10.0	0.1	36.2	2.2	51.3	0.1	100.0
	2024	9.5	0.1	35.9	2.8	51.4	0.2	100.0
Negeri Sembilan	2022	6.5	0.4	38.1	2.9	51.6	0.6	100.0
	2023	6.0	0.4	37.8	2.6	52.9	0.2	100.0
	2024	6.3	0.4	37.6	2.7	52.8	0.2	100.0
Pahang	2022	22.6	0.9	22.2	2.6	51.6	0.1	100.0
	2023	21.7	1.0	21.6	3.5	52.1	0.1	100.0
	2024	22.3	0.9	21.2	3.7	51.7	0.2	100.0
Pulau Pinang	2022	1.9	0.1	48.2	2.4	46.8	0.6	100.0
	2023	1.9	0.1	46.5	2.9	48.0	0.6	100.0
	2024	1.8	0.1	46.1	3.2	48.1	0.6	100.0
Perlis	2022	17.0	0.5	7.9	2.5	70.1	2.1	100.0
	2023	17.2	0.5	7.6	2.4	70.4	1.8	100.0
	2024	17.1	0.5	7.5	2.8	70.4	1.7	100.0
Perak	2022	14.2	0.6	19.4	2.6	63.2	0.1	100.0
	2023	14.1	0.6	19.3	2.4	63.5	0.1	100.0
	2024	14.0	0.6	19.4	2.6	63.3	0.1	100.0
Selangor	2022	1.3	0.2	30.4	4.7	60.6	2.8	100.0
	2023	1.1	0.2	29.4	4.9	61.1	3.3	100.0
	2024	1.1	0.2	29.1	5.2	61.1	3.3	100.0
Terengganu	2022	7.1	0.5	37.6	3.1	51.7	0.0	100.0
	2023	7.4	0.5	36.8	3.1	52.1	0.0	100.0
	2024	7.4	0.6	36.6	3.4	51.9	0.1	100.0
Sabah	2022	15.3	24.9	7.0	3.1	49.4	0.3	100.0
	2023	15.1	23.4	7.2	3.0	50.9	0.3	100.0
	2024	14.5	22.0	7.2	3.5	52.4	0.3	100.0
Sarawak	2022	10.5	21.2	27.8	3.3	36.8	0.3	100.0
	2023	10.5	20.9	26.4	3.6	38.3	0.3	100.0
	2024	10.2	21.0	25.8	4.1	38.6	0.3	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ¹	2022	-	0.1	2.6	5.1	91.4	0.9	100.0
	2023	-	0.1	2.6	4.4	92.4	0.5	100.0
	2024	-	0.1	2.5	5.1	91.9	0.5	100.0
W.P. Labuan	2022	1.5	-	17.3	1.9	78.9	0.4	100.0
	2023	1.5	-	17.0	1.8	79.1	0.5	100.0
	2024	1.5	-	16.0	1.8	79.9	0.7	100.0
Supra ²	2022	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
	2023	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
	2024	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
Jumlah KDNK pada harga pembeli Total GDP at purchasers' prices	2022	6.6	6.4	24.0	3.5	58.3	1.1	100.0
	2023	6.4	6.2	23.4	3.6	59.3	1.2	100.0
	2024	6.3	6.0	23.1	4.0	59.4	1.2	100.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

¹ Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

² Negeri Supra merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri

Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

KDNK: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar

GDP: Gross Domestic Product

- : Tidak tersedia

Not available

^e Anggaran

Estimates

^p Permulaan

Preliminary

Jadual 13.5 : KDNK per kapita mengikut negeri pada harga semasa, 2022-2024 - RM

Table 13.5 : GDP per capita by state at current prices, 2022-2024 - RM

Negeri State	Tahun Year	KDNK per kapita GDP per capita
MALAYSIA	2022	54,893
	2023^e	54,608
	2024^p	56,745
Johor	2022	41,114
	2023 ^e	41,847
	2024 ^p	44,782
Kedah	2022	26,100
	2023 ^e	26,387
	2024 ^p	27,273
Kelantan	2022	16,588
	2023 ^e	16,914
	2024 ^p	17,372
Melaka	2022	50,262
	2023 ^e	53,688
	2024 ^p	54,572
Negeri Sembilan	2022	49,877
	2023 ^e	51,702
	2024 ^p	53,956
Pahang	2022	47,387
	2023 ^e	46,085
	2024 ^p	49,631
Pulau Pinang	2022	69,779
	2023 ^e	72,532
	2024 ^p	76,030
Perlis	2022	23,163
	2023 ^e	24,138
	2024 ^p	24,701
Perak	2022	37,147
	2023 ^e	37,026
	2024 ^p	38,998
Selangor	2022	59,882
	2023 ^e	62,696
	2024 ^p	65,913
Terengganu	2022	32,295
	2023 ^e	31,163
	2024 ^p	32,457
Sabah	2022	35,893
	2023 ^e	31,235
	2024 ^p	30,607
Sarawak	2022	81,233
	2023 ^e	72,283
	2024 ^p	73,444
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	127,182
	2023 ^e	131,165
	2024 ^p	136,364
W.P. Labuan	2022	85,401
	2023 ^e	83,841
	2024 ^p	87,041

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

KDNK: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar

GDP: Gross Domestic Product

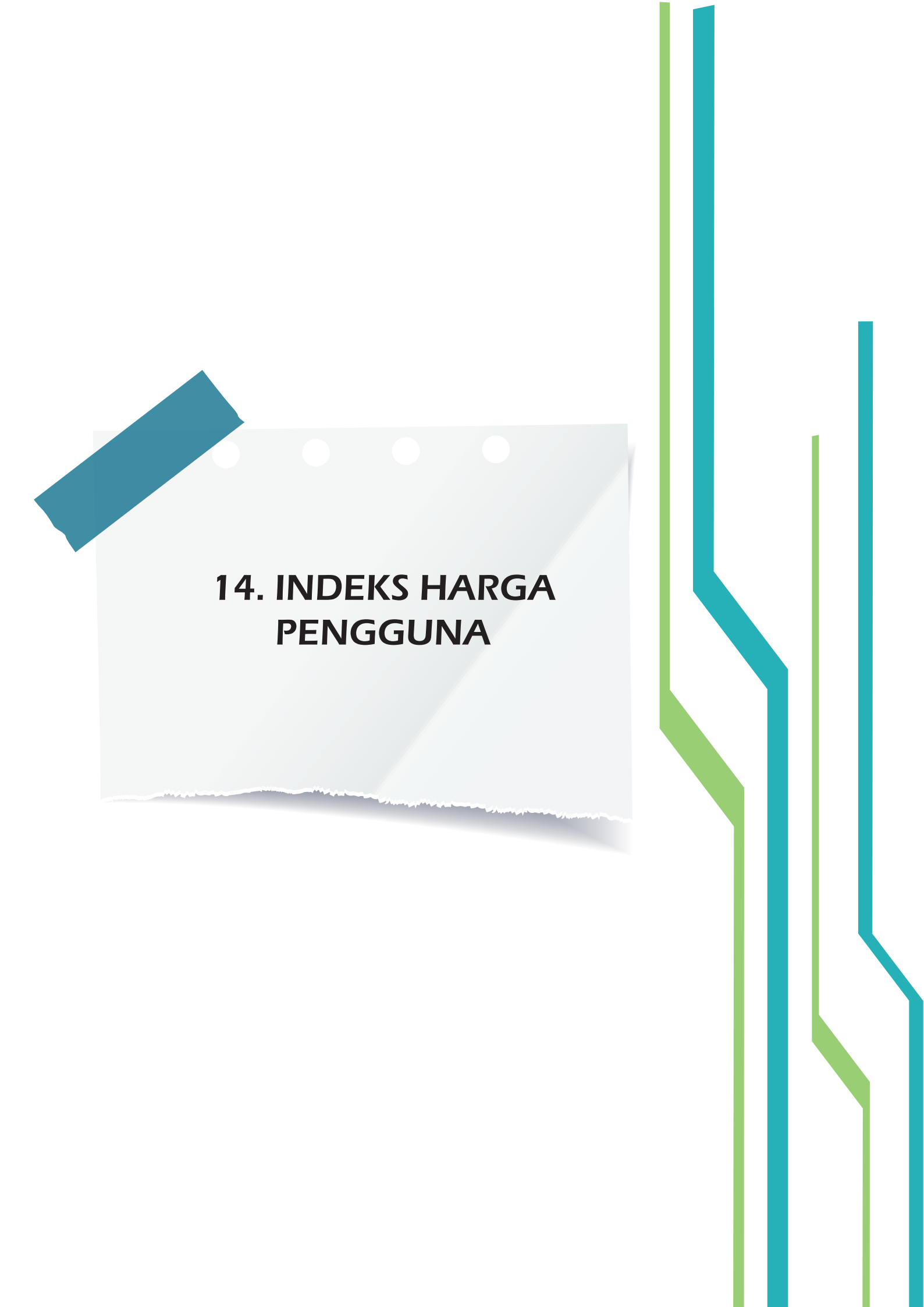
^e **Anggaran**

Estimates

^p **Permulaan**

Preliminary

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14. INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA

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Jadual 14.2 : Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) dan perubahan peratus mengikut kumpulan utama, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 14.2 : Consumer Price Index (2010=100) and percentage change by main groups, Malaysia, 2022-2024

	Kumpulan utama Main group	Nombor indeks Index numbers			Perubahan peratus Percentage change	
		2022	2023	2024	2023/2022	2024/2023
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	127.2	131.7	132.8	2.5	1.8
01	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	145.0	154.2	155.0	4.8	2.0
02	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	170.1	173	172.4	0.6	0.7
03	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	93.0	93.9	93.2	0.3	-0.3
04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	123.2	127.7	129	1.7	3.0
05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	122.8	127.2	126.5	2.3	0.7
06	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	125.5	127.8	130.5	2.2	1.8
07	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	119.2	120.7	121.7	1.1	1.0
08	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	97.5	94.4	93.2	-3.0	-1.5
09	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	115.4	117.5	119.2	1.5	1.8
10	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	122.4	125.5	126.6	1.9	1.5
11	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants & Accommodation Services</i>	139.5	147.3	151.9	5.6	3.1
12	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	n.a	110.5	110.5	n.a	0.3
13	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous & Goods</i>	118.9	122.3	125.5	2.4	3.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 14.2 : Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) dan perubahan peratus bagi subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 14.2 : Consumer Price Index (2010=100) and percentage change for sub-groups Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Malaysia, 2022-2024

	Subkumpulan Sub-group	Nombor indeks Index numbers			Perubahan peratus Percentage change	
		2022	2023	2024	2023/2022	2024/2023
01	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	145.0	152.0	155.0	4.8	2.0
	Makanan <i>Food</i>	146.4	153.4	156.4	4.8	2.0
	Makanan Di Rumah <i>Food At Home</i>	141.4	146.3	147.2	3.5	0.6
	011 Bijirin & Produk Bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	117.5	123.4	125.1	5.0	1.4
	012 Daging <i>Meat</i>	141.5	149.2	149.5	5.4	0.2
	013 Ikan & Makanan Laut Lain <i>Fish & Other Seafood</i>	164.3	167.2	164.6	1.8	-1.6
	014 Susu, Produk Tenusu Lain & Telur <i>Milk, Other Dairy Products & Eggs</i>	136.7	143.5	144.5	5.0	0.7
	015 Minyak & Lemak <i>Oil & Fats</i>	127.4	126.8	126.9	-0.5	0.1
	016 Buah-Buahan & Kacang <i>Fruits & Nuts</i>	140.4	145.3	147.1	3.5	1.2
	017 Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	150.2	151.4	155.2	0.8	2.5
	018 Gula, Manisan & Pencuci Mulut <i>Sugar, Confectionery & Desserts</i>	138.4	143.0	144.5	3.3	1.0
	019 Makanan Sedia Dimakan & Produk Makanan Lain T.T.T.L. <i>Ready-made Food & Other</i>	146.6	156.1	159.4	6.5	2.1
	Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	154.1	164.5	170.4	6.7	3.6
	Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	116.1	121.1	123.8	4.3	2.2

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 14.3 : Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) dan perubahan peratus mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 14.3 : Consumer Price Index (2010=100) and percentage change by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Nombor indeks Index numbers			Perubahan peratus Percentage change	
	2022	2023	2024	2023/2022	2024/2023
MALAYSIA	127.2	130.4	132.8	2.5	1.8
Johor	130.6	133.8	136.1	2.5	1.7
Kedah	123.5	125.6	127.2	1.7	1.3
Kelantan	125.9	128.0	129.3	1.7	1.0
Melaka	124.2	127.2	128.9	2.4	1.3
Negeri Sembilan	127.0	129.5	131.1	2.0	1.2
Pahang	124.7	128.0	131.1	2.6	2.4
Pulau Pinang	128.9	131.8	135.7	2.2	3.0
Perak	123.0	126.4	127.7	2.8	1.0
Perlis	120.2	122.8	124.9	2.2	1.7
Selangor	132.1	135.9	138.8	2.9	2.1
Terengganu	123.2	125.4	127.3	1.8	1.5
Sabah	118.0	120.8	122.3	2.4	1.2
Sarawak	120.8	124.5	127.5	3.1	2.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	128.5	131.2	133.0	2.1	1.4
W.P. Labuan	120.6	122.5	123.3	1.6	0.7
W.P. Putrajaya	133.8	138.3	140.3	3.4	1.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

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15. EKSPORT DAN IMPORT

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Jadual 15.1 : Nilai eksport dan import mengikut pintu keluar dan masuk, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 15.1 : Export and import value by exit and entry points, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

(RM juta)/ (RM million)			
Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Eksport <i>Exports</i>	Import <i>Imports</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	1,550,009	1,293,811
	2023	1,426,199	1,211,044
	2024	1,509,291	1,370,237
Johor	2022	450,111	362,042
	2023	413,665	339,410
	2024	418,830	380,074
Kedah	2022	20,821	24,295
	2023	16,586	23,084
	2024	16,927	24,527
Kelantan	2022	3,330	394
	2023	3,997	388
	2024	3,776	371
Melaka	2022	12,718	22,631
	2023	12,031	20,258
	2024	8,529	21,911
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2,826	19,664
	2023	1,491	17,172
	2024	1,030	18,245
Pahang	2022	32,360	21,863
	2023	30,310	23,336
	2024	29,915	23,045
Pulau Pinang	2022	450,749	325,555
	2023	434,735	285,083
	2024	480,038	330,807
Perak	2022	6,966	15,271
	2023	5,890	12,653
	2024	8,762	10,889
Perlis	2022	4,250	4,987
	2023	3,967	5,416
	2024	4,126	5,837
Selangor	2022	360,038	446,264
	2023	332,792	437,109
	2024	357,057	507,427
Terengganu	2022	23,224	3,406
	2023	19,379	3,465
	2024	23,236	3,904
Sabah ^a	2022	50,466	13,454
	2023	38,846	13,336
	2024	39,185	13,735
Sarawak	2022	132,151	33,986
	2023	112,508	30,335
	2024	117,880	29,466

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/ Note:**^a **Termasuk W.P. Labuan***Includes W.P. Labuan*^p **Permulaan***Preliminary*

Jadual 15.2 : Nilai eksport dan import mengikut negeri asal, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 15.2 : Export and import value by origin state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

(RM juta)/ (RM million)			
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Eksport Exports	Import Imports
MALAYSIA	2022	1,542,473	1,279,946
	2023^P	1,418,443	1,203,520
	2024^P	1,498,577	1,356,305
Johor	2022	321,985	285,439
	2023 ^P	290,047	271,549
	2024 ^P	306,463	315,192
Kedah	2022	54,982	73,460
	2023 ^P	61,206	65,647
	2024 ^P	58,826	83,969
Kelantan	2022	3,747	2,106
	2023 ^P	4,101	2,353
	2024 ^P	4,079	2,537
Melaka	2022	31,627	42,511
	2023 ^P	29,183	41,588
	2024 ^P	27,728	42,734
Negeri Sembilan	2022	26,024	49,176
	2023 ^P	26,393	44,666
	2024 ^P	24,202	44,923
Pahang	2022	35,707	22,153
	2023 ^P	32,733	24,046
	2024 ^P	31,424	23,829
Pulau Pinang	2022	467,616	294,045
	2023 ^P	447,431	250,255
	2024 ^P	494,917	293,176
Perak	2022	37,466	36,467
	2023 ^P	32,377	33,781
	2024 ^P	41,807	34,103
Perlis	2022	1,527	1,524
	2023 ^P	1,393	1,391
	2024 ^P	1,204	1,714
Selangor	2022	273,954	332,095
	2023 ^P	252,713	322,208
	2024 ^P	265,685	356,830
Terengganu	2022	17,548	5,927
	2023 ^P	15,813	6,955
	2024 ^P	21,494	7,311
Sabah	2022	48,897	10,170
	2023 ^P	31,084	10,379
	2024 ^P	32,067	10,903
Sarawak	2022	131,963	34,093
	2023 ^P	111,643	34,093
	2024 ^P	116,615	30,131
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	65,823	86,533
	2023 ^P	66,241	91,626
	2024 ^P	64,761	105,437
W.P. Labuan	2022	23,607	4,247
	2023 ^P	16,085	2,983
	2024 ^P	7,305	3,516

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^P Permulaan

Preliminary



16. PERTANIAN

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Jadual 16.1 : Statistik utama sektor pertanian mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022
Table 16.1 : Principal statistics of agricultural sector by state, Malaysia, 2022

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantara Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	12,998	122,349,795	44,763,786	77,586,009	518,130	9,480,296	79,447,455
Johor	2,254	18,345,304	6,618,078	11,727,227	62,019	1,294,960	9,598,013
Kedah	690	2,220,038	1,070,077	1,149,961	12,922	220,734	1,602,772
Kelantan	251	2,263,945	654,401	1,609,545	11,058	183,867	881,037
Melaka	451	4,915,824	2,790,901	2,124,923	9,540	229,102	2,282,697
Negeri Sembilan	783	4,303,355	1,586,889	2,716,466	16,220	297,327	2,061,638
Pahang	1528	11,161,017	3,697,288	7,463,729	57,152	916,043	6,720,662
Pulau Pinang	792	3,814,577	2,402,184	1,412,393	7,932	191,202	1,149,258
Perak	1623	11,685,346	5,042,522	6,642,824	42,132	751,412	4,304,863
Perlis	58	51,667	31,223	20,444	379	5,867	19,733
Selangor	1188	6,779,618	2,866,769	3,912,848	28,042	512,202	5,948,765
Terengganu	254	2,493,280	695,288	1,797,992	22,996	275,591	1,373,370
Sabah	1877	26,886,061	7,855,703	19,030,358	170,339	2,883,370	20,935,842
Sarawak	1203	27,410,477	9,442,913	17,967,564	77,211	1,714,435	22,560,549
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ¹	36	14,488	7,252	7,236	132	2,948	5,875
W.P. Labuan	10	4,797	2,300	2,497	56	1,235	2,382
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

n.a Data tidak tersedia/ berkenaan

Data are not applicable/ available

¹ Termasuk Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya

Include Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya

Jadual 16.2 : Statistik utama subsektor tanaman mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022
Table 16.2 : Principal statistics of crops sub-sector by state, Malaysia, 2022

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	9,027	95,413,161	26,114,786	69,298,376	449,268	7,683,255	70,020,264
Johor	1,623	14,145,578	4,098,433	10,047,144	50,556	1,009,108	8,198,866
Kedah	401	1,276,911	378,643	898,268	9,925	152,761	1,404,106
Kelantan	166	2,108,873	570,943	1,537,930	10,019	163,049	804,918
Melaka	319	1,488,774	363,357	1,125,417	4,970	109,865	1,528,212
Negeri Sembilan	518	3,288,791	859,798	2,428,993	13,535	231,648	1,802,615
Pahang	1,178	10,180,710	3,064,854	7,115,857	53,520	824,928	6,116,994
Pulau Pinang	332	722,098	173,884	548,214	3,194	69,554	717,888
Perak	965	7,476,328	2,092,858	5,383,471	31,678	475,409	3,135,028
Perlis	25	19,483	5,380	14,103	144	2,052	15,436
Selangor	828	4,827,441	1,561,982	3,265,459	22,975	357,390	5,141,760
Terengganu	170	2,346,907	608,924	1,737,983	22,275	254,507	1,339,954
Sabah	1,635	24,573,433	6,194,530	18,378,903	160,324	2,658,727	19,769,181
Sarawak	827	22,942,166	6,133,503	16,808,664	65,998	1,370,798	20,039,132
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ¹	36	14,488	7,252	7,236	132	2,948	5,875
W.P. Labuan	4	1,181	446	735	23	513	297
W.P. Putrajaya		n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

n.a Data tidak tersedia/ berkenaan

Data are not applicable/ available

¹ **Termasuk Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya**

Include Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya

Jadual 16.3 : Statistik utama subsektor ternakan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022

Table 16.3 : Principal statistics of livestock sub-sector by state, Malaysia, 2022

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	1,982	20,189,996	14,192,728	5,997,268	38,200	958,080	5,662,953
Johor	343	3,776,021	2,270,413	1,505,608	8,276	196,802	1,183,561
Kedah	146	696,674	554,461	142,212	1,404	32,601	140,455
Kelantan	37	47,302	28,524	18,778	228	4,375	55,259
Melaka	100	3,403,719	2,411,322	992,397	4,399	115,390	748,952
Negeri Sembilan	182	918,231	654,021	264,211	2,054	52,212	216,525
Pahang	158	466,308	333,639	132,669	1,282	25,926	168,787
Pulau Pinang	238	2,726,583	1,953,602	772,981	2,991	81,151	350,228
Perak	252	3,473,800	2,500,925	972,875	5,348	137,183	833,411
Perlis	14	7,936	5,822	2,113	62	822	1,959
Selangor	214	1,628,679	1,120,519	508,160	3,464	109,993	741,173
Terengganu	45	15,953	10,786	5,167	140	1,832	7,799
Sabah	85	1,597,889	1,217,731	380,157	4,819	106,025	821,850
Sarawak	163	1,427,513	1,129,198	298,315	3,703	93,081	390,995
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Labuan	5	3,389	1,764	1,624	30	686	1,998
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

n.a Data tidak tersedia/ berkenaan

Data are not applicable/ available

Jadual 16.4 : Statistik utama subsektor perikanan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022

Table 16.4 : Principal statistics of fisheries sub-sector by state, Malaysia, 2022

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	1,320	2,486,693	1,653,618	833,076	16,109	407,975	1,133,440
Johor	193	324,536	190,495	134,041	2,503	72,237	174,841
Kedah	97	164,913	110,092	54,821	1,041	23,462	47,711
Kelantan	17	7,756	5,916	1,840	167	2,844	3,769
Melaka	26	16,750	10,319	6,431	143	3,328	5,104
Negeri Sembilan	51	57,629	46,656	10,973	374	7,589	37,693
Pahang	76	134,412	95,379	39,033	981	19,844	163,977
Pulau Pinang	216	353,566	268,790	84,776	1,654	37,683	70,076
Perak	330	644,708	403,278	241,430	4,309	117,692	306,843
Pertlis	19	24,248	20,020	4,228	173	2,993	2,337
Selangor	118	265,389	144,921	120,469	1,302	35,969	54,674
Terengganu	24	63,143	40,737	22,406	351	10,127	9,069
Sabah ¹	94	334,095	247,762	86,332	2,373	57,367	194,327
Sarawak	59	95,549	69,252	26,297	738	16,840	63,017
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Labuan	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

n.a Data tidak tersedia/ berkenaan

Data are not applicable/ available

¹Termasuk Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan

Include Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan

Jadual 16.5 : Statistik utama subsektor perhutanan dan pembalakan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022

Table 16.5 : Principal statistics of forestry and logging sub-sector by state, Malaysia, 2022

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	669	4,259,944	2,802,655	1,457,290	14,553	430,985	2,630,799
Johor	95	99,169	58,735	40,434	684	16,815	40,745
Kedah	46	81,539	26,880	54,659	552	11,910	10,499
Kelantan	31	100,015	49,017	50,997	644	13,599	17,091
Melaka	6	6,581	5,902	679	28	519	428
Negeri Sembilan	32	38,704	26,415	12,290	257	5,878	4,806
Pahang	116	379,587	203,417	176,171	1,369	45,345	270,903
Pulau Pinang	6	12,330	5,907	6,423	93	2,813	11,066
Perak	76	90,510	45,461	45,049	797	21,128	29,580
Perlis	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Selangor	28	58,108	39,347	18,761	301	8,851	11,158
Terengganu	15	67,277	34,842	32,436	230	9,125	16,547
Sabah	64	380,873	195,770	185,104	2,826	61,288	150,570
Sarawak	154	2,945,249	2,110,961	834,289	6,772	233,716	2,067,405
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Labuan	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

n.a Data tidak tersedia/ berkenaan

Data are not applicable/ available

Jadual 16.6 : Statistik utama tanaman kelapa sawit mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023*Table 16.6 : Principal statistics of oil palm crops by state, Malaysia, 2023*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pegangan pertanian <i>Number of agricultural holdings</i>	Keluasan bertanam (Hektar) <i>Planted area (Hectares)</i>	Keluasan bertuai (Hektar) <i>Cropped area (Hectares)</i>	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production quantity (metric tons)</i>	Kuantiti jualan (Tan metrik) <i>Sales quantity (Metric tons)</i>	Nilai Jualan <i>Sales Value</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	246,047	5,822,495.7	5,123,113.0	95,080,707.1	95,080,707.1	83,300,348.9
Johor	52,390	674,894.0	598,974.9	12,984,213.9	12,984,213.9	11,766,211.2
Kedah	7,158	86,719.5	70,440.1	1,508,259.5	1,508,259.5	1,381,419.7
Kelantan	2,469	163,622.4	142,410.9	2,656,061.4	2,656,061.4	2,542,891.9
Melaka	2,577	55,695.2	49,963.2	1,101,284.7	1,101,284.7	1,023,834.1
Negeri Sembilan	9,888	194,669.2	175,511.0	3,826,208.3	3,826,208.3	3,544,333.7
Pahang	28,813	819,800.5	729,085.9	15,492,947.6	15,492,947.6	14,185,125.9
Pulau Pinang	2,590	10,827.3	9,664.2	181,041.9	181,041.9	160,831.5
Perak	31,848	343,968.9	307,295.0	6,652,172.9	6,652,172.9	5,959,344.9
Perlis	70	844.1	725.1	15,687.1	15,687.1	14,251.2
Selangor	16,401	111,002.5	99,316.4	2,273,082.7	2,273,082.7	2,028,294.1
Terengganu	6,977	176,851.0	154,583.0	3,414,688.9	3,414,688.9	3,162,590.6
Sabah	34,592	1,509,179.6	1,334,166.7	22,413,075.4	22,413,075.4	18,916,611.0
Sarawak	49,394	1,674,421.5	1,450,975.6	22,561,982.9	22,561,982.9	18,614,609.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	821	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	9	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	50	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities*

Jadual 16.7 : Statistik utama tanaman getah mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023*Table 16.7 : Principal statistics of rubber crops by state, Malaysia, 2023*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pegangan pertanian <i>Number of agricultural holdings</i>	Keluasan bertanam (Hektar) <i>Planted area (Hectares)</i>	Keluasan bertuai (Hektar) <i>Cropped area (Hectares)</i>	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production quantity (metric tons)</i>	Kuantiti jualan (Tan metrik) <i>Sales quantity (Metric tons)</i>	Nilai Jualan <i>Sales Value</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	387,433	717,282.3	622,108.4	423,715.1	423,715.1	293,567.6
Johor	17,255	31,126.7	28,478.7	22,323.7	22,323.7	174,047.4
Kedah	58,344	88,228.3	74,277.8	58,000.3	58,000.3	347,963.6
Kelantan	58,564	89,237.7	81,192.3	62,891.5	62,891.5	343,558.5
Melaka	6,612	9,008.8	7,822.1	6,073.0	6,073.0	41,708.5
Negeri Sembilan	28,784	58,379.7	53,666.7	41,367.4	41,367.4	335,740.1
Pahang	38,762	74,834.3	61,200.6	49,666.9	49,666.9	375,329.1
Pulau Pinang	632	347.9	278.7	256.5	256.5	1,273.4
Perak	29,562	44,497.5	38,349.7	32,131.4	32,131.4	213,075.8
Perlis	4,372	10,019.4	6,473.5	4,914.9	4,914.9	35,372.4
Selangor	4,289	5,646.1	5,074.3	4,049.2	4,049.2	26,832.0
Terengganu	15,343	18,031.2	15,835.0	12,105.0	12,105.0	83,537.1
Sabah	81,250	219,712.7	196,491.5	85,758.9	85,758.9	492,432.2
Sarawak	42,901	68,211.8	52,966.6	44,176.6	44,176.6	222,697.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	680	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	18	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	65	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities*

Jadual 16.8 : Statistik utama tanaman padi mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023*Table 16.8 : Principal statistics of paddy crops by state, Malaysia, 2023*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pegangan pertanian <i>Number of agricultural holdings</i>	Keluasan bertanam (Hektar) <i>Planted area (Hectares)</i>	Keluasan bertuai (Hektar) <i>Cropped area (Hectares)</i>	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production quantity (metric tons)</i>	Kuantiti jualan (Tan metrik) <i>Sales quantity (Metric tons)</i>	Nilai Jualan <i>Sales Value</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	126,146	506,376.8	477,544.5	2,253,665.9	1,706,374.0	2,446,948.2
Johor	1,118	25,656.8	2,231.1	9,005.0	3,669.2	5,118.0
Kedah	48,921	197,503.0	197,300.7	998,709.7	771,805.0	1,122,797.2
Kelantan	5,130	72,063.7	57,882.7	259,612.8	232,866.8	287,105.7
Melaka	540	2,261.9	2,005.4	6,314.4	5,931.5	7,483.2
Negeri Sembilan	187	1,037.3	884.0	4,942.0	4,782.5	6,272.6
Pahang	3,713	13,027.2	12,665.1	48,764.6	32,474.2	40,413.5
Pulau Pinang	7,956	27,881.4	24,087.5	177,550.0	57,418.9	76,764.9
Perak	13,901	74,706.2	74,692.0	229,338.5	196,730.0	292,594.2
Perlis	11,253	45,297.6	42,562.1	166,160.5	102,574.0	145,866.3
Selangor	7,139	34,708.7	34,442.5	219,618.6	218,114.6	359,611.3
Terengganu	5,190	15,858.5	10,578.3	71,514.9	58,977.8	78,539.3
Sabah	6,697	12,118.0	12,055.0	50,251.4	16,617.7	19,106.0
Sarawak	14,394	6,256.4	6,158.1	11,883.6	4,411.8	5,276.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities***3. Padi sawah dan padi huma***Wetland paddy and dryland paddy*

Jadual 16.9 : Statistik utama tanaman nanas mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023*Table 16.9 : Principal statistics of pineapple crops by state, Malaysia, 2023*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pegangan pertanian <i>Number of agricultural holdings</i>	Keluasan bertanam (Hektar) <i>Planted area (Hectares)</i>	Keluasan bertuai (Hektar) <i>Cropped area (Hectares)</i>	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production quantity (metric tons)</i>	Kuantiti jualan (Tan metrik) <i>Sales quantity (Metric tons)</i>	Nilai Jualan <i>Sales Value</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	8,060	18,135.2	13,413.0	586,132.9	574,340.0	1,675,662.3
Johor	1,768	10,318.9	7,432.0	351,172.0	344,776.8	992,253.3
Kedah	365	440.2	330.7	12,854.1	12,614.8	36,042.3
Kelantan	231	164.9	133.7	5,242.0	5,128.4	15,706.2
Melaka	112	124.3	98.0	3,883.0	3,806.2	11,054.0
Negeri Sembilan	186	196.3	155.8	6,374.5	6,285.2	18,448.6
Pahang	352	1,678.7	1,216.5	59,653.1	58,584.7	173,303.9
Pulau Pinang	76	203.8	151.5	5,939.4	5,535.2	12,636.5
Perak	489	590.8	442.3	2,981.7	18,583.9	54,819.0
Perlis	7	82.6	58.8	18,986.6	2,907.8	8,578.1
Selangor	185	555.6	407.8	18,022.5	17,630.3	51,186.9
Terengganu	429	196.6	165.1	6,297.3	6,171.8	18,297.6
Sabah	1,479	1,236.0	1,009.7	34,163.0	33,043.9	97,960.1
Sarawak	2,354	2,339.9	1,805.2	60,335.3	59,050.1	184,724.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	11	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	13	4.7	4.4	163.2	156.4	461.4
W.P. Putrajaya	3	1.9	1.5	65.2	64.4	190.1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities*

Jadual 16.10 : Statistik utama tanaman kenaf mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023*Table 16.10 : Principal statistics of kenaf crops by state, Malaysia, 2023*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pegangan pertanian <i>Number of agricultural holdings</i>	Keluasan bertanam (Hektar) <i>Planted area (Hectares)</i>	Keluasan bertuai (Hektar) <i>Cropped area (Hectares)</i>	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production quantity (metric tons)</i>	Kuantiti jualan (Tan metrik) <i>Sales quantity (Metric tons)</i>	Nilai Jualan <i>Sales Value</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	866	1,496.9	1,472.4	9,916.0	6,000.0	4,868.9
Johor	3	4.0	4.0	40.5	35.5	12.4
Kedah	81	217.5	217.5	877.1	222.6	752.9
Kelantan	72	122.3	122.3	1,211.2	286.5	100.3
Melaka	4	4.8	4.8	48.4	47.7	16.7
Negeri Sembilan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	480	593.7	593.7	5,224.2	4,707.5	2,353.8
Pulau Pinang	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	17	33.0	33.0	218.2	178.8	36.8
Perlis	83	347.5	337.7	702.0	235.0	1,538.8
Selangor	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	126	174.0	159.4	1,594.4	286.4	57.3
Sabah	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities*

Jadual 16.11 : Statistik utama tanaman koko mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023*Table 16.11 : Principal statistics of cocoa crops by state, Malaysia, 2023*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pegangan pertanian <i>Number of agricultural holdings</i>	Keluasan bertanam (Hektar) <i>Planted area (Hectares)</i>	Keluasan bertuai (Hektar) <i>Cropped area (Hectares)</i>	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production quantity (metric tons)</i>	Kuantiti jualan (Tan metrik) <i>Sales quantity (Metric tons)</i>	Nilai Jualan <i>Sales Value</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	4,163	4,901.8	3,496.4	303,167.4	269,198.0	2,667.4
Johor	54	62.3	38.0	19,430.0	18,036.4	181.7
Kedah	29	12.4	12.4	730.1	612.5	6.2
Kelantan	130	49.3	44.4	3,394.8	3,325.6	33.5
Melaka	6	6.4	2.5	182.6	71.3	72.0
Negeri Sembilan	14	20.8	1.7	116.0	95.9	97.0
Pahang	119	579.9	390.6	31,468.0	31,467.7	316.9
Pulau Pinang	1	0.6	0.6	69.3	62.4	63.0
Perak	387	380.0	344.4	30,621.6	29,249.5	294.6
Perlis	9	2.7	2.7	165.1	165.1	1.7
Selangor	43	31.5	21.7	3,802.4	1,509.5	15.2
Terengganu	6	2.7	2.7	259.6	259.6	2.6
Sabah	2,220	2,765.7	1,953.4	168,377.4	145,380.2	1,445.0
Sarawak	1,145	987.5	681.3	44,550.5	38,962.3	367.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities*

Jadual 16.12 : Statistik utama tanaman lada mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023*Table 16.12 : Principal statistics of pepper crops by state, Malaysia, 2023*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pegangan pertanian <i>Number of agricultural holdings</i>	Keluasan bertanam (Hektar) <i>Planted area (Hectares)</i>	Keluasan bertuai (Hektar) <i>Cropped area (Hectares)</i>	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production quantity (metric tons)</i>	Kuantiti jualan (Tan metrik) <i>Sales quantity (Metric tons)</i>	Nilai Jualan <i>Sales Value</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	32,201	8,362.6	6,814.2	35,942,221.4	30,741,954.1	738,010.5
Johor	94	47.0	45.9	121,669.3	110,763.5	2,820.4
Kedah	11	64.9	64.8	28,045.6	26,024.8	670.4
Kelantan	12	1.2	1.0	4,093.3	3,671.1	84.4
Melaka	4	0.6	-	537.6	505.7	11.6
Negeri Sembilan	2	1.1	1.0	1,130.2	995.6	22.9
Pahang	5	1.1	0.3	785.1	628.1	14.5
Pulau Pinang	2	0.6	0.5	3,294.6	2,902.1	66.8
Perak	7	6.2	6.2	26,286.0	16,757.7	679.2
Perlis	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	3	0.2	0.1	1,057.4	931.4	21.4
Terengganu	24	586.2	6.4	11,961.9	9,409.4	211.9
Sabah	321	31.4	28.3	137,466.7	128,849.9	2,834.7
Sarawak	31,716	7,622.1	6,659.6	35,605,893.7	30,440,514.8	730,572.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities*

Jadual 16.13 : Statistik utama tanaman buah-buahan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023*Table 16.13 : Principal statistics of fruits crops by state, Malaysia, 2023*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pegangan pertanian <i>Number of agricultural holdings</i>	Keluasan bertanam (Hektar) <i>Planted area (Hectares)</i>	Keluasan bertuai (Hektar) <i>Cropped area (Hectares)</i>	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production quantity (metric tons)</i>	Kuantiti jualan (Tan metrik) <i>Sales quantity (Metric tons)</i>	Nilai Jualan <i>Sales Value</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	90,106	188,025.4	156,916.0	1,791,089.9	1,436,216.9	14,137,415.2
Johor	12,846	39,393.2	35,582.9	563,392.6	387,132.3	4,942,477.4
Kedah	2,912	10,341.8	9,698.1	91,978.4	77,603.1	989,288.7
Kelantan	5,740	16,409.1	14,900.0	199,766.9	165,066.5	1,433,863.7
Melaka	1,245	8,147.0	7,898.2	57,529.2	53,770.7	418,439.8
Negeri Sembilan	3,042	7,029.4	6,790.2	82,107.8	61,677.2	691,238.9
Pahang	4,351	29,974.7	25,000.6	241,742.6	226,721.0	2,651,230.7
Pulau Pinang	12,435	2,570.4	2,420.0	27,708.0	21,868.4	459,958.3
Perak	2,950	11,505.7	11,316.4	156,964.6	124,250.2	738,908.1
Perlis	1,050	1,402.1	1,351.3	6,180.9	4,217.3	48,399.9
Selangor	13,829	4,256.6	4,095.1	69,308.5	58,288.6	427,185.7
Terengganu	9,570	8,600.5	8,074.9	65,528.6	60,774.4	463,349.3
Sabah	2,099	20,749.0	15,976.1	140,171.9	115,844.9	522,298.0
Sarawak	17,691	27,388.6	13,577.4	87,071.8	77,542.8	341,928.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100	1.1	0.7	7.1	6.0	21.4
W.P. Labuan	226	254.9	232.8	1,616.0	1,442.1	8,793.5
W.P. Putrajaya	20	1.3	1.3	15.0	11.3	33.5

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/ Notes:****1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities*

Jadual 16.14 : Statistik utama tanaman sayur-sayuran mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023*Table 16.14 : Principal statistics of vegetables crops by state, Malaysia, 2023*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pegangan pertanian <i>Number of agricultural holdings</i>	Keluasan bertanam (Hektar) <i>Planted area (Hectares)</i>	Keluasan bertuai (Hektar) <i>Cropped area (Hectares)</i>	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production quantity (metric tons)</i>	Kuantiti jualan (Tan metrik) <i>Sales quantity (Metric tons)</i>	Nilai Jualan <i>Sales Value</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	47,080	95,416.8	92,021.9	1,681,596.1	1,646,704.0	10,007,777.3
Johor	8,588	21,429.6	20,465.6	346,220.5	335,868.5	2,101,306.0
Kedah	887	2,090.2	1,996.3	26,275.2	25,824.9	171,968.2
Kelantan	4,531	8,032.4	7,482.6	191,541.3	187,534.4	1,174,440.6
Melaka	586	764.7	727.6	16,994.0	16,765.0	81,907.0
Negeri Sembilan	1,208	2,565.3	2,506.4	34,414.3	32,613.1	231,296.2
Pahang	3,518	32,716.5	32,528.7	672,269.5	668,100.4	3,968,061.2
Pulau Pinang	676	1,227.7	1,210.4	17,688.7	17,424.8	98,824.0
Perak	2,906	7,358.0	7,230.7	133,098.8	128,392.1	739,475.5
Perlis	218	236.1	231.0	2,193.2	2,121.3	16,843.3
Selangor	1,738	3,607.1	3,494.2	71,506.4	69,636.0	414,962.0
Terengganu	6,813	2,155.7	1,935.8	28,725.6	27,301.8	161,116.1
Sabah	8,127	5,810.9	5,386.5	63,940.8	61,812.7	358,075.9
Sarawak	6,969	7,352.8	6,758.8	75,840.7	72,459.4	482,246.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	73	17.2	16.8	294.2	291.4	2,262.1
W.P. Labuan	202	44.8	42.9	514.4	485.5	4,139.0
W.P. Putrajaya	40	7.7	7.7	78.6	72.7	853.5

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/ Notes:****1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities*

Jadual 16.15 : Statistik utama tanaman lain mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023*Table 16.15 : Principal statistics of other crops by state, Malaysia, 2023*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pegangan pertanian <i>Number of agricultural holdings</i>	Keluasan bertanam (Hektar) <i>Planted area (Hectares)</i>	Keluasan bertuai (Hektar) <i>Cropped area (Hectares)</i>	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production quantity (metric tons)</i>	Kuantiti jualan (Tan metrik) <i>Sales quantity (Metric tons)</i>	Nilai Jualan <i>Sales Value</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	39,646	138,546.2	131,891.7	1,484,622.0	1,427,024.5	2,866,762.7
Johor	5,704	57,912.5	57,626.7	747,157.2	721,698.6	915,100.9
Kedah	1,280	2,298.2	1,945.9	33,260.4	32,753.6	30,956.3
Kelantan	3,161	12,158.8	11,875.3	94,101.1	91,760.2	188,069.1
Melaka	792	1,932.4	1,927.0	15,234.5	14,416.3	28,373.4
Negeri Sembilan	675	2,274.6	2,271.0	25,638.0	25,296.3	52,342.4
Pahang	1,483	9,807.3	9,323.6	74,148.5	62,608.5	716,819.3
Pulau Pinang	358	1,189.8	1,181.4	10,690.2	9,945.1	26,695.8
Perak	5,096	13,952.4	12,798.0	148,377.2	145,766.1	277,326.8
Perlis	219	300.6	300.5	2,576.3	2,479.8	5,855.8
Selangor	2,067	13,033.3	12,813.3	188,233.8	184,811.0	330,799.5
Terengganu	8,910	4,503.7	3,908.9	49,014.8	41,393.1	63,112.3
Sabah	3,849	10,339.4	7,243.5	58,631.3	57,513.6	138,484.6
Sarawak	5,890	8,824.4	8,660.2	34,820.2	34,014.5	90,271.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	54	4.8	4.8	2,613.0	2,449.2	936.8
W.P. Labuan	100	12.8	10.4	110.2	103.4	1,396.7
W.P. Putrajaya	8	1.3	1.3	15.2	15.1	221.9

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/ Notes:****1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities*

Jadual 16.16 : Statistik utama aktiviti penangkapan ikan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023*Table 16.16 : Principal statistics of fishing activities by state, Malaysia, 2023*

Negeri State	Bilangan pegangan pertanian Number of agricultural holdings	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Tan metrik) Production quantity (metric tons)	Kuantiti jualan (Tan metrik) Sales quantity (Metric tons)	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	48,666	1,099,571.7	1,054,734.1	10,777,071.8
Johor	4,524	42,260.0	42,259.7	625,142.1
Kedah	4,314	129,448.0	129,342.2	1,520,026.6
Kelantan	1,389	40,046.5	39,615.7	502,087.2
Melaka	768	1,978.4	1,974.1	49,795.6
Negeri Sembilan	477	553.8	553.8	9,186.3
Pahang	3,398	100,932.0	100,432.6	909,244.9
Pulau Pinang	2,429	33,573.0	32,773.0	529,798.0
Perak	5,834	298,596.4	298,444.4	2,364,001.3
Perlis	445	27,615.7	27,544.7	159,604.7
Selangor	2,374	106,915.1	105,696.9	1,390,677.0
Terengganu	3,013	41,894.1	29,221.6	438,887.9
Sabah	14,903	159,058.0	149,994.0	1,484,080.6
Sarawak	4,481	96,686.0	76,866.7	528,307.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	317	20,014.7	20,014.7	266,232.9
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/ Notes:****1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities*

Jadual 16.17 : Statistik utama aktiviti akuakultur mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023
Table 16.17 : Principal statistics of aquaculture activities by state, Malaysia, 2023

Negeri State	Bilangan pegangan pertanian Number of agricultural holdings	Akuakultur air tawar Freshwater aquaculture			
		Keluasan (Hektar) Area (Hectares)	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Tan metrik) Production quality (Metric tonnes)	Kuantiti jualan (Tan metrik) Sales quality (Metric tonnes)	Nilai jualan Sales value (RM`000)
MALAYSIA	8,407	6,815.0	111,584.7	103,983.7	960,428.8
Johor	351	194.2	11,089.2	10,789.8	77,110.7
Kedah	470	124.1	3,786.8	3,473.5	27,050.0
Kelantan	707	146.2	6,470.4	5,721.9	47,029.3
Melaka	141	68.7	4,220.7	3,708.3	23,392.1
Negeri Sembilan	312	506.4	7,868.4	7,393.3	77,532.5
Pahang	1,329	799.1	8,696.5	7,814.6	122,470.8
Pulau Pinang	138	34.8	5,148.6	4,996.9	41,541.3
Perak	1,145	4,135.4	40,777.1	39,021.1	326,778.1
Perlis	43	2.6	58.5	54.8	1,266.8
Selangor	192	275.1	11,522.9	10,344.5	74,919.9
Terengganu	910	116.2	6,514.5	5,649.3	71,845.5
Sabah	2,106	260.0	1,097.3	1,051.6	8,365.6
Sarawak	540	151.1	4,233.0	3,888.2	56,611.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	16	1.0	34.6	30.5	372.2
W.P. Labuan	7	0.1	66.2	45.4	4,142.0
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025

Analysis as at May 28, 2025

2. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian

State refers to the location of agricultural activities

Jadual 16.17 : Statistik utama aktiviti akuakultur mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)*Table 16.17 : Principal statistics of aquaculture activities by state, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)*

Negeri State	Akuakultur air payau Brackishwater aquaculture			
	Keluasan (Hektar) Area (Hectares)	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Tan metrik) Production quality (Metric tonnes)	Kuantiti jualan (Tan metrik) Sales quality (Metric tonnes)	Nilai jualan Sales value (RM`000)
MALAYSIA	15,358.1	372,749.0	361,393.9	2,687,131.0
Johor	1783.4	31539.9	28468.2	661426.2
Kedah	613.5	16280.5	15227.8	269822.8
Kelantan	6.6	539.2	452.9	11793.3
Melaka	426.2	423.2	421.2	8714.3
Negeri Sembilan	307.9	1364.5	1315.6	34665.7
Pahang	838.4	5363.1	4742.3	196671.3
Pulau Pinang	1368.3	37275.5	36043.2	506219.5
Perak	1548.4	25189.7	23305.9	402518.1
Perlis	7.6	222.8	221.1	5072.4
Selangor	980.7	5366.5	4525.5	104050.8
Terengganu	493.4	5985.9	4508	134571.0
Sabah	6841.5	233158.3	232316.2	276595.3
Sarawak	140.8	9847.8	9655.2	73484.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1.4	192	190.6	1519.9
W.P. Labuan	0	0.2	0.2	5.6
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/ Notes:****1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities*

Jadual 16.17 : Statistik utama aktiviti akuakultur mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)*Table 16.17 : Principal statistics of aquaculture activities by state, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Akuakultur baka dan benih <i>Breed and seeds aquaculture</i>			
	Keluasan (Hektar) <i>Area (Hectares)</i>	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Ekor) <i>Production quality (Head)</i>	Kuantiti jualan (Ekor) <i>Sales quality (Head)</i>	Nilai jualan <i>Sales value (RM`000)</i>
MALAYSIA	1,547.0	6,229,875,711	1,428,647,242	408,241.1
Johor	74.6	217,747,180	216,380,533	76,405.3
Kedah	140.7	83,479,427	71,506,148	12,784.5
Kelantan	22.7	14,269,905	13,297,016	5,415.1
Melaka	6.9	4,895,242	4,895,242	2,120.9
Negeri Sembilan	16.5	30,657,927	30,329,508	7,445.6
Pahang	176.2	4,387,586,985	99,212,435	11,408.4
Pulau Pinang	31.9	230,605,422	149,106,475	21,972.0
Perak	787.8	589,858,319	296,533,991	196,046.2
Perlis	0.7	242,000	167,974	46.8
Selangor	75.1	371,351,022	256,938,588	15,050.1
Terengganu	33.7	93,877,908	86,848,801	44,031.2
Sabah	166.7	109,249,000	109,249,000	2,483.4
Sarawak	13	10,830,975	10,661,620	3,005.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	0.5	85,224,399	83,519,911	10,026.4
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities*

Jadual 16.17 : Statistik utama aktiviti akuakultur mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)*Table 16.17 : Principal statistics of aquaculture activities by state, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)*

Negeri State	Akuakultur ikan hiasan Ornamental fishes aquaculture			
	Keluasan (Hektar) Area (Hectares)	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Ekor) Production quality (Head)	Kuantiti jualan (ekor) Sales quality (Head)	Nilai jualan Sales value (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	358.0	210,753,011	148,926,679	331,903.3
Johor	136.4	133,276,058	130,753,780	194294.2
Kedah	5.9	109,603	105,480	1479.7
Kelantan	8.8	76,572	74,821	556.6
Melaka	2.4	370,530	369,691	2783.4
Negeri Sembilan	3.9	184,421	174,605	1228.7
Pahang	2.6	1,220,802	872,585	3050.4
Pulau Pinang	35.3	644,771	600,328	31110.5
Perak	148	73,421,626	14,780,154	83420.9
Perlis	0.5	44,402	39,692	255.7
Selangor	2.5	680,859	563,169	2329.6
Terengganu	6.4	266,318	232,300	1094.4
Sabah	3.5	124,513	89,478	529.7
Sarawak	0.8	128,224	126,291	320.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1	204,312	144,305	9449.0
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities*

Jadual 16.18 : Statistik utama subsektor ternakan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023*Table 16.18 : Principal statistics of livestock subsector by state, Malaysia, 2023*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pegangan pertanian <i>Number of agriculture holdings</i>	Ternakan hidup <i>Livestock</i>		
		Kuantiti pengeluaran (Ekor) <i>Production quantity (Head)</i>	Kuantiti jualan (ekor) <i>Sales quantity (Head)</i>	Nilai jualan <i>Sales value (RM`000)</i>
MALAYSIA	46,781	1,520,847,362	1,414,079,425	18,425,122.5
Johor	3287	297,970,346	269,569,947	3,683,039.5
Kedah	3809	137,893,634	135,467,521	1,493,217.4
Kelantan	9066	13,559,372	13,014,739	270,150.4
Melaka	1111	85,781,351	75,137,811	490,960.3
Negeri Sembilan	1440	332,326,240	318,787,147	2,337,689.7
Pahang	5195	58,188,697	56,748,056	981,041.8
Pulau Pinang	828	90,490,270	88,250,198	1,342,409.5
Perak	2599	204,201,925	194,221,181	3,749,401.7
Perlis	621	7,753,104	7,687,923	114,505.1
Selangor	2198	93,679,588	90,296,857	1,661,503.7
Terengganu	12018	13,465,721	12,687,128	384,384.1
Sabah	2242	153,332,424	135,955,036	1,414,237.5
Sarawak	2253	31,962,282	16,195,009	501,000.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	41	372	280	19.9
W.P. Labuan	64	242,036	60,592	1,561.4
W.P. Putrajaya	9	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/ Notes:****1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities*

Jadual 16.18 : Statistik utama subsektor ternakan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)*Table 16.18 : Principal statistics of livestock sub-sector by state, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)*

Negeri State	Ternakan hidup Livestock		
	Kuantiti pengeluaran Production quantity (Kilogram)	Kuantiti jualan Sales quantity (Kilogram)	Nilai jualan Sales value (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	209,652.0	7,845.9	629.6
Johor	1,254.0	1,253.9	198.0
Kedah	-	-	-
Kelantan	-	-	-
Melaka	204,766.0	3,926.0	254.7
Negeri Sembilan	-	-	-
Pahang	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	-	-	-
Perak	107.0	106.0	30.7
Perlis	-	-	-
Selangor	-	-	-
Terengganu	-	-	-
Sabah	180.0	180.0	5.4
Sarawak	3,345.0	2,380.0	140.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Jadual ini untuk ternakan cacing dan ulat***This table for worms and caterpillars***3. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities*

Jadual 16.18 : Statistik utama subsektor ternakan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)*Table 16.18 : Principal statistics of livestock sub-sector by state, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)*

Negeri State	Hasilan ternakan telur Livestock product egg		
	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Biji) Production quality (Pcs)	Kuantiti jualan (Biji) Sales quality (Pcs)	Nilai jualan Sales value (RM`000)
MALAYSIA	14,746,947,411	13,938,223,659	5,615,473.6
Johor	2,961,474,894	2,531,618,765	938,882.3
Kedah	309,533,642	306,692,066	123,481.6
Kelantan	1,883,684	1,511,956	1,009.4
Melaka	3,156,194,037	3,139,052,902	1,273,429.2
Negeri Sembilan	1,382,113,491	1,174,230,040	467,911.8
Pahang	495,691,098	462,091,852	159,180.9
Pulau Pinang	194,666,054	187,020,169	80,204.8
Perak	1,010,362,886	992,310,074	386,185.9
Perlis	57,067	52,617	34.4
Selangor	3,623,383,154	3,544,821,273	1,472,310.5
Terengganu	4,847,665	3,868,834	2,953.7
Sabah	1,213,582,869	1,203,830,132	525,529.7
Sarawak	392,065,540	390,225,075	183,823.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	16,341	15,363	14.0
W.P. Labuan	1,074,990	882,542	522.1
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/ Notes:****1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Jadual ini untuk hasilan telur ayam, telur itik, telur angsa, telur burung dan telur puyuh***This table for the production of chicken eggs, goose eggs, bird eggs and quail eggs***3. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities*

Jadual 16.18 : Statistik utama subsektor ternakan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)*Table 16.18 : Principal statistics of livestock sub-sector by state, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)*

Negeri State	Hasilan ternakan susu segar Livestock product fresh milk		Nilai jualan Sales value (RM`000)
	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Liter) Production quantity (Litre)	Kuantiti jualan (Liter) Sales quantity (Litre)	
MALAYSIA	47,457,706.3	46,540,175.3	210,850.4
Johor	8,021,236.7	7,738,569.7	37,093.5
Kedah	831,015.7	786,875.7	3,648.7
Kelantan	615,396.0	549,062.0	1,832.4
Melaka	1,954,501.0	1,949,633.0	6,574.6
Negeri Sembilan	3,141,778.0	3,057,418.0	14,977.7
Pahang	9,046,036.0	8,999,820.0	47,247.8
Pulau Pinang	292,083.0	285,129.0	1,016.9
Perak	7,791,787.7	7,719,855.7	39,250.8
Perlis	5,398.0	5,215.0	13.0
Selangor	5,071,723.0	4,975,559.0	20,667.6
Terengganu	703,620.3	687,666.3	2,122.6
Sabah	8,907,043.0	8,894,561.0	27,395.6
Sarawak	1,023,537.0	843,515.0	8,454.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	200.0	180.0	3.6
W.P. Labuan	52,351.0	47,116.0	551.3
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/ Notes:****1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Jadual ini untuk hasilan susu lembu, susu kambing dan susu kerbau***This table is for cow's milk, goat's milk and buffalo milk products***3. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities*

Jadual 16.18 : Statistik utama subsektor ternakan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)*Table 16.18 : Principal statistics of livestock sub-sector by state, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)*

Negeri State	Lain-lain hasil ternakan Other livestock products		
	Kuantiti pengeluaran Production quantity (Kilogram)	Kuantiti jualan Sales quantity (Kilogram)	Nilai jualan Sales value (RM`000)
MALAYSIA	730,704.0	489,108.2	324,586.4
Johor	103,540.3	50,641.3	29,395.2
Kedah	29,658.0	27,772.0	33,210.9
Kelantan	16,060.4	14,419.4	5,213.6
Melaka	137,733.5	121,924.5	141,914.1
Negeri Sembilan	11,711.1	11,397.1	3,495.5
Pahang	22,967.1	21,598.1	22,023.2
Pulau Pinang	1,664.0	1,185.0	1,107.2
Perak	23,233.0	22,943.0	26,404.2
Perlis	60.0	56.0	76.4
Selangor	13,819.8	10,553.8	6,570.0
Terengganu	30,113.7	28,193.7	14,195.9
Sabah	15,552.5	14,856.1	19,164.2
Sarawak	323,408.6	162,482.2	20,907.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	789.0	703.0	804.1
W.P. Putrajaya	393.0	383.0	104.7

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025***2. Jadual ini adalah hasil ternakan sarang burung walet dan madu/ kelulut***This table is for the production of swiftlet nests and honey/ kelulut***3. Negeri merujuk kepada lokasi aktiviti pertanian***State refers to the location of agricultural activities*

Jadual 16.19 : Statistik utama aktiviti hasil hutan bukan kayu mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023
Table 16.19 : Principal statistics of non-wood forest activities by state, Malaysia, 2023

Negeri State	Bilangan pegangan pertanian Number of agriculture holding	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Kilogram) Production quantity (Kilogram)	Kuantiti jualan (Kilogram) Sales quantity (Kilogram)	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	8,464	5,396,932.3	4,873,287.9	67,405.59
Johor	41	4,249.8	4,039.8	185.86
Kedah	158	85,213.9	68,179.9	522.84
Kelantan	218	71,624.4	71,106.1	1,154.40
Melaka	2	2,920.0	2,920.0	449.87
Negeri Sembilan	110	109,906.3	108,924.8	7,537.14
Pahang	1,122	1,089,695.4	1,086,546.9	14,927.44
Pulau Pinang	2	3,306.7	2,906.7	13.12
Perak	5,512	2,320,850.1	1,912,345.3	23,855.87
Perlis	10	1,751.2	901.2	6.80
Selangor	451	1,317,687.0	1,297,097.6	6,860.36
Terengganu	195	48,178.1	44,022.9	1,894.18
Sabah	162	186,833.7	136,252.4	4,366.04
Sarawak	477	151,735.6	136,380.2	1,138.89
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4	2,980.0	1,664.0	4,492.80
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025

Analysis as at May 28, 2025

- Aktiviti perhutanan merujuk kepada lokasi tempat kediaman dan pertubuhan. Aktiviti pembalakan merujuk kepada lokasi pembalakan**
Forestry activities refer to the location of residences and establishments. Logging activities refer to the location of logging
- Aktiviti pembalakan adalah termasuk pengeluaran kayu getah, kayu bakau/ jaras/ arang-arang dan kayu balak yang mana berbeza dengan laporan Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia, Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah dan Jabatan Hutan Sarawak yang hanya mengambil kira pengeluaran kayu balak sahaja**
Logging activities include the production of rubber wood, mangrove wood/jaras/charcoal and logs, which is different from the reports of the Peninsular Malaysia Forestry Department, Sabah Forestry Department and Sarawak Forestry Department which only take into account the production of logs
- Aktiviti Perhutanan dan Pembalakan dalam kawasan Hutan Simpanan Kekal (HSK) dari/ atau luar kawasan HSK tidak tertakluk kepada definisi yang digunakan oleh Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia, Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah dan Jabatan Hutan Sarawak**
Forestry and Logging Activities within Permanent Forest Reserve (FSR) areas from/ or outside the FSR areas are not subject to the definitions used by the Peninsular Malaysia Forestry Department, Sabah Forestry Department and Sarawak Forestry Department

Jadual 16.20 : Statistik utama aktiviti pembalakan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023*Table 16.20 : Principal statistics of forestry activities by state, Malaysia, 2023*

Negeri State	Bilangan pegangan pertanian Number of agriculture holding	Kuantiti pengeluaran (Meter padu) Production quantity (Cubic metre)	Kuantiti jualan (Meter padu) Sales quantity (Cubic metre)	Nilai Jualan Sales Value (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	8,005	6,567,463.4	5,981,612.7	3,766,956.13
Johor	41	96,114.4	82,840.4	32,529.09
Kedah	158	427,618.3	427,618.3	225,698.32
Kelantan	218	679,084.9	679,084.9	299,988.29
Melaka	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	110	57,586.5	57,386.5	17,305.90
Pahang	1,122	954,229.5	954,229.5	542,244.44
Pulau Pinang	-	-	-	-
Perak	5,512	1,313,118.2	763,532.5	95,066.16
Perlis	10	80,294.0	80,294.0	27,228.40
Selangor	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	195	390,263.6	390,163.6	263,977.38
Sabah	162	804,550.2	804,552.2	745,703.18
Sarawak	477	1,764,603.7	1,741,912.7	1,517,214.97
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:**1. Analisa pada 28 Mei 2025***Analysis as at May 28, 2025*

- Aktiviti perhutanan merujuk kepada lokasi tempat kediaman dan pertubuhan. Aktiviti pembalakan merujuk kepada lokasi pembalakan**
Forestry activities refer to the location of residences and establishments. Logging activities refer to the location of logging
- Aktiviti pembalakan adalah termasuk pengeluaran kayu getah, kayu bakau/ jaras/ arang-arang dan kayu balak yang mana berbeza dengan laporan Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia, Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah dan Jabatan Hutan Sarawak yang hanya mengambil kira pengeluaran kayu balak sahaja**
Logging activities include the production of rubber wood, mangrove wood/jaras/charcoal and logs, which is different from the reports of the Peninsular Malaysia Forestry Department, Sabah Forestry Department and Sarawak Forestry Department which only take into account the production of logs
- Aktiviti Perhutanan dan Pembalakan dalam kawasan Hutan Simpanan Kekal (HSK) dari/ atau luar kawasan HSK tidak tertakluk kepada definisi yang digunakan oleh Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia, Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah dan Jabatan Hutan Sarawak**
Forestry and Logging Activities within Permanent Forest Reserve (FSR) areas from/ or outside the FSR areas are not subject to the definitions used by the Peninsular Malaysia Forestry Department, Sabah Forestry Department and Sarawak Forestry Department

Jadual 16.21 : Bilangan estet dan keluasan tanaman sektor komoditi mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2020-2022

Table 16.21 : Number of estates and planted areas for commodity sector by state, Malaysia, 2020-2022

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kelapa sawit Oil palm		Getah ^a Rubber		Koko Cocoa	
		Bilangan Number	Keluasan tanaman Planted area (Ha)	Bilangan Number	Keluasan tanaman Planted area (Ha)	Bilangan Number	Keluasan tanaman Planted area (Ha)
		Number	Planted area (Ha)	Number	Planted area (Ha)	Number	Planted area (Ha)
MALAYSIA	2020	4,904	4,878,029	135	91,013	6	696
	2021	4,899	4,880,053	127	85,617	6	696
	2022	4,884	4,857,335	154	107,640	6	677
Johor	2020	557	532,166	13	7,668	-	-
	2021	558	530,759	11	7,216	-	-
	2022	560	527,410	15	8,240	-	-
Kedah	2020	143	63,105	36	15,921	-	-
	2021	142	62,551	33	14,315	-	-
	2022	142	62,817	28	12,478	-	-
Kelantan	2020	178	156,736	29	23,458	-	-
	2021	179	158,374	28	23,915	-	-
	2022	181	155,931	54	38,461	-	-
Melaka	2020	97	42,671	2	226	-	-
	2021	98	42,250	2	173	-	-
	2022	98	42,683	0	0	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2020	243	160,075	11	6,713	-	-
	2021	243	160,556	11	6,423	-	-
	2022	239	159,715	10	6,344	-	-
Pahang	2020	612	711,113	11	4,451	2	302
	2021	609	709,449	11	4,445	2	302
	2022	612	708,252	18	15,028	2	302
Pulau Pinang	2020	17	3,377	-	-	-	-
	2021	16	3,429	-	-	-	-
	2022	16	3,203	-	-	-	-
Perak	2020	486	281,252	15	6,073	1	199
	2021	485	279,558	14	5,592	1	199
	2022	481	273,484	15	5,845	1	199
Perlis	2020	3	604	1	1,474	-	-
	2021	3	599	1	1,474	-	-
	2022	4	707	1	1,473	-	-
Selangor	2020	139	85,947	8	6,127	-	-
	2021	140	86,343	8	4,896	-	-
	2022	140	86,862	5	4,187	-	-
Terengganu	2020	150	163,122	1	44	-	-
	2021	150	162,784	1	44	-	-
	2022	150	160,053	1	44	-	-
Sabah	2020	1,581	1,318,510	7	18,636	2	164
	2021	1,579	1,320,244	6	16,893	2	164
	2022	1,560	1,309,408	6	15,318	2	164
Sarawak	2020	698	1,359,350	1	222	1	30
	2021	697	1,363,157	1	222	1	30
	2022	701	1,366,810	1	223	1	12
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Perlindungan dan Komoditi

Source: Ministry of Plantation and Commodities, Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

^a Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Department of Statistics Malaysia

1. Ha Merujuk kepada Hektar

Ha Refers to Hectare

2. Maklumat keluasan estet koko adalah termasuk estet-estet koko di bawah agensi kerajaan

Information on the size of cocoa estates includes cocoa estates under government agencies

Jadual 16.22 : Bilangan pekebun kecil dan keluasan tanaman sektor komoditi mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2020-2022

Table 16.22 : Number of smallholders and planted areas for commodity sector by state, Malaysia, 2020-2022

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kelapa sawit ⁽ⁱ⁾ Oil palm		Getah ⁽ⁱⁱ⁾ Rubber		Koko Cocoa		Lada Pepper		Kenaf Kenaf	
		Bilangan Number	Keluasan tanaman Planted area (Ha)	Bilangan Number	Keluasan tanaman Planted area (Ha)	Bilangan Number	Keluasan tanaman Planted area (Ha)	Bilangan Number	Keluasan tanaman Planted area (Ha)	Bilangan Number	Keluasan tanaman Planted area (Ha)
MALAYSIA	2020	247,652	955,811	459,556	789,519	5,046	5,019	38,366	8,025	1,061	1,461
	2021	228,702	863,360	456,513	743,888	5,317	5,213	36,817	7,755	839	1,231
	2022	213,460	816,107	310,797	557,698	5,317	5,308	38,182	8,020	645	840
Johor	2020	74,438	207,877	23,145	41,261	55	51	173	60	11	17
	2021	67,186	171,908	22,651	40,290	55	49	139	42	1	2
	2022	58,584	147,342	11,810	20,517	55	51	151	46	2	6
Kedah	2020	6,618	27,925	63,041	93,393	37	14	24	12	69	129
	2021	6,108	24,086	62,372	91,102	36	14	12	5	55	120
	2022	6,186	24,112	41,752	63,455	37	14	15	7	31	64
Kelantan	2020	2,288	7,541	70,921	113,838	169	65	7	4	150	242
	2021	2,325	7,113	69,974	110,771	169	64	8	3	75	165
	2022	2,318	7,100	49,800	78,504	169	65	15	4	45	96
Melaka	2020	3,168	13,222	9,422	14,178	8	11	2	10	12	10
	2021	2,840	11,698	9,335	14,173	8	11	2	10	2	4
	2022	2,534	9,783	5,455	8,207	8	11	5	10	2	2
Negeri Sembilan	2020	6,107	27,402	30,038	58,738	17	24	2	1	-	-
	2021	5,790	24,266	29,737	57,005	17	24	2	1	1	1
	2022	5,167	21,044	19,215	41,010	17	24	3	1	1	2
Pahang	2020	14,240	52,660	49,398	84,832	153	162	2	1	533	618
	2021	13,370	44,740	48,945	80,234	157	164	4	1	511	633
	2022	12,357	40,543	31,646	53,468	157	166	6	2	424	409
Pulau Pinang	2020	1,859	8,921	1,214	870	10	4	11	2	-	-
	2021	1,470	6,472	1,222	882	11	4	7	1	-	-
	2022	1,244	5,294	603	306	10	4	9	3	-	-
Perak	2020	41,877	110,843	37,633	57,593	424	190	36	12	6	12
	2021	37,321	92,396	37,297	55,603	424	188	22	9	11	23
	2022	32,654	79,799	19,697	27,770	424	190	22	9	11	23
Perlis	2020	39	149	3,803	7,912	21	6	1	0	54	91
	2021	36	156	3,786	7,699	21	6	1	-	56	105
	2022	38	159	2,831	6,012	21	6	1	-	62	133
Selangor	2020	20,074	38,729	7,105	5,944	61	48	18	2	1	-
	2021	14,411	24,016	7,014	5,704	61	48	14	1	-	-
	2022	12,849	19,233	3,122	1,935	61	48	13	1	-	-
Terengganu	2020	3,940	12,861	19,873	28,430	11	7	21	10	223	342
	2021	4,096	12,425	19,408	27,502	11	7	24	5	127	178
	2022	3,636	11,089	9,874	14,226	11	7	29	7	66	104
Sabah	2020	33,035	215,034	77,486	168,321	2,938	3,145	429	60	-	-
	2021	32,306	207,456	76,155	170,422	3,057	3,202	363	53	-	-
	2022	31,090	200,965	66,621	156,672	3,057	3,280	409	60	-	-
Sarawak	2020	39,969	232,647	64,977	114,200	1,142	1,292	37,632	7,851	-	-
	2021	41,443	236,629	67,142	82,501	1,290	1,432	36,212	7,624	-	-
	2022	44,803	249,645	48,371	85,616	1,290	1,442	37,495	7,870	1	1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2020	-	-	1,480	9	-	-	8	-	2	-
	2021	-	-	1,475	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2020	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2020	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Perlindungan dan Komoditi
Source: Ministry of Plantation and Commodities, Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

Ha Merujuk kepada Hektar

Ha Refers to Hectare

i. Bilangan pekebun kecil sektor sawit merujuk kepada bilangan pelesen di bawah Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB)

Number of smallholders of oil palm sector refers to number of licensees under Malaysian Palm Oil Board

ii. Bilangan pekebun kecil sektor getah yang berdaftar di bawah Permit Autoriti Transaksi Getah (PAT-G) (Tanaman Matang)

Number of registered smallholders of rubber sector under Rubber Authority Transaction Permit (Mature Plants)

Jadual 16.23 : Keluasan bertanam, purata hasil, pengeluaran padi dan beras mengikut negeri dan musim, Malaysia, 2019

Table 16.23 : Planted area, average yield, paddy and rice production by state and season, Malaysia, 2019

Negeri State	Semua musim All season				Musim utama 2018/2019 Main Season 2018/2019			
	Keluasan bertanam	Purata hasil padi	Pengeluaran padi	Pengeluaran beras	Keluasan bertanam	Purata hasil padi	Pengeluaran padi	Pengeluaran beras
	Planted area (Ha)	Average yield (Kg/Ha)	Paddy production (Mt)	Rice production (Mt)	Planted area (Ha)	Average yield (Kg/Ha)	Paddy production (Mt)	Rice production (Mt)
MALAYSIA	672,084	3,501	2,352,870	1,516,341	411,034	3,305	297,327	180,869
Johor	2,555	3,015	7,704	5,008	1,158	3,122	3,615	2,350
Kedah	214,252	4,009	859,018	558,362	107,474	4,126	443,438	288,235
Kelantan	71,240	3,774	268,831	174,740	40,262	3,594	144,702	94,056
Melaka	3,360	2,775	9,323	6,060	1,731	3,239	5,607	3,645
Negeri Sembilan	1,936	3,962	7,670	4,986	1,111	3,707	4,118	2,677
Pahang	12,435	2,512	31,234	20,302	8,147	2,377	19,365	12,587
Perak	81,380	3,165	257,605	167,444	40,682	3,370	137,098	89,114
Perlis	51,612	4,065	209,828	136,388	25,806	4,272	110,243	71,658
Pulau Pinang	25,564	5,012	128,127	83,282	12,782	5,089	65,048	42,281
Selangor	36,602	4,756	174,088	113,158	18,450	4,847	89,427	58,128
Terengganu	18,341	3,892	71,382	46,398	9,602	4,012	38,523	25,040
Sabah	43,546	2,585	112,569	70,919	34,764	2,371	82,433	51,933
Sarawak	109,261	1,972	215,491	129,294	109,065	1,970	214,894	128,936

Sumber: Kementerian Pertanian dan Terjaminan Makanan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Ha Merujuk kepada Hektar

Ha Refers to Hectare

2. Kg/ Ha Merujuk kepada Kilogram/ Hektar

Kg/ Ha Refers to Kilogram/ Hectare

3. Mt Merujuk kepada Tan metrik

Mt Refers to Metric Tonnes

Jadual 16.23 : Keluasan bertanam, purata hasil, pengeluaran padi dan beras mengikut negeri dan musim, Malaysia, 2019 (samb.)
Table 16.23 : Planted area, average yield, paddy and rice production by state and season, Malaysia, 2019 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Luar musim 2019 Off season 2019			
	Keluasan bertanam Planted area	Purata hasil padi Average yield of rice	Pengeluaran padi Paddy production	Pengeluaran beras Rice production
	(Ha)	(Kg/Ha)	(Mt)	(Mt)
MALAYSIA	261,050	3,809	994,359	645,701
Johor	1,397	2,927	4,089	2,658
Kedah	106,778	3,892	415,580	270,127
Kelantan	30,978	4,007	124,129	80,684
Melaka	1,629	2,281	3,716	2,415
Negeri Sembilan	825	4,306	3,552	2,309
Pahang	4,288	2,768	11,869	7,715
Perak	40,698	2,961	120,507	78,330
Perlis	25,806	3,859	99,585	64,730
Pulau Pinang	12,782	4,935	63,079	41,001
Selangor	18,152	4,664	84,661	55,030
Terengganu	8,739	3,760	32,859	21,358
Sabah	8,782	3,432	30,136	18,986
Sarawak	196	3,051	597	358

Sumber: Kementerian Pertanian dan Terjaminan Makanan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Ha Merujuk kepada Hektar

Ha Refers to Hectare

2. Kg/ Ha Merujuk kepada Kilogram/ Hektar

Kg/ Ha Refers to Kilogram/ Hectare

3. Mt Merujuk kepada Tan metrik

Mt Refers to Metric Tonnes

Jadual 16.24 : Keluasan bertanam, purata hasil, pengeluaran padi dan beras mengikut negeri dan musim, Malaysia, 2020
Table 16.24 : Planted area, average yield, paddy and rice production by state and season, Malaysia, 2020

Negeri State	Semua musim All season				Musim utama 2019/2020 Main Season 2019/2020			
	Keluasan bertanam	Purata hasil padi	Pengeluaran padi	Pengeluaran beras	Keluasan bertanam	Purata hasil padi	Pengeluaran padi	Pengeluaran beras
	Planted area (Ha)	Average yield (Kg/Ha)	Paddy production (Mt)	Rice production (Mt)	Planted area (Ha)	Average yield (Kg/Ha)	Paddy production (Mt)	Rice production (Mt)
MALAYSIA	644,908	3,654	2,356,392	1,624,468	383,710	3,358	1,288,362	879,251
Johor	2,547	2,945	7,502	5,252	1,445	3,180	4,595	3,217
Kedah	214,328	4,265	914,200	639,940	107,506	4,242	456,040	319,228
Kelantan	73,717	4,147	305,675	213,972	39,868	4,024	160,429	112,300
Melaka	3,360	2,545	8,550	5,985	1,731	2,599	4,499	3,149
Negeri Sembilan	1,989	4,496	8,942	6,260	1,152	4,596	5,295	3,707
Pahang	10,572	3,360	35,524	24,867	6,598	3,223	21,265	14,886
Perak	76,201	3,050	232,437	162,706	38,418	2,968	114,025	79,818
Perlis	51,598	3,940	203,275	142,293	25,792	3,650	94,141	65,899
Pulau Pinang	24,210	5,022	121,594	85,116	12,105	4,831	58,479	40,935
Selangor	36,004	4,431	159,535	111,675	18,115	4,357	78,927	55,249
Terengganu	19,071	3,866	73,723	51,606	9,927	3,964	39,351	27,546
Sabah	40,446	2,914	117,846	74,243	30,384	2,772	84,239	53,071
Sarawak	90,865	1,844	167,589	100,553	90,669	1,843	167,077	100,246

Sumber: Kementerian Pertanian dan Terjaminan Makanan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Ha Merujuk kepada Hektar

Ha Refers to Hectare

2. Kg/ Ha Merujuk kepada Kilogram/ Hektar

Kg/ Ha Refers to Kilogram/ Hectare

3. Mt Merujuk kepada Tan metrik

Mt Refers to Metric Tonnes

Jadual 16.24 : Keluasan bertanam, purata hasil, pengeluaran padi dan beras mengikut negeri dan musim, Malaysia, 2020 (samb.)
Table 16.24 : Planted area, average yield, paddy and rice production by state and season, Malaysia, 2020 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Luar musim 2020 Off season 2020			
	Keluasan bertanam Planted area	Purata hasil padi Average yield of rice	Pengeluaran padi Paddy production	Pengeluaran beras Rice production
	(Ha)	(Kg/Ha)	(Mt)	(Mt)
MALAYSIA	261,198	4,089	1,068,030	745,217
Johor	1,102	2,638	2,907	2,035
Kedah	106,822	4,289	458,160	320,712
Kelantan	33,849	4,291	145,246	101,672
Melaka	1,629	2,487	4,051	2,836
Negeri Sembilan	837	4,357	3,647	2,553
Pahang	3,974	3,588	14,259	9,981
Perak	37,783	3,134	118,412	82,888
Perlis	25,806	4,229	109,134	76,394
Pulau Pinang	12,105	5,214	63,115	44,181
Selangor	17,889	4,506	80,608	56,426
Terengganu	9,144	3,759	34,372	24,060
Sabah	10,062	3,340	33,607	21,172
Sarawak	196	2,609	512	307

Sumber: Kementerian Pertanian dan Terjaminan Makanan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Ha Merujuk kepada Hektar

Ha Refers to Hectare

2. Kg/ Ha Merujuk kepada Kilogram/ Hektar

Kg/ Ha Refers to Kilogram/ Hectare

3. Mt Merujuk kepada Tan metrik

Mt Refers to Metric Tonnes

Jadual 16.25 : Keluasan bertanam, purata hasil, pengeluaran padi dan beras mengikut negeri dan musim, Malaysia, 2021
Table 16.25 : Planted area, average yield, paddy and rice production by state and season, Malaysia, 2021

Negeri State	Semua musim All season				Musim utama 2020/2021 Main Season 2020/2021			
	Keluasan bertanam	Purata hasil padi	Pengeluaran padi	Pengeluaran beras	Keluasan bertanam	Purata hasil padi	Pengeluaran padi	Pengeluaran beras
	Planted area (Ha)	Average yield (Kg/Ha)	Paddy production (Mt)	Rice production (Mt)	Planted area (Ha)	Average yield (Kg/Ha)	Paddy production (Mt)	Rice production (Mt)
MALAYSIA	647,936	3,768	2,441,597	1,686,368	381,376	3,525	1,344,535	920,887
Johor	2,505	3,605	9,031	6,322	1,475	3,245	4,786	3,350
Kedah	214,880	4,220	906,692	634,684	107,592	4,239	456,082	319,257
Kelantan	74,972	4,453	333,868	233,707	40,333	4,523	182,426	127,698
Melaka	3,462	2,971	10,287	7,201	1,731	2,888	4,999	3,499
Negeri Sembilan	1,480	3,150	4,662	3,264	877	3,119	2,735	1,915
Pahang	13,639	3,729	50,866	35,607	8,720	3,939	34,348	24,044
Perak	74,949	3,261	244,397	171,078	37,592	3,370	126,685	88,680
Perlis	60,478	4,234	256,034	179,223	30,239	3,772	114,062	79,843
Pulau Pinang	24,210	5,655	136,919	95,843	12,105	5,716	69,192	48,434
Selangor	35,885	4,337	155,631	108,942	17,960	4,790	86,028	60,220
Terengganu	19,601	3,674	72,023	50,416	10,503	3,518	36,950	25,865
Sabah	38,732	2,899	112,284	70,739	29,364	2,652	77,877	49,063
Sarawak	83,143	1,791	148,903	89,342	82,885	1,790	148,365	89,019

Sumber: Kementerian Pertanian dan Terjaminan Makanan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Ha Merujuk kepada Hektar

Ha Refers to Hectare

2. Kg/ Ha Merujuk kepada Kilogram/ Hektar

Kg/ Ha Refers to Kilogram/ Hectare

3. Mt Merujuk kepada Tan metrik

Mt Refers to Metric Tonnes

Jadual 16.25 : Keluasan bertanam, purata hasil, pengeluaran padi dan beras mengikut negeri dan musim, Malaysia, 2021 (samb.)
Table 16.25 : Planted area, average yield, paddy and rice production by state and season, Malaysia, 2021 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Luar musim 2021 Off season 2021			
	Keluasan bertanam Planted area	Purata hasil padi Average yield of rice	Pengeluaran padi Paddy production	Pengeluaran beras Rice production
	(Ha)	(Kg/Ha)	(Mt)	(Mt)
MALAYSIA	266,560	4,116	1,097,062	765,481
Johor	1,030	4,121	4,245	2,972
Kedah	107,288	4,200	450,610	315,427
Kelantan	34,639	4,372	151,442	106,009
Melaka	1,731	3,055	5,288	3,702
Negeri Sembilan	603	3,195	1,927	1,349
Pahang	4,919	3,358	16,518	11,563
Perak	37,357	3,151	117,712	82,398
Perlis	30,239	4,695	141,972	99,380
Pulau Pinang	12,105	5,595	67,727	47,409
Selangor	17,925	3,883	69,603	48,722
Terengganu	9,098	3,855	35,073	24,551
Sabah	9,368	3,673	34,407	21,676
Sarawak	258	2,085	538	323

Sumber: Kementerian Pertanian dan Terjaminan Makanan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Ha Merujuk kepada Hektar

Ha Refers to Hectare

2. Kg/ Ha Merujuk kepada Kilogram/ Hektar

Kg/ Ha Refers to Kilogram/ Hectare

3. Mt Merujuk kepada Tan metrik

Mt Refers to Metric Tonnes

Jadual 16.26 : Saiz keluasan bertanam dan tuaian, purata hasil dan pengeluaran mengikut kawasan jelapang padi, Malaysia, 2019-2021
Table 16.26 : Size of planted area and harvest, average yield and production according to rice granary area, Malaysia, 2019-2021

Jelapang padi Paddy field	Tahun Year	Keluasan bertanam		Keluasan tuaian		Purata hasil	Pengeluaran		
		Planted area		Harvest area		Average yield	Production		
		Hektar Hectar	%	Hektar Hectar	%	Kg/ Hektar Hectar	Padi Field	%	Beras Rice
JUMLAH	2019	422,066	100.0	421,047	99.8	4,420	1,865,346	100.0	1,211,809
TOTAL	2020	416,342	100.0	415,925	99.9	4,415	1,837,970	100.0	1,284,482
	2021	416,415	100.0	413,987	99.4	4,230	1,761,421	100.0	1,230,918
MADA	2019	201,338	47.7	201,326	100.0	4,933	993,206	53.2	645,584
	2020	201,306	48.4	201,065	99.9	4,833	972,915	52.9	681,041
	2021	201,347	48.4	201,004	99.8	4,192	843,947	47.9	590,763
KADA	2019	50,348	11.9	49,405	98.1	4,032	203,011	10.9	131,958
	2020	52,164	12.5	52,164	100.0	4,621	241,036	13.1	168,725
	2021	52,589	12.6	52,589	100.0	4,874	256,321	14.6	179,425
IADA									
Kerian	2019	41,898	9.9	41,898	100.0	3,584	150,162	8.1	97,605
	2020	38,578	9.3	38,578	100.0	3,223	124,333	6.8	87,033
	2021	36,994	8.9	36,994	100.0	3,830	141,687	8.0	99,181
Barat Laut	2019	36,602	8.7	36,602	100.0	4,756	174,088	9.3	113,158
Selangor	2020	36,004	8.6	36,004	100.0	4,431	159,535	8.7	111,675
	2021	35,885	8.6	35,885	100.0	4,337	155,631	8.8	108,942
Pulau Pinang	2019	25,564	6.1	25,564	100.0	5,012	128,127	6.9	83,282
	2020	24,210	5.8	24,210	100.0	5,022	121,594	6.6	85,116
	2021	24,210	5.8	24,210	100.0	5,655	136,919	7.8	95,843
Seberang Perak	2019	27,334	6.5	27,334	100.0	2,923	79,884	4.3	51,925
	2020	26,296	6.3	26,296	100.0	2,774	72,958	4.0	51,070
	2021	26,296	6.3	26,296	100.0	2,613	68,724	3.9	48,107
KETARA	2019	9,752	2.3	9,752	100.0	5,162	50,335	2.7	32,718
	2020	9,752	2.3	9,752	100.0	5,407	52,729	2.9	36,911
	2021	9,752	2.3	9,752	100.0	5,218	50,886	2.9	35,621
Kemasin Semarak	2019	7,564	1.8	7,544	99.7	3,733	28,233	1.5	18,351
	2020	8,129	2.0	8,125	100.0	3,666	29,800	1.6	20,860
	2021	8,401	2.0	8,401	100.0	3,656	30,716	1.7	21,502
Pekan	2019	6,634	1.6	6,590	99.3	2,637	17,496	0.9	11,372
	2020	4,764	1.1	4,594	96.4	2,707	12,897	0.7	9,028
	2021	7,446	1.8	5,411	72.7	3,218	23,959	1.4	16,772
Rompin	2019	5,108	1.2	5,108	100.0	2,373	12,120	0.6	7,878
	2020	5,158	1.2	5,156	100.0	4,156	21,438	1.2	15,007
	2021	5,272	1.3	5,222	99.1	4,610	24,306	1.4	17,014
Kota Belud	2019	8,803	2.1	8,803	100.0	2,908	25,597	1.4	16,126
	2020	8,860	2.1	8,860	100.0	2,914	25,822	1.4	16,268
	2021	7,092	1.7	7,092	100.0	3,540	25,105	1.4	15,816
Batang Lupar	2019	1,121	0.3	1,121	100.0	2,754	3,087	0.2	1,852
	2020	1,121	0.3	1,121	100.0	2,599	2,913	0.2	1,748
	2021	1,131	0.3	1,131	100.0	2,847	3,220	0.2	1,932

Sumber: Kementerian Pertanian dan Terjaminan Makanan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security Malaysia

Nota/Notes :

1. Jelapang padi ialah skim pengairan yang besar (keluasan melebihi 4,000 hektar) dan diiktiraf oleh Kerajaan dalam Dasar Pertanian Negara sebagai kawasan utama pengeluaran padi. Terdapat 12 jelapang padi di Malaysia, iaitu, MADA, KADA dan IADA

Granary Areas refer to major irrigation schemes (areas greater than 4,000 hectares) and recognised by the Government in the National Agricultural Policy as the main paddy producing areas. There are 12 granary areas in Malaysia, namely MADA, KADA and IADA

2. MADA - Lembaga Kemajuan Pertanian Muda

MADA - Muda Agricultural Development Authority

3. KADA - Lembaga Kemajuan Pertanian Kemubu

KADA - Kemubu Agricultural Development Authority

4. IADA - Kawasan Pembangunan Pertanian Bersepadu

IADA - Integrated Agriculture Development Area

Jadual 16.27 : Anggaran kasar beras yang diguna, Malaysia, 2012-2021

Table 16.27 : Gross estimates of rice used, Malaysia, 2012-2021

Perkara Item	Unit	Tahun/ Year									
		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Pengeluaran <i>Production</i>	'000 tan metrik <i>'000 metric tonnes</i>	1,675	1,677	1,835	1,767	1,766	1,656	1,700	1,516	1,624	1,686
Import bersih <i>Net imports</i>	'000 tan metrik <i>'000 metric tonnes</i>	983	853	863	961	748	726	776	890	1,110	1,062
Jumlah penggunaanyang nyata¹ <i>Total amount of usage</i>	'000 tan metrik <i>'000 metric tonnes</i>	2,658	2,530	2,698	2,728	2,514	2,382	2,476	2,406	2,584 ³	2,748 ³
Peratus pengeluaran kepada jumlah penggunaan yang nyata <i>Percentage of withdrawals to real consumption amount</i>	%	63.0	66.3	68.0	64.8	70.2	69.5	68.7	63.0	62.9	61.4
Penduduk² <i>Population</i>	juta <i>million</i>	29.51	30.21	30.71	31.19	31.63	32.02	32.38	32.52	32.58	32.58
Penggunaan per kapita (kg/ orang/ tahun) <i>Per capita consumption (kg/ person/ year)</i>	kg	90.1	83.7	87.9	87.5	79.5	74.4	76.5	74.0	79.3	84.4

Sumber: Kementerian Pertanian dan Terjaminan Makanan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

¹ Kerana kekurangan maklumat, tiada catatan boleh diambil untuk simpanan bagi penggunaan yang nyata
Due to lack of information, no entry may be required for storage for obvious use

² Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan
Mid-year population estimates based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census data that has been adjusted

³ Pengiraan tidak mengambil kira stok kecemasan COVID-19 sebanyak 150,000 tan metrik
Calculation is excluded 150,000 metric tonne for Covid-19 emergency stock.

Jadual 16.28 : Bilangan petani mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023*Table 16.28 : Number of farmers by state, Malaysia, 2023*

Negeri/ Kawasan <i>State/ Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan petani <i>Number of farmers</i>
MALAYSIA	2023	460,002
Johor	2023	59,581
Kedah	2023	67,218
Kelantan	2023	46,380
Melaka	2023	8,345
Negeri Sembilan	2023	7,948
Pahang	2023	50,908
Perak	2023	39,711
Perlis	2023	17,608
Pulau Pinang	2023	8,942
Selangor	2023	21,544
Terengganu	2023	14,598
Sabah	2023	44,713
Sarawak	2023	72,288
W.P. Labuan	2023	218

Sumber: Jabatan Pertanian Malaysia*Source: Department of Agriculture Malaysia***Nota/ Notes:****1. Bilangan petani di atas merupakan anggaran bilangan pengusaha***Number of farmers above is an estimated number of entrepreneurs***2. Jumlah pengusaha bagi semua komoditi bukan jumlah pengusaha sebenar kerana terdapat satu pengusaha mengusahakan beberapa komoditi tanaman. (Contoh :seorang pengusaha mengusahakan padi dan buah)***Number of commodities entrepreneur is not the actual total number of entrepreneur because there are entrepreneur working on several crop commodities (Example: an entrepreneur cultivates rice and fruit)***3. Tidak termasuk getah, kelapa sawit, koko, lada hitam dan tembakau (komoditi pertanian di bawah Kementerian Perusahaan Perladangan dan Komoditi)***Excludes rubber, palm oil, cocoa, black pepper and tobacco (agricultural commodities under the Ministry of Plantation and Commodities)*

Jadual 16.29 : Bilangan projek Taman Kekal Pengeluaran Makanan (TPKM) mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2023
 Table 16.29 : Number of Permanent Agrofood Park Programme (TKPM) by states, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Daerah pentadbiran Administrative district	Tahun Year	Bilangan projek Taman Kekal Pengeluaran Makanan (TPKM) Number of Permanent Agrofood Park Programme (TKPM)
MALAYSIA	2022	70
	2023	74
Johor	2022	9
	2023	9
Kedah	2022	2
	2023	2
Kelantan	2022	3
	2023	3
Melaka	2022	2
	2023	3
Negeri Sembilan	2022	5
	2023	5
Pahang	2022	17
	2023	19
Pulau Pinang	2022	2
	2023	3
Perak	2022	6
	2023	6
Perlis	2022	-
	2023	-
Selangor	2022	10
	2023	10
Terengganu	2022	5
	2023	5
Sabah	2022	4
	2023	4
Sarawak	2022	4
	2023	4
W.P. Labuan	2022	1
	2023	1

Sumber: Jabatan Pertanian Malaysia
 Source: Department of Agriculture Malaysia

Jadual 16.30 : Pengeluaran produk kayu-kayan utama mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 16.30 : Production of major timber products by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri/ Kawasan State/ Region	Tahun Year	Meter padu/ Cubic meters				
		Kayu balak ^a Logs	Kayu gergaji Saw timber	Papan lapis Playwood	Venir Veneer	Kayu kumai Mouldings
MALAYSIA	2021	5,576,079	1,935,202	1,568,086	259,044	190,657
	2022	6,065,745	2,786,837	1,461,640	347,595	209,955
	2023	5,952,658	2,145,585	1,213,420	391,647	151,731
Semenanjung Malaysia	2021	2,113,053	1,440,205	247,623	82,197	153,958
<i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2022	2,778,340	2,311,024	216,696	93,250	171,260
	2023	2,823,606	1,672,075	210,334	134,183	116,678
Johor	2021	4,202	129,592	14,278	4,302	5932
	2022	11,364	174,221	12,399	8,213	8736
	2023	2,488	188,911	19	10693	6,755
Kedah	2021	127,877	32,500	72,108	12978	691
	2022	206,339	48,007	54,406	14,830	1641
	2023	245,904	66,092	54,542	25,570	1452
Kelantan	2021	641,337	254,655	8,474	36,777	-
	2022	716,270	962,469	7,095	43,287	-
	2023	703,714	394,154	13,988	72,315	-
Melaka	2021	-	28,767	-	-	-
	2022	-	41971	-	1476	-
	2023	-	22289	-	1968	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	44,430	119,864	2,784	-	248
	2022	26,808	97,626	5,770	-	454
	2023	13,098	97,289	3,958	2091	581
Pahang	2021	771,684	466,577	39,617	8,582	90,423
	2022	1,132,953	551,617	37,664	2,574	94,083
	2023	1,031,791	570,437	24,011	2,167	72,345
Perak	2021	260,240	157,994	71,861	16,284	12,226
	2022	353,306	160,438	75,938	13,935	12,537
	2023	348,686	102,069	76,735	11,276	1,195
Perlis	2021	51283	-	-	-	-
	2022	46388	-	-	-	-
	2023	50052	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2021	27	27563	38,168	263	6,536
	2022	18	34699	21,304	1,003	6,685
	2023	-	21274	37,078	488	4,857
Selangor ^p	2021	134	44,453	333	148	15,355
	2022	-	63,790	120	6,049	19,502
	2023	-	65,947	-	4584	14,164
Terengganu	2021	211,839	178,240	-	2863	22,547
	2022	284,894	176,186	-	1,883	27,622
	2023	427,873	143,613	-	3031	15,329
Sabah	2021	1,128,116	191,373	375,558	50,879	28,437
	2022	1,021,434	209,756	344,687	85,088	31,346
	2023	816,287	217,977	253,997	54,980	26,748
Sarawak	2021	2,334,910	303,624	944,905	125,968	8,262
	2022	2,265,971	266057	900,257	169,257	7,349
	2023	2,312,765	255,533	749,809	202,484	8,305

Sumber: Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia

Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah

Jabatan Hutan Sarawak

Source: Forestry Department of Peninsular Malaysia

Sabah Forestry Department

Forests Department Sarawak

Nota/ Notes:

Data merujuk kepada syarikat yang berdaftar dengan Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia, Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah, Jabatan Hutan Sarawak dan Perbadanan Kemajuan Perusahaan Kayu Sarawak sahaja

Data refers to establishment registered with Forest Department Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah Forestry Department, Forests Department Sarawak and Sarawak Timber Industry Development Corporation only

^a Tidak termasuk pengeluaran kayu getah, kayu jaras, batang kelapa dan batang kelapa sawit.

Exclude production of hevea logs, pole, coconut trunks and oil palm trunks

^b Termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur

Includes W.P. Kuala Lumpur

Jadual 16.31 : Pendaratan ikan laut mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 16.31 : Landings of marine fish by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Tan metrik/ Metric tonnes					
		Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
MALAYSIA	2022	91,102	98,026	117,950	127,994	114,774	115,104
	2023	80,420	85,852	100,296	106,358	112,338	115,662
	2024	844,424	97,111	121,938	129,382	138,000	125,591
Johor	2022	3,048	3,207	4,237	6,384	5,468	5,912
	2023	2,202	2,198	2,279	2,244	2,836	3,143
	2024	610	753	1,601	3,282	3,263	2,465
Kedah	2022	11,757	12,320	12,123	11,800	10,646	11,317
	2023	12,541	12,130	12,365	11,030	11,898	1,176
	2024	9,827	10,116	8,756	8,170	9,052	8,799
Kelantan	2022	1,768	2,006	4,055	5,328	6,119	5,954
	2023	2,219	2,998	3,555	3,944	4,353	4,194
	2024	2,475	2,276	5,079	6,905	6,687	6,635
Melaka	2022	109	111	123	133	143	154
	2023	210	174	156	145	130	148
	2024	191	177	168	165	177	175
Negeri Sembilan	2022	56	57	63	69	51	45
	2023	55	55	39	42	43	48
	2024	51	59	61	53	62	65
Pahang	2022	5,510	7,905	8,928	10,309	10,672	8,902
	2023	4,619	6,193	8,770	10,425	9,853	11,298
	2024	5,573	8,604	12,121	13,962	13,843	12,162
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,711	3,268	4,815	4,232	2,769	4,166
	2023	2,756	3,742	3,352	3,237	2,759	3,364
	2024	3,050	5,330	5,343	4,907	3,004	2,964
Perak	2022	24,494	25,326	25,569	27,252	20,343	25,874
	2023	22,210	23,107	21,898	23,570	27,980	28,920
	2024	24,668	29,393	41,794	42,264	48,336	39,662
Perlis	2022	2,822	2,758	2,890	3,568	3,353	4,830
	2023	1,542	2,138	2,829	2,704	3,078	4,533
	2024	930	1,654	1,895	2,501	3,075	2,573
Selangor	2022	14,197	14,568	15,909	16,727	15,879	15,781
	2023	10,491	10,372	10,310	9,811	9,151	9,134
	2024	11,493	12,112	12,525	12,475	12,758	13,206
Terengganu	2022	2,088	2,302	2,613	3,084	2,888	2,419
	2023	2,219	2,998	3,555	3,944	4,353	4,194
	2024	1,841	2,253	3,599	3,463	3,879	3,398
Sabah	2022	17,700	18,489	20,837	21,045	20,961	19,899
	2023	14,724	14,145	17,477	18,071	19,326	18,780
	2024	15,479	15,385	16,571	17,916	19,046	18,606
Sarawak	2022	4,080	4,664	14,684	16,270	13,792	8,110
	2023	3,771	4,247	9,893	9,712	10,394	10,047
	2024	4,816	5,595	8,528	9,155	10,276	10,363
W.P. Labuan	2022	762	1,044	1,104	1,795	1,688	1,740
	2023	976	1,002	1,619	1,666	1,883	1,825
	2024	1,171	1,043	1,510	1,829	2,028	1,978

Sumber: Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Source: Department of Fisheries Malaysia

Jadual 16.31 : Pendaratan ikan laut mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)*Table 16.31 : Landings of marine fish by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)*

Tan metrik/ Metric tonnes							
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
MALAYSIA	2022	119,858	120,912	111,058	108,030	97,884	85,724
	2023	120,005	111,735	113,008	119,579	114,724	90,300
	2024	121,792	121,286	119,588	122,503	116,096	94,422
Johor	2022	5,343	4,855	4,722	6,205	5,543	2,803
	2023	2,040	2,061	2,151	3,237	1,761	586
	2024	2,593	2,276	3,908	4,188	3,536	1,341
Kedah	2022	11,554	11,697	11,277	11,415	12,387	12,573
	2023	12,768	11,148	11,867	10,944	12,730	10,115
	2024	8,807	8,485	7,780	8,469	8,067	7,987
Kelantan	2022	6,419	6,540	6,324	5,599	3,182	1,790
	2023	6,251	5,579	6,841	5,481	4,035	2,464
	2024	5,904	4,703	5,631	5,534	3,894	2,391
Melaka	2022	176	202	211	212	210	217
	2023	156	172	194	182	174	152
	2024	164	175	178	169	170	177
Negeri Sembilan	2022	62	55	40	51	33	17
	2023	37	48	37	39	32	28
	2024	84	70	28	42	21	40
Pahang	2022	9,494	9,935	10,846	10,215	9,053	6,213
	2023	12,617	11,160	12,971	13,217	9,793	5,288
	2024	11,535	12,944	16,268	15,282	14,774	7,584
Pulau Pinang	2022	4,797	3,576	4,754	4,700	3,465	4,352
	2023	3,998	3,198	2,700	2,813	3,397	2,911
	2024	2,385	2,403	2,264	2,609	2,438	2,536
Perak	2022	29,249	30,994	25,455	23,812	21,961	21,047
	2023	29,908	30,378	28,603	32,462	37,326	29,581
	2024	35,482	36,710	32,122	34,567	36,970	32,381
Perlis	2022	5,284	3,792	3,072	2,673	1,598	1,365
	2023	3,537	3,178	2,832	3,451	2,831	1,410
	2024	3,601	2,759	2,581	2,526	2,219	1,785
Selangor	2022	14,049	14,064	12,668	12,144	12,425	12,646
	2023	9,486	9,977	9,934	10,573	10,432	10,922
	2024	14,360	14,745	15,056	15,258	15,794	13,952
Terengganu	2022	2,888	3,599	3,610	3,686	2,949	1,566
	2023	4,256	4,134	4,836	6,473	3,148	1,591
	2024	3,417	4,068	3,972	4,554	2,985	2,229
Sabah	2022	20,534	21,444	18,368	18,458	17,306	15,131
	2023	20,170	18,292	18,377	19,052	18,373	16,000
	2024	19,198	17,895	16,245	16,560	14,361	14,550
Sarawak	2022	8,142	8,225	7,766	7,180	6,211	4,714
	2023	10,160	8,075	7,711	7,483	6,915	5,933
	2024	9,651	9,384	9,010	8,282	7,040	4,004
W.P. Labuan	2022	1,867	1,936	1,944	1,679	1,561	1,291
	2023	1,898	1,848	1,817	1,667	1,405	1,156
	2024	2,078	2,064	1,974	1,961	1,436	1,183

Sumber: Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia*Source: Department of Fisheries Malaysia*

Jadual 16.32 : Bilangan nelayan yang bekerja di atas vesel penangkapan ikan yang berlesen mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 16.32 : Number of fishermen working on licensed fishing vessels by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Nelayan tempatan Local fisherman				Jumlah Total
		Bumiputera ^a	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
MALAYSIA	2022	65,833	17,744	1,546	2,367	87,490
	2023	67,182	18,344	679	1,012	87,217
	2024	63,359	16,149	692	2,264	82,464
Johor	2022	5,372	1,685	4	289	7,350
	2023	5,504	1,835	9	348	7,696
	2024	5,187	1,906	3	828	7,924
Kedah	2022	6,081	629	-	-	6,710
	2023	6,011	624	-	-	6,635
	2024	5,913	592	-	-	6,505
Kelantan	2022	2,795	-	-	-	2,795
	2023	2,816	-	-	-	2,816
	2024	2,819	0	-	12	2,831
Melaka	2022	796	94	2	44	936
	2023	852	100	2	43	997
	2024	815	87	1	51	954
Negeri Sembilan	2022	239	188	39	1	467
	2023	267	180	33	-	480
	2024	279	177	40	-	496
Pahang	2022	3,444	450	-	5	3,899
	2023	3,554	459	-	7	4,020
	2024	3,095	367	1	-	3,463
Pulau Pinang	2022	2,875	1,852	82	121	4,930
	2023	2,838	1,901	78	34	4,851
	2024	2,651	1,779	75	35	4,540
Perak	2022	2,689	7,935	324	1,254	12,202
	2023	2,751	7,901	268	32	10,952
	2024	2,518	6,241	251	-	9,010
Perlis	2022	471	2	-	23	496
	2023	515	2	-	1	518
	2024	468	4	-	1	473
Selangor	2022	1,673	4,002	282	165	6,122
	2023	1,609	4,466	289	165	6,529
	2024	1,389	3,933	321	1,331	6,974
Terengganu	2022	6,940	3	-	-	6,943
	2023	6,701	7	-	-	6,708
	2024	6,443	7	-	-	6,450
Sabah	2022	24,766	344	-	-	25,110
	2023	25,163	348	-	-	35,511
	2024	22,466	488	-	-	22,954
Sarawak	2022	7,691	550	813	-	9,054
	2023	8,598	506	-	-	9,104
	2024	8,959	552	-	-	9,511
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	10	-	465	476
	2023	3	15	-	382	400
	2024	357	16	-	6	379

Sumber: Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Source: Department of Fisheries Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a Bumiputera termasuk Melayu dan kumpulan Bumiputera lain

Bumiputera includes Malays and other indigenous group

Jadual 16.32 : Bilangan nelayan yang bekerja di atas vesel penangkapan ikan yang berlesen mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 16.32 : Number of fishermen working on licensed fishing vessels by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Nelayan asing Foreign fisherman				Jumlah Total
		Thai	Indonesia	Vietnam	Lain-lain Others	
MALAYSIA	2022	10,531	2,360	1,678	14,554	29,123
	2023	7,573	7,982	1,249	14,323	25,127
	2024	8,941	4,032	1,623	8,227	22,823
Johor	2022	254	197	502	1,732	2,685
	2023	329	344	173	1,686	2,532
	2024	414	108	163	630	1,315
Kedah	2022	873	-	-	88	961
	2023	883	-	-	91	974
	2024	1,676	-	-	329	2,005
Kelantan	2022	1,960	-	448	-	2,408
	2023	220	-	-	367	587
	2024	652	-	425	4	1,081
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	1,197	257	649	1,607	3,710
	2023	1,285	280	648	1,582	3,795
	2024	1,371	137	552	1,164	3,224
Pulau Pinang	2022	137	193	-	12	342
	2023	165	255	-	41	461
	2024	122	235	-	36	393
Perak	2022	3,150	62	-	4,210	7,422
	2023	2,960	109	-	4,196	7,265
	2024	3,017	112	55	4,016	7,200
Perlis	2022	1,301	-	-	37	1,338
	2023	792	-	-	103	895
	2024	704	-	-	67	771
Selangor	2022	601	557	79	311	1,548
	2023	34	8	-	49	91
	2024	33	10	-	164	207
Terengganu	2022	987	-	-	596	1,583
	2023	874	10	428	291	1,603
	2024	919	1	428	319	1,667
Sabah	2022	-	14	-	5,769	5,783
	2023	-	19	-	5,770	5,789
	2024	-	2,350	-	1,378	3,728
Sarawak	2022	71	1,080	-	192	1,343
	2023	31	957	-	147	1,135
	2024	33	1,079	-	120	1,232
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Source: Department of Fisheries Malaysia

Jadual 16.33 : Bilangan vesel penangkapan ikan yang berlesen mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 16.33 : Number of licensed fishing vessels by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Berjentera dalam Inboard-powered							
		0-4.9 GRT	5-9.9 GRT	10-14.9 GRT	15-19.9 GRT	20-24.9 GRT	25-39.9 GRT	40-69.9 GRT	≥70 GRT
MALAYSIA	2022	1,766	3,178	1,458	1,335	973	1,773	2,653	678
	2023	2,089	3,030	1,382	1,262	988	1,844	2,714	696
	2024	1,880	2,192	1,353	1,054	798	1,906	2,951	718
Johor	2022	50	130	114	79	57	131	197	128
	2023	43	153	127	89	76	193	183	57
	2024	38	128	191	55	40	220	120	56
Kedah	2022	35	156	61	11	44	181	279	69
	2023	35	156	61	9	42	171	280	67
	2024	39	171	64	10	43	172	280	68
Kelantan	2022	154	73	74	140	10	14	61	79
	2023	146	65	73	145	11	11	72	86
	2024	141	73	70	145	7	13	74	72
Melaka	2022	-	35	22	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	38	22	2	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	36	22	2	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	15	7	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	15	7	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	14	12	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	5	71	81	60	40	132	382	64
	2023	7	62	76	61	43	145	407	69
	2024	6	53	75	53	36	110	388	65
Pulau Pinang	2022	8	111	48	6	2	48	29	23
	2023	3	89	43	5	6	45	31	18
	2024	2	108	46	7	5	29	31	16
Perak	2022	217	836	145	345	143	268	816	220
	2023	205	820	123	339	119	147	977	300
	2024	169	483	145	314	104	105	889	315
Perlis	2022	1	7	6	6	13	41	49	11
	2023	1	12	7	6	9	51	67	15
	2024	1	7	6	5	8	45	61	14
Selangor	2022	11	367	139	150	151	270	228	-
	2023	1	357	115	109	136	260	214	-
	2024	7	363	147	115	205	337	245	20
Terengganu	2022	55	239	227	153	70	108	128	45
	2023	59	239	225	146	73	131	133	42
	2024	49	211	219	134	83	136	138	40
Sabah	2022	868	698	335	309	415	554	79	2
	2023	869	698	338	310	418	562	82	4
	2024	803	210	192	174	217	615	447	7
Sarawak	2022	362	440	199	75	28	26	385	37
	2023	720	326	165	41	55	128	268	38
	2024	625	335	164	40	50	124	278	45
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia

Source: Department of Fisheries Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

GRT: Gross Registered Tonnage

Jadual 16.33 : Bilangan vesel penangkapan ikan yang berlesen mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 16.33 : Number of licensed fishing vessels by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah berjentera dalam <i>Total inboard-powered</i>	Berjentera sangkut <i>Outboard-powered</i>	Tidak berjentera <i>Non-powered</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	13,814	31,702	3,089	48,605
	2023	14,005	32,038	3,130	49,173
	2024	12,852	29,368	792	43,012
Johor	2022	886	2,788	1	3,675
	2023	921	3,233	31	4,185
	2024	848	2,974	1	3,823
Kedah	2022	836	3,061	6	3,903
	2023	821	2,988	6	3,815
	2024	847	2,885	6	3,738
Kelantan	2022	605	734	-	1,339
	2023	609	708	-	1,317
	2024	595	656	-	1,251
Melaka	2022	58	742	1	801
	2023	62	766	-	828
	2024	60	722	-	782
Negeri Sembilan	2022	22	327	-	349
	2023	22	337	-	359
	2024	26	340	-	366
Pahang	2022	835	661	-	1,496
	2023	870	661	-	1,531
	2024	786	610	-	1,396
Pulau Pinang	2022	275	2,018	-	2,293
	2023	240	2,039	-	2,279
	2024	244	1,924	-	2,168
Perak	2022	2,990	2,219	-	5,209
	2023	3,030	2,268	1	5,299
	2024	2,524	2,094	-	4,618
Perlis	2022	134	309	-	443
	2023	168	318	-	486
	2024	147	314	-	461
Selangor	2022	1,316	1,681	12	3,009
	2023	1,192	1,645	20	2,857
	2024	1,439	1,463	1	2,903
Terengganu	2022	1,025	1,687	-	2,712
	2023	1,048	1,630	-	2,678
	2024	1,010	1,516	-	2,526
Sabah	2022	3,260	11,721	3069	18,050
	2023	3,281	12,100	3072	18,453
	2024	2,665	10,088	784	13,537
Sarawak	2022	1,552	3,439	-	4,991
	2023	1,741	3,065	-	4,806
	2024	1,661	3,498	-	5,159
W.P. Labuan	2022	20	315	-	335
	2023	-	280	-	280
	2024	-	284	-	284

Sumber: Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Source: Department of Fisheries Malaysia

Nota/ Note:
GRT: Gross Registered Tonnage

Jadual 16.34 : Bilangan nelayan yang bekerja di atas vesel penangkapan ikan yang berlesen mengikut negeri dan kumpulan peralatan menangkap ikan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 16.34 : Number of fishermen working on licensed fishing vessels by state and fishing gear group, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pukat tunda Trawl nets	Pukat jerut ikan purse seines	Pukat jerut bilis Anchovy purse seines	Pukat kenka satu bot Kenka one boat	Pukat kenka dua bot Kenka two boat	Lain-lain pukat tarik Other seines	Pukat hanyut Gill/ drift nets
MALAYSIA	2022	116,613	24,187	17,150	1,158	156	1,101	192	49,440
	2023	112,278	22,367	13,781	1,134	104	1,275	173	50,578
	2024	82,464	11,147	7,904	1,088	134	450	638	45,391
Johor	2022	10,035	1,666	1,933	-	-	-	-	5,593
	2023	10,228	1,661	1,622	-	-	-	-	6,264
	2024	7,924	1,148	564	5	-	-	-	5,794
Kedah	2022	7,671	937	235	312	-	-	-	6,095
	2023	7,609	941	253	303	-	-	-	6,024
	2024	6,505	419	49	55	-	-	-	5,894
Kelantan	2022	5,203	607	1,853	246	-	-	12	2,063
	2023	3,403	281	356	270	-	-	15	2,143
	2024	2,831	59	25	55	-	-	18	2,120
Melaka	2022	936	-	-	-	-	-	-	936
	2023	997	-	-	-	-	-	-	997
	2024	954	-	-	-	-	-	-	954
Negeri Sembilan	2022	467	-	-	-	-	-	1	436
	2023	480	-	-	-	-	-	1	447
	2024	496	-	-	-	-	-	1	463
Pahang	2022	7,609	2,268	2,201	62	-	-	-	1,344
	2023	7,815	2,226	2,405	48	-	-	-	1,452
	2024	3,463	776	631	54	-	-	-	1,320
Pulau Pinang	2022	5,272	351	56	-	156	-	27	4,155
	2023	5,312	382	111	-	104	-	2	4,141
	2024	4,540	196	13	-	134	-	2	3,910
Perak	2022	19,624	6,667	5,319	198	-	1,101	8	5,093
	2023	18,217	6,215	4,261	157	-	1,275	8	5,096
	2024	9,010	2,640	335	175	-	450	230	4,377
Perlis	2022	1,834	385	923	-	-	-	-	461
	2023	1,341	384	451	-	-	-	-	506
	2024	473	16	-	-	-	-	-	457
Selangor	2022	7,670	2,735	918	-	-	-	-	3,507
	2023	6,626	2,044	670	-	-	-	-	3,405
	2024	6,974	2,441	962	-	-	-	-	3,227
Terengganu	2022	8,526	856	1,696	174	-	-	-	876
	2023	8,311	730	1,620	190	-	-	2	861
	2024	6,450	239	693	170	-	-	-	839
Sabah	2022	30,893	5,989	1,718	163	-	-	136	11,709
	2023	31,300	5,999	1,719	163	-	-	138	11,914
	2024	22,954	2,217	4,533	570	-	-	380	8,331
Sarawak	2022	10,397	1,726	296	-	-	-	8	7,067
	2023	10,239	1,504	311	-	-	-	7	7,167
	2024	9,511	996	98	-	-	-	7	7,491
W.P. Labuan	2022	476	-	2	3	-	-	-	105
	2023	400	-	2	3	-	-	-	161
	2024	379	-	1	4	-	-	-	214

Sumber: Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Source: Department of Fisheries Malaysia

Jadual 16.34 : Bilangan nelayan yang bekerja di atas vesel penangkapan ikan yang berlesen mengikut negeri dan kumpulan peralatan menangkap ikan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 16.34 : Number of fishermen working on licensed fishing vessels by state and fishing gear group, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pukat tangguk Lift nets	Belat Stationary traps	Bubu Portable traps	Pancing Hooks & lines	Pukat bakul Bag nets	Pukat surung Push/ Scoop nets	Pukat rentang Barrier nets
MALAYSIA	2022	1,585	222	3,293	12,868	783	120	175
	2023	1,523	229	3,300	12,638	802	125	155
	2024	1,109	45	2,023	9,969	602	65	179
Johor	2022	-	53	48	466	60	-	2
	2023	-	62	35	284	86	-	2
	2024	-	20	48	212	71	-	39
Kedah	2022	-	1	-	3	5	-	-
	2023	-	1	-	3	5	-	-
	2024	-	1	-	3	5	-	-
Kelantan	2022	22	-	91	303	-	-	-
	2023	8	-	55	273	-	-	-
	2024	215	-	60	273	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	17	13	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	20	12	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	11	9	12	-	-
Pahang	2022	100	-	497	1,013	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	506	1,043	-	-	-
	2024	2	-	279	395	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	-	9	340	17	-	-
	2023	-	-	12	307	13	-	-
	2024	2	-	40	8	9	-	-
Perak	2022	-	-	50	45	62	-	-
	2023	-	-	55	38	111	-	-
	2024	16	-	52	46	102	18	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	-	2	72	156	185	-	4
	2023	45	-	75	173	150	-	6
	2024	2	-	54	182	31	-	6
Terengganu	2022	51	-	487	4,325	-	-	-
	2023	45	-	493	4,305	-	-	-
	2024	38	-	428	4,036	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	1,407	166	1,656	5,679	-	-	11
	2023	1,408	166	1,676	5,811	-	-	11
	2024	738	24	922	4,511	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	5	-	296	267	454	120	158
	2023	15	-	285	258	437	119	136
	2024	96	-	105	165	372	47	134
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	70	258	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	88	131	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	24	129	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Source: Department of Fisheries Malaysia

Jadual 16.34 : Bilangan nelayan yang bekerja di atas vesel penangkapan ikan yang berlesen mengikut negeri dan kumpulan peralatan menangkap ikan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 16.34 : Number of fishermen working on licensed fishing vessels by state and fishing gear group, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Memungut siput Shellfish collection	Pembawa Ikan Fish carriers	Menunggu peranti pengumpul ikan fish aggregate device	Sistem kultur laut Marine culture system	Bintoh ketam Crab traps	Masak bilis Anchovy boiler/ carriers	Rampaian miscellaneous
MALAYSIA	2022	276	27	990	429	1,160	-	1,301
	2023	265	29	869	437	1,193	-	1,301
	2024	208	1	192	389	831	-	99
Johor	2022	-	-	178	36	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	190	22	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	23	-	-	-
Kedah	2022	-	-	48	35	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	47	32	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	47	32	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	-	-	4	2	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	4	2	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	-	-	124	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	133	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	20	3	122	16	-	-
	2023	-	27	3	202	8	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	226	-	-	-
Perak	2022	75	-	492	167	347	-	-
	2023	54	-	397	168	382	-	-
	2024	8	-	101	75	385	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	65	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	2	-	22	67	-	-	-
	2023	3	-	36	11	2	-	-
	2024	-	-	28	31	-	-	10
Terengganu	2022	-	7	54	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	2	63	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	1	6	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	199	-	-	-	759	-	1,301
	2023	208	-	-	-	786	-	1,301
	2024	200	-	-	-	439	-	89
Sarawak	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	38	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	7	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Source: Department of Fisheries Malaysia

Jadual 16.35 : Pengeluaran akuakultur air tawar mengikut sistem ternakan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 16.35 : Freshwater aquaculture production by culture system and state , Malaysia, 2021-2023

Tan metrik/ Metric tonnes									
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Kolam Ponds	Bekas lombong Ex-mining pools	Sangkar Cages	Tangki simen Cement tanks	Tangki kanvas Canvas tanks	Kandang ikan Pen culture	Estet Ikan Fish estate
MALAYSIA	2021	105,792.3	61,018.0	19,936.5	19,492.5	4,462.7	309.2	571.0	2.4
	2022	115,868.3	63,298.1	21,271.9	24,626.5	5,595.0	369.8	657.0	50.0
	2023	113,070.6	63,009.1	21,882.2	21,997.3	5,012.3	449.3	697.2	23.4
Johor	2021	4,954.6	4,715.5	-	34.8	204.3	-	-	-
	2022	5,094.3	4,869.2	-	41.0	169.0	15.1	-	-
	2023	4,662.6	4,493.5	-	18.0	151.1	-	-	-
Kedah	2021	7,892.2	7,661.4	-	155.4	69.0	6.4	-	-
	2022	8,133.3	7,574.3	-	170.5	383.0	2.1	-	3.4
	2023	8,424.9	7,795.8	7.8	252.4	362.9	1.4	-	4.7
Kelantan	2021	4,673.6	2,840.9	-	1,048.6	157.7	85.9	540.6	-
	2022	5,207.5	2,738.1	-	1,519.8	302.7	39.8	607.1	-
	2023	5,933.1	3,204.7	-	1,757.9	261.8	48.0	661	-
Melaka	2021	3,916.0	3,738.0	-	-	176.0	2.1	-	-
	2022	3,882.7	3,646.4	-	0.5	231.6	4.2	-	-
	2023	3,855.6	3,606.5	-	0.3	243.8	5.2	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	4,905.0	3,934.2	311.4	17.3	641.7	0.4	-	-
	2022	3,767.9	3,224.7	17.9	27.3	489.4	0.7	-	8.0
	2023	4,564.1	3,924.5	-	23.3	614.9	0.8	-	0.5
Pahang	2021	12,680.2	2,530.0	-	9,866.9	173.4	80.8	-	2.4
	2022	16,421.8	2,726.5	-	13,143.3	376.6	136.8	-	38.6
	2023	14,873.3	3,393.8	-	10,931.5	346.7	183.1	-	18.2
Pulau Pinang	2021	2,377.4	2,313.1	-	19.5	33.4	11.3	-	-
	2022	3,082.9	2,761.0	-	7.3	290.8	23.8	-	-
	2023	3,497.1	3,108.6	-	0.8	355.1	32.7	-	-
Perak	2021	37,090.6	12,550.6	18,997.6	5,054.1	342.6	115.4	30.4	-
	2022	35,437.0	9,027.0	20,215.0	5,762.1	276.8	106.3	49.9	-
	2023	34,992.2	8,820.4	20,357.1	5,419.8	254.5	104.1	36.4	-
Perlis	2021	114.8	82.5	-	-	32.2	-	-	-
	2022	47.9	46.2	-	-	1.7	-	-	-
	2023	75.7	43.1	-	-	32.0	0.6	-	-
Selangor	2021	12,565.7	9,479.5	627.5	171.9	2,280.0	6.8	-	-
	2022	19,533.0	15,655.2	1,039.0	95.2	2,710.2	33.4	-	-
	2023	19,361.1	15,725.8	1,517.3	59.4	2,017.6	41.0	-	-
Terengganu	2021	2,360.6	266.7	-	2,024.9	68.8	0.2	-	-
	2022	2,666.9	299.5	-	2,265.6	98.3	3.5	-	-
	2023	3,046.3	359.1	-	2,490.4	168.5	28.4	-	-
Sabah	2021	1,692.0	1,627.8	-	0.4	63.7	0.1	-	-
	2022	1,866.1	1,830.1	-	0.2	35.8	0.0	-	-
	2023	2,006.1	1,987.8	-	0.5	17.6	0.2	-	-
Sarawak	2021	10,594.8	9,277.8	-	1,098.2	218.8	-	-	-
	2022	10,721.4	8,899.9	-	1,593.3	228.2	-	-	-
	2023	7,772.8	6,545.6	-	1,042.9	184.3	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	4.6	-	-	-	0.6	4.0	-	-
	2023	5.0	-	-	-	1.1	4.0	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2021	1.6	-	-	0.6	1.0	-	-	-
	2022	0.8	-	-	0.5	0.3	-	-	-
	2023	0.7	-	-	0.4	0.4	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Source: Department of Fisheries Malaysia

Jadual 16.36 : Pengeluaran akuakultur air payau mengikut negeri dan sistem ternakan, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 16.36 : Brackishwater aquaculture production by state and culture system, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Tan metrik/ Metric tonnes								
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Kolam Ponds	Sangkar Cages	Tangki air payau Brackishwater tanks	Kandang air payau Brackishwater pen culture	Sistem kerang-kerangan Shellfish system	Rawai rumpai laut Seaweeds longline
MALAYSIA	2021	457,814.2	85,594.5	27,582.4	442.6	160.2	18,615.8	178,888.1
	2022	457,814.2	100,463.0	26,733.6	1,165.7	341.9	21,145.0	307,965.0
	2023	393,796.9	117,610.5	31,935.0	747.6	552.1	17,874.2	225,077.6
Johor	2021	16,358.6	10,570.2	3,945.4	5.9	-	1,822.3	14.8
	2022	20,387.8	13,804.5	4,024.1	561.7	-	1,975.4	22.1
	2023	22,104.1	13,933.1	5,321.8	239.0	-	2,572.7	37.6
Kedah	2021	15,885.2	15,131.5	718.4	27.8	-	7.4	-
	2022	23,498.3	22,041.7	1,361.9	84.8	-	9.9	-
	2023	30,403.5	29,044.4	1,264.8	52.2	-	42.1	-
Kelantan	2021	1,341.7	7.3	1,330.0	-	-	4.4	-
	2022	1,898.9	42.5	1,841.2	-	-	15.2	-
	2023	1,551.9	52.0	1,496.9	2.3	-	0.7	-
Melaka	2021	446.0	362.5	-	0.8	-	82.6	-
	2022	582.1	353.3	2.0	2.0	-	224.8	-
	2023	493.0	354.6	6.0	4.2	-	128.3	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	1,040.0	1,027.7	3.6	8.5	-	0.2	-
	2022	1,217.9	1,205.3	1.9	8.6	-	2.2	-
	2023	1,023.3	1,009.6	3.8	8.9	-	1.0	-
Pahang	2021	4,094.2	4,052.3	18.0	24.0	-	-	-
	2022	3,547.9	3,484.4	16.9	45.5	-	1.1	-
	2023	3,855.2	3,765.2	8.8	80.2	-	1.0	-
Pulau Pinang	2021	34,104.2	21,435.5	12,059.1	119.4	-	490.2	-
	2022	41,378.7	30,691.0	9,967.4	178.7	-	541.6	-
	2023	57,065.7	41,309.5	15,435.0	155.0	-	166.2	-
Perak	2021	32,383.3	9,955.9	7,234.6	12.6	-	15,180.3	-
	2022	34,660.3	10,041.1	6,548.9	12.7	-	18,057.7	-
	2023	33,569.3	13,105.6	5,983.4	11.1	-	14,469.3	-
Perlis	2021	490.7	490.7	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	171.4	171.4	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	96.8	96.8	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2021	9,490.4	7,086.8	1,508.1	22.0	-	873.5	-
	2022	6,164.8	4,198.8	1,725.3	120.3	-	120.4	-
	2023	3,738.1	2,274.2	1,127.3	87.8	-	248.8	-
Terengganu	2021	2,568.0	2,106.3	453.9	-	-	7.8	-
	2022	2,977.5	2,394.9	574.0	0.8	-	7.7	-
	2023	2,533.8	2,057.0	468.0	-	-	8.9	-
Sabah	2021	187,615.0	8,033.7	182.6	219.9	159.4	146.2	178,873.3
	2022	317,944.4	8,750.9	575.4	145.5	341.1	188.7	307,942.9
	2023	234,115.0	7,408.7	775.4	105.4	551.2	234.2	225,040.0
Sarawak	2021	5,460.3	5,334.2	124.9	0.3	0.8	0.1	-
	2022	3,380.6	3,283.2	93.4	3.2	0.8	-	-
	2023	3,245.7	3,199.8	43.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2021	1.5	-	-	1.5	-	-	-
	2022	1.9	-	-	1.9	-	-	-
	2023	0.6	-	-	0.6	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2021	4.8	-	3.9	-	-	1.0	-
	2022	1.5	-	1.3	-	-	0.2	-
	2023	1.0	0.7	-	-	-	0.3	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Source: Department of Fisheries Malaysia

Jadual 16.37 : Bilangan, luas dan penternak akuakultur air tawar mengikut negeri dan sistem ternakan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 16.37 : Number, area and culturist of freshwater aquaculture production by state and culture system, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kolam air tawar Freshwater ponds			Bekas lombong Ex-mining pools			Sangkar air tawar Freshwater cages		
		Bilangan Number	Luas Area (Ha)	Penternak Culturist	Bilangan Number	Luas Area (Ha)	Penternak Culturist	Bilangan Number	Luas Area (m2)	Penternak Culturist
MALAYSIA	2022	35,509	3,873.4	12,491.0	707	3,353.2	203	36,589	2,715,868.5	2,140
	2023	35,748	3,537.7	12,572.0	705	3,430.0	202	35,082	574,693.0	2,167
	2024	24,390	2,826.0	8,148.0	1,103	3,315.4	184	40,019	597,319.8	2,106
Johor	2022	1,050	159.9	120	-	-	-	97	2,812.8	6
	2023	1,064	181.6	133	-	-	-	100	2,839.8	7
	2024	1,057	171.8	114	-	-	-	102	2,849.8	8
Kedah	2022	1,233	83.5	249	-	-	-	512	9,532.9	24
	2023	1,187	83.0	224	1	1.0	1	441	8,062.8	23
	2024	1,243	84.9	241	1	1.0	1	434	8,598.0	23
Kelantan	2022	1,195	54.2	315	-	-	-	2,335	32,304.3	211
	2023	1,070	55.4	329	-	-	-	2,599	35,782.2	232
	2024	1,047	60.7	317	-	-	-	2,767	33,993.5	235
Melaka	2022	304	44.1	49	-	-	-	6	60.0	1
	2023	266	42.0	43	-	-	-	6	60.0	1
	2024	249	37.9	39	-	-	-	6	60.0	1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	1,429	285.2	370	3	9.6	1	200	2,680.0	1
	2023	1,286	258.2	336	-	-	-	206	2,735.5	2
	2024	1,243	242.0	324	-	-	-	207	3,535.5	3
Pahang	2022	1,221	149.8	514	-	-	-	13,004	189,210.1	1,260
	2023	1,130	125.1	486	-	-	-	13,652	185,175.5	1,322
	2024	1,152	352.6	520	10	0.0	1	13,086	193,099.2	1,238
Pulau Pinang	2022	293	34.8	33	-	-	-	85	3,436.6	2
	2023	272	30.7	30	-	-	-	5	556.6	1
	2024	249	27.3	27	-	-	-	5	557.0	1
Perak	2022	2,231	859.4	520	700	3,334.8	200	1,784	188,560.9	86
	2023	2,091	854.1	461	700	3,420.4	199	1,822	87,240.7	92
	2024	2,061	853.2	435	1,089	3,309.4	185	5,356	82,213.9	112
Perlis	2022	20	1.4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	21	143.0	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	52	1.5	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	936	265.3	94	4	8.9	2	72	2,097.0	5
	2023	884	202.3	83	4	8.9	2	72	2,097.0	5
	2024	789	198.6	72	3	5.0	1	72	2,097.0	5
Terengganu	2022	278	34.2	92	-	-	-	4,520	2,159,232.0	296
	2023	292	26.3	91	-	-	-	4,214	142,041.9	276
	2024	303	20.9	91	-	-	-	4,312	144,332.6	270
Sabah	2022	15,465	782.8	5,762	-	-	-	6	223.0	1
	2023	16,761	657.9	6,108	-	-	-	6	223.0	1
	2024	11,833	435.1	4,639	-	-	-	29	1,187.0	8
Sarawak	2022	9,854	1,118.6	4,361	-	-	-	13,964	125,676.0	246
	2023	9,404	1,019.8	4,235	-	-	-	11,955	107,835.0	204
	2024	3,112	339.6	1,314	-	-	-	13,643	124,796.8	202
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	43.0	1
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	43.0	1
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Source: Department of Fisheries Malaysia

Jadual 16.37 : Bilangan, luas dan penternak akuakultur air tawar mengikut negeri dan sistem ternakan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 16.37 : Number, area and culturist of freshwater aquaculture production by state and culture system, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Tangki simen Cement tanks			Tangki kanvas Canvas tanks			Kandang ikan Pen culture		
		Bilangan Number	Luas Area (m2)	Penternak Culturist	Bilangan Number	Luas Area (m2)	Penternak Culturist	Bilangan Number	Luas Area (Ha)	Penternak Culturist
MALAYSIA	2022	6,645	627,852.0	917	753	42,636.9	78	198	7.9	111
	2023	7,010	68,161.0	933	851	52,741.0	88	211	4.0	93
	2024	5,552	439,955.0	691	1,156	110,081.1	140	198	3.0	85
Johor	2022	135	97,804.1	10	10	650.0	1	-	-	-
	2023	161	98,725.2	11	10	650.0	1	-	-	-
	2024	171	90,655.2	15	20	720.0	2	-	-	-
Kedah	2022	270	24,818.8	23	23	1,093.0	5	-	-	-
	2023	405	29,682.0	29	23	1,093.0	5	-	-	-
	2024	509	29,701.9	40	46	3,648.0	9	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	547	10,232.8	70	125	972.9	11	165	0.9	74
	2023	543	8,979.3	68	148	1,131.5	18	190	1.1	74
	2024	602	13,100.9	71	108	1,086.1	16	182	1.0	72
Melaka	2022	136	21,221.5	16	125	972.9	11	-	-	-
	2023	148	25,221.5	17	23	2,100.0	2	-	-	-
	2024	154	25,417.5	16	57	7,800.0	4	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	223	37,364.5	30	6	20.5	2	-	-	-
	2023	317	40,936.3	34	17	17,320.5	5	-	-	-
	2024	438	37,263.1	46	100	15,929.1	8	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	455	8,329.1	55	84	1,266.4	11	-	-	-
	2023	491	11,363.6	52	143	4,229.8	16	-	-	-
	2024	546	43,453.6	66	166	10,805.1	3	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	210	4,767.8	13	45	9,224.0	4	-	-	-
	2023	207	4,576.6	13	25	1,150.7	3	-	-	-
	2024	206	4,572.2	13	26	1,154.9	3	-	-	-
Perak	2022	373	158,836.0	52	241	15,914.7	14	33	6.9	37
	2023	405	14,828.2	51	235	15,906.1	14	21	3.3	19
	2024	510	41,904.9	63	294	52,773.1	18	16	2.0	13
Perlis	2022	8	1,562.0	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	8	1,562.0	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	151	7,008.0	13	4	100.0	2	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	1,108	124,689.1	59	78	5,869.3	7	-	-	-
	2023	910	121,880.1	55	70	1,869.3	6	-	-	-
	2024	722	108,204.5	48	136	8,305.7	13	-	-	-
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	98	5,307.0	19	-	-	-
	2023	547	16,144.1	45	131	7,041.4	15	-	-	-
	2024	541	14,146.8	46	109	6,620.6	11	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	594	54,554.6	193	10	100.0	1	-	-	-
	2023	592	54,507.6	192	16	130.0	2	-	-	-
	2024	511	16,571.0	178	42	519.5	30	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	2,115	34,704.0	354	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2,226	37,960.7	358	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	417	6,308.0	62	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	26	2,600.0	2	10	119.0	1	-	-	-
	2023	26	700.0	2	10	119.0	1	-	-	-
	2024	64	1,012.0	13	48	619.0	2	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	24	1,096.7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	24	1,096.7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	10	635.4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Source: Department of Fisheries Malaysia

Jadual 16.37 : Bilangan, luas dan penternak akuakultur air tawar mengikut negeri dan sistem ternakan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 16.37 : Number, area and culturist of freshwater aquaculture production by state and culture system, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Estet Estate			Ikan hiasan Ornamental fish			Tumbuhan akuatik Aquatic plants		
		Bilangan Number	Luas Area (Ha)	Penternak Culturist	Bilangan Number	Luas Area (Ha)	Penternak Culturist	Bilangan Number	Luas Area (Ha)	Penternak Culturist
MALAYSIA	2022	8	169.3	8	65,072	745.6	926	1,113	17.9	17
	2023	8	169.3	8	62,826	750.0	839	1,144	20.0	18
	2024	7	119.3	7	46,162	692.0	754	1,110	20.0	17
Johor	2022	-	-	-	7,533	254.3	101	676	15.5	9
	2023	-	-	-	7,557	259.5	107	707	17.8	10
	2024	-	-	-	7,078	209.7	104	707	17.8	10
Kedah	2022	1	3.0	1	2,195	4.8	61	124	-	2
	2023	1	3.0	1	1,903	4.7	54	124	-	2
	2024	1	3.0	1	-	-	-	90	0.2	1
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	5,013	1.7	94	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	4,072	1.1	81	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	1,870	3.8	47	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	684	2.4	20	13	-	1
	2023	-	-	-	213	2.4	12	13	-	1
	2024	-	-	-	184	1.3	9	13	0.0	2
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2	5.3	2	1,183	3.1	11	60	1.8	1
	2023	2	5.3	2	-	-	-	60	1.8	1
	2024	2	5.3	2	-	-	-	60	1.8	1
Pahang	2022	5	161.0	5	10,975	1.4	61	23	-	2
	2023	4	111.0	4	8,367	2.8	32	23	-	2
	2024	4	111.0	4	929	2.5	24	23	0.4	2
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	-	-	17,486	5.5	70	17	0.0	1
	2023	-	-	-	15,457	4.5	66	17	0.0	1
	2024	-	-	-	14,094	4.3	56	17	0.0	1
Perak	2022	-	-	-	14,226	442.1	315	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	13,630	440.9	305	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	12,536	440.4	302	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	294	0.7	31	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	294	0.7	31	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	486	0.6	28	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	-	-	-	3,339	3.7	38	200	0.0	1
	2023	-	-	-	7,678	3.3	23	200	0.0	1
	2024	-	-	-	2,649	4.1	21	200	0.0	1
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	1,433	1.5	85	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	1,309	1.4	75	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	899	1.4	58	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	288	5.7	25	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	322	5.7	27	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	537	1.2	25	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	-	-	-	138	18.2	3	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	138	18.2	3	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	138	18.2	3	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	242	-	7	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	810	0.8	8	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	445	0.4	5	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	43	-	4	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	38	-	4	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Source: Department of Fisheries Malaysia

Jadual 16.38 : Bilangan, luas dan penternak akuakultur air payau/ masin mengikut negeri dan sistem ternakan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 16.38 : Number, area and culturist of brackish/ salty water aquaculture production by state and culture system, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kolam air payau Brackishwater ponds			Sangkar air payau Brackishwater cages			Tangki air payau Brackishwater tanks		
		Bilangan	Luas	Penternak	Bilangan	Luas	Penternak	Bilangan	Luas	Penternak
		Number	Area (Ha)	Culturist	Number	Area (m2)	Culturist	Number	Area (m2)	Culturist
MALAYSIA	2022	11,917	7,857.9	740	95,326	2,636,780.3	1,375	3,972	237,043.7	76
	2023	12,511	8,555.0	766	94,948	2,635,305.0	1,412	4,913	222,806.0	38
	2024	11,115	8,011.0	765	86,282	2,276,510.0	1,253	4,250	382,631.0	38
Johor	2022	1,317	911.6	110	9,644	436,555.2	147	2,947	1,960.0	3
	2023	1,834	1,551.7	135	9,374	409,665.6	155	3,962	11,460.0	6
	2024	1,888	1,614.1	125	9,321	410,071.8	148	2,954	7,460	5
Kedah	2022	1,231	745.4	123	6,206	80,035.3	110	4	12,000.0	1
	2023	1,270	764.8	133	6,598	91,172.2	112	10	12,600.0	2
	2024	1,094	744.4	147	6,647	96,811.1	113	52	170,600	4
Kelantan	2022	11	1.0	3	4,362	43,350.6	186	18	-	1
	2023	11	0.9	3	4,670	48,353.8	193	9	690.0	1
	2024	11	0.9	3	4,468	47,517.5	184	9	690.0	1
Melaka	2022	111	41.4	9	64	850.2	1	6	1,000.0	1
	2023	111	41.4	9	64	800.0	1	8	1,350.0	2
	2024	111	41.4	9	64	850.3	1	6	1,000.0	1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	359	309.8	17	55	1,029.7	3	15	7,500.0	2
	2023	359	305.9	17	55	1,025.0	3	26	7,500.0	1
	2024	351	265.9	15	55	1,029.7	3	26	7,500.0	1
Pahang	2022	1,034	802.0	23	337	1,192.6	12	321	9,574.0	3
	2023	1,025	885.4	22	290	688.6	8	333	109,574.0	4
	2024	1,058	969.3	25	95	968.8	7	338	119,574.0	5
Pulau Pinang	2022	912	559.4	116	35,225	837,628.9	248	19	41,000.0	3
	2023	972	553.9	119	35,327	850,343.9	246	14	21,000.0	2
	2024	949	568.6	118	34,488	840,515.9	243	14	21,000.0	2
Perak	2022	2,109	1,224.7	137	14,125	306,899.0	155	47	104,140.0	2
	2023	2,251	1,319.5	142	14,172	313,439.5	159	25	250.0	2
	2024	2,371	1,394.1	147	13,466	325,236.4	137	25	250.0	2
Perlis	2022	30	14.2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	30	14.2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	25	11.9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	862	451.9	57	11,983	297,596.8	48	168	30,009.9	2
	2023	810	439.7	54	11,162	270,142.4	41	208	44,437.9	5
	2024	673	371.2	43	10,634	256,247.4	38	199	35,937.9	4
Terengganu	2022	393	465.2	12	2,154	42,403.6	110	20	178.0	1
	2023	430	485.2	16	2,159	44,049.0	109	-	-	-
	2024	346	149.7	17	2,095	41,804.0	103	175	1,000.0	1
Sabah	2022	2,998	1,966.4	77	9,504	572,487.9	280	362	18,511.4	54
	2023	3,002	1,966.1	75	9,581	587,786.8	323	273	2,774.0	10
	2024	1,825	1,652.9	76	3,561	239,314.4	220	407	6,448.7	9
Sarawak	2022	550	364.8	51	1,667	16,750.7	72	30	11,110.0	2
	2023	406	226.0	36	1,471	16,618.7	59	30	11,110.0	2
	2024	413	226.6	36	1,369	15,483.0	54	30	11,110.0	2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	60.0	1
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	60.0	1
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	60.0	1
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	25	1,220.0	3	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	19	660.0	2	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Source: Department of Fisheries Malaysia

Jadual 16.38 : Bilangan, luas dan penternak akuakultur air payau/ masin mengikut negeri dan sistem ternakan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 16.38 : Number, area and culturist of brackish/ salty water aquaculture production by state and culture system, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Kandang air payau Brackishwater pen culture			Kerang-kerangan Molluscs			Rawai rumpai laut Seaweeds longline		
		Bilangan Number	Luas Area (m2)	Penternak Culturist	Bilangan Number	Luas Area (Ha)	Penternak Culturist	Bilangan Number	Luas Area (Ha)	Penternak Culturist
MALAYSIA	2022	1,894	854,864.1	489	3,875	5,783.2	743	223,196	4,464.1	1,554
	2023	312	636,540.0	235	4,571	5,714.0	884	183,671	3,534.0	1,291
	2024	1,520	401,259.0	361	15,090	5,616.0	1,002	136,382	3,690.0	1,318
Johor	2022	-	-	-	602	1,277.3	137	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	586	312.4	138	13	6.0	2
	2024	-	-	-	657	226.4	135	28	5.2	2
Kedah	2022	-	-	-	705	73.3	8	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	705	73.3	8	4	0.1	1
	2024	-	-	-	725	73.3	9	14	0.1	2
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	17	-	3	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	13	0.0	2	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	13	0.0	2	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	1,253	2.7	27	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	1,270	443.7	158	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	1,285	381.3	155	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	20	0.1	20	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	10,513	1.8	87	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	-	-	267	799.0	35	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	183	1,101.4	49	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	178	912.0	46	-	-	-
Perak	2022	-	-	-	180	3,028.3	162	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	937	3,121.1	170	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	997	3,419.3	230	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	-	-	-	40	592.5	95	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	44	652.5	80	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	40	592.5	76	10	0.4	1
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	9	0.1	8	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	9	0.1	8	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	1,893	854,614.1	488	376	9.8	245	223,196	4,464.1	1,554
	2023	311	636,289.7	234	376	9.8	246	183,654	3,527.5	1,288
	2024	1,505	354,209.1	358	265	9.4	250	136,330	3,684.5	1,313
Sarawak	2022	1	250.0	1	8	-	1	-	-	-
	2023	1	250.0	1	28	0.0	2	-	-	-
	2024	15	47,050.0	3	8	0.0	1	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	400	-	3	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	400	0.1	3	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	400	0.1	3	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Source: Department of Fisheries Malaysia

Jadual 16.38 : Bilangan, luas dan penternak akuakultur air payau/ masin mengikut negeri dan sistem ternakan, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 16.38 : Number, area and culturist of brackish/ salty water aquaculture production by state and culture system, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Ternakan kerang Cockle culture			Ternakan siput sudu Mussel culture			Ternakan tiram Oyster culture		
		Bilangan Number	Luas Area (m2)	Penternak Culturist	Bilangan Number	Luas Area (Ha)	Penternak Culturist	Bilangan Number	Luas Area (Ha)	Penternak Culturist
MALAYSIA	2022	-	-	-	1,913	10,228,665	132	-	-	-
	2023	367	5,105.0	358	2,730	297,108.0	133	1,295	89,746.0	124
	2024	356	5,576.0	548	13,443	558,517.0	229	1,175	89,951.0	129
Johor	2022	-	-	-	415	10,217,483.4	65	-	-	-
	2023	96	182.0	64	404	258,483.4	65	50	4,637.0	1
	2024	13	202.3	67	596	496,243.4	66	50	4,637.0	1
Kedah	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	14	73.1	4	-	-	-	691	1,795.0	4
	2024	14	73.1	4	-	-	-	691	1,795.0	4
Kelantan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	136.3	2
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	1,241	7,055.2	26	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	1,249	26,680.2	24	-	-	-
	2024	18	378.0	131	1,267	33,320.0	24	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	-	-	-	19	988.0	19	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	19	988.0	19	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	10,512	17,833.9	86	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	-	-	-	80	1,704.0	2	-	-	-
	2023	50	1,076.3	44	130	8,704.0	2	-	-	-
	2024	48	911.1	44	130	8,704.0	2	-	-	-
Perak	2022	-	-	-	20	162.0	1	-	-	-
	2023	167	3,121.0	167	770	962.0	3	-	-	-
	2024	227	3,419.2	227	770	962.0	3	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	-	-	-	4	0.3	1	-	-	-
	2023	40	652.5	79	4	0.3	1	-	-	-
	2024	36	592.5	75	4	0.3	1	-	-	-
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1,156.0	8
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1,156.0	8
Sabah	2022	-	-	-	26	780.3	16	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	26	780.3	16	232	81,181.2	113
	2024	-	-	-	56	961.5	45	112	81,387.1	112
Sarawak	2022	-	-	-	8	72.0	1	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	28	90.0	2	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	8	72.0	1	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	100	420.0	1	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	100	420.0	1	300	840.0	2
	2024	-	-	-	100	420.0	1	300	840.0	2

Sumber: Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Source: Department of Fisheries Malaysia

Jadual 16.39 : Bilangan ternakan mengikut negeri dan jenis ternakan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 16.39 : Number of livestock by state and type of livestock, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis ternakan Type of livestock						
		Kerbau Buffalo	Lembu Cattle	Kambing Goat	Bebiri Sheep	Babi Swine	Ayam ¹ Chicken	Itik ² Duck
MALAYSIA	2022	70,374	728,107	335,137	138,520	1,502,947	369,789,010	11,870,313
	2023	72,565	726,206	338,260	141,029	1,089,082	387,959,477	11,729,711
	2024 ^P	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	399,058,628	11,169,010
Johor	2022	4,503	107,799	38,458	20,251	207,912	68,582,061	1,063,263
	2023	4,512	112,812	41,453	26,356	129,539	66,737,051	1,063,263
	2024 ^P	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	79,393,376	988,753
Kedah	2022	4,251	50,576	55,203	10,878	2,188	26,306,312	821,000
	2023	3,865	49,191	53,646	15,161	2,188	27,343,983	964,000
	2024 ^P	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	25,902,173	911,097
Kelantan	2022	3,995	75,720	32,596	23,253	-	5,042,000	93,847
	2023	3,795	71,913	30,965	22,090	-	4,663,650	92,417
	2024 ^P	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	4,638,880	91,967
Melaka	2022	2,563	25,465	9,619	10,988	-	48,241,289	70,700
	2023	2,546	28,993	9,543	10,873	-	53,236,444	71,050
	2024 ^P	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	54,016,034	95,250
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2,676	46,002	16,412	17,232	930	32,291,670	115,280
	2023	2,667	46,111	15,629	16,703	380	35,865,934	118,860
	2024 ^P	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	38,090,845	123,795
Pahang	2022	14,115	149,062	39,696	18,319	-	15,713,294	17,038
	2023	14,530	138,699	41,416	11,858	-	18,290,063	17,310
	2024 ^P	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	17,328,901	19,316
Pulau Pinang	2022	867	11,948	10,953	4,322	267,348	16,887,437	421,745
	2023	656	11,661	11,587	4,812	187,956	17,885,009	426,210
	2024 ^P	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	15,780,725	454,240
Perak	2022	7,324	64,945	18,392	3,346	508,786	53,201,000	8,778,300
	2023	7,953	70,442	20,741	4,860	260,930	52,348,000	8,547,300
	2024 ^P	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	52,210,500	8,060,300
Perlis	2022	54	5,973	7,889	6,406	-	867,301	14,278
	2023	60	7,043	8,290	6,459	-	523,860	7,420
	2024 ^P	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	617,975	17,965
Selangor	2022	2,798	34,895	31,228	10,207	265,739	31,824,869	13,674
	2023	3,194	33,875	27,479	10,745	260,930	35,590,492	11,079
	2024 ^P	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	33,199,191	12,261
Terengganu	2022	7,075	95,419	37,531	9,293	-	3,556,825	30,999
	2023	6,947	95,780	38,784	6,625	-	4,347,398	34,720
	2024 ^P	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	4,554,854	49,328
Sabah	2022	12,855	47,380	28,252	1,931	86,510	12,810,560	93,983
	2023	13,271	48,801	29,099	1,988	89,105	12,357,721	96,802
	2024 ^P	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	10,107,597	68,604
Sarawak	2022	7,298	12,923	8,858	2,094	163,534	54,464,392	336,206
	2023	8,569	10,885	9,482	2,499	158,054	58,769,872	279,280
	2024 ^P	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	63,217,577	276,134
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	50	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	146	-	-	-	-
	2024 ^P	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar
Source: Department of Veterinary Services

Nota/ Notes:

n.a Data tidak tersedia/ berkenaan

Data is not applicable/ available

¹ Ayam pedaging, penelur, pembiak, kampung
Broiler, layers, breeder, village

² Itik pedaging, penelur, pembiak, kampung
Ducks, layers, breeder, village

^P Permulaan
Preliminary

Jadual 16.40 : Bilangan penyembelihan ternakan mengikut jenis ternakan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 16.40 : Number of livestock slaughters by livestock type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis ternakan Type of livestock				
		Lembu	Kerbau	Kambing	Bebiri	Babi
		Cattle	Buffalo	Goat	Sheep	Swine
MALAYSIA	2022	119,446	7,248	24,645	8,206	1,799,713
	2023	117,082	6,684	28,473	7,321	1,332,086
	2024^P	121,138	5,719	34,235	7,639	1,127,711
Johor	2022	16,073	76	7,322	2,209	324,228
	2023	17,108	413	6,424	1,253	229,191
	2024 ^P	15,205	348	10,755	1,175	206,397
Kedah	2022	18,691	734	5,978	3,094	-
	2023	18,747	401	7,038	3,117	-
	2024 ^P	17,605	639	7,712	3,255	-
Kelantan	2022	18,509	87	7	87	28
	2023	17,246	-	-	-	28
	2024 ^P	18,940	-	191	-	12
Melaka	2022	5,134	140	1,018	798	9,132
	2023	5,120	61	741	453	-
	2024 ^P	7,453	167	1,316	804	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	6,268	451	310	237	-
	2023	6,415	379	400	120	-
	2024 ^P	5,086	190	764	90	-
Pahang	2022	10,601	1,196	128	4	24,826
	2023	8,767	1,600	67	1	14,869
	2024 ^P	8,099	1,223	54	45	14,153
Pulau Pinang	2022	5,613	43	1,337	2	233,930
	2023	5,039	57	1,428	2	251,196
	2024 ^P	4,641	18	1,084	2	167,122
Perak	2022	5,558	1,392	474	1	160,628
	2023	4,775	859	1,077	15	180,387
	2024 ^P	5,970	804	912	32	154,866
Perlis	2022	3,932	52	298	97	-
	2023	3,638	13	257	52	-
	2024 ^P	4,290	18	224	53	-
Selangor	2022	15,437	613	7,467	1,671	721,328
	2023	16,265	749	10,465	2,291	394,638
	2024 ^P	18,257	701	10,264	2,178	273,059
Terengganu	2022	9,723	1,760	58	6	-
	2023	10,152	1,393	331	17	-
	2024 ^P	11,217	1,450	543	5	-
Sabah	2022	2,120	523	132	-	100,613
	2023	2,079	621	124	-	64,735
	2024 ^P	1,049	113	47	-	85,302
Sarawak	2022	1,787	181	116	-	225,000
	2023	1,731	138	121	-	197,042
	2024 ^P	1,535	32	10	-	226,800
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-
	2024 ^P	1,791	16	359	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar
Source: Department of Veterinary Services
Nota/ Notes:
^P Permulaan
Preliminary

Jadual 16.41 : Bilangan pengeluaran susu mengikut pusat perkhidmatan industri tenusu (PPIT) dan negeri, Malaysia,
Table 16.41 : Number of milk production by dairy industry service centre (PPIT) and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Pusat perkhidmatan insdustri tenusu (PPIT) <i>Dairy industry service center (PPIT)</i>	Tahun Year		
	2022	2023	2024 ^P
MALAYSIA	38,951,248.6	40,111,877.4	42,410,816.0
Johor	6,860,924.4	6,642,728.8	7,028,701.2
Batu Pahat	77,555.6	80,954.9	158,170.5
Johor Bahru	4,851,721.0	5,059,764.9	5,616,190.6
Kluang	984,644.8	690,409.2	573,774.0
Labis	373,381.3	314,805.8	334,962.0
Muar	409,502.7	314,547.1	147,603.0
Pth Air Hitam	126,975.0	144,055.0	159,850.0
Ivm	37,144.0	38,192.0	38,151.0
Kedah	1,764,033.5	1,533,896.7	1,448,174.6
Jitra	712,115.0	649,249.0	565,458.0
Kulim	280,252.0	225,083.5	201,103.5
Kuala Ketil	202,770.0	61,750.0	52,730.0
Sungai Petani	568,896.5	597,814.2	628,883.1
Kelantan	68,759.3	46,849.0	46,260.0
Ketereh	28,735.2	28,542.0	29,100.0
Pasir Puteh	38,990.0	18,260.0	17,160.0
Tanah Merah	1,034.1	47.0	-
Melaka	2,948,312.2	2,728,884.3	2,563,141.9
Alor Gajah	1,000,822.5	1,078,458.0	825,930.0
Jasin	1,248,480.9	911,467.7	961,937.0
Masjid Tanah	79,901.3	74,620.0	58,650.0
Merlimau	619,107.5	664,338.6	716,624.9
Negeri Sembilan	2,684,025.7	3,473,059.0	3,483,550.7
Gemencheh	590,229.6	528,637.0	410,673.0
Kuala Pilah	699,263.3	1,263,562.7	1,270,260.0
Seremban	1,394,532.7	1,680,859.2	1,802,617.7
Pahang	7,432,249.1	7,125,716.1	7,696,807.1
Bentong	655,855.5	330,758.0	235,118.0
Jerantut	6,776,393.6	6,794,958.1	7,461,689.1
Pulau Pinang	732,640.0	652,290.0	543,400.0
Sungai Bakap	732,640.0	652,290.0	543,400.0
Perak	5,009,159.6	6,918,210.9	9,369,985.1
Bagan Datoh	50,542.8	56,390.0	57,840.0
Parit	534,848.1	428,781.1	379,410.0
Sungai Siput	1,103,176.2	873,550.1	978,728.0
Taiping	2,697,497.2	4,957,516.5	7,489,958.0
Tapah	623,095.3	601,973.2	464,049.1
Perlis	3,766.0	2,185.0	-
Arau	3,766.0	2,185.0	-
Selangor	3,425,460.2	3,011,325.2	2,856,340.0
Banting	269,020.0	166,980.0	94,840.0
Jeram	871,280.0	794,546.0	980,763.0
Sabak Bernam	888,770.0	793,415.8	617,386.0
Sepang	1,396,390.2	1,256,383.4	1,163,351.0
Terengganu	8,662.4	11,058.0	696.3
Besut	4,802.0	6,559.0	-
Bukit Payong	3,860.4	4,499.0	696.3
Sabah	7,539,256.5	7,492,174.4	7,081,759.2
Sabah	7,539,256.5	7,492,174.4	7,081,759.2
Sarawak	474,000.0	473,500.0	292,000.0
Sarawak	474,000	473,500	292,000

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar
Source: Department of Veterinary Services

Nota/ Notes:
^P Permulaan
Preliminary

Jadual 16.42 : Nilai hasil ternakan diladang mengikut komoditi (RM juta), Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 16.42 : Value of farmed livestock production by commodity (RM million), Malaysia, 2022-2024

Komoditi Commodity	Tahun Year		
	2022	2023	2024 ^P
MALAYSIA	23,110.5	24,562.6	24,823.9
Daging lembu/ kerbau <i>Beef</i>	1,276.9	1,523.0	1,600.5
Daging kambing/ bebiri <i>Mutton</i>	157.5	185.6	188.7
Daging babi <i>Pork</i>	2663.4	2388.0	2321.0
Daging ayam/ itik <i>Poultry meat</i>	13031.2	13845.7	14306.0
Telur ayam/ itik <i>Chicken/ duck eggs</i>	5830.5	6457.2	6241.4
Susu segar <i>Fresh milk</i>	138.4	150.8	155.5
Kulit dan belulang <i>Raw hides and skins</i>	12.5	12.3	10.9

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar
Source: Department of Veterinary Services

Nota/ Notes:
^P **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 16.43 : Nilai eksport mengikut ternakan dan hasil ternakan, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 16.43 : Eksport value by livestock and livestock products, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Jenis dagangan Type of trade	2022		2023		2024 ^P	
	Kuantiti	Nilai FOB	Kuantiti	Nilai FOB	Kuantiti	Nilai FOB
	Quantity	Value FOB (RM juta)	Quantity	Value FOB (RM juta)	Quantity	Value FOB (RM juta)
MALAYSIA	n.a	8,757.4	n.a	8,628.8	n.a	9,551.5
Ternakan hidup Live animals	41,976,928	893.0	76,162,648	1,100.8	60,635,250	1,104.2
Kerbau hidup Live buffaloes	851	1.1	217	0.3	650	0.9
Lembu hidup Live cattles	492	0.7	-	-	170	0.3
Bebiri hidup Live sheeps	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kambing hidup Live goats	-	-	130	0.1	-	-
Babi hidup Live swine	122,900	141.7	114,400	179.1	119,936	197.5
Anak ayam sehari & anak itik Day old chicks & ducklings	5,877,924	36.9	4,290,700	41.2	4,842,329	50.4
Ayam hidup Fowl and Poultry	28,940,025	537.8	31,971,446	685.6	36,251,456	668.6
Itik hidup Live Ducks	5,264,052	168.7	5,126,856	188.2	4,924,598	176.2
Turkey, berat tidak melebihi 185 gram Turkey, weight not more than 185 gram	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuda lumba Race Horses	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuda selain dari kuda lumba Horses other than for racing	-	-	-	-	119	0.1
*Lain-Lain ternakan hidup Other live animals	1,770,684	6.0	34,658,899	6.3	14,495,992	10.2

Sumber: Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Agriculture & Food Security of Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

* Termasuk burung timangan dan lain-lain
Pet birds and others

Jadual 16.44 : Nilai eksport mengikut ternakan dan hasil ternakan, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 16.44 : Export value by livestock and livestock products, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Jenis dagangan Type of trade	2022		2023		2024 ^P	
	Kuantiti	Nilai FOB	Kuantiti	Nilai FOB	Kuantiti	Nilai FOB
	Quantity	Value FOB (RM juta)	Quantity	Value FOB (RM juta)	Quantity	Value FOB (RM juta)
Hasil ternakan Livestock products		8,757.4		8,628.8		9,551.5
Daging lembu/ kerbau(seggar,beku & proses) Beef (fresh, frozen & processed)	10,966	217.1	17,206	310.2	9,385	183.2
Daging kambing/ bebiri (seggar,beku & proses) Mutton (fresh, frozen & processed)	93	2.5	244	7.1	314	1,258.5
Daging babi (seggar,beku & proses) Swine meat (fresh, frozen & processed)	989	28.0	1,096	39.2	732	25.7
Daging ayam/ itik Poultry meat	47,401	739.2	41,299	709.8	35,095	560.1
Susu dan hasil susu Milk and Milk Products	338	1,123.2	411	1,280.5	442	1,441.1
Susu segar Fresh milk	14	68.4	14	79.4	16	89.6
Makanan ternakan Animal feeds	3	3,581.6	3	3,137.8	3	3,288.8
Belulang Raw hide and skin	2,310	15.1	1,302	15.7		10.9
Kulit Leather	1,482	84.6	3,151	83.8		69.9
Sarang burung Bird nest	258	1,332.2	502	1,178.5	522	978.1
Telur ayam/ itik Chicken/ duck eggs	1,206	668.2	1,033	671.2	1,182	560.0
Lain-lain Others		72.6		94.4		71.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Agriculture & Food Security of Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

* Bacon, ham, meat sausages, frankfurters, dan lain-lain
Bacon, ham, meat, sausages, frankfurters, etc

Jadual 16.45 : Nilai import mengikut ternakan dan hasil ternakan, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 16.45 : Import value by livestock and livestock products, Malaysia, 2022-2024

(Ekor/ No)

Jenis dagangan Type of trade	2022		2023		2024 ^a	
	Kuantiti Quantity	Nilai CIF Value CIF (RM juta)	Kuantiti Quantity	Nilai CIF Value CIF (RM juta)	Kuantiti Quantity	Nilai CIF Value CIF (RM juta)
MALAYSIA	n.a	24,024.4	n.a	21,574.0	n.a	22,403.5
Ternakan hidup Live animals	1,399,325	204.9	1,807,471	251.7	2,214,558	275.3
Kerbau hidup Live buffaloes	1,212	4.2	725	2.6	589	0.6
Lembu hidup Live cattles	26,403	99.1	43,383	111.1	44,379	108.0
Bebiri hidup Live sheeps	18,873	17.3	19,899	18.6	13,487	14.1
Kambing hidup Live goats	3,502	3.4	8,558	8.6	10,092	8.1
Babi hidup Live swine	-	-	912	7.8	2,622	20.1
Anak ayam sehari & anak itik Day old chicks & ducklings	1,003,678	69.9	1,262,641	95.5	1,761,802	111.7
Ayam hidup Fowl and Poultry	-	-	1,664	0.0	10,656	0.0
Itik hidup Live Ducks	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey, berat tidak melebihi 185 gram Turkey, weight not more than 185 gram	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuda lumba Race Horses	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuda selain dari kuda lumba Horses other than for racing	8	0.0	10	0.0	451	0.6
*Lain-Lain ternakan hidup Other live animals	345,649	11.0	469,679	7.5	370,480	12.0

Nota/ Notes:

* Termasuk burung timangan dan lain-lain
Pet birds and others

Sumber: Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Agriculture & Food Security of Malaysia

Jadual 16.46 : Nilai import mengikut ternakan dan hasil ternakan, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 16.46 : Import value by livestock and livestock products, Malaysia, 2022-2024

(M.Tan)

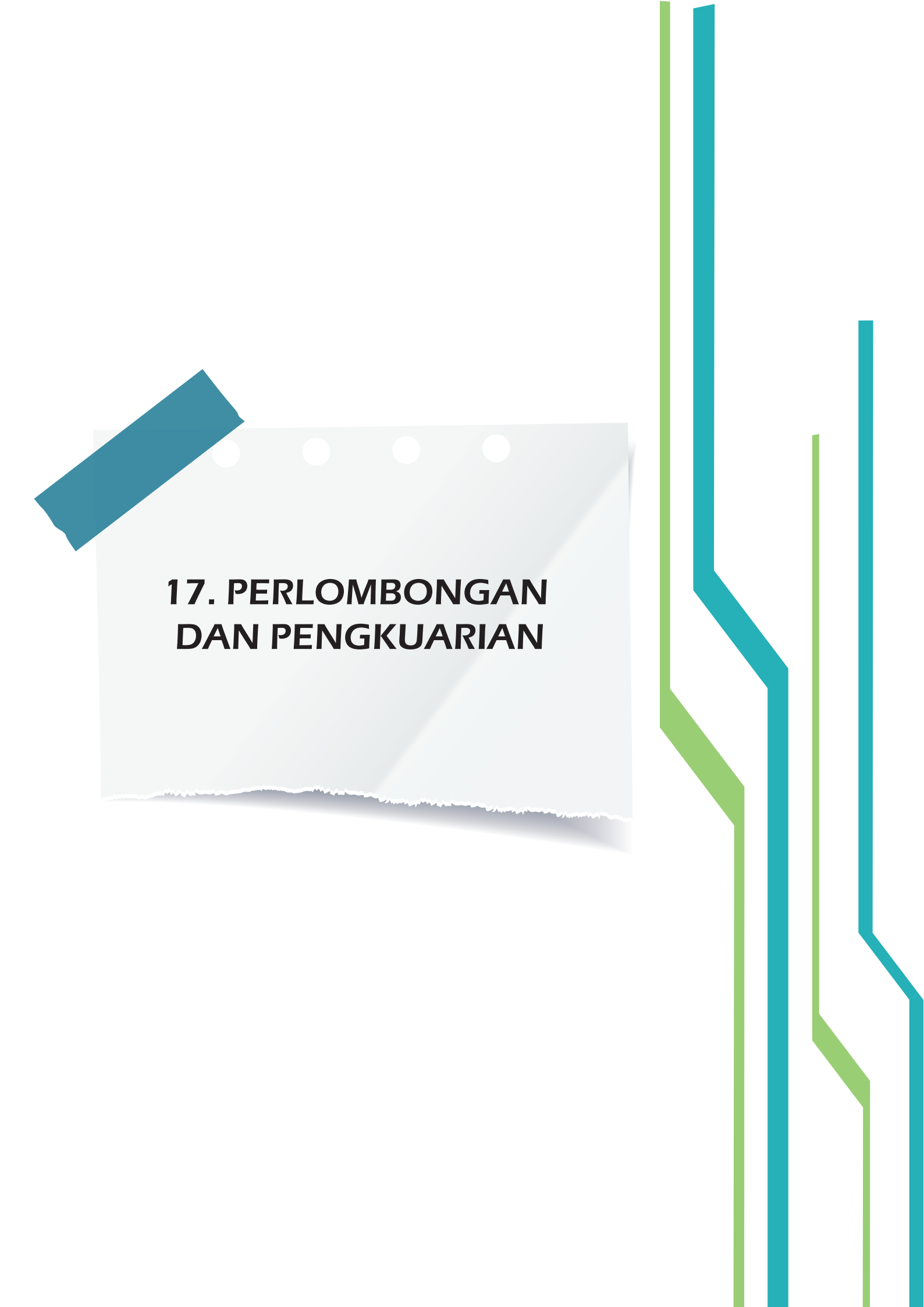
Jenis dagangan Type of trade	2022		2023		2024 ^a	
	Kuantiti Quantity	Nilai CIF Value CIF (RM juta)	Kuantiti Quantity	Nilai CIF Value CIF (RM juta)	Kuantiti Quantity	Nilai CIF Value CIF (RM juta)
Hasil ternakan Livestock products		23,819.6		21,322.2		22,128.2
Daging lembu/ kerbau(seggar,beku & proses) Beef (fresh, frozen & processed)	220,934	3,378.3	220,996	3,262.3	231,465	3,665.2
Daging kambing/ bebiri (seggar,beku & proses) Mutton (fresh, frozen & processed)	43,231	1,280.3	37,007	772.4	46,173	953.6
Daging babi (seggar,beku & proses) Swine meat (fresh, frozen & processed)	36,564	478.8	68,300	943.8	68,568	1,034.0
Daging ayam/ itik Poultry meat	176,538	1,593.1	237,921	2,082.7	217,500	1,998.9
Susu dan hasil susu Milk and Milk Products	1,672	6,257.6	1,626	5,388.0	1,739	5,755.2
Susu segar Fresh milk	43	232.5	34	232.9	37	222.8
Makanan ternakan Animal feeds	4	10,441.1	3	8,444.6	4	8,338.5
Belulang Raw hide and skin	1,611	44.6	731	40.4		38.4
Kulit Leather	3,719	266.2	5,495	288.1		279.1
Sarang burung Bird nest	0	1.9	1	0.4	1	1.9
Telur ayam/ itik Chicken/ duck eggs	10	10.6	8	6.1	6	7.0
Lain-lain Others		67.1		93.5		56.5

Nota/ Notes:

* Bacon, ham, meat sausages, frankfurters, dan lain-lain
Bacon, ham, meat, sausages, frankfurters, etc

Sumber: Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Agriculture & Food Security of Malaysia

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17. PERLOMBONGAN DAN PENGKUARIAN

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Jadual 17.1 : Statistik utama sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2018

Table 17.1 : Principal statistics of mining and quarrying sectors by state, Malaysia, 2018

Negeri State	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets
	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)		(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)
MALAYSIA	165,718	33,583	132,134	67,021	8,453	345,597
Johor	2,769	1,921	848	5,508	237	1,211
Kedah	95	58	37	458	15	20
Kelantan	824	449	374	2,459	97	316
Melaka	265	171	94	801	21	234
Negeri Sembilan	337	178	159	821	30	134
Pahang	2,184	1,271	913	3,887	181	654
Pulau Pinang	607	327	280	1,318	56	184
Perak	935	486	449	2,330	90	781
Perlis	59	37	22	207	9	7
Selangor	3,765	1,877	1,888	12,350	475	969
Terengganu	374	195	179	1,175	67	104
Sabah	32,750	4,909	27,842	6,084	812	54,427
Sarawak	48,177	7,649	40,528	9,725	1,662	94,921
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	11,519	5,080	6,439	9,038	1,223	2,832
Supra **	61,060	8,976	52,084	10,860	3,476	188,804

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^aTermasuk W.P. Labuan

Includes W.P. Labuan

**** Merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri**
Comprises of production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

Jadual 17.2 : Statistik utama sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2019

Table 17.2 : Principal statistics of mining and quarrying sectors by state, Malaysia, 2019

Negeri State	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets
	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)		(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)
MALAYSIA	162,324	33,220	129,103	67,325	8,456	333,445
Johor	2,775	1,883	891	5,567	241	1,223
Kedah	95	57	38	438	15	21
Kelantan	816	446	370	2,490	99	320
Melaka	266	164	102	804	22	236
Negeri Sembilan	335	178	158	816	30	132
Pahang	2,200	1,285	915	3,916	184	675
Pulau Pinang	609	323	286	1,285	55	187
Perak	946	494	451	2,400	93	792
Perlis	59	36	23	203	9	7
Selangor	3,929	1,957	1,972	12,732	500	1,007
Terengganu	388	199	188	1,205	70	108
Sabah	31,949	4,807	27,142	6,080	794	52,539
Sarawak	46,276	7,370	38,906	9,546	1,629	90,169
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	11,861	5,231	6,630	9,310	1,292	2,887
Supra**	59,821	8,789	51,032	10,533	3,422	183,141

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a Termasuk W.P. Labuan

Includes W.P. Labuan

** Merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri
Comprises of production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

Jadual 17.3 : Statistik utama sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2020

Table 17.3 : Principal statistics of mining and quarrying sectors by state, Malaysia, 2020

Negeri State	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets
	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)		(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)
MALAYSIA	121,921	26,900	95,021	61,083	7,922	238,995
Johor	2,707	1,819	888	4,944	217	1,158
Kedah	81	48	33	389	13	17
Kelantan	706	365	341	2,211	89	280
Melaka	231	142	88	716	19	195
Negeri Sembilan	279	149	130	725	27	104
Pahang	1,816	1,070	746	3,477	165	523
Pulau Pinang	523	282	241	1,141	50	150
Perak	802	419	383	2,131	84	639
Perlis	51	31	19	180	8	6
Selangor	3,444	1,712	1,731	11,775	472	860
Terengganu	350	179	171	1,097	66	96
Sabah	19,903	3,144	16,759	5,479	750	32,088
Sarawak	37,121	6,003	31,119	8,559	1,512	71,336
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	11,267	5,183	6,084	8,657	1,261	2,623
Supra**	42,640	6,353	36,287	9,602	3,188	128,922

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a Termasuk W.P. Labuan

Includes W.P. Labuan

** Merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri
Comprises of production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

Jadual 17.4 : Statistik utama sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021*Table 17.4 : Principal statistics of mining and quarrying sectors by state, Malaysia, 2021*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i>
	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)		(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)
MALAYSIA	1,371,054	1,061,193	309,861	2,243,998	85,357	371,645
Johor	220,817	175,773	45,045	459,490	14,945	64,365
Kedah	77,447	62,035	15,412	115,029	4,244	18,578
Kelantan	4,997	3,988	1,009	21,119	429	1,409
Melaka	86,924	73,403	13,521	88,293	3,735	24,429
Negeri Sembilan	81,783	67,830	13,953	79,977	3,457	17,119
Pahang	51,238	41,311	9,928	51,348	1,973	18,304
Pulau Pinang	207,535	162,006	45,529	306,046	15,160	43,705
Perak	58,844	45,307	13,537	145,404	4,520	19,221
Perlis	3,208	2,431	777	5,953	154	817
Selangor	359,162	272,833	86,329	682,293	26,806	81,062
Terengganu	38,172	26,772	11,400	24,125	1,231	20,682
Sabah	37,567	31,573	5,994	64,425	1,558	10,107
Sarawak	118,049	78,629	39,420	103,106	3,499	41,297
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	25,310	17,304	8,007	97,390	3,647	10,549

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a **Termasuk W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya**

Includes W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 17.5 : Statistik utama sektor perlombongan dan pengkuarian mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022

Table 17.5 : Principal statistics of mining and quarrying sectors by state, Malaysia, 2022

Negeri State	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets
	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)		(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)
MALAYSIA	204,139,150	39,160,994	164,978,156	65,647	7,394,555	354,348,718
Johor	2,636,411	1,564,872	1,071,539	4,431	160,523	652,599
Kedah	116,093	67,600	48,493	483	13,629	37,634
Kelantan	545,983	277,060	268,923	1,963	63,737	272,103
Melaka	132,733	77,085	55,648	477	13,145	76,742
Negeri Sembilan	396,544	220,131	176,412	1,561	47,247	121,336
Pahang	1,963,377	1,058,326	905,050	4,312	143,293	703,409
Pulau Pinang	763,168	392,438	370,730	1,603	63,762	468,399
Perak	1,696,129	889,930	806,199	5,105	169,038	1,070,433
Perlis	55,093	34,024	21,069	203	8,401	8,372
Selangor	5,134,754	2,751,980	2,382,774	12,316	485,813	899,013
Terengganu	1,226,133	604,046	622,087	1,731	96,008	1,205,565
Sabah	47,919,630	7,054,286	40,865,343	5,246	751,158	61,708,633
Sarawak	73,980,587	11,515,397	62,465,189	12,309	1,879,008	102,971,800
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	8,906,997	4,111,887	4,795,110	4,599	509,850	4,513,121
SUPRA**	58,665,519	8,541,929	50,123,590	9,308	2,989,941	179,639,558

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

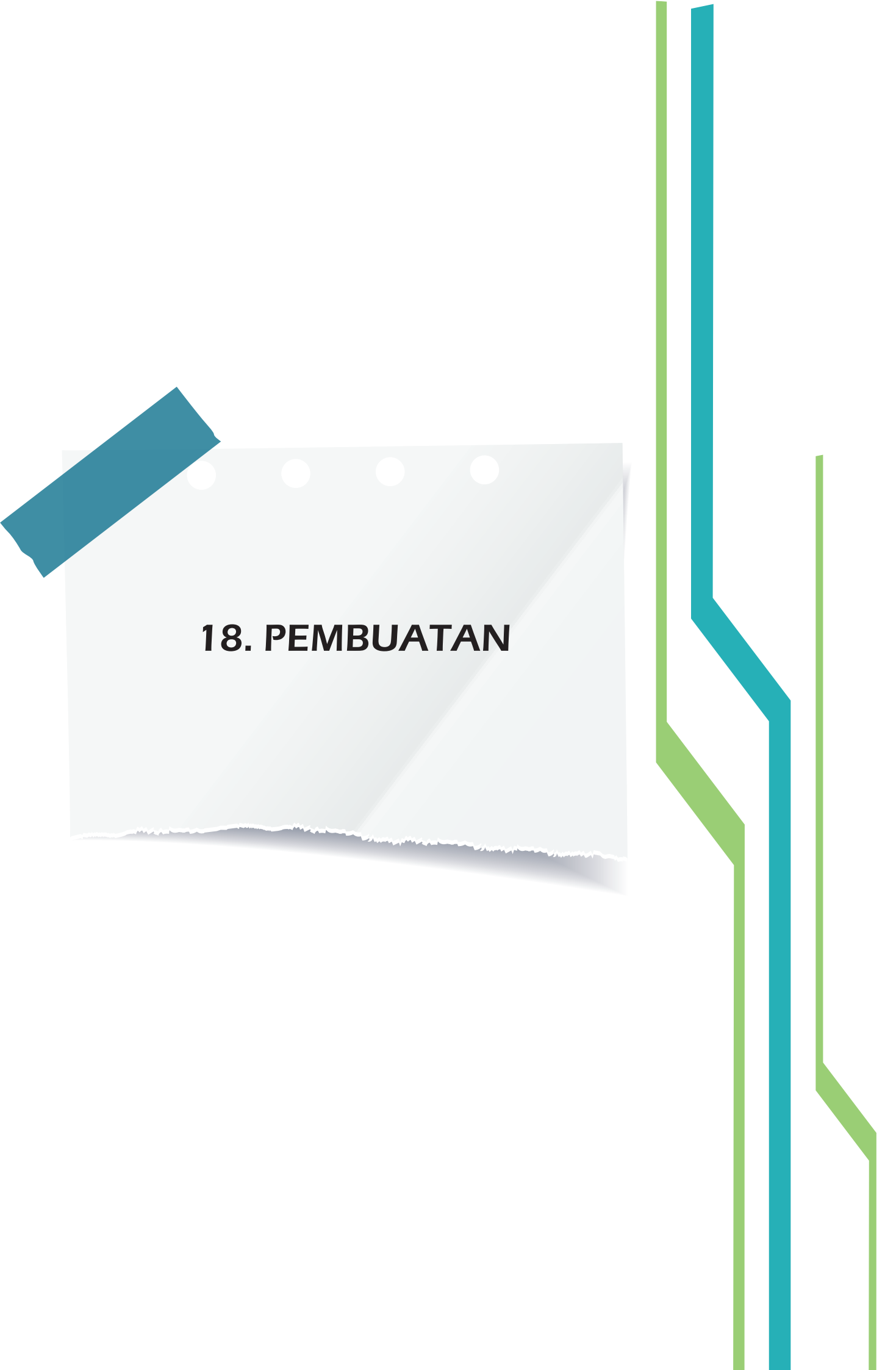
^a **Termasuk W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya**

Includes W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya

**** Merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri**

Comprises of production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

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18. PEMBUATAN

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Jadual 18.1 : Statistik utama sektor pembuatan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2018
Table 18.1 : Principal statistics of manufacturing sector by state, Malaysia, 2018

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i>
	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)		(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)
MALAYSIA	1,331,285	1,023,979	307,306	2,242,364	81,760	353,771
Johor	209,386	166,660	42,726	460,275	14,386	61,436
Kedah	70,276	56,344	13,932	113,819	3,887	17,848
Kelantan	4,841	3,816	1,025	22,495	419	1,331
Melaka	92,451	77,485	14,965	90,431	3,642	24,611
Negeri Sembilan	81,818	67,253	14,565	81,586	3,332	16,503
Pahang	49,827	40,370	9,456	50,937	1,839	16,483
Pulau Pinang	191,947	149,862	42,085	294,551	13,750	40,739
Perak	52,656	40,723	11,933	144,145	4,275	17,292
Perlis	3,073	2,295	778	6,077	152	799
Selangor	340,926	256,594	84,331	676,671	26,092	74,215
Terengganu	48,287	32,586	15,701	26,874	1,369	23,358
Sabah	39,588	33,276	6,312	67,301	1,533	9,654
Sarawak	120,249	78,959	41,290	106,214	3,432	39,469
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	25,960	17,755	8,205	100,987	3,651	10,031

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a **Termasuk W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya**
Includes W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 18.2 : Statistik utama sektor pembuatan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2019*Table 18.2 : Principal statistics of manufacturing sector by state, Malaysia, 2019*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i>
	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)		(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)
MALAYSIA	1,378,013	1,058,857	319,156	2,282,558	86,744	371,968
Johor	218,393	172,501	45,892	468,568	15,237	64,703
Kedah	74,416	59,801	14,616	115,011	4,153	18,749
Kelantan	4,966	3,923	1,044	22,922	444	1,394
Melaka	96,168	80,700	15,468	92,206	3,907	25,957
Negeri Sembilan	86,712	71,727	14,985	82,903	3,543	17,269
Pahang	50,957	41,271	9,686	52,099	1,943	17,481
Pulau Pinang	198,886	155,255	43,631	299,288	14,778	42,544
Perak	53,917	41,520	12,397	147,300	4,502	18,080
Perlis	3,183	2,397	786	6,185	158	828
Selangor	350,602	264,228	86,374	688,225	27,537	77,348
Terengganu	50,257	34,440	15,818	27,693	1,464	25,009
Sabah	35,985	29,968	6,017	68,600	1,614	10,084
Sarawak	126,561	82,795	43,766	108,289	3,620	41,795
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	27,009	18,332	8,677	103,268	3,844	10,725

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:^a **Termasuk W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya***Includes W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya*

Jadual 18.3 : Statistik utama sektor pembuatan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2020
Table 18.3 : Principal statistics of manufacturing sector by state, Malaysia, 2020

Negeri State	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets
	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)		(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)
MALAYSIA	1,371,054	1,061,193	309,861	2,243,998	85,357	371,645
Johor	220,817	175,773	45,045	459,490	14,945	64,365
Kedah	77,447	62,035	15,412	115,029	4,244	18,578
Kelantan	4,997	3,988	1,009	21,119	429	1,409
Melaka	86,924	73,403	13,521	88,293	3,735	24,429
Negeri Sembilan	81,783	67,830	13,953	79,977	3,457	17,119
Pahang	51,238	41,311	9,928	51,348	1,973	18,304
Pulau Pinang	207,535	162,006	45,529	306,046	15,160	43,705
Perak	58,844	45,307	13,537	145,404	4,520	19,221
Perlis	3,208	2,431	777	5,953	154	817
Selangor	359,162	272,833	86,329	682,293	26,806	81,062
Terengganu	38,172	26,772	11,400	24,125	1,231	20,682
Sabah	37,567	31,573	5,994	64,425	1,558	10,107
Sarawak	118,049	78,629	39,420	103,106	3,499	41,297
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	25,310	17,304	8,007	97,390	3,647	10,549

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a **Termasuk W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya**

Includes W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 18.4 : Statistik utama sektor pembuatan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021*Table 18.4 : Principal statistics of manufacturing sector by state, Malaysia, 2021*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i>
	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)		(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)
MALAYSIA	1,609,319,953	1,254,200,408	355,119,544	2,303,494	89,509,883	375,767,246
Johor	256,664,456	206,187,312	50,477,144	452,311	15,664,463	66,146,985
Kedah	82,821,595	66,385,028	16,436,567	119,745	4,358,437	19,447,625
Kelantan	5,114,821	4,046,814	1,068,008	21,563	447,253	1,426,522
Melaka	95,073,914	80,742,329	14,331,585	91,571	4,089,395	24,927,760
Negeri Sembilan	100,500,122	85,137,550	15,362,572	83,920	3,662,592	17,197,260
Pahang	59,263,657	48,706,654	10,557,003	49,856	1,953,726	17,968,150
Pulau Pinang	238,111,882	188,166,967	49,944,915	308,981	15,270,583	42,977,893
Perak	71,816,318	55,743,825	16,072,493	148,006	4,793,263	19,519,506
Perlis	3,530,322	2,677,965	852,357	6,442	182,825	868,441
Selangor	432,682,447	331,154,989	101,527,459	720,600	28,453,898	79,624,463
Terengganu	42,993,440	30,418,856	12,574,584	24,729	1,470,027	23,812,448
Sabah	40,556,117	33,420,549	7,135,567	70,222	1,624,617	10,675,558
Sarawak	152,057,343	101,928,373	50,128,970	106,286	3,657,502	40,375,848
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	25,122,780	17,737,836	7,384,944	96,180	3,717,862	6,395,559
W.P. Labuan	3,008,442	1,743,900	1,264,543	3,023	162,434	4,402,808
W.P. Putrajaya	2,296	1,462	834	59	1,006	419

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 18.5 : Statistik utama sektor pembuatan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022*Table 18.5 : Principal statistics of manufacturing sector by state, Malaysia, 2022*

Negeri State	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets
	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)		(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)
MALAYSIA	1,893,703,546	1,478,802,370	414,901,176	2,346,253	97,219,447	377,890,819
Johor	316,423,543	254,558,757	61,864,786	483,010	18,027,252	81,116,951
Kedah	87,306,103	70,513,513	16,792,591	118,195	4,645,538	19,445,084
Kelantan	5,919,839	4,780,901	1,138,938	19,349	466,381	1,544,399
Melaka	112,721,136	91,430,758	21,290,378	99,891	4,375,622	23,511,750
Negeri Sembilan	115,743,547	91,051,157	24,692,391	93,162	4,482,833	17,875,495
Pahang	68,980,596	55,885,422	13,095,174	54,762	2,270,290	17,728,963
Pulau Pinang	303,188,123	245,912,484	57,275,639	371,732	18,526,288	39,695,672
Perak	75,245,406	57,587,038	17,658,368	147,337	5,315,971	19,856,506
Perlis	3,976,190	3,261,528	714,662	5,167	124,414	432,572
Selangor	516,377,213	386,908,215	129,468,998	723,767	29,845,041	85,133,792
Terengganu	47,321,803	33,303,591	14,018,213	26,516	1,541,425	10,167,679
Sabah	48,924,387	41,998,120	6,926,267	61,651	1,682,627	11,256,624
Sarawak	176,606,307	131,333,017	45,273,290	101,167	4,262,849	45,585,665
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	11,446,269	8,201,232	3,245,037	37,617	1,449,015	3,457,075
W.P. Labuan	3,514,584	2,072,401	1,442,183	2,748	199,972	1,081,356
W.P. Putrajaya	8,500	4,236	4,264	182	3,929	1,236

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 18.6 : Kapasiti penggunaan industri pembuatan mengikut subsektor, Malaysia, 2020-2022

Table 18.6 : Manufacturing industry capacity utilisation by sub-sector, Malaysia, 2020-2022

Keterangan subsektor <i>Sub-sector description</i>	2020	2021	2022
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	66.7	67.3	81.2
10 Pembuatan produk makanan <i>Manufacture of food products</i>	73.9	75.1	76.4
11 Pembuatan minuman <i>Manufacture of beverages</i>	65.3	67.3	81.5
12 Pembuatan produk tembakau <i>Manufacture of tobacco products</i>	59.7	61.4	84.2
Tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut <i>Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear</i>	68.4	74.5	81.0
13 Pembuatan tekstil <i>Manufacture of textiles</i>	65.7	73.7	85.5
14 Pembuatan pakaian <i>Manufacture of wearing apparel</i>	70.9	76.2	74.1
15 Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangan berkaitan <i>Manufacture of leather and related products</i>	70.6	71.2	89.9
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing</i>	69.9	70.9	78.1
16 Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman <i>Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials</i>	67.6	68.9	72.6
17 Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas <i>Manufacture of paper and paper products</i>	73.9	74.2	79.3
18 Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>	69.8	70.9	82.0
31 Pembuatan perabot <i>Manufacture of furniture</i>	68.8	70.2	83.8
Petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic</i>	70.5	75.0	80.8
19 Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products</i>	63.0	70.8	81.6
20 Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia <i>Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products</i>	76.3	80.2	80.1
21 Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani <i>Manufacture of basic pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products</i>	73.7	72.4	80.0
22 Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik <i>Manufacture of rubber and plastics products</i>	78.3	76.7	79.9
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	68.0	69.4	79.2
23 Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain <i>Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products</i>	64.1	67.9	80.1
24 Pembuatan logam asas <i>Manufacture of basic metals</i>	68.0	68.7	77.2
25 Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment</i>	70.8	71.1	80.1
Produk elektrik dan elektronik <i>Electrical and electronic products</i>	70.8	76.7	80.5
26 Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of computer, electronics and optical products</i>	70.5	76.9	80.1
27 Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electrical equipment</i>	71.8	77.1	82.8
28 Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.</i>	71.9	74.3	81.7
Kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain <i>Transport equipment and other manufactures</i>	67.3	70.1	81.6
29 Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers</i>	64.9	69.0	83.0
30 Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain <i>Manufacture of other transport equipment</i>	69.6	72.0	81.3
32 Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	72.6	71.9	76.9
33 Pembaikan dan pemasangan jentera dan kelengkapan <i>Repair and installation of machinery and equipment</i>	72.7	72.2	78.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 18.7 : Nilai pelaburan projek pembuatan yang diluluskan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 18.7 : Value of approved investment manufacturing project by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

(RM'000)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah pelaburan Total investment	Pelaburan domestik Domestic investment	Pelaburan asing Foreign investment
MALAYSIA	2022	84,274,089	18,252,776	66,021,313
	2023	151,967,749	23,529,502	128,438,247
	2024	120,483,558	31,591,826	88,891,732
Johor	2022	14,582,546	1,992,612	12,589,934
	2023	14,617,338	5,183,529	9,433,809
	2024	14,211,384	5,046,280	9,165,104
Kedah	2022	11,983,177	871,062	11,112,115
	2023	26,825,423	2,775,276	24,050,148
	2024	44,064,723	1,421,439	42,643,283
Kelantan	2022	992,480	79,200	913,280
	2023	168,927	168,927	-
	2024	1,716,831	1,224,003	492,828
Melaka	2022	7,092,505	578,375	6,514,131
	2023	3,320,628	555,016	2,765,612
	2024	4,365,799	1,453,825	2,911,974
Negeri Sembilan	2022	7,131,978	599,390	6,532,587
	2023	7,601,680	1,589,732	6,011,947
	2024	5,356,169	1,967,185	3,388,985
Pahang	2022	2,537,326	2,512,717	24,610
	2023	1,380,226	494,560	885,666
	2024	1,870,026	1,014,022	856,004
Pulau Pinang	2022	13,710,945	3,951,886	9,759,059
	2023	63,420,634	3,285,735	60,134,899
	2024	17,313,001	3,529,012	13,783,989
Perak	2022	3,915,902	1,730,722	2,185,180
	2023	2,770,624	800,123	1,970,501
	2024	3,720,239	3,454,231	266,008
Perlis	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	10,235	10,235	-
Selangor	2022	12,207,749	4,642,009	7,565,739
	2023	19,309,339	5,634,287	13,675,052
	2024	18,808,902	8,126,885	10,682,017
Terengganu	2022	309,954	292,163	17,791
	2023	3,274,125	366,462	2,907,663
	2024	205,627	205,554	73
Sabah	2022	8,381,154	793,997	7,587,157
	2023	1,510,035	1,493,399	16,636
	2024	2,469,568	1,507,220	962,348
Sarawak	2022	1,285,673	103,736	1,181,937
	2023	7,699,097	1,112,783	6,586,314
	2024	6,029,235	2,330,417	3,698,817
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	139,429	103,236	36,193
	2023	69,673	69,673	-
	2024	341,820	301,518	40,302
W.P. Labuan	2022	3,271	1,671	1,600
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-

Sumber: Lembaga Pembangunan Pelaburan Malaysia

Source: Malaysian Investment Development Authority

Nota/ Note:

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Summation may differs due to rounding

Jadual 18.8 : Bilangan stok unit industri sedia ada mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
 Table 18.8 : Number of existing industrial units stock by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Kilang sesebuah Detached factory	Kilang berkembar Semi-detached factory	Kilang teres Terrace factory	Kilang kelompok Cluster factory	Kilang gudang Flatted factory	Kompleks perindustrian Industrial complex
MALAYSIA	2022	120,233	22,010	28,772	63,858	1,459	2,521	1,613
	2023	121,374	22,194	29,173	64,236	1,635	2,522	1,614
	2024	123,077	22,519	29,790	64,338	1,639	3,171	1,620
Johor	2022	18,718	4,078	4,788	8,131	1,296	-	425
	2023	19,205	4,175	4,948	8,276	1,380	-	426
	2024	19,290	4,221	4,986	8,276	1,380	-	427
Kedah	2022	3,869	794	1,076	1,783	16	36	164
	2023	3,873	794	1,080	1,783	16	36	164
	2024	3,887	794	1,094	1,783	16	36	164
Kelantan	2022	630	159	58	261	76	-	76
	2023	630	159	58	261	76	-	76
	2024	633	160	60	261	76	-	76
Melaka	2022	7,184	2,867	2,158	2,157	-	-	2
	2023	7,214	2,867	2,188	2,157	-	-	2
	2024	7,289	2,867	2,188	2,232	-	-	2
Negeri Sembilan	2022	5,574	747	872	3,734	-	-	221
	2023	5,574	747	872	3,734	-	-	221
	2024	5,574	747	872	3,734	-	-	221
Pahang	2022	3,647	797	412	2,365	-	-	73
	2023	3,680	798	412	2,397	-	-	73
	2024	3,686	799	412	2,402	-	-	73
Pulau Pinang	2022	9,714	1,957	2,000	5,157	17	511	72
	2023	9,788	1,965	2,000	5,223	17	511	72
	2024	9,953	2,000	2,084	5,268	17	512	72
Perak	2022	8,482	2,356	3,428	2,585	-	40	73
	2023	8,507	2,356	3,432	2,606	-	40	73
	2024	8,524	2,356	3,432	2,619	4	40	73
Perlis	2022	296	80	42	158	-	-	16
	2023	296	80	42	158	-	-	16
	2024	301	81	42	158	-	-	20
Selangor	2022	41,642	5,419	6,932	28,919	-	264	108
	2023	42,008	5,482	7,058	29,004	92	264	108
	2024	43,133	5,718	7,372	29,114	92	728	109
Terengganu	2022	866	153	270	390	-	-	53
	2023	908	159	277	419	-	-	53
	2024	910	160	278	419	-	-	53
Sabah	2022	6,317	691	1,348	4,252	26	-	-
	2023	6,331	691	1,362	4,252	26	-	-
	2024	6,420	694	1,410	4,106	26	184	-
Sarawak	2022	7,467	1,233	4,962	934	28	-	310
	2023	7,525	1,235	5,018	934	28	-	310
	2024	7,641	1,237	5,132	934	28	-	310
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	5,138	511	412	2,545	-	1,670	-
	2023	5,138	511	412	2,545	-	1,670	-
	2024	5,138	511	412	2,545	-	1,670	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	641	168	14	439	-	-	20
	2023	649	175	14	439	-	1	20
	2024	650	174	16	439	-	1	20
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	48	-	-	48	-	-	-
	2023	48	-	-	48	-	-	-
	2024	48	-	-	48	-	-	-

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
 Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Jadual 18.9 : Bilangan unit industri siap dibina mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 18.9 : Number of completed industrial units by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Kilang sesebuah Detached factory	Kilang berkembar Semi-detached factory	Kilang teres Terrace factory	Kilang kelompok Cluster factory	Kilang gudang Flatted factory	Kompleks perindustrian Industrial complex
MALAYSIA	2022	589	96	360	132	-	-	1
	2023	631	114	288	217	12	-	-
	2024	580	155	282	134	4	1	4
Johor	2022	58	12	8	38	-	-	-
	2023	356	60	160	124	12	-	-
	2024	22	14	8	-	-	-	-
Kedah	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
	2024	8	-	8	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	13	3	10	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	30	-	30	-	-	-	-
	2024	75	-	-	75	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	16	-	16	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	12	-	-	12	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	6	1	-	5	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2022	122	7	114	-	-	-	1
	2023	20	8	-	12	-	-	-
	2024	98	30	48	19	-	1	-
Perak	2022	11	3	8	-	-	-	-
	2023	25	-	4	21	-	-	-
	2024	17	-	-	13	4	-	-
Perlis	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
Selangor	2022	201	49	70	82	-	-	-
	2023	134	44	54	36	-	-	-
	2024	230	106	102	22	-	-	-
Terengganu	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	28	-	4	24	-	-	-
	2024	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	16	2	14	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	140	20	120	-	-	-	-
	2023	34	2	32	-	-	-	-
	2024	116	2	114	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	3	1	2	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Jadual 18.10 : Bilangan unit industri akan datang mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 18.10 : Number of upcoming industrial units by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Kilang sesebuah Detached factory	Kilang berkembar Semi-detached factory	Kilang teres Terrace factory	Kilang kelompok Cluster factory	Kilang gudang Flatted factory	Kompleks perindustrian Industrial complex
MALAYSIA	2022	4,205	785	1,246	1,459	248	464	3
	2023	4,046	822	1,377	1,250	124	465	8
	2024	4,221	798	1,494	1,491	416	1	21
Johor	2022	728	147	224	199	156	-	2
	2023	508	95	106	182	124	-	1
	2024	591	71	168	228	124	-	-
Kedah	2022	69	8	18	43	-	-	-
	2023	86	8	22	56	-	-	-
	2024	86	8	8	70	-	-	-
Kelantan	2022	5	3	2	-	-	-	-
	2023	5	3	2	-	-	-	-
	2024	18	10	8	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	803	234	188	381	-	-	-
	2023	773	234	158	381	-	-	-
	2024	716	252	158	306	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	170	11	90	69	-	-	-
	2023	184	21	94	69	-	-	-
	2024	298	23	142	69	64	-	-
Pahang	2022	49	2	-	47	-	-	-
	2023	36	2	12	22	-	-	-
	2024	32	2	12	17	-	-	1
Pulau Pinang	2022	99	21	52	26	-	-	-
	2023	256	32	218	5	-	1	-
	2024	226	22	184	-	-	-	20
Perak	2022	107	2	10	95	-	-	-
	2023	104	20	10	74	-	-	-
	2024	80	26	18	36	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	30	2	-	28	-	-	-
	2023	69	17	28	20	-	-	4
	2024	72	16	28	28	-	-	-
Selangor	2022	1,578	307	362	352	92	464	1
	2023	1,518	348	420	283	-	464	3
	2024	1,651	326	594	502	228	1	-
Terengganu	2022	83	10	14	59	-	-	-
	2023	47	8	9	30	-	-	-
	2024	74	8	8	58	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	224	6	58	160	-	-	-
	2023	188	9	92	87	-	-	-
	2024	203	11	66	126	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	252	24	228	-	-	-	-
	2023	231	25	206	-	-	-	-
	2024	133	23	100	10	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	41	-	-	41	-	-	-
	2024	41	-	-	41	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Jadual 18.11 : Bilangan unit industri yang dirancang mengikut jenis dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 18.11 : Number of planned industrial units by type and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Kilang sesebuah Detached factory	Kilang berkembar Semi-detached factory	Kilang teres Terrace factory	Kilang kelompok Cluster factory	Kilang gudang Flatted factory	Kompleks perindustrian Industrial complex
MALAYSIA	2022	6,700	2,087	2,040	2,267	293	-	13
	2023	6,590	1,936	1,812	2,422	413	-	7
	2024	5,897	1,615	1,824	2,303	149	-	6
Johor	2022	818	221	308	113	172	-	4
	2023	70	50	20	-	-	-	-
	2024	303	38	94	139	32	-	-
Kedah	2022	347	13	40	292	-	-	2
	2023	339	13	32	292	-	-	2
	2024	404	37	66	299	-	-	2
Kelantan	2022	44	10	8	26	-	-	-
	2023	46	12	8	26	-	-	-
	2024	30	4	-	26	-	-	-
Melaka	2022	1,783	888	256	639	-	-	-
	2023	1,917	889	262	766	-	-	-
	2024	1,899	871	262	766	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022	596	287	122	187	-	-	-
	2023	659	281	158	156	64	-	-
	2024	766	282	328	156	-	-	-
Pahang	2022	224	27	20	174	-	-	3
	2023	272	26	14	229	-	-	3
	2024	233	24	14	193	-	-	2
Pulau Pinang	2022	138	10	128	-	-	-	-
	2023	91	8	82	1	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2022	338	28	100	206	4	-	-
	2023	303	15	96	188	4	-	-
	2024	542	8	310	224	-	-	-
Perlis	2022	140	44	40	56	-	-	-
	2023	139	43	40	56	-	-	-
	2024	143	46	40	56	-	-	1
Selangor	2022	1,768	488	746	413	117	-	4
	2023	2,125	513	828	437	345	-	2
	2024	898	226	344	210	117	-	1
Terengganu	2022	66	15	20	31	-	-	-
	2023	66	15	20	31	-	-	-
	2024	56	5	20	31	-	-	-
Sabah	2022	265	25	166	74	-	-	-
	2023	360	36	140	184	-	-	-
	2024	317	36	134	147	-	-	-
Sarawak	2022	136	31	86	19	-	-	-
	2023	166	35	112	19	-	-	-
	2024	269	38	212	19	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	37	-	-	37	-	-	-
	2023	37	-	-	37	-	-	-
	2024	37	-	-	37	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Laporan Stok Harta Kediaman, NAPIC, Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: Residential Property Stock Report, NAPIC, Valuation and Property Services Department

Jadual 18.12 : Bilangan usahawan Satu Daerah Satu Industri-Produk Kraf mengikut bidang kraf dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 18.12 : Number of entrepreneurs One District One Industry-Craft Product by craft field and state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan usahawan Number of entrepreneurs	Aneka Variety	Aneka kraf Craft various	Hasil rimba Jungle products	Hasil tanah Crops	Logam Metals	Tekstil Textiles
MALAYSIA	2022	1,909	170	9	874	93	341	422
	2023	1,892	170	9	870	90	336	417
	2024	1,882	170	9	865	89	334	415
Johor	2022	26	-	4	16	-	-	6
	2023	26	-	4	16	-	-	6
	2024	26	-	4	16	-	-	6
Kedah	2022	43	-	4	14	-	6	19
	2023	43	-	4	14	-	6	19
	2024	42	-	4	13	-	6	19
Kelantan	2022	132	-	-	24	-	31	77
	2023	130	-	-	24	-	30	76
	2024	129	-	-	24	-	30	75
Melaka	2022	31	-	-	5	-	18	8
	2023	31	-	-	5	-	18	8
	2024	31	-	-	5	-	18	8
Negeri Sembilan	2022	16	-	-	10	-	2	4
	2023	16	-	-	10	-	2	4
	2024	16	-	-	10	-	2	4
Pahang	2022	42	-	-	19	1	5	17
	2023	42	-	-	19	1	5	17
	2024	41	-	-	18	1	5	17
Pulau Pinang	2022	13	-	-	-	-	6	7
	2023	13	-	-	-	-	6	7
	2024	13	-	-	-	-	6	7
Perak	2022	127	-	-	-	92	18	17
	2023	123	-	-	-	89	18	16
	2024	121	-	-	-	88	17	16
Perlis	2022	11	-	1	-	-	5	5
	2023	11	-	1	-	-	5	5
	2024	11	-	1	-	-	5	5
Selangor	2022	29	-	-	13	-	4	12
	2023	27	-	-	13	-	3	11
	2024	27	-	-	13	-	3	11
Terengganu	2022	149	-	-	73	-	5	71
	2023	146	-	-	73	-	4	69
	2024	144	-	-	72	-	4	68
Sabah	2022	1,195	170	-	683	-	202	140
	2023	1,189	170	-	679	-	200	140
	2024	1,186	170	-	677	-	199	140
Sarawak	2022	95	-	-	17	-	39	39
	2023	95	-	-	17	-	39	39
	2024	95	-	-	17	-	39	39
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Perbadanan Kemajuan Kraftangan Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Handicraft Development Corporation

Jadual 18.13 : Bilangan komuniti kraf mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 18.13 : Number of craft communities by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bilangan usahawan <i>Number of entrepreneurs</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of employees</i>	Bilangan komuniti sokongan <i>Number of support communities</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	25,480	6,531	12,108	6,841
	2023	26,980	6,740	12,406	7,834
	2024	27,844	6,917	12,851	8,076
Johor	2022	2,391	217	918	1,256
	2023	2,463	232	984	1,247
	2024	2,572	245	1,059	1,268
Kedah	2022	656	203	279	174
	2023	712	209	284	219
	2024	743	213	285	245
Kelantan	2022	3,900	561	2,762	577
	2023	3,879	571	2,615	693
	2024	3,942	585	2,698	659
Melaka	2022	930	178	329	423
	2023	950	182	331	437
	2024	1,022	193	350	479
Negeri Sembilan	2022	889	179	304	406
	2023	985	190	341	454
	2024	994	200	359	435
Pahang	2022	1,258	203	581	474
	2023	1,431	214	603	614
	2024	1,424	223	617	584
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,156	105	773	278
	2023	1,180	110	780	290
	2024	1,230	116	797	317
Perak	2022	1,786	348	692	746
	2023	1,812	341	703	768
	2024	1,779	340	707	732
Perlis	2022	338	76	135	127
	2023	360	77	134	149
	2024	406	81	141	184
Selangor	2022	2,413	335	1,454	624
	2023	2,584	352	1,544	688
	2024	2,601	368	1,648	585
Terengganu	2022	3,969	787	2,555	627
	2023	4,030	803	2,582	645
	2024	4,186	826	2,589	771
Sabah	2022	3,119	2,141	405	573
	2023	3,526	2,188	481	857
	2024	3,628	2,227	518	883
Sarawak	2022	2,486	1,153	835	498
	2023	2,856	1,223	923	710
	2024	3,067	1,249	975	843
Langkawi	2022	189	45	86	58
	2023	212	48	101	63
	2024	250	51	108	91

Sumber: Perbadanan Kemajuan Kraftangan Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Handicraft Development Corporation

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19. PEMBINAAN

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Jadual 19.1 : Statistik utama sektor pembinaan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2018*Table 19.1 : Principal statistics of construction sector by state, Malaysia, 2018*

Negeri State	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets
	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)		(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)
MALAYSIA	210,901	136,139	74,762	1,297,038	40,683	28,536
Johor	40,192	26,314	13,878	247,326	7,582	5,735
Kedah	3,545	2,337	1,208	27,301	757	484
Kelantan	2,062	1,325	737	13,244	387	329
Melaka	3,219	2,096	1,123	23,876	688	439
Negeri Sembilan	6,958	4,667	2,291	51,693	1,437	905
Pahang	9,691	6,304	3,387	59,576	1,795	1,197
Pulau Pinang	10,161	6,795	3,366	71,181	2,192	1,354
Perak	8,295	5,193	3,101	59,931	1,741	1,644
Perlis	408	266	143	5,294	105	46
Selangor	55,920	37,037	18,883	312,143	10,832	8,804
Terengganu	4,670	2,971	1,699	33,793	1,143	474
Sabah	10,278	6,808	3,470	68,406	1,796	1,255
Sarawak	13,778	8,751	5,027	90,539	2,724	1,771
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	41,725	25,276	16,448	232,735	7,502	4,099

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a Termasuk W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 19.2 : Statistik utama sektor pembinaan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2019*Table 19.2 : Principal statistics of construction sector by state, Malaysia, 2019*

Negeri State	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets
	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)		(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)
MALAYSIA	212,494	137,169	75,325	1,300,822	41,212	28,914
Johor	30,822	20,188	10,634	198,387	6,125	4,677
Kedah	3,628	2,378	1,250	28,825	802	513
Kelantan	2,373	1,509	863	15,576	451	399
Melaka	3,063	2,004	1,059	22,549	663	431
Negeri Sembilan	6,929	4,641	2,288	51,409	1,453	821
Pahang	7,089	4,601	2,488	46,730	1,411	917
Pulau Pinang	10,347	6,931	3,415	73,960	2,316	1,412
Perak	8,962	5,582	3,380	64,657	1,927	1,848
Perlis	427	277	150	5,585	113	49
Selangor	62,812	41,844	20,968	337,007	11,699	9,866
Terengganu	4,875	3,130	1,745	35,196	1,187	488
Sabah	11,115	7,327	3,789	75,244	2,016	1,351
Sarawak	14,313	9,071	5,241	91,857	2,751	1,779
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	45,742	27,687	18,055	253,840	8,299	4,365

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a Termasuk W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 19.3 : Statistik utama sektor pembinaan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2020*Table 19.3 : Principal statistics of construction sector by state, Malaysia, 2020*

Negeri State	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets
	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)		(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)
MALAYSIA	153,556	100,047	53,509	1,056,380	32,234	21,664
Johor	19,715	13,046	6,669	176,389	4,904	3,102
Kedah	3,744	2,453	1,291	28,622	812	529
Kelantan	2,458	1,556	903	15,455	448	413
Melaka	2,221	1,424	797	20,955	580	325
Negeri Sembilan	5,266	3,517	1,749	48,636	1,311	652
Pahang	5,542	3,552	1,990	45,781	1,326	832
Pulau Pinang	9,055	6,033	3,023	73,193	2,130	1,344
Perak	7,158	4,446	2,712	63,447	1,880	1,517
Perlis	433	288	145	5,502	112	50
Selangor	56,365	37,590	18,775	313,669	10,781	9,189
Terengganu	4,545	2,898	1,647	33,142	1,125	483
Sabah	8,018	5,350	2,668	66,161	1,821	1,016
Sarawak	12,855	8,142	4,713	91,421	2,641	1,723
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	35,895	22,798	13,097	250,396	7,267	3,592

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a Termasuk W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 19.4 : Statistik utama sektor pembinaan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021

Table 19.4 : Principal statistics of construction sector by state, Malaysia, 2021

Negeri State	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets
	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)		(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)
MALAYSIA	170,770,661	112,782,040	57,988,621	1,190,159	33,379,721	22,184,745
Johor	17,050,480	11,434,573	5,615,907	151,194	3,838,822	3,512,286
Kedah	3,533,459	2,336,957	1,196,502	27,577	707,681	810,915
Kelantan	2,583,945	1,631,786	952,159	15,346	395,706	228,095
Melaka	2,003,537	1,305,155	698,382	19,616	499,257	640,159
Negeri Sembilan	5,227,193	3,492,749	1,734,444	48,376	1,214,078	367,434
Pahang	6,234,662	3,945,851	2,288,812	45,704	1,192,695	470,083
Pulau Pinang	11,282,563	7,436,797	3,845,766	73,134	1,922,326	588,320
Perak	6,912,426	4,322,719	2,589,707	63,227	1,716,920	822,069
Perlis	315,648	213,052	102,596	4,843	87,729	12,905
Selangor	55,705,389	37,245,226	18,460,163	304,529	9,603,063	6,436,184
Terengganu	4,844,713	3,023,070	1,821,643	32,264	1,009,896	328,686
Sabah	9,341,383	6,178,683	3,162,700	64,399	1,607,561	1,372,425
Sarawak	14,509,529	9,019,859	5,489,670	90,912	2,522,948	2,816,370
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	29,365,425	19,914,416	9,451,009	232,957	6,566,130	3,706,438
W.P. Labuan	367,305	274,145	93,160	2,574	63,270	13,796
W.P. Putrajaya	1,493,002	1,007,003	485,999	13,507	431,638	58,579

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^aTermasuk W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 19.5 : Statistik utama sektor pembinaan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022*Table 19.5 : Principal statistics of construction sector by state, Malaysia, 2022*

Negeri State	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets
	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)		(RM juta/ million)	(RM juta/ million)
MALAYSIA	205,053,067	139,313,522	65,739,544	1,242,412	36,426,063	27,618,878
Johor	23,703,038	16,660,304	7,042,734	160,253	4,468,329	3,466,988
Kedah	6,498,098	4,372,118	2,125,980	31,534	841,613	651,132
Kelantan	3,872,503	2,642,867	1,229,636	17,350	457,804	598,188
Melaka	2,968,672	2,006,215	962,457	23,564	570,300	407,652
Negeri Sembilan	5,995,725	4,058,399	1,937,326	48,528	1,193,628	743,478
Pahang	6,966,142	4,656,634	2,309,508	45,697	1,269,451	1,007,452
Pulau Pinang	12,792,761	8,568,269	4,224,492	81,304	2,223,182	1,687,085
Perak	8,933,903	5,974,704	2,959,199	66,714	1,838,232	1,657,802
Perlis	384,834	269,164	115,670	4,188	74,075	37,667
Selangor	64,172,202	43,940,569	20,231,634	316,100	10,289,706	9,851,335
Terengganu	5,512,701	3,543,840	1,968,861	32,816	1,009,092	541,565
Sabah	11,060,164	7,683,063	3,377,102	66,705	1,764,680	1,310,646
Sarawak	17,583,245	11,576,608	6,006,637	99,399	2,940,258	2,221,718
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	33,159,318	22,363,686	10,795,631	235,655	7,108,617	3,142,473
W.P. Labuan	351,774	258,288	93,486	2,696	67,516	64,285
W.P. Putrajaya	1,097,987	738,794	359,193	9,909	309,580	229,412

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^aTermasuk W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 19.6 : Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut lokasi projek dan suku tahunan, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 19.6 : Value of work done by location of project and quarter, Malaysia, 2022-2024

RM juta/ million									RM juta/ million			
Negeri State	Tahun/ Suku tahun Annual/ Quarter											
	2022				2023				2024			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Malaysia	29,461	29,936	30,519	31,974	32,218	32,353	33,437	34,147	36,786	38,890	41,078	42,049
Johor	2,622	3,058	3,216	3,408	3,425	3,844	3,538	3,971	4,767	5,365	6,940	7,431
Kedah	1,155	1,158	1,387	1,697	1,810	2,588	1,972	2,008	1,691	1,877	2,139	1,586
Kelantan	514	688	745	1,163	1,210	962	748	525	1,100	925	855	1,306
Melaka	814	542	811	688	761	644	949	721	968	1,179	1,353	1,196
Negeri Sembilan	1,015	1,179	1,282	1,245	1,094	1,281	1,020	1,121	1,510	1,330	1,218	1,284
Pahang	1,230	1,308	1,273	1,009	1,272	1,854	2,355	2,680	2,884	2,929	2,143	2,170
Perak	1,030	1,311	1,248	1,385	1,326	1,224	1,290	1,024	1,219	1,230	1,407	1,320
Perlis	107	127	99	99	126	96	169	194	203	205	290	198
Pulau Pinang	2,015	2,337	1,879	2,043	2,639	2,470	2,183	2,292	2,651	3,073	2,783	2,744
Sabah	1,968	1,805	1,956	1,833	1,977	1,683	1,708	1,959	1,999	2,181	2,449	2,667
Sarawak	3,273	3,508	3,586	3,741	3,426	3,385	3,813	4,006	4,089	4,537	4,294	4,594
Selangor	6,934	6,787	6,904	7,748	8,074	7,533	8,084	8,561	8,306	8,697	9,337	9,448
Terengganu	1,013	976	789	1,218	985	1,073	1,332	1,046	1,087	1,018	1,238	1,368
Wilayah Persekutuan ^a	5,770	5,154	5,344	4,695	4,092	3,716	4,276	4,038	4,312	4,345	4,633	4,735

Sumber: Statistik Pembinaan Suku Tahunan

Source: Quarterly Construction Statistics

Nota/ Note:

^a Termasuk W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W. P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 19.7 : Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut lokasi projek, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 19.7 : Value of work done by location of project, Malaysia, 2022-2024

RM juta/ million			
Negeri State	2022	2023	2024
Malaysia	31,367	132,156	158,803
Johor	12,303	14,777	24,503
Kedah	5,397	8,378	7,293
Kelantan	3,111	3,445	4,186
Melaka	2,854	3,075	4,696
Negeri Sembilan	4,721	4,516	5,342
Pahang	4,820	8,161	10,125
Perak	4,975	4,865	5,177
Perlis	433	585	896
Pulau Pinang	8,274	9,584	11,251
Sabah	7,562	7,328	9,296
Sarawak	14,109	14,629	17,514
Selangor	28,373	32,251	35,788
Terengganu	3,996	4,437	4,710
Wilayah Persekutuan ^a	20,963	16,123	18,026

Sumber: Statistik Pembinaan Suku Tahunan

Source: Quarterly Construction Statistics

Nota/ Note:

^a Termasuk W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W. P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya

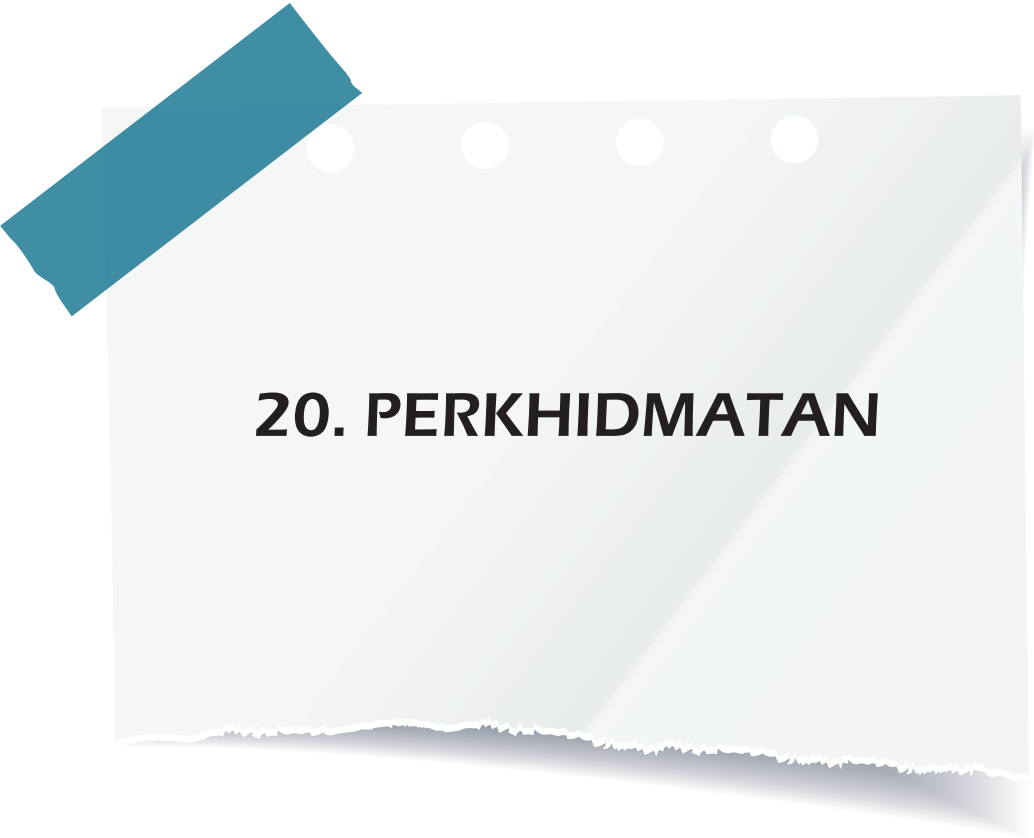
Jadual 19.8 : Bilangan projek dan nilai kerja pembinaan, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 19.8 : Number of projects and value of work done, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Tahun Year	Suku tahun Quarter	Bilangan projek Number of projects	Nilai kerja pembinaan Value of construction work done
2022	4	17,546	31,973,673
	3	17,305	30,518,583
	2	16,619	29,936,072
	1	16,632	29,460,996
2023	4	19,602	34,147,037
	3	18,811	33,437,241
	2	17,513	32,352,865
	1	17,328	32,218,461
2024	4	22,995	42,049,085
	3	21,619	41,077,728
	2	20,476	38,890,113
	1	19,780	36,786,060

Sumber: Statistik Pembinaan Suku Tahunan*Source: Quarterly Construction Statistics***Nota/ Notes:**

Survei Pembinaan Suku Tahunan melibatkan semua kontraktor utama yang menjalankan projek bernilaidan ke atas RM500,000 yang berdaftar dengan Lembaga Pembangunan Industri Pembinaan (LPIP). Liputan survei adalah terdiri daripada 72 industri pembinaan yang dikelaskan mengikut Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian Malaysia (MSIC) 2008. Aktiviti pembinaan yang berkaitan dengan penerokaan minyak dan gas tidak diliputi dalam survei ini.

The Quarterly Construction Survey covers all main contractors with value of projects worth RM500,000 and above registered with the Construction Industry Development Board (CIDB). The survey coverage consist of 72 construction industries classified according to the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008. Construction activities related to oil and gas explorations are not covered in this survey.



20. PERKHIDMATAN

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Jadual 20.1 : Statistik utama sektor perkhidmatan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2017*Table 20.1 : Principal statistics of services sector by state, Malaysia, 2017*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	682,558,549	334,474,122	348,084,427	3,200,931	97,773,491	746,524,574
Johor	38,381,133	18,882,116	19,499,016	275,307	6,548,354	48,955,448
Kedah	9,564,433	4,598,386	4,966,048	107,083	1,762,956	5,908,007
Kelantan	4,469,092	2,210,218	2,258,874	64,230	650,072	1,685,962
Melaka	8,808,296	4,045,209	4,763,087	78,601	1,588,143	6,312,465
Negeri Sembilan	8,224,360	3,949,361	4,274,999	86,585	1,639,001	3,925,481
Pahang	15,406,361	8,368,601	7,037,760	90,849	1,606,907	7,087,945
Pulau Pinang	32,460,299	15,770,869	16,689,429	190,133	4,618,475	22,447,971
Perak	15,155,751	7,593,882	7,561,870	146,213	2,674,719	9,689,002
Perlis	1,544,219	635,107	909,113	15,530	260,415	325,700
Selangor	205,373,325	107,656,259	97,717,065	929,066	33,425,996	261,692,415
Terengganu	5,789,603	2,930,206	2,859,397	60,958	889,874	5,712,574
Sabah	16,691,358	8,247,630	8,475,729	152,421	3,009,961	14,121,640
Sarawak	22,658,770	11,132,011	11,526,758	169,421	3,930,759	18,623,159
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	288,268,238	135,026,950	153,209,288	810,215	34,297,200	334,989,531
W.P. Labuan	7,175,106	2,396,588	4,778,518	12,618	429,113	3,824,245
W.P. Putrajaya	2,588,206	1,030,729	1,557,477	11,702	441,546	1,223,031

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.2 : Statistik utama sektor perkhidmatan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022*Table 20.2 : Principal statistics of services sector by state, Malaysia, 2022*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	1,426,560,458	647,153,461	779,406,997	5,831,864	204,414,981	1,219,904,750
Johor	91,623,387	43,892,645	47,730,743	555,229	15,725,871	82,040,748
Kedah	19,372,357	8,856,886	10,515,471	210,382	4,359,063	18,630,569
Kelantan	10,781,007	4,406,420	6,374,586	152,645	2,056,271	5,521,248
Melaka	21,195,112	10,175,611	11,019,501	159,349	4,032,074	15,216,298
Negeri Sembilan	23,803,926	12,326,780	11,477,145	155,906	3,634,972	22,628,619
Pahang	26,796,622	12,473,669	14,322,954	174,749	3,856,172	13,998,494
Pulau Pinang	68,949,659	32,350,889	36,598,770	358,038	10,240,447	37,452,628
Perak	45,000,852	23,711,317	21,289,534	316,975	7,429,163	28,690,739
Perlis	3,867,816	1,441,909	2,425,907	30,711	561,819	3,599,836
Selangor	477,157,442	215,609,586	261,547,856	1,585,500	65,079,504	352,838,824
Terengganu	12,148,736	5,240,622	6,908,113	120,311	2,158,755	10,682,679
Sabah	47,683,383	20,963,552	26,719,831	306,117	7,520,697	25,078,430
Sarawak	61,069,858	27,364,896	33,704,962	334,268	9,426,652	54,518,345
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	503,746,312	223,696,921	280,049,391	1,334,282	67,131,028	543,149,996
W.P. Labuan	9,237,756	3,052,625	6,185,131	20,247	673,890	4,294,769
W.P. Putrajaya	4,126,233	1,589,133	2,537,099	17,155	528,603	1,562,526

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.3 : Statistik utama subsektor bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendinginan udara mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2020
Table 20.3 : Principal statistics of electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply sub-sector by state, Malaysia, 2020

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	64,781	33,643	31,138	51,702	4,017	158,997
Johor	4,761	2,678	2,083	1,302	70	6,802
Kedah	591	425	166	351	13	747
Kelantan	43	27	16	434	12	102
Melaka	1,738	813	926	465	38	4,241
Negeri Sembilan	4,596	3,665	932	650	35	4,823
Pahang	160	68	92	499	14	142
Pulau Pinang	1,211	810	401	697	23	2,739
Perak	4,122	2,654	1,468	1,378	98	10,147
Pertlis	652	403	249	199	19	1,509
Selangor	5,472	3,094	2,378	3,752	217	3,830
Terengganu	582	290	292	638	23	255
Sabah	3,117	1,673	1,444	5,651	309	7,638
Sarawak	4,672	2,450	2,222	5,693	374	23,480
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	33,063	14,595	18,469	29,993	2,771	92,542

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a**Termasuk W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya**

Includes W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 20.4 : Statistik utama subsektor bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendinginan udara mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021
Table 20.5 : Principal statistics of electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply sub-sector by state, Malaysia, 2021

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	64,998,675	37,088,273	27,910,402	51,046	3,877,495	200,243,184
Johor	6,649,854	4,146,915	2,502,939	2,083	212,258	13,214,039
Kedah	629,997	417,273	212,725	322	17,726	732,975
Kelantan	84,498	43,094	41,404	325	7,686	105,446
Melaka	1,827,495	1,120,573	706,923	411	28,369	4,784,657
Negeri Sembilan	6,099,814	4,277,892	1,821,922	710	39,482	5,263,183
Pahang	155,997	82,678	73,319	369	11,477	164,486
Pulau Pinang	7,699,761	5,195,353	2,504,408	1,741	173,630	7,068,825
Perak	714,985	407,542	307,444	149	12,375	1,652,184
Perlis	4,399,920	2,261,954	2,137,967	583	18,584	2,720,253
Selangor	2,761,110	1,601,444	1,159,666	5,428	280,329	7,421,814
Terengganu	6,448,993	3,746,865	2,702,128	5,918	418,148	24,383,699
Sabah	8,864,919	5,299,653	3,565,266	5,810	655,610	6,245,585
Sarawak	519,989	301,594	218,396	765	22,674	262,700
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	18,141,339	8,185,443	9,955,896	26,432	1,979,147	126,223,337

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a**Termasuk W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya**

Includes W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 20.5 : Statistik utama subsektor bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendinginan udara mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022
Table 20.5 : Principal statistics of electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply sub-sector by state, Malaysia, 2022

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	90,590,334	60,135,734	30,454,600	50,869	3,856,940	210,442,214
Johor	11,594,415	8,577,189	3,017,227	1,876	135,859	15,076,966
Kedah	759,243	597,486	161,757	389	21,720	5,684,445
Kelantan	89,007	48,890	40,117	293	8,526	639,379
Melaka	3,682,773	3,033,325	649,448	392	29,801	4,651,110
Negeri Sembilan	6,768,364	4,978,283	1,790,081	703	39,118	14,752,949
Pahang	207,678	110,591	97,086	390	15,277	3,880,754
Pulau Pinang	1,914,454	1,695,703	218,751	797	27,078	1,476,884
Perak	10,290,313	8,755,428	1,534,885	1,557	91,381	9,312,043
Perlis	891,138	301,302	589,836	213	17,185	2,676,308
Selangor	13,218,549	9,603,583	3,614,966	3,664	241,230	6,252,933
Terengganu	183,514	110,635	72,879	798	30,185	2,771,455
Sabah	3,184,839	2,760,020	424,820	4,775	286,412	5,979,387
Sarawak	11,559,839	6,276,890	5,282,949	5,957	412,658	27,938,396
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	26,246,209	13,286,410	12,959,799	29,065	2,500,510	109,349,205

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a**Termasuk W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya**

Includes W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 20.6 : Statistik utama industri bekalan air; pembetungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2017

Table 20.6 : Principal statistics of water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities industry by state, Malaysia, 2017

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	14,417,246	7,414,575	7,002,671	52,518	1,637,880	8,389,907
Johor	2,271,522	1,141,597	1,129,926	9,725	246,140	850,829
Kedah	778,206	435,293	342,913	3,457	87,631	217,841
Kelantan	105,442	56,298	49,144	876	25,751	810,814
Melaka	653,496	365,370	288,125	2,984	61,578	494,442
Negeri Sembilan	869,901	481,984	387,918	3,767	92,245	416,835
Pahang	258,842	178,004	80,838	2,108	82,768	47,940
Pulau Pinang	491,582	170,119	321,463	1,665	63,181	167,412
Perak	35,568	19,530	16,038	192	5,494	3,932
Perlis	990,419	488,226	502,192	3,183	113,069	1,100,935
Selangor	868,857	470,328	398,529	1,657	64,341	355,254
Terengganu	554,462	281,216	273,246	2,759	98,217	430,931
Sabah	4,140,519	1,931,349	2,209,170	12,641	397,810	2,345,064
Sarawak	172,785	86,502	86,283	765	27,826	46,098
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,172,756	1,274,840	897,917	6,516	264,463	1,052,636
W.P. Labuan	52,888	33,918	18,970	223	7,367	48,944
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

^a**Termasuk W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya**

Includes W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 20.7 : Statistik utama industri bekalan air; pembetungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022

Table 20.7 : Principal statistics of water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities industry by state, Malaysia, 2022

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	18,859,094,037	8,956,702,712	9,902,391,325	59,535	2,358,153,248	11,170,983,012
Johor	3,921,326,617	1,560,512,374	2,360,814,243	12,467	502,581,887	1,330,903,974
Kedah	732,957,814	400,881,034	332,076,780	3,448	107,783,263	372,279,320
Kelantan	143,486,723	71,155,934	72,330,789	822	26,896,935	885,685,296
Melaka	465,763,766	291,116,438	174,647,328	1,162	38,306,164	499,178,169
Negeri Sembilan	864,057,891	499,602,730	364,455,161	2,933	85,072,312	467,993,655
Pahang	383,151,926	234,753,943	148,397,983	2,110	88,709,631	52,260,807
Pulau Pinang	1,486,677,347	715,173,404	771,503,943	4,078	157,196,352	1,365,085,204
Perak	580,100,254	234,006,022	346,094,232	1,528	74,502,207	417,917,617
Perlis	58,516,975	27,945,039	30,571,936	287	8,244,178	6,775,384
Selangor	5,955,954,132	2,554,799,318	3,401,154,814	13,468	633,855,726	3,338,396,399
Terengganu	211,974,418	101,554,316	110,420,102	839	33,922,836	108,131,470
Sabah	921,027,722	542,341,929	378,685,793	2,868	97,174,180	209,785,082
Sarawak	776,248,230	419,752,414	356,495,816	4,422	185,440,332	775,982,853
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,284,145,201	1,260,614,594	1,023,530,607	8,891	307,875,472	1,325,082,625
W.P. Labuan	73,705,021	42,493,223	31,211,798	212	10,591,773	15,525,156
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.8 : Statistik utama industri perdagangan borong dan runcit mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2017*Table 20.8 : Principal statistics of wholesale and retail trade industry by state, Malaysia, 2017*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	306,568,013	122,530,958	184,037,054	1,752,677	43,078,110	92,107,166
Johor	20,378,700	8,504,363	11,874,337	171,327	3,779,830	7,275,769
Kedah	6,440,348	2,661,532	3,778,816	72,109	1,194,325	3,905,113
Kelantan	4,141,854	1,461,341	2,680,513	67,513	729,305	1,359,853
Melaka	6,461,748	2,220,014	4,241,734	57,616	1,166,319	2,190,543
Negeri Sembilan	3,797,598	1,430,391	2,367,207	48,643	878,037	2,065,940
Pahang	6,452,966	2,234,163	4,218,803	58,723	982,727	2,113,938
Pulau Pinang	16,246,544	7,308,638	8,937,906	108,178	2,418,137	5,461,549
Perak	11,972,492	4,716,969	7,255,523	128,699	2,178,455	4,359,274
Perlis	625,584	227,029	398,555	7,908	110,407	298,122
Selangor	94,627,307	35,827,823	58,799,484	395,330	12,244,064	25,528,788
Terengganu	3,179,700	1,084,192	2,095,508	38,420	515,060	1,048,025
Sabah	13,211,348	4,932,815	8,278,533	104,873	1,807,283	3,135,024
Sarawak	13,847,706	5,108,276	8,739,431	115,283	2,269,733	3,652,104
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	104,340,999	44,479,373	59,861,626	371,709	12,666,435	29,325,343
W.P. Labuan	395,725	152,203	243,522	4,570	93,876	177,738
W.P. Putrajaya	447,392	181,836	265,556	1,776	44,119	210,043

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia*

Jadual 20.9 : Statistik utama sektor perdagangan borong dan runcit mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2018*Table 20.9 : Principal statistics of wholesale and retail trade sector by state, Malaysia, 2018*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>
MALAYSIA	384,290	146,311	237,979	2,002,838	62,873	134,118
Johor	25,226	10,405	14,821	206,100	5,446	10,021
Kedah	7,406	2,943	4,463	81,217	1,667	5,177
Kelantan	5,045	1,715	3,330	74,077	932	1,742
Melaka	7,764	2,647	5,118	66,223	1,635	2,924
Negeri Sembilan	4,504	1,701	2,803	52,454	1,194	2,714
Pahang	7,542	2,540	5,001	67,416	1,404	2,988
Pulau Pinang	19,600	8,872	10,728	124,144	3,359	7,508
Perak	14,923	5,693	9,230	140,861	3,119	5,924
Perlis	745	269	475	10,104	176	395
Selangor	120,300	44,250	76,050	486,520	19,764	36,245
Terengganu	3,909	1,306	2,603	42,144	722	1,362
Sabah	16,814	6,153	10,661	123,746	2,559	4,660
Sarawak	17,233	6,194	11,039	130,936	3,181	5,861
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	132,373	51,289	81,084	389,450	17,522	46,020
W.P. Labuan	442	164	277	5,238	129	237
W.P. Putrajaya	464	169	295	2,208	65	343

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.10 : Statistik utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2018
Table 20.10 : Principal statistics of wholesale and retail trade sub-sector by state, Malaysia, 2018

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>
MALAYSIA	174,308	69,295	105,012	519,588	20,700	48,674
Johor	11,552	4,993	6,559	59,077	1,830	3,465
Kedah	2,893	1,196	1,698	20,852	519	1,077
Kelantan	1,685	624	1,061	12,590	236	407
Melaka	2,639	896	1,743	20,479	446	691
Negeri Sembilan	1,284	464	820	10,927	253	395
Pahang	2,972	948	2,024	13,275	325	590
Pulau Pinang	10,589	5,708	4,881	33,643	1,086	2,167
Perak	5,844	2,328	3,517	36,830	969	1,772
Perlis	189	73	116	2,280	40	86
Selangor	52,216	18,589	33,626	116,582	6,140	11,069
Terengganu	982	335	647	6,518	123	257
Sabah	9,539	3,344	6,195	21,074	752	1,646
Sarawak	10,924	4,045	6,879	33,476	1,126	2,893
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	60,855	25,703	35,152	131,051	6,830	22,043
W.P. Labuan	141	48	93	882	24	113
W.P. Putrajaya	3	1	3	52	1	1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.11 : Statistik utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2018

Table 20.11 : Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by state, Malaysia, 2018

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>
MALAYSIA	166,851	59,985	106,866	1,174,487	34,128	66,360
Johor	9,699	3,771	5,928	112,979	2,747	5,091
Kedah	3,307	1,200	2,106	46,221	889	3,191
Kelantan	2,608	812	1,796	51,945	572	1,149
Melaka	3,569	1,201	2,368	35,745	934	1,647
Negeri Sembilan	2,280	802	1,478	31,544	725	1,922
Pahang	3,336	1,158	2,178	41,214	789	1,988
Pulau Pinang	6,985	2,330	4,656	71,478	1,861	4,255
Perak	6,879	2,449	4,429	78,993	1,682	3,354
Perlis	459	156	303	6,467	118	252
Selangor	54,398	19,987	34,411	293,103	11,160	18,977
Terengganu	2,373	791	1,582	28,742	491	943
Sabah	5,499	2,132	3,367	82,311	1,375	2,148
Sarawak	4,651	1,488	3,162	79,294	1,658	2,258
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	60,136	21,459	38,677	208,726	8,978	18,751
W.P. Labuan	242	90	152	3,809	92	97
W.P. Putrajaya	431	159	271	1,916	58	335

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.12 : Statistik utama subsektor kenderaan bermotor mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2018
Table 20.12 : Principal statistics of retail trade motor vehicles sub-sector by state, Malaysia, 2018

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>
MALAYSIA	43,131	17,031	26,101	308,763	8,045	19,085
Johor	3,974	1,641	2,334	34,044	870	1,464
Kedah	1,206	547	659	14,144	259	908
Kelantan	752	279	473	9,542	123	186
Melaka	1,556	550	1,006	9,999	255	586
Negeri Sembilan	941	435	505	9,983	216	398
Pahang	1,234	434	799	12,927	290	409
Pulau Pinang	2,026	834	1,192	19,023	411	1,085
Perak	2,201	916	1,284	25,038	468	797
Perlis	96	40	56	1,357	19	56
Selangor	13,686	5,674	8,013	76,835	2,465	6,199
Terengganu	554	180	374	6,884	108	162
Sabah	1,776	676	1,099	20,361	433	866
Sarawak	1,658	660	998	18,166	396	710
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	11,382	4,127	7,255	49,673	1,714	5,225
W.P. Labuan	58	26	32	547	12	26
W.P. Putrajaya	30	9	21	240	6	7

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.13 : Statistik utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022
Table 20.13 : Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by state, Malaysia, 2022

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>
MALAYSIA	486,226,952	186,516,782	299,710,170	2,171,513	76,181,161	141,258,348
Johor	30,211,194	12,669,815	17,541,379	226,099	6,554,059	11,679,051
Kedah	7,953,416	3,121,889	4,831,527	88,630	2,127,781	5,701,731
Kelantan	5,829,913	2,056,062	3,773,851	80,341	1,209,480	2,242,200
Melaka	7,505,837	2,573,145	4,932,691	73,269	2,119,464	2,781,073
Negeri Sembilan	6,891,345	2,484,330	4,407,015	57,232	1,563,962	3,231,740
Pahang	9,677,153	3,191,434	6,485,719	72,792	1,789,327	3,187,731
Pulau Pinang	27,772,065	11,877,687	15,894,378	135,251	4,221,836	7,991,889
Perak	16,685,524	6,430,589	10,254,935	151,672	3,973,897	7,088,768
Perlis	964,397	347,929	616,467	11,743	225,510	506,940
Selangor	185,313,958	66,756,447	118,557,511	519,952	22,112,582	43,969,123
Terengganu	5,292,374	1,891,511	3,400,863	47,340	952,168	1,718,529
Sabah	25,204,272	9,032,073	16,172,199	135,075	3,463,849	4,590,043
Sarawak	21,982,784	8,047,548	13,935,235	142,937	4,050,361	5,634,483
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	133,232,170	55,427,281	77,804,889	420,225	21,564,928	40,333,870
W.P. Labuan	613,627	223,879	389,748	5,911	162,155	285,795
W.P. Putrajaya	1,096,924	385,161	711,763	3,044	89,802	315,381

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.14 : Statistik utama industri pengangkutan dan penyimpanan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2017
Table 20.14 : Principal statistics of transportation and storage industry by state, Malaysia, 2017

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	120,745,185	73,036,666	47,708,519	437,926	16,245,905	188,998,901
Johor	9,280,790	5,461,938	3,818,852	50,646	1,524,910	16,085,557
Kedah	1,393,608	752,637	640,971	10,138	199,265	671,980
Kelantan	293,257	157,143	136,115	4,622	65,624	213,239
Melaka	919,791	540,317	379,474	6,197	144,804	437,621
Negeri Sembilan	1,195,791	724,378	471,414	8,956	213,454	597,123
Pahang	1,709,600	920,553	789,047	8,037	213,846	885,490
Pulau Pinang	5,310,696	2,746,540	2,564,156	22,163	649,305	4,578,129
Perak	1,929,215	1,121,748	807,466	13,994	325,986	1,100,064
Perlis	146,102	70,099	76,002	1,429	23,525	34,526
Selangor	65,438,500	40,188,777	25,249,723	195,059	9,315,798	108,874,588
Terengganu	1,549,415	845,372	704,043	6,032	150,571	2,553,711
Sabah	3,543,906	2,115,602	1,428,304	28,813	605,016	1,754,730
Sarawak	7,043,956	4,236,141	2,807,815	35,420	999,958	6,897,613
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	19,681,214	12,386,413	7,294,801	44,147	1,744,107	42,402,252
W.P. Labuan	1,277,597	750,480	527,116	1,932	58,766	1,909,401
W.P. Putrajaya	31,746	18,527	13,219	341	10,971	2,877

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.15 : Statistik utama industri pengangkutan dan penyimpanan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022

Table 20.15 : Principal statistics of transportation and storage industry by state, Malaysia, 2022

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	140,506,783	82,450,284	58,056,499	475,831	18,376,237	204,874,430
Johor	11,004,807	5,769,463	5,235,344	54,898	1,801,157	16,798,456
Kedah	1,543,443	873,457	669,986	11,049	202,094	693,678
Kelantan	304,039	155,688	148,351	4,739	72,892	205,192
Melaka	951,902	535,633	416,269	6,616	148,579	457,886
Negeri Sembilan	1,405,143	796,746	608,398	10,272	271,645	632,894
Pahang	1,738,084	856,641	881,443	9,350	249,197	879,328
Pulau Pinang	2,285,599	1,299,394	986,205	14,451	383,104	1,175,244
Perak	172,158	75,415	96,744	1,514	24,732	34,197
Perlis	6,143,556	3,327,038	2,816,519	24,769	814,167	4,773,546
Selangor	3,724,538	2,072,857	1,651,681	28,888	623,826	1,656,585
Terengganu	7,805,794	4,500,026	3,305,768	36,035	1,177,556	6,996,662
Sabah	76,451,615	46,124,323	30,327,292	210,591	10,090,478	114,957,501
Sarawak	1,541,234	826,102	715,132	6,727	183,954	2,433,968
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	24,108,862	14,451,026	9,657,836	53,361	2,253,949	51,324,620
W.P. Labuan	1,291,490	770,051	521,439	2,194	69,775	1,851,454
W.P. Putrajaya	34,518	16,425	18,092	377	9,134	3,220

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.16 : Statistik utama industri penginapan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2017
Table 20.16 : Principal statistics of accommodation industry by state, Malaysia, 2017

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	15,829,938	6,807,596	9,022,342	139,410	3,528,801	36,385,703
Johor	995,149	468,373	526,776	10,180	269,024	3,279,625
Kedah	1,023,141	419,380	603,761	8,803	235,813	1,642,759
Kelantan	171,228	82,344	88,884	2,593	43,500	530,094
Melaka	540,766	276,251	264,515	6,039	145,855	1,288,076
Negeri Sembilan	463,131	205,721	257,410	4,092	107,100	539,132
Pahang	1,432,983	673,062	759,921	13,977	341,050	2,991,924
Pulau Pinang	1,249,452	537,277	712,175	9,921	281,705	2,469,019
Perak	579,938	281,592	298,346	6,918	138,773	1,376,822
Perlis	29,733	12,844	16,889	462	7,944	16,761
Selangor	2,279,007	965,704	1,313,303	15,503	418,477	2,928,640
Terengganu	362,325	170,723	191,602	5,074	98,949	816,688
Sabah	1,411,343	662,820	748,523	16,867	291,236	4,455,462
Sarawak	900,184	307,064	593,120	11,159	230,443	2,511,325
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4,137,378	1,660,926	2,476,452	25,810	861,640	11,279,645
W.P. Labuan	88,831	27,438	61,393	873	18,421	122,099
W.P. Putrajaya	165,349	56,077	109,272	1,139	38,871	137,632

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.17 : Statistik utama industri penginapan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022
Table 20.17 : Principal statistics of accommodation industry by state, Malaysia, 2022

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	16,683,799	7,278,949	9,404,850	157,549	4,076,374	36,984,476
Johor	1,367,901	572,650	795,251	14,163	432,001	3,041,729
Kedah	918,030	358,158	559,872	12,464	252,998	1,821,855
Kelantan	580,164	227,360	352,804	5,246	69,592	547,477
Melaka	632,907	342,363	290,543	6,568	165,972	1,373,731
Negeri Sembilan	550,986	269,495	281,491	4,952	110,404	684,745
Pahang	1,429,339	645,745	783,594	14,425	361,232	3,059,029
Pulau Pinang	1,262,499	565,987	696,512	11,208	301,845	3,715,329
Perak	727,277	326,409	400,868	8,947	190,343	1,471,371
Perlis	207,724	77,805	129,918	951	9,678	48,371
Selangor	1,966,169	880,151	1,086,019	14,512	431,683	2,883,909
Terengganu	488,471	211,324	277,147	6,487	125,040	851,336
Sabah	1,343,936	624,514	719,423	15,981	405,180	4,747,437
Sarawak	916,458	325,953	590,505	9,647	245,429	2,156,454
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	4,291,938 0	1,851,036 0	2,440,902 0	31,998 0	974,976 0	10,581,700

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.18 : Statistik utama industri makanan dan minuman mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2017*Table 20.18 : Principal statistics of food and beverages industry by state, Malaysia, 2017*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	82,774,911	47,540,689	35,234,222	958,803	12,222,315	10,802,449
Johor	7,532,304	4,237,488	3,294,816	91,915	1,231,361	917,476
Kedah	2,849,254	1,660,945	1,188,309	51,020	400,790	244,635
Kelantan	2,366,511	1,323,381	1,043,130	39,806	218,577	187,347
Melaka	2,358,657	1,258,284	1,100,373	32,566	267,859	362,680
Negeri Sembilan	2,278,605	1,266,276	1,012,329	38,968	353,730	208,734
Pahang	2,581,932	1,482,673	1,099,259	43,155	378,206	683,402
Pulau Pinang	6,849,331	3,723,617	3,125,714	58,682	702,773	626,281
Perak	4,860,332	2,969,435	1,890,897	65,461	635,694	530,475
Perlis	448,616	259,890	188,726	7,999	68,969	37,501
Selangor	22,952,677	12,842,124	10,110,553	241,170	4,062,557	3,345,862
Terengganu	1,830,012	1,031,151	798,861	32,752	229,992	110,150
Sabah	3,751,656	2,067,055	1,684,601	50,678	526,611	604,954
Sarawak	3,794,624	2,153,934	1,640,690	55,395	598,402	397,704
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	17,802,206	10,958,676	6,843,530	143,137	2,456,861	2,446,164
W.P. Labuan	199,728	129,070	70,658	3,177	38,780	61,408
W.P. Putrajaya	318,466	176,690	141,776	2,922	51,153	37,676

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.19 : Statistik utama industri makanan dan minuman mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022
Table 20.19 : Principal statistics of food and beverages industry by state, Malaysia, 2022

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	98,959,216	55,128,534	43,830,682	1,079,843	15,469,043	12,604,934
Johor	8,915,848	4,848,103	4,067,745	106,421	1,655,918	603,258
Kedah	2,368,691	1,463,305	905,386	53,559	453,314	225,503
Kelantan	1,917,697	1,094,911	822,786	42,420	258,966	112,655
Melaka	1,903,815	1,004,484	899,331	35,404	327,360	175,413
Negeri Sembilan	2,249,161	1,252,980	996,181	41,224	400,239	81,309
Pahang	2,892,641	1,750,121	1,142,520	46,276	525,234	186,973
Pulau Pinang	7,010,609	3,946,779	3,063,830	74,643	1,066,201	417,184
Perak	4,318,773	2,598,908	1,719,865	73,385	822,681	231,882
Perlis	411,541	238,534	173,007	9,809	74,049	38,440
Selangor	39,905,366	21,385,765	18,519,601	278,345	4,828,556	9,149,406
Terengganu	1,886,711	999,187	887,524	37,836	312,127	88,973
Sabah	4,443,211	2,427,358	2,015,853	57,077	680,624	160,744
Sarawak	4,221,794	2,254,339	1,967,455	61,082	770,912	271,044
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	15,913,827	9,484,941	6,428,886	152,955	3,195,609	835,745
W.P. Labuan	216,252	141,466	74,786	3,730	44,661	8,088
W.P. Putrajaya	383,280	237,354	145,926	5,677	52,592	18,317

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.20 : Statistik utama industri maklumat dan komunikasi mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2017*Table 20.20 : Principal statistics of information and communication industry by state, Malaysia, 2017*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	144,763,525	70,419,094	74,344,431	225,665	13,751,293	93,749,354
Johor	684,636	344,944	339,692	3,274	92,197	524,256
Kedah	87,643	49,377	38,266	497	14,350	38,490
Kelantan	3,733	2,178	1,555	49	851	393
Melaka	134,072	65,330	68,742	689	14,480	59,689
Negeri Sembilan	145,603	74,818	70,785	451	15,869	52,165
Pahang	157,867	51,423	106,443	316	9,077	488,592
Pulau Pinang	4,313,340	2,317,885	1,995,455	11,170	329,056	4,467,466
Perak	357,483	199,182	158,301	1,079	38,385	110,919
Perlis	2,323	1,301	1,022	34	758	1,444
Selangor	40,045,581	21,247,830	18,797,751	91,644	5,413,171	18,616,818
Terengganu	17,660	9,389	8,271	203	5,434	11,138
Sabah	238,669	142,112	96,557	1,039	26,184	214,517
Sarawak	908,444	463,360	445,084	2,760	78,418	1,142,326
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	97,601,089	45,411,946	52,189,143	112,223	7,704,882	67,985,816
W.P. Labuan	2,872	884	1,988	14	328	373
W.P. Putrajaya	62,510	37,135	25,376	223	7,853	34,952

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.21 : Statistik utama industri maklumat dan komunikasi mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022
Table 20.21 : Principal statistics of information and communication industry by state, Malaysia, 2022

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	190,111,510	87,461,602	102,649,908	250,509	19,295,969	114,019,173
Johor	916,709	466,990	449,719	3,771	119,567	864,258
Kedah	109,205	58,524	50,681	538	17,673	42,724
Kelantan	5,431	3,128	2,302	74	1,308	484
Melaka	176,084	84,980	91,104	709	17,176	73,479
Negeri Sembilan	169,813	86,650	83,164	499	19,349	58,568
Pahang	202,246	66,494	135,752	349	8,771	562,551
Pulau Pinang	5,245,385	2,731,896	2,513,490	11,560	375,315	5,102,774
Perak	423,506	254,359	169,146	1,156	43,590	120,859
Pertlis	3,012	1,680	1,332	48	1,152	1,584
Selangor	57,212,248	27,246,095	29,966,153	101,048	8,037,469	21,447,511
Terengganu	25,166	12,326	12,840	232	7,555	13,047
Sabah	276,461	160,241	116,221	1,138	30,478	238,792
Sarawak	1,004,524	485,046	519,478	2,911	117,008	1,457,513
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	124,248,353	55,753,128	68,495,225	126,191	10,488,499	83,995,233
W.P. Labuan	3,794	1,012	2,781	19	391	459
W.P. Putrajaya	89,571	49,052	40,519	266	10,670	39,337

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.22 : Statistik utama industri kewangan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2017
Table 20.22 : Principal statistics of financial industry by state, Malaysia, 2017

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	138,029,529	51,773,570	86,255,959	357,993	19,824,031	262,956,918
Johor	7,099,456	2,601,972	4,497,484	19,861	1,035,912	9,099,238
Kedah	1,438,573	455,212	983,361	4,566	235,694	727,161
Kelantan	548,707	137,559	411,148	1,463	74,389	103,412
Melaka	1,336,270	481,720	854,550	3,911	215,368	997,856
Negeri Sembilan	1,223,316	329,510	893,806	3,674	185,036	587,943
Pahang	1,139,785	330,310	809,475	3,207	183,426	314,010
Pulau Pinang	5,052,426	1,839,924	3,212,501	13,004	757,685	3,881,695
Perak	2,604,976	781,526	1,823,449	7,289	398,404	1,426,131
Perlis	679,035	178,043	500,992	2,208	105,546	131,499
Selangor	23,282,754	10,074,221	13,208,533	68,836	3,508,862	85,465,070
Terengganu	598,363	168,371	429,992	1,768	97,848	1,424,396
Sabah	2,542,013	722,351	1,851,662	8,546	479,063	2,189,600
Sarawak	3,311,335	959,747	2,351,588	10,884	616,551	2,683,705
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	81,302,337	31,254,333	50,016,004	202,647	11,493,768	153,291,231
W.P. Labuan	4,910,166	1,209,315	3,700,851	3,413	235,355	226,261
W.P. Putrajaya	960,016	249,455	710,561	2,716	201,123	407,712

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.23 : Statistik utama industri kewangan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022*Table 20.23 : Principal statistics of financial industry by state, Malaysia, 2022*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	171,985,066	61,912,056	110,073,010	375,793	24,675,779	314,751,277
Johor	8,653,810	3,023,643	5,630,167	20,059	1,308,738	10,438,106
Kedah	1,734,589	536,234	1,198,354	4,768	297,994	828,054
Kelantan	659,528	167,539	491,988	1,533	85,860	115,902
Melaka	1,641,160	557,455	1,083,704	4,088	247,620	1,195,009
Negeri Sembilan	1,455,384	378,421	1,076,962	3,988	217,450	684,853
Pahang	1,415,885	411,634	1,004,252	3,408	203,250	368,835
Pulau Pinang	6,325,573	2,132,163	4,193,410	14,032	899,392	4,792,450
Perak	3,233,602	910,806	2,322,796	7,676	456,965	1,642,413
Perlis	828,166	216,216	611,950	2,315	125,162	153,469
Selangor	33,085,345	13,337,312	19,748,033	74,520	4,905,481	105,693,000
Terengganu	722,648	194,219	528,429	1,812	105,830	1,620,420
Sabah	3,227,732	925,555	2,302,177	8,771	559,504	2,526,139
Sarawak	4,022,779	1,155,501	2,867,278	11,009	719,328	3,073,131
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	97,644,966	36,189,641	61,455,325	211,590	14,070,487	180,867,729
W.P. Labuan	6,140,977	1,466,395	4,674,582	3,459	265,231	261,986
W.P. Putrajaya	1,192,925	309,323	883,602	2,765	207,485	489,781

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.24 : Statistik utama industri hartanah mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2017*Table 20.24 : Principal statistics of real estates industry by state, Malaysia, 2017*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	32,781,662	12,075,522	20,706,140	88,191	3,241,683	89,799,403
Johor	3,344,740	1,213,487	2,131,253	7,741	294,302	12,862,889
Kedah	360,369	118,880	241,489	1,720	54,918	1,332,136
Kelantan	25,754	9,949	15,805	343	9,128	54,973
Melaka	288,529	83,397	205,132	1,593	52,856	500,434
Negeri Sembilan	176,862	70,325	106,537	1,033	35,488	175,288
Pahang	118,151	39,380	78,771	1,399	39,221	214,876
Pulau Pinang	1,410,884	600,000	810,884	5,987	197,170	2,759,833
Perak	933,191	354,385	578,806	3,527	108,177	1,811,740
Perlis	17,153	6,988	10,165	104	3,232	7,650
Selangor	11,184,502	4,202,882	6,981,620	26,444	1,104,903	23,200,246
Terengganu	58,867	20,980	37,887	473	16,210	142,206
Sabah	768,455	284,688	483,767	4,103	130,573	2,457,381
Sarawak	1,567,152	597,843	969,309	4,732	171,268	1,789,706
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	11,614,663	4,089,464	7,525,199	27,135	961,964	40,794,960
W.P. Labuan	278,743	97,930	180,813	1,184	36,959	1,201,472
W.P. Putrajaya	633,647	284,944	348,703	673	25,314	493,613

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.25 : Statistik utama industri hartanah mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022*Table 20.25 : Principal statistics of real estates industry by state, Malaysia, 2022*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	36,780,906	13,579,018	23,201,889	97,266	4,156,936	99,079,006
Johor	3,888,766	1,355,074	2,533,692	8,353	346,783	15,375,734
Kedah	482,049	146,081	335,968	1,892	75,725	1,693,201
Kelantan	32,969	11,873	21,096	461	12,846	70,079
Melaka	304,788	89,460	215,328	1,939	68,567	532,982
Negeri Sembilan	273,865	100,073	173,791	1,517	58,378	248,596
Pahang	134,476	41,976	92,499	1,620	46,060	246,928
Pulau Pinang	1,958,749	791,341	1,167,409	6,827	285,663	3,559,208
Perak	1,383,224	514,686	868,537	4,142	159,927	2,597,042
Perlis	21,929	8,572	13,357	170	5,147	12,709
Selangor	10,721,797	4,065,033	6,656,764	28,850	1,330,717	21,254,009
Terengganu	78,982	26,234	52,749	576	22,410	175,008
Sabah	753,737	306,884	446,853	4,377	145,107	2,381,892
Sarawak	2,042,787	796,736	1,246,051	5,328	215,211	2,452,756
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	13,675,696	4,899,363	8,776,333	29,191	1,314,636	46,481,367
W.P. Labuan	303,382	104,048	199,334	1,282	39,222	1,463,441
W.P. Putrajaya	723,710	321,582	402,127	741	30,537	534,053

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia*

Jadual 20.26 : Statistik utama industri profesional mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2017*Table 20.26 : Principal statistics of professional industry by state, Malaysia, 2017*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	45,090,158	17,734,793	27,355,365	333,139	11,529,485	12,999,570
Johor	2,251,183	896,600	1,354,582	24,727	698,993	1,288,923
Kedah	497,628	154,682	342,947	5,113	132,299	236,203
Kelantan	216,523	78,858	137,665	2,797	59,247	31,621
Melaka	479,118	135,524	343,594	5,786	149,912	111,621
Negeri Sembilan	427,370	166,629	260,741	5,498	143,251	130,701
Pahang	304,575	102,935	201,641	3,991	99,864	85,117
Pulau Pinang	2,272,230	815,394	1,456,835	19,368	546,063	541,755
Perak	649,245	232,162	417,083	9,040	224,501	147,120
Perlis	48,426	15,068	33,358	542	9,489	8,474
Selangor	15,151,278	6,163,403	8,987,876	113,157	4,173,972	5,084,661
Terengganu	327,985	147,072	180,913	3,310	86,695	66,650
Sabah	1,115,754	387,972	727,782	9,443	304,642	261,133
Sarawak	1,513,044	542,501	970,544	14,220	470,152	362,981
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	19,757,163	7,870,526	11,886,637	115,283	4,407,146	4,620,748
W.P. Labuan	43,765	16,906	26,860	307	8,061	17,132
W.P. Putrajaya	34,868	8,561	26,308	556	15,197	4,730

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia*

Jadual 20.27 : Statistik utama industri profesional mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022*Table 20.27 : Principal statistics of professional industry by state, Malaysia, 2022*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	60,001,165	23,412,790	36,588,375	359,405	14,218,132	16,213,224
Johor	2,835,994	1,071,687	1,764,307	26,242	893,380	1,552,185
Kedah	607,141	189,836	417,305	5,676	159,448	296,938
Kelantan	264,551	94,397	170,154	3,128	72,090	36,862
Melaka	590,808	157,605	433,203	6,178	168,298	134,441
Negeri Sembilan	568,143	219,252	348,891	6,025	162,882	157,186
Pahang	391,547	127,896	263,650	4,449	123,495	90,480
Pulau Pinang	2,962,912	1,085,921	1,876,991	20,532	642,166	732,319
Perak	919,954	305,150	614,803	9,628	260,946	182,816
Perlis	56,243	17,146	39,097	631	13,065	10,472
Selangor	21,079,822	8,605,096	12,474,726	120,125	5,136,791	6,338,140
Terengganu	479,136	211,850	267,287	3,868	115,351	80,889
Sabah	1,413,768	483,922	929,846	10,710	365,004	299,123
Sarawak	2,056,093	689,356	1,366,737	15,788	544,229	446,031
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	25,682,692	10,124,475	15,558,218	125,474	5,534,286	5,832,190
W.P. Labuan	49,642	18,529	31,113	351	10,260	17,572
W.P. Putrajaya	42,719	10,672	32,047	600	16,443	5,580

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia*

Jadual 20.28 : Statistik utama industri pentadbiran dan sokongan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2017*Table 20.28 : Principal statistics of administrative and support industry by state, Malaysia, 2017*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	33,432,570	20,340,882	13,091,688	194,008	4,780,485	13,052,447
Johor	2,176,495	1,236,151	940,345	14,651	305,157	1,367,351
Kedah	596,189	325,965	270,225	6,947	128,985	151,759
Kelantan	191,084	112,042	79,041	2,426	28,372	92,017
Melaka	400,719	206,594	194,126	4,346	77,384	116,315
Negeri Sembilan	522,317	273,316	249,002	6,870	126,875	153,585
Pahang	250,679	111,528	139,151	3,846	64,215	124,281
Pulau Pinang	1,599,676	1,035,532	564,144	10,832	212,893	566,772
Perak	622,387	346,869	275,518	7,947	120,644	238,135
Perlis	67,126	42,076	25,051	851	15,859	15,200
Selangor	7,895,229	4,008,500	3,886,729	58,815	1,612,908	2,815,547
Terengganu	434,984	245,518	189,466	3,895	59,239	140,818
Sabah	1,455,972	951,451	504,521	8,217	189,188	650,570
Sarawak	1,209,245	711,943	497,302	9,057	175,378	1,274,214
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	15,560,087	10,496,625	5,063,462	54,060	1,629,990	5,067,751
W.P. Labuan	303,525	133,517	170,009	666	16,515	264,234
W.P. Putrajaya	146,854	103,256	43,597	582	16,883	13,899

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia*

Jadual 20.29 : Statistik utama industri pentadbiran dan sokongan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022*Table 20.29 : Principal statistics of administrative and support industry by state, Malaysia, 2022*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	31,656,900	18,823,623	12,833,276	204,202	5,288,689	12,890,758
Johor	2,044,131	1,089,011	955,120	15,338	346,171	1,259,249
Kedah	536,584	303,790	232,794	6,731	129,091	150,604
Kelantan	200,220	117,024	83,196	2,639	31,340	99,339
Melaka	395,434	209,493	185,941	4,479	82,373	146,530
Negeri Sembilan	504,938	272,580	232,358	7,322	131,610	169,095
Pahang	266,703	111,486	155,217	4,457	77,273	139,298
Pulau Pinang	1,479,624	909,173	570,451	11,738	251,684	557,033
Perak	793,569	454,905	338,665	9,012	154,255	263,838
Perlis	78,126	43,652	34,474	953	19,075	12,595
Selangor	8,928,120	4,741,777	4,186,343	64,854	1,928,833	2,958,582
Terengganu	519,972	298,109	221,863	4,503	73,684	161,486
Sabah	829,817	492,306	337,510	7,463	166,888	519,941
Sarawak	1,814,099	1,057,081	757,018	10,297	256,400	1,620,900
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	12,764,569	8,415,472	4,349,097	53,013	1,601,261	4,575,326
W.P. Labuan	355,823	211,568	144,255	819	20,135	242,410
W.P. Putrajaya	145,169	96,196	48,973	584	18,615	14,532

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia*

Jadual 20.30 : Statistik utama industri pendidikan mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2017*Table 20.30 : Principal statistics of education industry by state, Malaysia, 2017*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	17,579,389	6,750,588	10,828,800	144,958	4,901,579	16,432,746
Johor	1,271,834	531,668	740,166	15,555	358,606	1,591,790
Kedah	361,564	160,279	201,285	5,969	135,490	163,404
Kelantan	239,241	89,402	149,839	3,829	64,673	248,987
Melaka	755,560	213,704	541,856	5,114	237,564	1,377,626
Negeri Sembilan	815,446	305,224	510,222	6,808	232,690	1,051,754
Pahang	299,732	124,820	174,912	3,695	104,191	265,636
Pulau Pinang	706,607	266,411	440,197	8,636	221,140	647,671
Perak	640,990	270,532	370,457	7,828	254,785	1,844,688
Perlis	39,881	14,581	25,300	779	11,981	28,103
Selangor	6,939,319	2,645,884	4,293,436	43,095	1,780,282	5,300,104
Terengganu	299,721	128,312	171,409	2,948	78,471	259,321
Sabah	511,153	189,011	322,142	6,461	152,331	323,457
Sarawak	740,753	281,352	459,401	10,255	266,480	740,202
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3,793,959	1,464,157	2,329,802	22,735	955,614	2,516,459
W.P. Labuan	8,885	3,105	5,780	151	2,290	2,517
W.P. Putrajaya	154,743	62,146	92,597	1,100	44,991	71,028

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.31 : Statistik utama perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022*Table 20.31 : Principal statistics of private education services by state, Malaysia, 2022*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	24,128,584	9,076,242	15,052,342	186,354	6,317,973	20,995,974
Johor	1,680,687	590,646	1,090,041	23,619	571,743	1,682,650
Kedah	461,037	203,244	257,793	7,205	178,291	317,235
Kelantan	201,531	76,581	124,950	4,394	65,984	284,775
Melaka	1,063,085	365,977	697,107	5,472	254,464	2,069,525
Negeri Sembilan	871,969	345,858	526,111	7,086	257,005	948,591
Pahang	268,179	99,476	168,703	3,763	92,305	276,989
Pulau Pinang	886,417	303,603	582,814	9,951	230,771	667,354
Perak	714,882	307,398	407,483	8,954	263,791	2,878,273
Perlis	55,988	21,722	34,266	839	17,096	34,581
Selangor	10,480,669	3,734,556	6,746,113	61,183	2,561,953	7,647,281
Terengganu	313,841	141,415	172,426	4,087	76,036	443,831
Sabah	721,910	258,038	463,872	8,848	224,701	469,623
Sarawak	908,086	336,568	571,519	11,863	304,816	782,742
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5,351,779	2,231,435	3,120,344	28,014	1,176,699	2,424,263
W.P. Labuan	13,797	5,336	8,461	211	4,726	4,293
W.P. Putrajaya	134,727	54,390	80,338	865	37,593	63,970

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.32 : Statistik utama industri kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2017*Table 20.32 : Principal statistics of health and social works industry by state, Malaysia, 2017*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	20,218,274	10,608,573	9,609,701	137,350	4,432,875	9,866,968
Johor	1,934,240	1,033,693	900,547	13,843	395,694	966,991
Kedah	612,575	326,377	286,198	6,293	154,532	320,555
Kelantan	264,192	141,017	123,175	2,816	62,226	108,048
Melaka	891,744	439,081	452,663	5,807	185,472	406,191
Negeri Sembilan	675,469	383,620	291,849	5,423	164,480	277,301
Pahang	461,229	250,632	210,597	3,547	92,083	298,082
Pulau Pinang	2,398,227	1,297,322	1,100,906	14,205	499,397	1,163,745
Perak	1,262,811	669,015	593,796	10,343	278,354	559,486
Pertis	31,242	15,654	15,588	434	8,622	32,502
Selangor	5,590,936	2,879,842	2,711,094	34,794	1,214,959	2,746,234
Terengganu	172,103	86,320	85,783	2,042	39,427	95,472
Sabah	542,766	292,610	250,156	5,197	129,500	293,728
Sarawak	735,349	360,335	375,013	5,886	174,247	358,083
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4,603,680	2,414,711	2,188,969	25,957	1,020,071	2,227,341
W.P. Labuan	21,351	9,919	11,432	192	4,408	7,570
W.P. Putrajaya	20,361	8,425	11,935	571	9,403	5,640

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia*

Jadual 20.33 : Statistik utama industri kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022*Table 20.33 : Principal statistics of health and social works industry by state, Malaysia, 2022*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	28,047,281	14,396,872	13,650,409	156,193	6,335,124	12,646,384
Johor	2,527,154	1,321,671	1,205,483	15,924	648,433	1,159,660
Kedah	759,452	411,014	348,438	6,760	213,255	381,051
Kelantan	368,723	189,645	179,077	3,173	100,511	139,107
Melaka	1,134,157	570,366	563,791	6,317	253,350	498,250
Negeri Sembilan	868,241	476,834	391,407	6,168	228,595	340,708
Pahang	664,736	347,407	317,330	4,309	156,122	360,035
Pulau Pinang	3,248,382	1,696,927	1,551,455	16,153	670,485	1,557,830
Perak	1,743,815	872,318	871,497	10,985	377,111	669,403
Pertis	70,951	38,125	32,826	483	13,061	48,927
Selangor	8,231,129	4,160,262	4,070,867	39,371	1,743,316	3,693,608
Terengganu	238,136	122,390	115,746	2,280	71,762	114,478
Sabah	763,117	407,171	355,946	5,980	210,774	358,276
Sarawak	985,907	496,846	489,061	6,929	257,047	428,152
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	6,375,767	3,258,512	3,117,255	30,497	1,370,349	2,872,323
W.P. Labuan	28,010	12,557	15,453	224	6,617	9,308
W.P. Putrajaya	39,605	14,829	24,777	640	14,334	15,267

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia*

Jadual 20.34 : Statistik utama industri kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2017*Table 20.34 : Principal statistics of arts, entertainment and recreation industry by state, Malaysia, 2017*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	22,297,487	12,735,596	9,561,891	63,506	1,563,358	7,517,769
Johor	777,912	337,432	440,479	5,561	115,246	597,122
Kedah	142,600	66,315	76,285	2,120	34,714	255,411
Kelantan	37,087	16,452	20,635	912	8,999	16,113
Melaka	502,221	246,019	256,202	2,853	53,819	537,229
Negeri Sembilan	137,542	68,854	68,688	1,629	28,894	76,500
Pahang	6,793,092	4,197,464	2,595,629	2,384	54,422	456,048
Pulau Pinang	410,835	234,910	175,924	3,918	69,543	420,689
Perak	326,838	173,397	153,440	4,374	70,669	329,246
Perlis	8,191	4,288	3,903	224	1,928	2,635
Selangor	2,225,013	1,141,219	1,083,794	15,732	431,389	2,572,507
Terengganu	69,229	40,036	29,193	1,137	17,732	59,605
Sabah	470,897	271,715	199,181	6,682	108,871	709,650
Sarawak	509,654	297,423	212,231	3,360	59,233	198,100
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	9,824,364	5,614,773	4,209,591	11,657	487,044	1,271,179
W.P. Labuan	12,195	3,915	8,280	264	3,925	7,109
W.P. Putrajaya	49,818	21,383	28,435	699	16,929	8,626

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.35 : Statistik utama industri kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022

Table 20.35 : Principal statistics of arts, entertainment and recreation industry by state, Malaysia, 2022

Negeri State	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of persons engaged	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap Value of fixed assets (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	22,520,840	13,113,166	9,407,675	71,004	1,688,618	7,502,375
Johor	825,203	359,632	465,571	5,965	133,554	729,248
Kedah	149,948	57,221	92,727	2,302	49,333	270,000
Kelantan	42,805	17,851	24,954	1,009	14,145	18,000
Melaka	499,574	240,445	259,129	2,782	64,684	479,000
Negeri Sembilan	145,057	56,621	88,437	1,817	38,413	70,366
Pahang	6,895,463	4,358,587	2,536,877	2,983	77,873	385,730
Pulau Pinang	399,063	225,145	173,919	3,893	89,976	425,000
Perak	364,653	180,807	183,847	4,855	115,873	349,000
Perlis	8,460	4,446	4,014	224	4,700	2,550
Selangor	2,141,446	1,068,718	1,072,727	21,022	474,136	2,410,681
Terengganu	64,657	40,727	23,930	1,214	24,693	51,700
Sabah	490,057	287,039	203,018	6,715	173,872	665,000
Sarawak	554,366	308,688	245,678	3,715	81,986	196,000
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	9,875,769	5,880,733	3,995,036	12,013	333,189	1,436,000
W.P. Labuan	13,599	4,365	9,234	259	6,471	6,900
W.P. Putrajaya	50,720	22,141	28,579	236	5,720	7,200

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.36 : Statistik utama industri persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2017
Table 20.36 : Principal statistics of personal and other activities industry by state, Malaysia, 2017

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	9,015,921	4,650,552	4,365,369	119,982	1,751,681	3,962,347
Johor	1,032,393	518,369	514,024	17,352	226,951	374,230
Kedah	201,288	108,338	92,950	3,896	36,105	123,514
Kelantan	111,774	59,893	51,881	2,574	14,485	99,718
Melaka	200,847	98,988	101,859	3,700	42,770	117,127
Negeri Sembilan	162,906	80,691	82,215	3,183	32,135	75,255
Pahang	156,737	83,821	72,916	3,295	27,307	280,488
Pulau Pinang	886,595	356,058	530,537	12,247	151,745	324,917
Perak	388,346	194,036	194,310	8,413	80,348	214,176
Perlis	26,392	14,275	12,117	464	2,562	9,405
Selangor	2,388,528	1,295,874	1,092,654	24,817	388,717	742,139
Terengganu	68,939	36,961	31,978	1,324	9,305	32,418
Sabah	338,775	160,242	178,533	6,375	66,745	206,460
Sarawak	425,029	220,367	204,662	6,293	90,230	267,199
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,590,097	1,404,400	1,185,697	25,424	574,114	1,085,985
W.P. Labuan	27,447	14,109	13,338	445	5,305	4,669
W.P. Putrajaya	9,828	4,130	5,698	180	2,857	4,647

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.37 : Statistik utama industri persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022
Table 20.37 : Principal statistics of personal and other activities industry by state, Malaysia, 2022

Negeri <i>State</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i> (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i> (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap <i>Value of fixed assets</i> (RM'000)
MALAYSIA	9,502,028	4,911,107	4,590,921	135,998	2,119,852	4,471,192
Johor	1,235,442	616,649	618,793	20,034	275,925	449,293
Kedah	256,571	135,764	120,807	4,971	52,563	151,271
Kelantan	140,943	74,075	66,868	2,373	20,834	124,110
Melaka	247,026	119,762	127,264	3,974	51,059	148,690
Negeri Sembilan	217,459	109,056	108,402	4,168	50,851	99,027
Pahang	229,341	119,427	109,914	4,068	42,047	321,573
Pulau Pinang	853,691	346,354	507,338	12,606	206,673	318,743
Perak	536,061	266,154	269,907	9,027	100,797	289,869
Perlis	39,467	21,420	18,047	531	3,964	11,919
Selangor	2,465,256	1,345,850	1,119,406	33,995	602,424	844,743
Terengganu	101,919	53,041	48,878	1,712	17,037	49,426
Sabah	384,960	181,733	203,227	7,451	87,303	275,663
Sarawak	418,300	214,565	203,735	6,348	98,269	288,099
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,335,215	1,286,363	1,048,852	24,042	499,979	1,087,806
W.P. Labuan	25,938	13,047	12,892	446	6,313	5,080
W.P. Putrajaya	14,439	7,847	6,592	252	3,816	5,882

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 20.38 : Bilangan Pekerja dan Gaji & Upah bagi Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Swasta mengikut Kategori Pekerja dan Jantina, 2022
Table 20.38 : Number of Persons Engaged and Salaries & Wages for Private Education Services by Category of Workers and Sex, 2022

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of worker</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of persons engaged</i>			Gaji & upah <i>Salaries & wages</i> (RM'000)
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja & rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Total working proprietor & active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	34,246	13,370	20,876	-
Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif <i>Working proprietor and active business partners</i>	30,855	11,852	18,233	-
Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap) <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	4,161	1,518	2,643	-
Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	144,519	57,768	86,751	6,213,253
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	14,077	7,593	6,484	952,713
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	68,054	27,562	40,942	3,455,700
Profesional (kecuali Penyelidik) <i>Professionals (except Researcher)</i>	66,821	26,617	40,204	3,365,006
Penyelidik <i>Researcher</i>	1,683	945	738	90,695
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	11,497	6,102	5,395	504,377
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	23,034	5,619	17,415	696,737
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	8,794	3,137	5,657	237,845
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	3,201	1,464	1,737	75,319
Operator mesin, loji dan pemasangan <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	635	418	217	14,749
Pekerjaan asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	14,777	5,873	8,904	275,813
Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	7,589	2,655	4,934	104,721
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	186,354	73,793	112,561	6,317,973

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

STATISTIK ALAM SEKITAR

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21. KEADAAN DAN KUALITI ALAM SEKITAR

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Jadual 21.1 : Saiz keluasan tanah mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 21.1 : Size of land area by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	(km ²) Luas kawasan <i>Land area</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	330,812.1
	2023	330,122.7
	2024	330,122.5
Johor	2022	19,165.9
	2023	19,088.1
	2024	19,088.1
Kedah	2022	9,510.2
	2023	9,466.2
	2024	9,466.2
Kelantan	2022	15,032.4
	2023	15,036.4
	2024	15,036.4
Melaka	2022	1,755.4
	2023	1,670.2
	2024	1,670.2
Negeri Sembilan	2022	6,709.9
	2023	6,658.5
	2024	6,658.5
Pahang	2022	36,134.3
	2023	35,929.9
	2024	35,929.9
Pulau Pinang	2022	1,031.0
	2023	1,059.2
	2024	1,031.0
Perak	2022	21,146.3
	2023	20,875.7
	2024	20,875.7
Perlis	2022	816.0
	2023	813.1
	2024	813.1
Selangor	2022	7,941.2
	2023	7,907.8
	2024	7,907.8
Terengganu	2022	12,957.6
	2023	12,957.3
	2024	12,957.3
Sabah	2022	74,100.4
	2023	74,100.4
	2024	73,980.0
Sarawak	2022	124,127.8
	2023	124,173.9
	2024	n.a
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	242.7
	2023	242.9
	2024	242.9
W.P. Labuan	2022	91.6
	2023	94.0
	2024	94.0
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	49.3
	2023	49.3
	2024	49.3

Sumber: Jabatan Ukur dan Pemetaan Malaysia**Jabatan Tanah & Ukur Sabah****Jabatan Tanah & Survei, Sarawak***Source: Department of Survey and Mapping Malaysia**Sabah Lands & Surveys Department**Land & Survey Department, Sarawak*

Jadual 21.2 : Purata suhu, hujan dan purata kelembapan relatif mengikut stesen meteorologi terpilih, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 21.2 : Mean temperature, rainfall and mean relative humidity by selected meteorology station, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri/ Stesen meteorologi State/ Meteorological station	Tahun Year	Purata suhu (°C) Mean temperature		Hujan Rainfall		Purata kelembapan relatif Mean relative humidity (%)
		Min.	Maks. Max	Jumlah Total (mm)	Bil. hari No. of days	
Johor						
Batu Pahat (6.3 m)	2022	24.2	32.0	2,864.2	227.0	83.1
	2023	24.8	31.5	Def.	Def.	83.1
	2024	25.4	31.0	2,098.0	197.0	83.6
Kluang (88.1 m)	2022	23.8	31.7	2,663.7	197.0	83.4
	2023	24.3	31.0	3,035.2	195.0	84.7
	2024	24.7	30.3	2,595.8	213.0	84.1
Mersing (43.6 m)	2022	24.1	31.5	2,817.8	200.0	83.9
	2023	24.4	30.8	3,884.8	194.0	84.8
	2024	25.2	30.0	2,947.5	181.0	84.1
Senai (37.8 m)	2022	23.9	32.2	2,489.4	205.0	83.6
	2023	24.5	31.6	3,081.7	199.0	83.7
	2024	25.0	30.9	3,301.6	215.0	83.5
Kedah						
Alor Setar (3.9 m)	2022	24.1	32.2	2,193.6	202.0	83.0
	2023	24.4	31.8	2,460.4	178.0	78.5
	2024	Def.	Def.	Def.	Def.	77.5
Pulau Langkawi (6.4 m)	2022	25.5	31.8	2,940.0	213.0	78.4
	2023	25.8	31.8	2,831.9	170.0	76.1
	2024	26.5	31.9	2,594.1	163.0	75.7
Kelantan						
Gong Kedak (6.0 m)	2022	23.9	31.3	4,508.6	213.0	84.6
	2023	24.6	30.9	4,230.5	199.0	82.7
	2024	25.5	30.8	3,803.0	155.0	80.5
Kota Bharu (4.4 m)	2022	24.1	31.0	4,045.7	202.0	83.5
	2023	24.7	30.8	3,486.8	183.0	81.9
	2024	25.6	30.6	2,682.4	144.0	79.6
Kuala Krai (68.0 m)	2022	23.4	32.3	3,220.0	203.0	86.2
	2023	23.9	31.7	3,172.0	203.0	85.6
	2024	24.6	31.1	2,794.0	231.0	83.0
Melaka						
Melaka (8.5 m)	2022	24.2	31.6	2,643.8	206.0	80.8
	2023	24.7	31.1	2,240.7	199.0	81.0
	2024	25.6	31.0	2,236.5	189.0	79.8
Negeri Sembilan						
Kuala Pilah ¹ (144.0 m)	2022	23.2	31.9	2,227.4	203.0	84.7
	2023	23.6	31.0	1,800.4	160.0	81.6
	2024	24.3	30.3	1,704.3	179.0	82.9
Pahang						
Batu Embun, Jerantut (59.5 m)	2022	23.7	32.7	2,143.5	189.0	84.4
	2023	24.0	31.9	2,019.1	183.0	84.0
	2024	24.1	30.6	2,415.4	178.0	79.7
Cameron Highlands ¹ (1,545.0 m)	2022	15.8	22.4	3,151.8	263.0	88.1
	2023	16.2	21.8	2,931.5	249.0	90.2
	2024	17.0	21.6	3,002.0	240.0	87.8
Kuantan (15.2 m)	2022	23.8	31.9	4,134.0	218.0	82.8
	2023	24.6	31.4	3,517.2	183.0	82.2
	2024	24.9	30.5	3,281.8	191.0	81.8
Muadzam Shah (33.3 m)	2022	23.6	32.2	2,778.2	169.0	82.1
	2023	24.5	31.6	3,375.4	197.0	81.4
	2024	25.1	31.0	2,598.4	176.0	79.0
Temerloh (39.1 m)	2022	23.7	32.9	1,960.6	194.0	83.2
	2023	24.3	32.1	2,178.7	164.0	Def.
	2024	25.1	31.5	2,341.9	172.0	82.8

Sumber: Jabatan Meteorologi Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Meteorological Department
Nota/ Note:
¹ Stesen bukit

Hill Station

Def. Nilai defektif

Defective value

Jadual 21.2 : Purata suhu, hujan dan purata kelembapan relatif mengikut stesen meteorologi terpilih, Malaysia, 2020-2022 (samb.)
Table 21.2 : Mean temperature, rainfall and mean relative humidity by selected meteorology station, Malaysia, 2020-2022 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Stesen meteorologi State/ Meteorological station	Tahun Year	Purata suhu (°C) Mean temperature		Hujan Rainfall		Purata kelembapan relatif Mean relative humidity (%)
		Min.	Maks. Max	Jumlah Total (mm)	Bil. hari No. of days	
Pulau Pinang						
Bayan Lepas (2.5 m)	2022	25.5	32.2	2,140.8	208.0	76.1
	2023	25.9	31.9	2,206.2	189.0	75.1
	2024	26.9	31.7	2,096.8	180.0	72.8
Butterworth (3.3 m)	2022	24.4	31.5	2,034.8	199.0	82.9
	2023	24.9	31.3	2,060.2	184.0	80.8
	2024	25.7	31.3	2,184.5	188.0	74.1
Perak						
Ipoh (40.1 m)	2022	24.1	33.1	3,345.5	220.0	77.3
	2023	24.4	32.0	2,987.5	215.0	80.2
	2024	25.1	31.4	3,767.1	212.0	81.5
Lubok Merbau, Kuala Kangsar (77.5 m)	2022	23.4	32.5	1,945.6	207.0	82.5
	2023	23.7	31.7	1,617.7	193.0	82.9
	2024	24.6	31.1	2,054.5	181.0	83.0
Sitiawan (6.8 m)	2022	24.2	32.7	1,943.0	181.0	81.1
	2023	24.6	31.8	1,945.0	185.0	80.2
	2024	25.9	31.5	1,996.0	173.0	79.1
Perlis						
Chuping (21.7 m)	2022	24.3	32.7	2,148.0	189.0	84.0
	2023	24.4	32.1	1,758.1	166.0	81.9
	2024	25.7	32.0	2,037.9	160.0	80.6
Selangor						
KLIA Sepang (16.1 m)	2022	24.3	32.2	2,427.0	194.0	80.7
	2023	24.7	31.6	2,492.0	197.0	80.1
	2024	25.5	31.3	2,407.3	193.0	79.8
Petaling Jaya (60.8 m)	2022	Def.	Def.	Def.	Def.	Def.
	2023	Def.	Def.	Def.	Def.	Def.
	2024	Def.	Def.	Def.	Def.	76.5
Subang (16.6 m)	2022	24.7	32.9	2,810.3	223.0	77.2
	2023	25.1	32.2	3,197.2	227.0	77.9
	2024	26.0	31.9	3,321.9	215.0	77.2
Terengganu						
Kerteh (3.7 m)	2022	23.9	31.1	4,501.0	215.0	85.4
	2023	24.5	30.6	3,830.2	206.0	85.0
	2024	24.9	29.9	3,935.1	190.0	83.0
Kuala Terengganu (5.2 m)	2022	24.6	31.1	Def.	195.0	84.8
	2023	25.2	30.9	4,020.2	182.0	83.6
	2024	26.0	30.6	2,678.4	146.0	82.1
Sabah						
Keningau (319.0 m)	2022	22.3	31.3	2,433.1	234.0	83.3
	2023	22.9	31.0	1,429.2	184.0	81.6
	2024	23.9	30.2	1,708.6	194.0	81.2
Kota Kinabalu (2.1 m)	2022	23.9	31.8	3,566.6	208.0	83.0
	2023	24.9	31.8	2,161.9	175.0	80.5
	2024	25.4	31.1	3,046.9	175.0	81.1
Kudat (3.5 m)	2022	24.4	30.6	2,383.4	185.0	84.7
	2023	Def.	Def.	3,198.8	191.0	Def.
	2024	Def.	Def.	2,159.7	167.0	82.5
Ranau (501.0 m)	2022	21.0	30.0	3,116.0	239.0	83.1
	2023	21.5	29.3	2,902.2	223.0	83.6
	2024	22.8	28.6	2,162.0	211.0	81.8
Sandakan (12.1 m)	2022	24.5	31.2	3,419.6	217.0	84.0
	2023	25.2	31.2	3,697.9	207.0	82.2
	2024	26.1	30.6	2,538.0	167.0	81.9
Tawau (17.5 m)	2022	23.6	31.4	2,303.0	189.0	84.9
	2023	24.5	31.2	1,847.9	179.0	83.7
	2024	25.0	30.4	2,201.4	180.0	83.9

Sumber: Jabatan Meteorologi Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Meteorological Department
Nota/ Note:
Def. Nilai defektif
Defective value

Jadual 21.2 : Purata suhu, hujan dan purata kelembapan relatif mengikut stesen meteorologi terpilih, Malaysia, 2020-2022 (samb.)
Table 21.2 : Mean temperature, rainfall and mean relative humidity by selected meteorology station, Malaysia, 2020-2022 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Stesen meteorologi State/ Meteorological station	Tahun Year	Purata suhu (°C) Mean temperature		Hujan Rainfall		Purata kelembapan relatif Mean relative humidity (%)
		Min.	Maks.	Jumlah	Bil. hari	
			Max	Total (mm)	No. of days	
Sarawak						
Bintulu (24.3 m)	2022	23.7	31.7	4,323.4	219.0	Def.
	2023	24.2	31.2	3,403.9	215.0	87.4
	2024	24.9	30.5	4,033.9	225.0	85.8
Kapit (35.0 m)	2022	23.7	32.5	3,923.1	270.0	85.8
	2023	Def.	Def.	3,393.1	234.0	Def.
	2024	Def.	Def.	5,624.0	273.0	86.3
Kuching (20.9 m)	2022	23.6	31.8	3,958.4	250.0	86.3
	2023	24.3	31.4	4,335.2	248.0	83.4
	2024	24.9	30.2	5,042.8	249.0	84.7
Limbang (3.6 m)	2022	23.7	32.4	4,015.9	243.0	84.1
	2023	24.2	31.8	3,187.1	242.0	84.2
	2024	25.1	31.2	3,931.9	229.0	83.5
Miri (17.0 m)	2022	23.8	31.1	3,327.4	220.0	85.4
	2023	24.5	31.0	2,522.7	194.0	84.2
	2024	25.3	30.8	2,953.2	205.0	84.0
Sibu (30.9 m)	2022	23.3	31.8	4,202.4	249.0	85.5
	2023	24.0	31.3	3,757.5	245.0	85.9
	2024	24.4	30.1	3,868.5	249.0	85.8
Mulu (26.2 m)	2022	23.0	32.4	6,172.8	289.0	88.3
	2023	Def.	Def.	5,213.6	271.0	Def.
	2024	Def.	Def.	5,043.6	270.0	Def.
Sri Aman (9.6 m)	2022	23.3	32.5	3,604.7	232.0	86.6
	2023	Def.	Def.	3,055.2	209.0	Def.
	2024	Def.	Def.	4,000.8	251.0	86.5
W.P. Labuan						
Labuan (27.9 m)	2022	24.6	31.0	4,107.4	220.0	84.0
	2023	24.9	30.5	3,011.6	195.0	81.6
	2024	25.8	30.6	3,457.9	196.0	82.8

Sumber: Jabatan Meteorologi Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Meteorological Department

Nota/ Note:

Def. **Nilai defektif**

Defective value

Jadual 21.3 : Taburan kawasan hakisan pantai mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 21.3 : Distribution of coastal erosion areas by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pantai yang mengalami hakisan mengikut kategori Coastal erode by category			Jumlah hakisan Total erosion	Peratus Per cent (%)
			1	2	3		
MALAYSIA	2022	8,840	55.4	375.9	916.3	1,347.6	15.2
	2023	8,840	55.4	375.9	916.3	1,347.6	15.2
	2024	8,840	55.4	375.9	916.3	1,347.6	15.2
Johor	2022	814	-	38.1	26.6	64.7	8.0
	2023	814	-	38.1	26.6	64.7	8.0
	2024	814	-	38.1	26.6	64.7	8.0
Kedah	2022	640	1.9	13.6	11.3	26.8	4.2
	2023	640	1.9	13.6	11.3	26.8	4.2
	2024	640	1.9	13.6	11.3	26.8	4.2
Kelantan	2022	180	2.0	2.5	15.3	19.8	11.0
	2023	180	2.0	2.5	15.3	19.8	11.0
	2024	180	2.0	2.5	15.3	19.8	11.0
Melaka	2022	121	0.2	1.7	1.8	3.7	3.1
	2023	121	0.2	1.7	1.8	3.7	3.1
	2024	121	0.2	1.7	1.8	3.7	3.1
Negeri Sembilan	2022	65	5.5	4.1	0.2	9.8	15.1
	2023	65	5.5	4.1	0.2	9.8	15.1
	2024	65	5.5	4.1	0.2	9.8	15.1
Pahang	2022	378	1.5	16.9	43.4	61.8	16.3
	2023	378	1.5	16.9	43.4	61.8	16.3
	2024	378	1.5	16.9	43.4	61.8	16.3
Pulau Pinang	2022	216	4.7	5.0	6.6	16.3	7.6
	2023	216	4.7	5.0	6.6	16.3	7.6
	2024	216	4.7	5.0	6.6	16.3	7.6
Perak	2022	398	0.3	33.6	61.2	95.1	23.9
	2023	398	0.3	33.6	61.2	95.1	23.9
	2024	398	0.3	33.6	61.2	95.1	23.9
Perlis	2022	26	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.4
	2023	26	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.4
	2024	26	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.4
Selangor	2022	492	4.8	18.6	51.2	74.6	15.2
	2023	492	4.8	18.6	51.2	74.6	15.2
	2024	492	4.8	18.6	51.2	74.6	15.2
Terengganu	2022	443	12.3	15.4	21.0	48.7	11.0
	2023	443	12.3	15.4	21.0	48.7	11.0
	2024	443	12.3	15.4	21.0	48.7	11.0
Sabah	2022	3,753	3.0	79.1	347.2	429.3	11.4
	2023	3,753	3.0	79.1	347.2	429.3	11.4
	2024	3,753	3.0	79.1	347.2	429.3	11.4
Sarawak	2022	1,234	18.6	144.8	329.1	492.5	39.9
	2023	1,234	18.6	144.8	329.1	492.5	39.9
	2024	1,234	18.6	144.8	329.1	492.5	39.9
W.P. Labuan	2022	82	0.6	2.5	1.3	4.4	5.4
	2023	82	0.6	2.5	1.3	4.4	5.4
	2024	82	0.6	2.5	1.3	4.4	5.4

Sumber: Jabatan Pengairan dan Saliran
Source: Department of Irrigation and Drainage

Nota/ Notes:

Kategori 1 : Pengunduran garis pantai yang cepat dengan kadar melebihi 4 meter/ tahun umumnya di kawasan dengan penduduk yang agak padat bersama aktiviti komersial/ industri yang mendapat perkhidmatan infrastruktur dan kemudahan awam

Category 1 : Fast retreating coastline at the rate of more than 4 meters/ year with generally fairly dense human settlement, with some commercial/ industrial activities being served by significant public infrastructure and facilities

Kategori 2 : Pengunduran garis pantai dengan kadar lebih dari 1 meter/ tahun tetapi kurang dari 4 meter/tahun umumnya di kawasan berpenduduk tidak padat dengan sedikit aktiviti pertanian yang mendapat perkhidmatan infrastruktur dan kemudahan awam yang kurang sempurna

Category 2 : Retreating coastline at the rate of between more than 1 meter/ year but less than 4 meter/ year with generally sparsely-populated area, with some agricultural activities being served by relatively minor public infrastructure and facilities

Kategori 3 : Pengunduran garis pantai dengan kadar kurang dari 1 meter/ tahun umumnya di kawasan tanpa penduduk dengan aktiviti pertanian yang minimum yang tidak mendapat perkhidmatan infrastruktur dan kemudahan awam.

Category 3 : Slowly retreating coastline of less than 1 meter/ year with generally no human settlement and minimal agricultural activities, and not served by public infrastructure and facilities.

Berdasarkan National Coastal Erosion Study for Malaysia (2015)

Based on National Coastal Erosion Study for Malaysia (2015)

Jadual 21.4 : Bacaan minimum dan maksimum bulanan IPU1, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 21.4 : Monthly minimum and maximum API1, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January		Februari February		Mac March		April		Mei May		Jun June	
		Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.
		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.	
Johor													
Batu Pahat	2021	12	61	21	89	19	97	27	67	24	62	23	70
	2022	11	58	17	55	20	61	25	59	18	77	17	61
	2023	15	66	16	47	10	60	24	90	20	62	29	63
Kluang	2021	8	60	21	66	16	63	24	64	22	58	25	65
	2022	6	54	14	52	16	60	22	58	23	69	24	60
	2023	20	60	13	51	16	57	42	84	27	62	34	67
Kota Tinggi	2021	11	55	24	62	16	74	23	100	18	57	23	119
	2022	10	49	11	42	14	53	16	77	13	100	20	60
	2023	16	59	15	54	11	57	25	76	22	80	27	61
Larkin	2021	21	64	39	101	30	114	39	106	43	78	31	90
	2022	18	71	28	82	28	70	40	94	38	78	42	108
	2023	24	77	36	63	21	66	56	145	43	98	42	77
Pasir Gudang	2021	16	57	28	101	25	70	34	69	30	78	36	71
	2022	17	57	18	58	21	65	39	85	29	85	38	76
	2023	15	62	24	49	17	62	52	91	32	75	45	71
Pengerang	2021	8	59	30	96	15	85	27	74	20	58	18	62
	2022	17	66	14	77	19	69	37	69	40	76	18	64
	2023	10	56	16	53	12	55	23	74	21	58	21	62
Tangkak	2021	25	68	32	86	26	160	37	70	22	62	33	67
	2022	16	69	24	56	26	71	28	62	21	69	39	79
	2023	22	72	25	57	28	60	42	91	36	70	36	73
Segamat	2021	13	60	29	68	23	155	31	69	24	70	33	68
	2022	10	57	14	55	22	70	29	69	24	68	33	78
	2023	15	58	10	49	19	64	36	153	42	85	37	72
Kedah													
Alor Setar	2021	20	73	36	96	22	96	15	62	17	59	16	64
	2022	31	68	14	61	21	77	23	59	20	56	14	56
	2023	28	65	34	71	39	76	35	94	23	98	18	79
Kulim	2021	25	67	43	78	27	79	17	62	25	62	17	60
	2022	32	75	31	66	30	72	27	63	23	64	25	58
	2023	40	67	35	70	29	73	41	84	36	69	36	93
Langkawi	2021	25	64	29	71	22	63	17	61	14	57	16	59
	2022	34	65	19	58	22	77	17	59	15	56	12	54
	2023	24	65	21	68	32	75	38	94	17	55	16	60
Sungai Petani	2021	21	73	41	81	32	75	18	65	26	67	21	72
	2022	33	95	15	75	24	80	32	65	21	72	20	64
	2023	18	65	21	65	36	69	38	89	19	74	17	82
Kelantan													
Kota Bharu	2021	25	84	31	95	24	75	20	79	26	71	21	85
	2022	35	81	20	72	25	89	17	73	31	87	26	73
	2023	35	86	48	78	52	74	47	124	38	76	22	90
Tanah Merah	2021	10	88	52	98	15	75	16	75	18	67	16	71
	2022	36	88	19	80	31	81	23	67	31	77	22	69
	2023	25	86	30	74	44	72	42	126	38	77	44	78
Melaka													
Alor Gajah	2021	18	63	23	80	18	80	28	70	26	76	35	82
	2022	12	58	22	58	17	70	27	68	23	72	27	68
	2023	18	69	19	53	11	57	32	80	25	74	45	71
Bandaraya Melaka	2021	16	59	32	84	21	77	32	72	25	75	33	76
	2022	15	63	23	59	24	75	23	70	26	83	39	83
	2023	26	76	35	58	20	61	51	85	29	67	31	72
Bukit Rambai	2021	20	60	31	85	44	88	53	85	41	81	39	77
	2022	13	63	30	64	21	80	38	70	32	81	33	78
	2023	18	81	28	64	18	68	46	90	31	75	50	86

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota /Notes:

¹ Bacaan status kualiti udara berdasarkan bacaan maksimum harian
Air quality status readings are based on daily maximum readings

Jadual 21.4 : Bacaan minimum dan maksimum bulanan IPU1, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.4 : Monthly minimum and maximum API1, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January		Februari February		Mac March		April		Mei May		Jun June	
		Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.
		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.	
Negeri Sembilan													
Nilai	2021	28	85	47	89	28	95	52	80	38	85	44	74
	2022	27	68	36	67	32	75	52	82	51	89	47	88
	2023	20	88	28	67	41	78	53	112	43	81	53	84
Port Dickson	2021	24	70	31	124	25	87	27	80	30	76	35	70
	2022	24	87	29	84	32	109	33	104	30	97	20	76
	2023	36	104	51	77	26	129	32	101	21	65	33	106
Seremban	2021	18	61	30	87	23	95	20	63	21	75	32	62
	2022	14	67	31	70	47	99	42	97	44	87	49	87
	2023	12	86	25	63	45	74	60	154	42	89	40	74
Pahang													
Balok Baru	2021	14	79	34	67	18	75	24	62	26	66	24	74
	2022	24	65	11	99	24	107	20	84	17	68	28	60
	2023	19	164	29	85	22	110	28	79	22	60	34	71
Jerantut	2021	8	64	21	72	17	72	30	62	28	74	21	68
	2022	15	61	15	59	22	70	24	57	23	68	29	74
	2023	14	56	20	61	21	61	26	91	25	78	30	72
Kuantan	2021	9	67	23	65	13	63	19	59	19	61	29	70
	2022	17	62	12	55	17	62	18	58	21	68	31	59
	2023	19	59	15	65	18	64	21	79	32	66	31	75
Rompin	2021	28	84	56	95	51	169	39	83	25	71	44	73
	2022	20	164	17	57	20	61	14	55	19	65	25	55
	2023	15	57	10	44	17	54	23	82	24	65	38	69
Temerloh	2021	10	65	30	77	17	74	35	67	26	78	34	73
	2022	13	61	15	70	18	65	17	59	23	67	27	61
	2023	16	64	18	57	15	63	29	85	27	68	35	66
Perak													
Pegoh, Ipoh	2021	24	76	52	77	42	76	36	65	39	67	27	66
	2022	30	76	26	75	28	70	42	62	27	64	23	61
	2023	27	65	24	67	35	69	36	78	30	69	26	72
Seri Manjung	2021	22	70	43	88	26	75	30	67	29	78	22	65
	2022	19	88	22	75	21	73	26	60	18	87	18	57
	2023	25	68	24	63	24	75	32	88	23	74	37	76
Taiping	2021	11	68	34	88	33	75	26	71	26	79	16	65
	2022	31	73	20	63	18	68	28	74	18	68	10	55
	2023	17	71	18	70	21	74	31	88	28	81	25	83
Tanjung Malim	2021	10	46	16	61	16	53	18	49	16	65	15	58
	2022	26	60	22	63	25	65	24	58	15	60	18	56
	2023	18	58	16	61	21	61	22	75	15	70	21	124
Tasek, Ipoh	2021	25	76	52	87	42	78	42	69	36	68	34	67
	2022	34	77	28	71	34	72	41	64	45	69	25	63
	2023	21	73	21	69	36	74	43	86	39	70	34	79
Perlis													
Kangar	2021	20	68	34	97	22	72	15	66	17	59	16	64
	2022	30	69	17	60	24	76	15	64	16	69	12	55
	2023	24	66	25	74	36	73	35	94	18	58	16	77
Pulau Pinang													
Balik Pulau	2021	23	83	51	83	23	75	15	68	18	67	17	67
	2022	25	73	17	68	24	82	23	60	23	69	17	65
	2023	30	68	25	69	29	73	33	83	22	63	19	71
Perai	2021	27	78	43	73	43	76	23	70	24	65	22	66
	2022	30	77	18	89	23	77	33	63	25	66	22	62
	2023	41	86	31	67	52	75	40	96	31	75	35	83
Seberang Jaya	2021	39	83	52	87	42	86	23	68	31	67	35	65
	2022	30	77	18	89	23	77	33	63	25	66	22	62
	2023	42	75	43	73	47	78	48	152	46	82	35	84
USM	2021	32	72	52	84	36	79	22	67	26	64	22	64
	2022	36	75	16	77	24	79	30	67	32	64	24	62
	2023	26	63	31	66	42	74	50	98	26	63	24	75

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota /Notes:

¹ Bacaan status kualiti udara berdasarkan bacaan maksimum harian
Air quality status readings are based on daily maximum readings

Jadual 21.4 : Bacaan minimum dan maksimum bulanan IPU1, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.4 : Monthly minimum and maximum API1, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari		Februari		Mac		April		Mei		Jun	
		January		February		March				May		June	
		Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.
		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.	
Sabah													
Keningau	2021	14	55	23	59	26	58	26	65	20	54	21	65
	2022	15	67	16	57	12	72	12	62	18	53	16	55
	2023	13	66	18	54	19	61	18	58	17	59	26	61
Kimanis	2021	6	41	10	51	12	54	14	76	10	36	9	37
	2022	9	59	9	40	11	53	9	59	9	38	8	35
	2023	10	47	9	46	10	60	13	69	12	60	12	54
Kota Kinabalu	2021	11	44	15	53	13	62	17	58	15	50	13	56
	2022	19	59	23	54	15	57	17	59	12	53	14	52
	2023	14	62	19	59	18	62	23	65	17	58	17	62
Sandakan	2021	14	44	15	46	19	54	20	62	16	44	17	46
	2022	15	60	14	54	15	61	20	57	15	52	19	52
	2023	14	53	20	62	18	54	20	67	21	50	19	54
Tawau	2021	13	41	18	52	17	48	16	52	13	54	14	51
	2022	25	65	20	56	26	62	27	56	24	74	28	60
	2023	23	57	34	55	29	68	22	66	26	56	20	61
Sarawak													
Bintulu	2021	14	54	18	74	21	64	28	76	22	65	19	69
	2022	20	63	19	70	31	66	23	71	21	72	24	69
	2023	22	70	32	74	32	78	28	84	36	68	33	71
ILP, Miri	2021	14	39	14	55	23	56	26	69	17	53	18	59
	2022	11	72	15	45	12	47	9	57	18	52	18	53
	2023	12	54	13	51	14	64	17	59	30	58	27	58
Kapit	2021	17	42	16	57	15	61	18	60	11	52	14	53
	2022	20	53	15	53	22	53	18	62	18	76	14	85
	2023	13	52	13	50	14	58	13	74	16	51	15	53
Kuching	2021	13	47	18	60	16	58	21	66	19	61	19	53
	2022	15	42	18	135	16	44	17	45	17	57	11	29
	2023	18	69	19	52	17	58	20	86	29	61	33	64
Limbang	2021	12	33	14	60	15	49	21	56	14	53	15	58
	2022	15	60	13	48	10	57	13	60	10	45	14	49
	2023	12	51	11	53	17	63	18	68	21	59	32	71
Miri	2021	20	56	38	73	35	62	29	66	14	82	33	66
	2022	27	74	22	77	18	56	19	59	22	72	19	74
	2023	18	54	24	56	20	67	27	75	29	65	37	72
Mukah	2021	12	42	12	50	14	56	19	56	13	56	13	52
	2022	17	54	15	52	16	52	12	52	12	56	16	56
	2023	11	52	12	51	18	65	28	92	20	61	29	58
Samalaju	2021	15	57	22	58	19	59	23	60	19	64	23	60
	2022	21	71	22	68	18	59	20	64	22	59	22	57
	2023	21	78	24	81	42	76	41	87	36	74	24	66
Samarahan	2021	12	42	11	60	15	64	21	61	18	55	19	55
	2022	13	54	14	54	18	55	14	56	21	54	12	51
	2023	14	59	14	45	15	58	19	77	16	61	30	68
Sarikei	2021	12	31	13	52	16	58	19	62	14	54	13	48
	2022	56	66	23	63	14	52	15	58	17	58	11	52
	2023	11	46	8	37	15	59	14	84	13	56	21	56
Sibu	2021	13	49	12	87	15	62	20	70	16	55	14	54
	2022	17	53	16	152	17	56	19	59	18	55	13	55
	2023	13	153	14	50	15	63	14	78	16	53	17	55
Sri Aman	2021	8	35	14	58	14	62	17	59	17	59	14	54
	2022	14	57	17	72	16	58	16	61	12	70	13	59
	2023	11	55	10	51	9	58	11	77	13	56	17	56
Selangor													
Banting	2021	24	80	52	101	25	167	32	74	34	155	36	90
	2022	27	147	39	83	35	84	48	87	27	88	31	71
	2023	29	91	37	87	25	72	52	116	34	88	53	83
Klang	2021	46	81	57	91	51	119	52	84	51	161	45	152
	2022	27	147	39	83	35	84	48	87	27	88	31	71
	2023	28	153	42	152	38	152	55	91	36	85	50	168

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota /Notes:

¹ Bacaan status kualiti udara berdasarkan bacaan maksimum harian
Air quality status readings are based on daily maximum readings

Jadual 21.4 : Bacaan minimum dan maksimum bulanan IPU1, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.4 : Monthly minimum and maximum API1, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January		Februari February		Mac March		April		Mei May		Jun June	
		Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.
		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.	
Kuala Selangor	2021	18	76	44	84	33	78	36	69	40	80	40	71
	2022	17	77	30	66	33	74	34	77	41	81	33	72
	2023	22	70	28	76	35	81	48	94	50	85	48	92
Petaling Jaya	2021	43	112	44	89	51	149	54	97	52	153	45	79
	2022	41	83	48	95	44	86	40	84	25	80	43	75
	2023	25	77	41	68	43	69	52	142	32	84	48	95
Shah Alam	2021	36	74	44	100	42	106	39	81	43	94	41	77
	2022	48	101	39	87	29	82	37	74	42	86	53	76
	2023	20	79	40	77	34	93	44	96	26	78	43	114
Terengganu													
Besut	2021	15	69	27	79	16	62	18	64	17	62	19	66
	2022	30	71	12	67	29	76	23	65	21	65	21	70
	2023	22	81	30	63	36	62	43	89	28	72	32	69
Kemaman	2021	12	61	18	71	17	61	21	58	19	55	20	67
	2022	16	60	14	57	19	61	17	67	21	68	30	64
	2023	19	62	17	54	29	63	37	87	26	69	36	72
Kuala Terengganu	2021	13	91	40	92	32	76	18	69	25	73	37	74
	2022	26	71	21	68	32	70	35	76	39	83	33	68
	2023	23	71	39	68	40	74	45	152	27	73	52	75
Paka	2021	12	60	21	62	12	61	20	55	14	58	19	65
	2022	15	55	15	52	14	58	11	58	14	69	21	57
	2023	17	59	21	57	25	60	35	81	42	71	53	78
Wilayah Persekutuan													
Batu Muda, Kuala Lumpur	2021	22	71	24	75	30	101	38	71	41	90	30	68
	2022	40	76	33	132	31	79	36	69	32	83	22	65
	2023	60	89	37	86	43	67	45	78	32	74	49	97
Cheras, Kuala Lumpur	2021	21	72	30	84	27	111	45	69	34	147	39	116
	2022	29	104	39	109	25	74	33	122	29	90	33	67
	2023	33	75	37	155	34	119	37	161	29	70	43	156
Labuan	2021	16	58	19	66	22	58	18	84	18	71	25	81
	2022	18	88	19	52	19	71	19	74	23	78	17	68
	2023	18	63	19	78	21	62	24	88	22	67	13	66
Putrajaya	2021	22	106	39	116	33	111	44	68	31	93	31	67
	2022	28	84	26	68	25	68	31	66	25	70	26	64
	2023	17	73	25	60	30	71	45	129	34	74	54	87

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota /Notes:

¹ Bacaan status kualiti udara berdasarkan bacaan maksimum harian
Air quality status readings are based on daily maximum readings

Status Indeks Pencemaran Udara (IPU)
Air Pollutant Index (API) status

IPU /API	Status IPU / API status
0-50	Baik / Good
51-100	Sederhana / Moderate
101-200	Tidak Sihat / Unhealthy
201-300	Sangat Tidak Sihat / Very Unhealthy
>300	Berbahaya / Hazardous

Jadual 21.4 : Bacaan minimum dan maksimum bulanan IPU1, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.4 : Monthly minimum and maximum API1, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July		Ogos August		September		Oktober October		November		Disember December	
		Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.
		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.	
Johor													
Batu Pahat	2021	17	81	15	62	18	60	17	68	17	63	18	57
	2022	27	76	24	90	19	69	18	60	19	59	18	57
	2023	24	68	27	68	20	96	26	174	18	68	17	54
Kluang	2021	15	67	16	56	17	59	19	65	17	57	15	52
	2022	19	67	24	65	18	67	17	64	13	59	25	61
	2023	30	71	31	66	35	80	36	100	22	64	19	48
Kota Tinggi	2021	20	64	15	60	17	57	20	104	18	84	18	59
	2022	22	63	19	93	22	137	16	119	18	59	13	54
	2023	26	68	36	71	32	76	42	125	14	80	14	45
Larkin	2021	24	82	31	68	36	68	39	76	22	70	32	73
	2022	46	82	46	90	39	75	28	75	33	68	26	92
	2023	36	85	52	82	40	99	55	163	39	87	37	66
Pasir Gudang	2021	23	74	29	62	29	64	34	70	26	66	21	60
	2022	39	70	35	71	41	73	25	75	27	58	20	57
	2023	39	72	48	76	60	93	53	157	32	81	20	62
Pengerang	2021	12	60	22	59	22	60	22	62	20	65	21	55
	2022	22	61	24	66	30	75	22	71	14	74	11	48
	2023	23	67	25	71	25	75	27	114	14	63	16	42
Tangkak	2021	25	68	24	58	24	63	29	64	36	61	27	62
	2022	33	75	33	71	26	71	22	64	25	67	31	63
	2023	26	66	36	68	41	96	47	155	26	67	29	54
Segamat	2021	21	75	29	64	25	68	29	74	24	62	12	55
	2022	27	81	33	75	46	83	40	77	30	63	15	54
	2023	35	73	41	73	50	89	40	156	22	60	15	63
Kedah													
Alor Setar	2021	12	80	14	69	13	96	15	71	13	47	21	62
	2022	17	75	21	77	16	74	11	49	15	57	15	65
	2023	20	65	16	69	14	84	15	94	17	53	17	54
Kulim	2021	16	73	16	65	16	64	14	60	20	55	32	63
	2022	29	78	25	75	30	64	20	59	25	55	24	62
	2023	33	78	26	72	21	88	23	83	26	57	16	55
Langkawi	2021	15	65	14	54	10	49	12	54	9	43	19	58
	2022	17	60	13	60	12	46	10	36	14	52	14	57
	2023	13	55	13	61	11	84	12	82	12	47	17	54
Sungai Petani	2021	14	86	14	93	18	90	20	71	19	70	20	59
	2022	22	83	20	92	20	71	14	59	16	58	13	58
	2023	13	75	17	72	11	90	17	93	17	83	13	57
Kelantan													
Kota Bharu	2021	18	138	25	80	16	94	27	87	13	60	19	71
	2022	23	88	21	93	21	63	18	61	16	58	15	88
	2023	26	73	26	65	20	90	28	87	16	66	19	60
Tanah Merah	2021	13	78	17	68	17	78	20	80	13	58	17	72
	2022	22	71	21	89	20	64	18	65	18	61	12	80
	2023	44	92	22	65	16	80	29	75	18	68	13	62
Melaka													
Alor Gajah	2021	14	78	18	76	22	66	20	71	23	69	15	55
	2022	31	82	30	82	33	70	23	74	21	57	19	59
	2023	20	88	28	67	41	78	53	112	43	81	53	84
Bandaraya Melaka	2021	24	73	16	61	19	63	24	71	22	73	18	55
	2022	28	82	27	71	20	70	23	69	22	63	28	66
	2023	36	104	51	77	26	129	32	101	21	65	33	106
Bukit Rambai	2021	31	86	50	76	31	68	36	80	30	76	17	60
	2022	37	86	34	89	29	75	28	72	24	72	26	67
	2023	12	86	25	63	45	74	60	154	42	89	40	74

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota /Notes:¹ Bacaan status kualiti udara berdasarkan bacaan maksimum harian

Air quality status readings are based on daily maximum readings

Jadual 21.4 : Bacaan minimum dan maksimum bulanan IPU1, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.4 : Monthly minimum and maximum API1, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July		Ogos August		September		Oktober October		November		Disember December	
		Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.
		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.	
Negeri Sembilan													
Nilai	2021	25	77	34	71	33	79	38	80	41	84	34	69
	2022	47	90	40	71	40	72	31	69	20	64	16	69
	2023	37	85	56	96	42	152	21	163	22	80	26	84
Port Dickson	2021	25	74	20	70	23	66	22	69	29	80	18	64
	2022	21	84	21	77	23	64	26	63	31	63	32	100
	2023	24	71	29	68	34	95	34	156	34	97	21	60
Seremban	2021	22	66	18	63	18	64	22	75	24	66	16	74
	2022	54	84	40	76	43	72	43	75	51	71	35	76
	2023	32	80	33	69	40	129	40	158	21	74	19	109
Pahang													
Balok Baru	2021	17	76	23	65	21	62	23	80	18	56	21	62
	2022	18	70	15	60	29	65	19	134	21	59	22	174
	2023	26	72	30	65	31	73	27	87	25	57	20	146
Jerantut	2021	22	73	23	69	19	72	20	82	21	55	11	60
	2022	34	79	20	71	18	63	10	53	11	52	12	55
	2023	31	72	28	73	25	91	20	91	14	55	14	51
Kuantan	2021	13	80	23	60	18	61	19	61	17	52	15	57
	2022	27	69	16	60	21	77	15	57	14	57	13	59
	2023	25	70	38	142	37	78	31	106	16	58	9	48
Rompin	2021	27	91	19	96	18	64	23	74	20	47	16	55
	2022	21	70	22	61	20	74	21	55	15	51	15	55
	2023	20	70	30	60	33	80	36	125	14	52	14	43
Temerloh	2021	16	76	21	71	21	65	29	69	23	59	12	59
	2022	33	155	27	69	29	64	18	56	15	59	13	61
	2023	26	81	32	68	27	90	34	93	20	64	13	52
Perak													
Pegoh, Ipoh	2021	19	80	26	69	27	67	22	64	26	59	27	59
	2022	28	67	23	72	21	60	24	63	42	69	29	63
	2023	29	68	26	68	30	88	30	86	25	63	20	58
Seri Manjung	2021	17	92	19	68	20	64	23	73	16	68	20	69
	2022	21	79	18	85	25	65	20	67	22	55	19	62
	2023	31	76	34	73	29	94	45	123	29	73	24	59
Taiping	2021	15	82	19	74	16	78	12	74	15	55	13	64
	2022	20	79	16	79	13	58	13	63	16	58	12	77
	2023	22	75	28	70	24	149	25	151	20	60	23	59
Tanjung Malim	2021	8	74	12	60	17	74	20	87	16	57	15	63
	2022	32	77	19	80	23	64	24	111	14	54	14	61
	2023	19	69	17	72	19	137	27	90	15	55	19	57
Tasek, Ipoh	2021	16	90	27	74	27	72	32	69	27	61	30	62
	2022	33	72	27	75	33	63	22	58	28	61	22	64
	2023	42	76	38	83	37	111	31	97	36	62	29	60
Perlis													
Kangar	2021	13	79	13	58	11	67	19	65	15	46	21	62
	2022	16	67	22	70	15	51	13	49	24	57	16	62
	2023	14	66	12	69	10	90	15	84	15	54	21	56
Pulau Pinang													
Balik Pulau	2021	18	82	13	73	14	64	16	70	11	54	16	61
	2022	27	76	23	82	22	66	18	56	22	56	17	69
	2023	14	74	13	64	17	96	22	92	18	57	16	60
Perai	2021	15	86	16	77	21	75	23	75	23	60	21	64
	2022	26	77	28	96	28	67	17	66	29	63	19	65
	2023	17	86	16	89	24	98	25	89	25	61	17	61
Seberang Jaya	2021	16	82	27	81	23	89	28	84	23	67	39	69
	2022	31	86	36	86	27	70	22	67	24	66	36	70
	2023	19	105	22	92	30	110	28	130	32	64	28	63
USM	2021	19	76	21	69	19	68	25	76	22	57	25	58
	2022	23	76	26	80	21	69	20	59	24	59	18	60
	2023	25	82	19	68	16	95	22	88	20	58	22	58

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota /Notes:

¹ Bacaan status kualiti udara berdasarkan bacaan maksimum harian
Air quality status readings are based on daily maximum readings

Jadual 21.4 : Bacaan minimum dan maksimum bulanan IPU1, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.4 : Monthly minimum and maximum API1, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July		Ogos August		September		Oktober October		November		Disember December	
		Min.	Maks. Max.	Min.	Maks. Max.	Min.	Maks. Max.	Min.	Maks. Max.	Min.	Maks. Max.	Min.	Maks. Max.
Sabah													
Keningau	2021	19	72	15	61	15	52	16	62	15	54	20	65
	2022	18	58	22	61	22	56	15	53	17	57	17	57
	2023	21	68	22	75	17	65	24	62	21	65	17	58
Kimanis	2021	6	47	9	40	8	37	8	53	9	37	7	32
	2022	9	44	7	43	8	34	7	30	6	33	7	35
	2023	10	60	15	57	7	54	9	61	9	24	8	42
Kota Kinabalu	2021	12	58	13	54	11	47	12	62	13	55	22	58
	2022	11	56	11	54	11	55	14	58	13	52	13	53
	2023	12	68	24	61	26	93	15	76	12	46	16	44
Sandakan	2021	15	58	19	49	16	51	21	60	17	52	19	57
	2022	20	53	16	54	19	46	17	55	19	42	18	56
	2023	20	57	27	55	21	69	26	63	20	54	20	53
Tawau	2021	16	48	14	36	15	53	17	49	15	41	28	56
	2022	21	62	27	56	24	55	23	54	24	54	26	59
	2023	25	63	31	62	28	75	45	83	27	63	34	63
Sarawak													
Bintulu	2021	18	79	14	73	14	66	15	77	13	63	19	71
	2022	17	65	17	66	20	67	13	60	16	71	20	65
	2023	28	88	35	81	42	143	31	79	24	60	25	59
ILP, Miri	2021	11	68	13	61	15	54	12	63	17	53	14	47
	2022	19	58	15	66	18	63	11	53	16	52	15	53
	2023	24	80	35	67	27	81	19	70	14	37	12	37
Kapit	2021	11	59	14	52	10	49	11	53	13	55	11	45
	2022	15	55	14	45	13	52	24	60	14	54	15	45
	2023	18	62	29	68	31	75	21	86	15	41	16	57
Kuching	2021	12	61	20	63	20	56	17	46	14	41	17	40
	2022	13	39	14	75	19	53	15	50	15	56	21	77
	2023	23	100	52	97	45	153	17	91	20	58	17	54
Limbang	2021	14	57	15	54	17	52	15	61	13	58	11	69
	2022	13	57	15	55	13	42	12	50	13	39	13	39
	2023	24	68	28	72	21	75	18	72	13	47	13	35
Miri	2021	17	62	16	68	17	58	18	69	17	61	27	55
	2022	21	58	19	61	17	56	15	53	20	53	19	55
	2023	33	80	35	87	24	82	23	74	17	44	16	47
Mukah	2021	16	56	12	57	12	59	11	63	12	50	11	43
	2022	18	72	17	57	13	44	11	42	15	56	14	47
	2023	28	75	21	87	22	79	18	77	19	48	13	38
Samalaju	2021	22	63	18	62	18	61	17	62	14	53	19	55
	2022	27	66	18	71	22	60	21	76	19	68	24	76
	2023	30	72	31	75	37	77	28	73	25	57	24	53
Samarahan	2021	20	58	11	62	17	56	13	57	15	42	17	59
	2022	19	55	17	78	19	55	17	53	16	57	18	68
	2023	30	91	27	91	44	152	32	97	19	58	17	53
Sarikei	2021	11	61	13	57	12	49	13	53	31	60	46	69
	2022	16	57	11	55	13	34	10	39	9	58	11	84
	2023	15	76	16	77	25	84	15	82	15	49	11	55
Sibu	2021	13	65	13	74	13	55	11	61	14	35	12	43
	2022	14	60	15	59	14	52	13	54	11	72	16	58
	2023	13	73	17	81	14	77	21	78	14	50	15	52
Sri Aman	2021	11	69	11	64	13	56	14	57	13	41	12	52
	2022	15	56	13	154	12	53	11	50	10	32	8	52
	2023	10	87	22	94	23	155	13	142	12	52	12	51
Selangor													
Banting	2021	18	96	22	71	20	67	33	84	32	77	22	82
	2022	37	84	30	69	31	68	27	84	26	65	24	73
	2023	43	108	52	91	47	113	63	158	52	80	54	73
Klang	2021	47	108	54	97	40	91	55	119	53	127	44	100
	2022	39	80	36	93	48	79	40	77	38	93	52	87
	2023	33	86	33	144	52	89	53	159	50	84	54	96

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota /Notes:

¹ Bacaan status kualiti udara berdasarkan bacaan maksimum harian
Air quality status readings are based on daily maximum readings

Jadual 21.4 : Bacaan minimum dan maksimum bulanan IPU1, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.4 : Monthly minimum and maximum API1, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July		Ogos August		September		Oktober October		November		Disember December	
		Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.	Min.	Maks.
		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.	
Kuala Selangor	2021	20	78	20	68	25	78	23	75	31	63	27	67
	2022	34	111	47	90	27	68	27	68	19	64	16	90
	2023	38	92	39	74	34	154	30	93	25	60	20	59
Petaling Jaya	2021	33	85	51	79	50	91	51	96	36	68	26	74
	2022	49	79	27	76	55	82	53	83	51	85	33	85
	2023	22	81	38	84	39	153	47	158	32	75	41	76
Shah Alam	2021	22	76	38	72	41	82	52	90	47	81	40	84
	2022	53	87	46	75	54	75	52	75	49	81	23	85
	2023	30	87	58	99	51	152	54	159	32	70	38	66
Terengganu													
Besut	2021	18	70	17	63	14	66	21	69	12	73	14	60
	2022	19	69	20	78	16	54	13	54	13	53	11	73
	2023	33	68	18	60	17	73	18	64	9	49	10	57
Kemaman	2021	24	77	14	64	23	70	24	71	14	54	11	57
	2022	32	74	25	65	24	63	14	62	20	59	13	60
	2023	30	96	32	70	44	84	21	115	11	55	18	56
Kuala Terengganu	2021	18	83	26	84	13	71	25	86	14	62	15	63
	2022	37	85	29	82	36	65	22	61	19	61	16	81
	2023	47	100	49	73	33	80	26	81	10	55	13	54
Paka	2021	16	70	19	60	16	66	20	68	11	43	10	54
	2022	25	72	13	64	22	59	15	56	12	51	10	57
	2023	27	71	33	63	30	75	27	120	12	52	10	48
Wilayah Persekutuan													
Batu Muda, Kuala Lumpur	2021	28	69	25	65	25	80	32	70	33	63	27	69
	2022	38	77	30	73	46	68	34	68	31	62	27	94
	2023	42	82	39	82	41	153	54	154	44	116	46	65
Cheras, Kuala Lumpur	2021	22	73	28	66	21	77	31	114	26	70	25	70
	2022	35	97	45	70	57	106	61	75	42	78	25	71
	2023	27	74	31	73	33	155	55	169	30	72	29	87
Labuan	2021	22	64	23	70	25	83	28	66	20	64	15	59
	2022	13	65	17	80	20	95	12	97	15	59	19	63
	2023	12	67	24	69	23	77	27	76	17	53	19	49
Putrajaya	2021	20	75	25	64	26	67	25	72	25	68	19	68
	2022	32	78	28	77	34	66	22	68	23	61	24	68
	2023	40	88	55	91	32	149	47	157	37	106	44	66

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota /Notes:

¹ Bacaan status kualiti udara berdasarkan bacaan maksimum harian
Air quality status readings are based on daily maximum readings

Status Indeks Pencemaran Udara (IPU)
Air Pollutant Index (API) status

IPU / API	Status IPU / API status
0-50	Baik / Good
51-100	Sederhana / Moderate
101-200	Tidak Sihat / Unhealthy
201-300	Sangat Tidak Sihat / Very Unhealthy
>300	Berbahaya / Hazardous

Jadual 21.5 : Kawasan berhutan dan tidak berhutan, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 21.5 : Forested and non-forested areas, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Berhutan <i>Forested</i>		Tidak Berhutan <i>Non-Forested</i>	
		Hektar <i>Hectares</i>	Peratus <i>Per cent</i>	Hektar <i>Hectares</i>	Peratus <i>Per cent</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	17,967,520	54.5	14,987,021	45.5
	2023	18,015,510	54.6	14,996,453	45.4
	2024	17,997,909	54.5	15,014,054	45.5
Johor	2022	442,771	23.2	1,466,041	76.8
	2023	442,771	23.2	1,466,040	76.8
	2024	442,259	23.2	1,466,552	76.8
Kedah	2022	344,630	36.4	601,986	63.6
	2023	343,921	36.3	602,695	63.7
	2024	343,921	36.3	602,695	63.7
Kelantan	2022	767,330	51.0	736,307	49.0
	2023	778,581	51.8	725,055	48.2
	2024	778,581	51.8	725,055	48.2
Melaka	2022	5,448	3.3	161,570	96.7
	2023	5,448	3.3	161,569	96.7
	2024	5,448	3.3	161,569	96.7
Negeri Sembilan	2022	157,867	23.7	507,979	76.3
	2023	157,866	23.7	507,980	76.3
	2024	157,866	23.7	507,980	76.3
Pahang	2022	2,037,155	56.7	1,555,833	43.3
	2023	2,037,291	56.7	1,555,696	43.3
	2024	2,031,028	56.5	1,561,960	43.5
Perak	2022	1,015,684	48.7	1,071,889	51.3
	2023	1,025,705	49.1	1,061,868	50.9
	2024	1,015,194	48.6	1,072,379	51.4
Perlis	2022	11,476	14.1	69,837	85.9
	2023	11,493	14.1	69,820	85.9
	2024	11,405	14.0	69,908	86.0
Pulau Pinang	2022	9,090	8.6	96,826	91.4
	2023	9,090	8.6	96,826	91.4
	2024	9,090	8.6	96,826	91.4
Selangor	2022	252,206	31.9	538,574	68.1
	2023	252,178	31.9	538,603	68.1
	2024	251,952	31.9	538,829	68.1
Terengganu	2022	676,823	52.2	618,902	47.8
	2023	677,067	52.3	618,659	47.7
	2024	677,067	52.3	618,659	47.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^a	2022	2,066	7.1	27,151	92.9
	2023	2,134	5.5	36,481	94.5
	2024	2,134	5.5	36,481	94.5
Sabah	2022	4,606,475	62.6	2,755,525	37.4
	2023	4,633,465	62.5	2,776,559	37.5
	2024	4,633,465	62.5	2,776,559	37.5
Sarawak	2022	7,638,499	61.5	4,778,601	38.5
	2023	7,638,499	61.5	4,778,601	38.5
	2024	7,638,499	61.5	4,778,601	38.5

Sumber: Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia

Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah

Jabatan Hutan Sarawak

Source: Forestry Department of Peninsular Malaysia

Sabah Forestry Department

Forests Department Sarawak

Nota /Notes:

^a Termasuk Putrajaya

Include Putrajaya

Jadual 21.6 : Purata tekanan aras laut, kelajuan angin permukaan, sinaran global, penyejatan dan bilangan hari kilat, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 21.6 : Mean sea level pressure, surface wind speed, global radiation, evaporation and number of days with lightning, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri/ Stesen meteorologi terpilih State/ Selected meteorological station	Tahun Year	Purata tekanan aras laut Sea level pressure (hPa)	Purata kelajuan angin permukaan Mean surface wind speed (m/s)	Purata sinaran global Mean global radiation (MJ/m3)	Purata penyejatan Mean evaporation (mm)	Bil. hari kilat No. of days with lightning
Johor						
Batu Pahat (6.3 m)	2022	1,009.3	0.7	n.a.	3.6	134
	2023	1,010.4	0.8	n.a.	3.3	101
	2024	1,009.9	0.8	n.a.	Def.	85
Kluang (88.1 m)	2022	1,009.7	1.3	16.3	3.0	166*
	2023	1,010.7	1.4	Def.	Def.	114
	2024	1,010.1	1.4	14.7	Def.	72
Mersing (43.6 m)	2022	1,009.2	2.6	n.a.	3.1	25*
	2023	1,010.3	3.1	n.a.	3.1	11
	2024	1,009.7	3.2	n.a.	2.7	10
Senai (37.8 m)	2022	1,008.9	1.4	16.1	3.9	149
	2023	1,010.0	1.5	Def.	Def.	46
	2024	1,009.6	1.5	15.2	Def.	65
Kedah						
Alor Setar (3.9 m)	2022	1,009.1	1.6	18.1	3.4	208
	2023	1,010.3	1.7	Def.	Def.	125
	2024	997.2	1.8	18.7	Def.	Def.
Pulau Langkawi (6.4 m)	2022	1,009.3	1.7	18.2	4.0	206
	2023	1,010.4	1.8	18.8	Def.	242
	2024	1,009.8	1.9	18.5	Def.	209
Kelantan						
Gong Kedak (6.0 m)	2022	1,009.0	1.4	n.a.	n.a.	243
	2023	1,010.3	Def.	n.a.	n.a.	159
	2024	1,009.6	1.6	n.a.	3.9	114
Kota Bharu (4.4 m)	2022	1,009.4	2.0	18.4	4.4	249
	2023	1,010.6	Def.	Def.	4.2	155
	2024	1,009.9	2.6	18.5	4.9	151
Kuala Krai (34.9 m)	2022	1,009.3	0.8	16.7	3.4	137
	2023	1,010.5	Def.	Def.	Def.	32
	2024	1,009.9	0.8	16.3	Def.	67
Melaka						
Melaka (8.5 m)	2022	1,009.8	1.7	17.1	4.1	273
	2023	1,010.9	1.8	17.5	Def.	234
	2024	1,010.4	1.9	21.4	Def.	234
Negeri Sembilan						
Kuala Pilah (144.0 m)	2022	1,004.5	1.2	17.5	3.4	195
	2023	1,005.6	Def.	Def.	Def.	108
	2024	1,004.9	Def.	17.2	2.8	98
Pahang						
Batu Embun, Jerantut (59.5 m)	2022	1,009.2	0.7	n.a.	3.0	111*
	2023	1,010.4	0.7	n.a.	Def.	59
	2024	1,009.9	0.7	n.a.	Def.	61

Sumber: Jabatan Meteorologi Malaysia
Source: Malaysia Meteorological Department

Nota/ Notes:

¹ Stesen tanah tinggi

Highland station

* April - Disember 2022, tiada bacaan direkodkan sepanjang Januari - Mac 2022

April - December 2022, no readings were recorded between January - March 2022

Def. Nilai defektif

Defective value

Jadual 21.6 : Purata tekanan aras laut, kelajuan angin permukaan, sinaran global, penyejatan dan bilangan hari kilat, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 21.6 : Mean sea level pressure, surface wind speed, global radiation, evaporation and number of days with lightning, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Stesen meteorologi terpilih State/ Selected meteorological station	Tahun Year	Purata tekanan aras laut Sea level pressure (hPa)	Purata kelajuan angin permukaan Mean surface wind speed (m/s)	Purata sinaran global Mean global radiation (MJ/m3)	Purata penyejatan Mean evaporation (mm)	Bil. hari kilat No. of days with lightning
Cameron Highlands ¹ (1,545.0 m)	2022	n.a.	1.8	15.0	1.5	207
	2023	1,013.6	1.9	Def.	Def.	153
	2024	1,012.7	1.9	15.3	Def.	119
Kuantan (15.2 m)	2022	1,009.2	1.2	16.6	3.8	244
	2023	1,010.4	Def.	Def.	Def.	157
	2024	1,009.7	1.9	17.0	Def.	157
Muadzam Shah (33.3 m)	2022	1,009.3	0.8	16.6	3.0	127*
	2023	1,010.3	Def.	Def.	2.9	97
	2024	1,009.7	0.9	16.7	Def.	92
Temerloh (39.1 m)	2022	1,009.2	0.8	17.4	3.2	122*
	2023	1,010.3	0.8	Def.	Def.	96
	2024	1,009.8	0.8	17.0	Def.	74
Perak						
Ipoh (40.1 m)	2022	1,009.1	1.7	17.9	4.9	155
	2023	1,010.2	1.7	Def.	Def.	94
	2024	1,009.7	1.8	18.1	Def.	106
Lubok Merbau Kuala Kangsar (77.5 m)	2022	1,009.2	1.1	18.2	3.8	189
	2023	1,010.3	1.1	Def.	3.7	168
	2024	1,009.8	1.3	18.6	4.1	171
Sitiawan (6.8 m)	2022	1,009.0	1.2	17.0	3.5	214
	2023	1,010.1	1.2	Def.	Def.	196
	2024	1,009.5	1.1	16.9	Def.	207
Perlis						
Chuping (21.7 m)	2022	1,009.3	1.0	17.0	4.0	150
	2023	1,010.4	1.1	17.6	Def.	125
	2024	1,009.9	1.1	17.3	Def.	141
Pulau Pinang						
Bayan Lepas (2.5 m)	2022	1,009.1	1.7	17.8	3.2	267
	2023	1,010.1	1.8	Def.	Def.	176
	2024	1,009.5	2.2	18.8	Def.	185
Butterworth (3.3 m)	2022	1,008.9	2.1	n.a.	n.a.	213
	2023	1,010.0	2.2	n.a.	Def.	109
	2024	1,009.2	2.2	n.a.	4.6	109
Sabah						
Keningau (319.0 m)	2022	1,010.2	0.9	19.1	n.a.	n.a.
	2023	1,011.1	1.0	Def.	n.a.	n.a.
	2024	1,010.7	1.0	Def.	n.a.	1
Kota Kinabalu (2.1 m)	2022	1,009.2	2.0	18.9	4.3	212
	2023	1,009.8	Def.	Def.	4.0	176
	2024	1,009.5	2.0	19.4	Def.	157
Kudat (3.5 m)	2022	1,009.1	2.0	n.a.	4.2	90
	2023	1,010.2	2.2	Def.	Def.	36
	2024	1,009.9	2.4	20.3	4.4	n.a.

Sumber: Jabatan Meteorologi Malaysia

Source: Malaysia Meteorological Department

Nota/ Notes:

¹ Stesen tanah tinggi

Highland station

* April - Disember 2022, tiada bacaan direkodkan sepanjang Januari - Mac 2022

April - December 2022, no readings were recorded between January - March 2022

Def. Nilai defektif

Defective value

Jadual 21.6 : Purata tekanan aras laut, kelajuan angin permukaan, sinaran global, penyejatan dan bilangan hari kilat, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 21.6 : Mean sea level pressure, surface wind speed, global radiation, evaporation and number of days with lightning, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Stesen meteorologi terpilih State/ Selected meteorological station	Tahun Year	Purata tekanan aras laut Sea level pressure (hPa)	Purata kelajuan angin permukaan Mean surface wind speed (m/s)	Purata sinaran global Mean global radiation (MJ/m3)	Purata penyejatan Mean evaporation (mm)	Bil. hari kilat No. of days with lightning
Ranau (501.0 m)	2022	1,010.6	1.1	19.0	n.a.	89
	2023	1,011.6	1.1	Def.	n.a.	73
	2024	1,011.2	1.2	19.1	n.a.	62
Sandakan (12.1 m)	2022	1,008.9	2.0	18.6	4.4	176
	2023	1,009.9	2.2	Def.	Def.	153
	2024	1,009.8	2.4	19.2	Def.	132
Tawau (17.5 m)	2022	1,009.1	1.3	17.1	3.7	178
	2023	1,010.0	1.5	Def.	Def.	170
	2024	1,009.9	1.5	18.1	Def.	119
Sarawak						
Bintulu (24.3 m)	2022	1,009.2	1.7	n.a.	3.8	201
	2023	Def.	Def.	n.a.	Def.	150
	2024	1,009.4	1.5	n.a.	Def.	127
Kapit (35.0 m)	2022	1,009.5	0.8	18.5	n.a.	n.a.
	2023	1,010.2	Def.	18.6	n.a.	n.a.
	2024	1,001.2	0.8	18.8	n.a.	n.a.
Kuching (20.9 m)	2022	Def.	1.6	15.0	3.2	193
	2023	1,010.3	1.6	Def.	Def.	168
	2024	1,010.1	1.5	14.9	Def.	166
Limbang (3.6 m)	2022	1,009.0	1.3	n.a.	n.a.	159
	2023	1,010.1	1.3	n.a.	n.a.	125
	2024	1,009.4	1.3	n.a.	n.a.	120
Miri (17.0 m)	2022	1,009.0	2.1	Def.	3.9	149
	2023	1,010.1	2.0	Def.	Def.	113
	2024	1,009.5	1.7	19.0	Def.	104
Sibu (30.9 m)	2022	1,009.0	1.5	17.4	3.8	148
	2023	1,010.2	1.5	Def.	Def.	112
	2024	1,009.7	1.5	17.2	Def.	144
Mulu (26.2 m)	2022	1,009.3	Def.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	2023	Def.	Def.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	2024	Def.	Def.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sri Aman (9.6 m)	2022	1,009.0	0.7	n.a.	3.1	n.a.
	2023	1,007.5	0.7	n.a.	Def.	1
	2024	1,004.1	0.8	Def.	Def.	n.a.
Selangor						
KLIA Sepang (16.1 m)	2022	1,009.0	1.4	17.3	4.2	340
	2023	1,010.0	Def.	Def.	3.8	317
	2024	1,009.6	1.4	17.7	Def.	312
Petaling Jaya (58.6 m)	2022	Def.	Def.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	2023	Def.	Def.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	2024	1,007.8	Def.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Sumber: Jabatan Meteorologi Malaysia

Source: Malaysia Meteorological Department

Source: Malaysia Meteorological Department

Nota/ Notes:

¹ Stesen tanah tinggi

Highland station

* April - Disember 2022, tiada bacaan direkodkan sepanjang Januari - Mac 2022

April - December 2022, no readings were recorded between January - March 2022

Def. Nilai defektif

Defective value

Jadual 21.6 : Purata tekanan aras laut, kelajuan angin permukaan, sinaran global, penyejatan dan bilangan hari kilat, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 21.6 : Mean sea level pressure, surface wind speed, global radiation, evaporation and number of days with lightning, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Stesen meteorologi terpilih State/ Selected meteorological station	Tahun Year	Purata tekanan aras laut Sea level pressure (hPa)	Purata kelajuan angin permukaan Mean surface wind speed (m/s)	Purata sinaran global Mean global radiation (MJ/m3)	Purata penyejatan Mean evaporation (mm)	Bil. hari kilat No. of days with lightning
Subang (16.6 m)	2022	1,009.5	1.6	16.7	4.2	307
	2023	1,010.5	1.6	Def.	4.0	302
	2024	1,010.0	1.6	16.7	Def.	289
Terengganu						
Kerteh (3.7 m)	2022	1,009.1	1.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	2023	1,010.3	Def.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	2024	1,009.5	1.3	n.a.	n.a.	7
Kuala Terengganu (5.2 m)	2022	1,008.9	1.9	17.8	3.7	222
	2023	1,010.5	Def.	Def.	Def.	189
	2024	1,009.8	2.0	19.0	Def.	140
W.P. Labuan						
Labuan (27.9 m)	2022	1,009.2	1.4	19.0	4.4	227
	2023	1,010.0	Def.	Def.	Def.	198
	2024	1,009.6	1.4	19.7	4.1	156

Sumber: Jabatan Meteorologi Malaysia

Source: Malaysia Meteorological Department

Nota/ Notes:

¹ Stesen tanah tinggi

Highland station

* April - Disember 2022, tiada bacaan direkodkan sepanjang Januari - Mac 2022

April - December 2022, no readings were recorded between January - March 2022

Def. Nilai defektif

Defective value

Source: Malaysia Meteorological Department

Jadual 21.7 : Status kualiti udara mengikut stesen, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 21.7 : Air quality status by station, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Bilangan hari Number of days						
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Years	Baik Good	Sederhana Moderate	Tidak Sihat Unhealthy	Sangat Tidak Sihat Very Unhealthy	Berbahaya Hazardous
		(0-50)	(51-100)	(101-200)	(201-300)	(>300)
Johor						
Batu Pahat	2022	198	166	-	-	-
	2023	141	210	14	-	-
	2024	91	275	-	-	-
Kluang	2022	216	19	-	-	-
	2023	122	243	-	-	-
	2024	122	244	-	-	-
Kota Tinggi	2022	231	131	3	-	-
	2023	161	203	1	-	-
	2024	205	339	2	-	-
Larkin	2022	49	315	1	-	-
	2023	12	341	11	-	-
	2024	27	339	-	-	-
Pasir Gudang	2022	89	269	-	-	-
	2023	72	289	4	-	-
	2024	73	293	-	-	-
Pengerang	2022	168	196	-	-	-
	2023	190	174	1	-	-
	2024	191	174	-	-	-
Segamat	2022	112	253	-	-	-
	2023	101	255	9	-	-
	2024	131	235	-	-	-
Tangkak	2022	105	260	-	-	-
	2023	85	274	6	-	-
	2024	71	294	-	-	-
Kedah						
Alor Setar	2022	208	157	-	-	-
	2023	163	202	-	-	-
	2024	134	228	4	-	-
Kulim	2022	144	221	-	-	-
	2023	77	288	-	-	-
	2024	8	283	-	-	-
Langkawi	2022	284	81	-	-	-
	2023	220	145	-	-	-
	2024	192	174	-	-	-
Sungai Petani	2022	122	243	-	-	-
	2023	138	227	-	-	-
	2024	98	268	-	-	-
Kelantan						
Kota Bharu	2022	104	261	-	-	-
	2023	64	299	2	-	-
	2024	66	300	-	-	-
Tanah Merah	2022	134	230	-	-	-
	2023	74	287	4	-	-
	2024	89	274	3	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Stesen yang tidak mencukupi 365/ 366 hari adalah disebabkan masalah teknikal
Stations with inadequate 365/ 366 days is due to technical

Jadual 21.7 : Status kualiti udara mengikut stesen, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 21.7 : Air quality status by station, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

						Bilangan hari
						Number of days
Negeri/ Stesen	Tahun	Baik	Sederhana	Tidak Sihat	Sangat Tidak Sihat	Berbahaya
State/ Station	Years	Good	Moderate	Unhealthy	Very Unhealthy	Hazardous
		(0-50)	(51-100)	(101-200)	(201-300)	(>300)
Melaka						
Alor Gajah	2022	131	233	-	-	-
	2023	119	238	8	-	-
	2024	84	282	-	-	-
Bandaraya Melaka	2022	103	262	-	-	-
	2023	45	316	4	-	-
	2024	58	308	-	-	-
Bukit Rambai	2022	56	307	-	-	-
	2023	35	320	10	-	-
	2024	27	304	35	-	-
Negeri Sembilan						
Nilai	2022	24	341	-	-	-
	2023	26	323	15	-	-
	2024	13	340	13	-	-
Port Dickson	2022	81	282	2	-	-
	2023	35	319	11	-	-
	2024	78	287	1	-	-
Seremban	2022	23	342	-	-	-
	2023	40	315	10	-	-
	2024	82	281	3	-	-
Pahang						
Balok Baru	2022	157	200	8	-	-
	2023	86	270	9	-	-
	2024	98	258	8	2	-
Jerantut	2022	184	174	-	-	-
	2023	152	213	-	-	-
	2024	205	161	-	-	-
Kuantan	2022	232	171	-	-	-
	2023	138	224	3	-	-
	2024	148	218	-	-	-
Rompin	2022	237	126	2	-	-
	2023	182	182	1	-	-
	2024	133	215	18	-	-
Temerloh	2022	164	198	2	-	-
	2023	126	239	-	-	-
	2024	116	250	-	-	-
Perak						
Pegoh, Ipoh	2022	58	307	-	-	-
	2023	87	278	-	-	-
	2024	52	314	-	-	-
Seri Manjung	2022	136	229	-	-	-
	2023	52	312	1	-	-
	2024	53	313	-	-	-
Taiping	2022	172	193	-	-	-
	2023	94	269	2	-	-
	2024	58	308	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Stesen yang tidak mencukupi 365/ 366 hari adalah disebabkan masalah teknikal

Stations with inadequate 365/ 366 days is due to technical

Jadual 21.7 : Status kualiti udara mengikut stesen, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 21.7 : Air quality status by station, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Years	Bilangan hari Number of days				
		Baik Good	Sederhana Moderate	Tidak Sihat Unhealthy	Sangat Tidak Sihat Very Unhealthy	Berbahaya Hazardous
		(0-50)	(51-100)	(101-200)	(201-300)	(>300)
Tanjung Malim	2022	185	179	1	-	-
	2023	177	183	5	-	-
	2024	147	197	22	-	-
Tasek, Ipoh	2022	56	309	-	-	-
	2023	27	337	1	-	-
	2024	22	344	-	-	-
Perlis						
Kangar	2022	248	117	-	-	-
	2023	178	187	-	-	-
	2024	162	204	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang						
Balik Pulau	2022	167	197	-	-	-
	2023	128	237	-	-	-
	2024	124	242	-	-	-
Perai	2022	95	270	-	-	-
	2023	41	324	-	-	-
	2024	77	289	-	-	-
Seberang Jaya	2022	47	318	-	-	-
	2023	15	342	8	-	-
	2024	20	346	-	-	-
USM	2022	129	235	-	-	-
	2023	91	274	-	-	-
	2024	91	275	-	-	-
Sabah						
Keningau	2022	285	78	-	-	-
	2023	208	153	-	-	-
	2024	222	143	-	-	-
Kimanis	2022	355	9	-	-	-
	2023	322	43	-	-	-
	2024	271	77	18	-	-
Kota Kinabalu	2022	308	57	-	-	-
	2023	234	130	-	-	-
	2024	219	147	-	-	-
Sandakan	2022	332	33	-	-	-
	2023	282	83	-	-	-
	2024	267	99	-	-	-
Tawau	2022	206	156	-	-	-
	2023	136	229	-	-	-
	2024	129	237	-	-	-
Sarawak						
Bintulu	2022	107	258	-	-	-
	2023	53	311	1	-	-
	2024	106	260	-	-	-
ILP, Miri	2022	304	61	-	-	-
	2023	223	142	-	-	-
	2024	282	83	1	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Stesen yang tidak mencukupi 365/ 366 hari adalah disebabkan masalah teknikal

Stations with inadequate 365/ 366 days is due to technical

Jadual 21.7 : Status kualiti udara mengikut stesen, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 21.7 : Air quality status by station, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Years	Bilangan hari Number of days				
		Baik Good	Sederhana Moderate	Tidak Sihat Unhealthy	Sangat Tidak Sihat Very Unhealthy	Berbahaya Hazardous
		(0-50)	(51-100)	(101-200)	(201-300)	(>300)
Kapit	2022	316	49	-	-	-
	2023	257	108	-	-	-
	2024	314	52	-	-	-
Kuching	2022	339	25	-	-	-
	2023	183	179	3	-	-
	2024	260	104	2	-	-
Limbang	2022	340	25	-	-	-
	2023	237	128	-	-	-
	2024	288	78	-	-	-
Miri	2022	247	117	-	-	-
	2023	183	182	-	-	-
	2024	225	141	-	-	-
Mukah	2022	330	34	-	-	-
	2023	218	147	-	-	-
	2024	283	83	-	-	-
Samalaju	2022	168	197	-	-	-
	2023	73	292	-	-	-
	2024	128	238	-	-	-
Samarahan	2022	297	66	-	-	-
	2023	186	178	1	-	-
	2024	258	106	2	-	-
Sarikei	2022	270	95	-	-	-
	2023	277	88	-	-	-
	2024	288	78	-	-	-
Sibu	2022	314	49	2	-	-
	2023	263	100	2	-	-
	2024	280	84	2	-	-
Sri Aman	2022	313	51	1	-	-
	2023	259	98	8	-	-
	2024	308	56	2	-	-
Selangor						
Banting	2022	33	330	2	-	-
	2023	7	346	12	-	-
	2024	2	364	-	-	-
Klang	2022	3	360	2	-	-
	2023	2	343	19	-	-
	2024	12	352	3	-	-
Kuala Selangor	2022	54	308	1	-	-
	2023	51	311	3	-	-
	2024	89	277	-	-	-
Petaling Jaya	2022	8	357	-	-	-
	2023	8	346	11	-	-
	2024	21	344	1	-	-
Shah Alam	2022	8	356	1	-	-
	2023	16	335	14	-	-
	2024	15	351	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Stesen yang tidak mencukupi 365/ 366 hari adalah disebabkan masalah teknikal

Stations with inadequate 365/ 366 days is due to technical

Jadual 21.7 : Status kualiti udara mengikut stesen, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 21.7 : Air quality status by station, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Bilangan hari						
Number of days						
Negeri/ Stesen	Tahun	Baik	Sederhana	Tidak Sihat	Sangat Tidak Sihat	Berbahaya
State/ Station	Years	Good	Moderate	Unhealthy	Very Unhealthy	Hazardous
		(0-50)	(51-100)	(101-200)	(201-300)	(>300)
Terengganu						
Besut	2022	191	173	-	-	-
	2023	125	240	-	-	-
	2024	148	218	-	-	-
Kemaman	2022	186	179	-	-	-
	2023	107	257	1	-	-
	2024	96	270	-	-	-
Kuala Terengganu	2022	87	278	-	-	-
	2023	72	290	3	-	-
	2024	69	297	-	-	-
Paka	2022	240	122	-	-	-
	2023	132	232	1	-	-
	2024	128	238	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur						
Batu Muda,	2022	24	340	1	-	-
Kuala Lumpur	2023	3	352	8	-	-
	2024	18	348	-	-	-
Cheras,	2022	28	332	5	-	-
Kuala Lumpur	2023	16	318	31	-	-
	2024	11	343	12	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2022	250	114	-	-	-
	2023	213	152	-	-	-
	2024	197	169	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	98	267	-	-	-
	2023	21	329	15	-	-
	2024	8	357	1	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:**Stesen yang tidak mencukupi 365/ 366 hari adalah disebabkan masalah teknikal**

Stations with inadequate 365/ 366 days is due to technical

Jadual 21.8 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM2.5) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023*Table 21.8 : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM2.5) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023*

							($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Johor							
Batu Pahat	2021	8.57	16.67	15.66	14.98	12.02	15.21
	2022	9.15	8.40	10.30	11.24	13.04	9.76
	2023	11.65	7.20	9.35	18.20	12.18	14.60
Kluang	2021	6.83	11.83	10.76	12.62	10.83	13.56
	2022	7.77	6.81	9.09	10.08	12.98	10.35
	2023	10.13	7.85	11.46	18.92	13.11	16.72
Kota Tinggi	2021	7.75	11.08	9.29	13.15	9.01	13.35
	2022	6.22	4.92	6.74	11.06	11.36	10.77
	2023	7.71	8.19	10.19	16.76	12.33	11.76
Larkin	2021	11.45	16.12	16.05	20.77	18.49	19.52
	2022	12.51	13.14	14.53	18.69	18.66	21.09
	2023	16.26	13.41	15.32	27.34	19.69	20.80
Pasir Gudang	2021	7.88	13.59	12.53	16.54	15.19	16.37
	2022	10.48	9.71	13.19	18.86	18.28	17.76
	2023	9.94	7.89	12.06	24.51	17.90	19.54
Pengerang	2021	9.26	17.99	13.66	12.06	9.23	11.52
	2022	9.87	9.06	9.04	15.04	16.74	13.52
	2023	6.60	7.31	8.77	15.23	10.33	10.77
Segamat	2021	8.53	13.72	16.27	16.15	13.50	16.03
	2022	8.55	7.59	12.37	14.42	15.06	15.71
	2023	9.18	7.85	14.19	28.22	23.35	15.89
Tangkak	2021	8.57	16.67	15.66	14.98	12.02	15.21
	2022	11.16	8.36	13.65	13.36	14.30	16.00
	2023	11.77	9.77	13.01	22.25	17.38	18.89
Kedah							
Alor Setar	2021	14.50	19.01	14.40	10.35	9.24	11.01
	2022	13.84	10.58	11.16	11.36	9.42	7.90
	2023	13.73	14.53	17.07	20.61	12.07	14.47
Kulim	2021	13.25	18.39	14.97	10.43	10.54	11.21
	2022	18.75	12.68	13.42	12.66	10.83	9.68
	2023	14.33	16.46	17.54	19.66	15.68	19.61
Langkawi	2021	13.27	14.56	11.59	8.82	7.17	8.56
	2022	13.52	9.17	10.18	9.55	7.26	5.72
	2023	11.93	12.75	16.00	18.62	8.21	9.13
Sungai Petani	2021	14.49	18.68	16.13	12.44	14.81	14.76
	2022	18.44	13.44	13.99	14.59	13.45	11.64
	2023	11.71	12.56	16.08	19.56	12.48	14.78
Kelantan							
Kota Bharu	2021	15.06	20.45	13.33	16.24	14.72	15.68
	2022	19.13	11.33	16.07	15.66	17.49	18.50
	2023	16.09	19.12	20.11	28.90	17.45	19.06
Tanah Merah	2021	16.34	27.32	16.32	14.28	11.57	11.35
	2022	21.28	13.13	15.96	14.31	14.12	12.71
	2023	14.38	18.17	19.65	28.72	17.31	17.74

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota/ Note:****Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: PM_{2.5} tidak melebihi 50 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$** *Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: PM_{2.5} not exceeding 50 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$*

Jadual 21.8 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM_{2.5}) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)Table 21.8 : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM_{2.5}) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

							(µg/m ³)
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Melaka							
Alor Gajah	2021	8.67	13.98	13.99	16.98	16.30	18.56
	2022	9.92	8.88	12.85	14.05	15.78	12.43
	2023	10.79	8.55	10.29	20.31	15.25	18.22
Bandaraya Melaka	2021	10.08	15.18	14.56	17.86	15.04	17.80
	2022	11.11	10.18	13.56	13.89	16.50	15.70
	2023	13.54	13.43	13.90	21.43	14.49	15.82
Bukit Rambai	2021	11.42	17.80	21.24	24.74	19.55	19.76
	2022	12.98	12.00	15.54	17.27	18.95	16.92
	2023	14.95	11.98	14.09	24.16	18.66	21.93
Negeri Sembilan							
Nilai	2021	17.93	22.57	21.47	23.40	20.19	18.25
	2022	15.96	14.47	17.38	23.45	25.90	19.62
	2023	18.49	14.20	19.66	29.36	22.29	23.51
Port Dickson	2021	11.59	17.73	17.16	17.02	15.77	15.94
	2022	15.01	13.15	16.46	16.38	16.63	11.98
	2023	16.47	19.57	15.91	21.40	13.20	15.50
Seremban	2021	10.82	16.64	16.07	13.94	13.53	13.89
	2022	11.62	14.47	23.79	29.44	23.58	21.93
	2023	23.22	12.39	18.74	33.71	22.15	18.00
Pahang							
Balok Baru	2021	10.28	13.42	12.25	13.01	10.82	12.90
	2022	11.54	11.93	9.75	11.78	12.62	11.72
	2023	13.50	12.06	12.77	17.82	12.11	13.32
Jerantut	2021	8.93	14.99	12.60	12.56	12.94	13.59
	2022	11.02	8.10	10.93	10.57	14.30	13.71
	2023	7.06	9.73	11.07	18.88	15.01	15.71
Kuantan	2021	8.77	12.80	8.60	10.52	9.40	12.18
	2022	9.88	6.37	8.94	8.81	11.85	12.02
	2023	8.75	9.87	11.44	17.30	15.69	19.63
Rompin	2021	24.18	31.76	30.64	24.90	14.40	19.74
	2022	12.54	7.84	8.29	8.10	11.21	10.28
	2023	7.32	6.96	9.31	17.00	12.35	15.46
Temerloh	2021	11.30	17.42	12.79	14.52	13.94	15.67
	2022	11.83	8.38	10.55	10.48	13.88	12.00
	2023	11.07	10.07	11.59	19.18	14.49	14.81
Perak							
Pegoh, Ipoh	2021	14.35	21.89	17.15	14.01	14.79	13.22
	2022	19.07	12.69	13.97	12.12	12.85	9.86
	2023	13.06	13.03	16.04	18.59	14.57	15.42
Seri Manjung	2021	14.35	21.89	17.15	14.01	14.79	13.22
	2022	19.07	12.69	13.97	12.12	12.85	9.86
	2023	12.29	12.55	18.58	20.38	15.23	17.47
Taiping	2021	12.26	20.71	17.03	12.03	13.41	12.83
	2022	18.21	10.97	12.58	12.07	11.10	8.80
	2023	11.81	12.21	15.54	17.74	15.19	19.40

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: PM_{2.5} tidak melebihi 50 µg/m³Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: PM_{2.5} not exceeding 50 µg/m³

Jadual 21.8 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM2.5) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.8 : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM2.5) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

							(µg/m ³)
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Tanjung Malim	2021	6.23	9.78	8.52	7.80	8.40	8.39
	2022	12.58	9.18	12.51	11.82	9.06	9.97
	2023	9.17	8.31	11.03	15.94	11.41	15.07
Tasek, Ipoh	2021	15.97	21.40	21.28	16.68	16.73	15.11
	2022	18.70	15.09	16.87	16.75	16.58	13.86
	2023	15.28	13.14	18.94	21.18	16.78	18.61
Perlis							
Kangar	2021	13.86	17.46	11.77	9.75	8.20	12.08
	2022	13.39	9.62	10.51	11.08	9.77	7.09
	2023	12.93	13.73	16.76	20.44	8.95	12.56
Pulau Pinang							
Balik Pulau	2021	17.35	21.54	17.20	11.48	11.54	14.37
	2022	15.97	11.81	12.89	11.96	11.75	9.20
	2023	14.25	13.70	16.89	18.14	10.09	14.07
Perai	2021	15.43	18.18	18.25	13.67	13.44	14.21
	2022	18.93	14.59	13.21	13.65	12.52	11.35
	2023	18.65	14.55	21.21	22.51	16.77	18.83
Seberang Jaya	2021	19.22	21.52	20.97	14.34	14.96	15.65
	2022	22.85	17.34	17.17	18.43	15.82	12.54
	2023	18.72	18.64	22.93	27.96	20.43	21.43
USM	2021	15.82	19.25	17.92	12.64	12.89	13.36
	2022	18.47	13.95	14.50	14.00	12.45	10.66
	2023	13.65	14.87	19.34	24.78	13.14	14.83
Sabah							
Keningau	2021	8.20	10.36	10.56	13.17	9.29	11.90
	2022	8.55	7.66	8.32	9.07	7.76	8.61
	2023	8.80	8.90	10.07	10.93	9.66	10.26
Kimanis	2021	3.97	6.66	6.91	10.80	4.42	4.14
	2022	6.10	4.60	4.69	6.05	4.80	3.85
	2023	4.32	5.47	7.09	10.01	6.59	7.16
Kota Kinabalu	2021	5.43	7.58	9.33	9.36	7.02	7.50
	2022	9.51	9.21	7.30	8.85	8.44	6.02
	2023	9.24	10.57	10.65	11.76	9.90	9.22
Sandakan	2021	5.88	7.01	7.86	10.04	6.79	7.55
	2022	8.68	7.61	7.50	8.55	6.81	7.77
	2023	6.72	8.45	9.34	11.40	8.25	7.72
Tawau	2021	6.21	7.30	7.63	7.47	6.32	7.17
	2022	12.30	11.21	10.77	10.76	10.89	11.76
	2023	10.57	11.52	13.47	12.74	9.26	11.11
Sarawak							
Bintulu	2021	7.20	11.64	10.71	15.88	12.98	14.13
	2022	10.99	12.42	14.33	14.88	13.44	13.28
	2023	13.39	15.31	13.82	19.35	18.01	17.96
ILP Miri	2021	5.60	7.16	9.73	13.71	7.82	9.47
	2022	7.99	6.37	6.21	7.66	8.37	7.12
	2023	6.18	5.98	8.18	11.57	11.65	11.62
Kapit	2021	6.36	8.43	8.64	9.33	6.90	6.97
	2022	8.03	7.90	9.27	9.26	8.92	7.99
	2023	7.43	6.14	6.32	10.68	7.51	8.24

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: PM_{2.5} tidak melebihi 50 µg/m³Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: PM_{2.5} not exceeding 50 µg/m³

Jadual 21.8 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM2.5) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.8 : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM2.5) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

							($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Kuching	2021	5.90	9.44	8.22	12.22	8.67	8.33
	2022	6.03	8.88	7.21	7.11	6.69	4.53
	2023	8.93	7.84	8.58	15.40	13.00	13.48
Limbang	2021	4.81	8.08	7.57	9.13	6.53	8.12
	2022	7.45	6.45	6.50	7.80	6.61	6.15
	2023	6.26	7.37	8.82	12.51	10.45	12.11
Miri	2021	8.77	18.37	15.01	13.47	10.66	14.69
	2022	11.96	10.04	7.75	9.26	12.08	10.35
	2023	8.88	8.83	10.66	15.21	12.44	14.63
Mukah	2021	5.18	6.66	6.70	9.55	7.17	6.91
	2022	7.32	7.02	7.56	7.30	7.84	7.17
	2023	6.15	6.38	10.88	16.46	10.93	11.81
Samalaju	2021	7.77	9.82	9.84	11.42	9.33	10.01
	2022	11.31	9.63	10.25	10.56	10.41	10.33
	2023	12.04	15.44	15.38	24.02	19.03	14.10
Samarahan	2021	5.65	8.40	7.83	10.21	8.36	8.68
	2022	7.03	7.23	8.62	9.16	9.43	6.50
	2023	8.11	6.79	8.60	13.63	11.11	12.54
Sarikei	2021	4.88	7.58	7.01	9.85	6.22	6.47
	2022	20.10	16.75	6.96	7.54	8.79	4.78
	2023	5.77	4.80	7.81	11.54	8.60	8.46
Sibu	2021	6.07	10.19	8.29	11.07	7.48	7.78
	2022	8.39	9.85	8.95	8.39	8.40	6.57
	2023	8.72	7.44	8.10	11.85	8.58	8.37
Sri Aman	2021	4.67	8.29	7.98	9.03	8.67	7.44
	2022	7.82	8.01	8.24	9.88	10.12	6.48
	2023	6.18	6.17	6.05	11.01	7.42	8.41
Selangor							
Banting	2021	18.17	25.83	20.20	17.07	22.74	21.58
	2022	23.90	17.10	19.28	21.35	19.89	14.82
	2023	18.48	18.65	16.77	27.55	23.37	25.45
Klang	2021	22.70	27.76	26.47	23.50	28.65	22.46
	2022	26.55	21.76	19.18	21.88	20.38	15.14
	2023	25.00	20.44	22.29	26.81	21.69	26.97
Kuala Selangor	2021	15.71	22.03	17.83	16.17	18.69	19.36
	2022	17.32	13.43	16.20	18.90	19.81	15.28
	2023	14.46	16.47	19.02	22.88	20.66	23.77
Petaling Jaya	2021	27.46	26.64	29.73	26.71	25.45	20.40
	2022	23.80	20.09	21.65	22.12	18.06	16.39
	2023	17.54	17.15	17.97	25.92	22.14	23.92
Shah Alam	2021	18.01	23.57	23.75	20.46	21.50	16.67
	2022	26.80	16.52	18.33	22.24	21.84	20.65
	2023	17.66	17.32	18.15	22.64	19.64	22.52
Terengganu							
Besut	2021	10.87	16.42	10.39	11.15	10.48	10.22
	2022	14.81	8.78	13.37	13.52	12.57	12.18
	2023	11.33	12.61	13.02	21.73	15.15	15.70
Kemaman	2021	8.76	12.48	8.74	10.01	9.04	11.74
	2022	9.97	6.87	9.39	10.30	12.25	12.70
	2023	9.99	9.76	13.05	21.34	15.07	14.96

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: PM_{2.5} tidak melebihi 50 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: PM_{2.5} not exceeding 50 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

Jadual 21.8 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM2.5) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.8 : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM2.5) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

							($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Kuala Terengganu	2021	16.39	22.69	15.81	15.91	14.72	17.48
	2022	15.88	9.56	15.38	18.53	20.28	16.04
	2023	13.35	15.66	18.92	27.88	18.00	22.41
Paka	2021	8.48	11.16	7.54	9.31	8.40	12.20
	2022	9.04	6.92	7.98	8.96	9.98	10.85
	2023	9.19	9.14	12.31	19.46	18.39	21.19
W.P. Kuala Lumpur							
Batu Muda, Kuala Lumpur	2021	13.85	17.31	18.55	17.43	17.64	14.26
	2022	19.01	14.49	16.67	18.22	16.94	13.79
	2023	29.92	19.80	17.10	19.18	18.17	22.18
Cheras, Kuala Lumpur	2021	13.97	19.47	21.01	18.84	20.30	17.93
	2022	18.37	17.65	14.04	16.19	15.02	13.37
	2023	15.47	17.97	21.98	28.70	17.33	23.20
W.P. Labuan							
	2021	7.25	10.56	9.38	12.09	10.97	13.91
	2022	11.95	7.83	9.47	10.29	12.83	9.12
	2023	9.48	9.39	8.79	15.02	11.63	10.19
W.P. Putrajaya							
	2021	14.55	20.61	19.20	17.36	17.36	15.16
	2022	15.57	11.00	14.21	15.30	14.19	11.68
	2023	14.23	12.40	15.42	25.24	19.89	24.37

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: $\text{PM}_{2.5}$ tidak melebihi $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: $\text{PM}_{2.5}$ not exceeding $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

Jadual 21.8 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM_{2.5}) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)*Table 21.8 : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM_{2.5}) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)*

(µg/m ³)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
Johor							
Batu Pahat	2021	16.57	10.16	10.79	13.39	9.78	8.86
	2022	14.38	12.62	12.68	8.96	9.23	9.22
	2023	13.40	14.24	19.39	37.79	9.32	7.22
Kluang	2021	13.52	9.17	9.19	12.93	8.26	8.01
	2022	12.63	11.82	10.20	9.17	9.35	10.32
	2023	15.45	15.24	20.09	23.47	10.64	7.80
Kota Tinggi	2021	11.75	9.15	9.84	11.77	9.11	6.79
	2022	9.95	10.38	13.02	11.78	8.52	7.61
	2023	12.53	15.88	17.60	23.91	10.44	5.75
Larkin	2021	18.01	14.45	14.97	19.85	15.48	13.88
	2022	20.33	21.43	20.64	15.09	14.23	13.39
	2023	20.85	24.10	28.03	37.30	18.83	15.14
Pasir Gudang	2021	15.29	12.57	14.15	15.78	14.29	10.65
	2022	16.07	16.46	18.44	14.84	11.36	10.10
	2023	18.69	21.25	30.77	30.93	17.07	11.62
Pengerang	2021	11.10	9.45	12.09	12.97	10.54	8.65
	2022	12.85	11.21	13.19	13.77	9.80	6.23
	2023	12.15	16.29	16.38	20.26	9.57	6.32
Segamat	2021	16.45	12.52	12.20	15.01	10.19	9.40
	2022	19.71	16.59	22.99	20.52	11.84	7.65
	2023	17.41	19.01	23.99	27.66	10.34	6.94
Tangkak	2021	16.57	10.16	10.79	13.39	9.78	8.86
	2022	16.70	14.08	14.13	13.01	12.49	13.42
	2023	13.75	16.56	22.58	32.21	11.86	10.20
Kedah							
Alor Setar	2021	13.69	9.12	15.19	10.85	6.29	11.25
	2022	14.07	13.86	11.82	6.99	8.66	10.60
	2023	11.13	9.96	13.90	12.49	7.53	8.53
Kulim	2021	13.36	8.56	9.23	8.21	9.34	14.22
	2022	15.54	15.90	12.65	10.31	10.24	12.19
	2023	18.51	13.58	16.40	15.70	10.36	10.36
Langkawi	2021	10.05	6.66	6.14	7.09	5.74	10.96
	2022	8.89	7.22	5.65	5.00	7.13	9.15
	2023	8.07	6.43	10.36	7.67	6.25	8.35
Sungai Petani	2021	18.61	14.04	17.71	12.91	9.28	12.13
	2022	18.27	17.59	11.79	8.57	9.46	9.71
	2023	14.20	12.26	17.27	13.79	9.95	8.96
Kelantan							
Kota Bharu	2021	20.67	13.69	16.82	17.64	8.86	13.57
	2022	18.64	16.94	11.00	8.75	10.34	13.54
	2023	17.51	13.09	15.73	18.41	10.18	9.21
Tanah Merah	2021	15.59	12.08	13.68	15.05	9.54	14.33
	2022	15.55	12.26	9.44	9.45	9.59	12.71
	2023	25.86	11.28	13.44	14.97	11.29	9.20
Melaka							
Alor Gajah	2021	19.66	13.75	13.10	15.39	11.03	9.69
	2022	18.92	16.53	17.35	11.51	9.82	8.98
	2023	17.24	19.33	20.73	34.59	11.57	8.61
Bandaraya Melaka	2021	17.73	13.11	12.56	14.05	11.62	10.48
	2022	19.38	15.00	14.91	11.65	12.35	11.78
	2023	16.17	17.23	21.63	29.24	14.26	10.59

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota/ Note:****Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: PM_{2.5} tidak melebihi 50 µg/m³***Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: PM_{2.5} not exceeding 50 µg/m³*

Jadual 21.8 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM2.5) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.8 : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM2.5) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

(µg/m ³)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
Bukit Rambai	2021	24.01	20.65	16.02	19.04	14.40	13.23
	2022	22.07	19.01	18.62	14.03	12.71	12.16
	2023	21.61	24.62	24.30	37.84	15.69	12.77
Negeri Sembilan							
Nilai	2021	18.97	15.62	17.56	18.87	17.35	15.85
	2022	24.69	16.76	17.38	14.75	14.36	13.09
	2023	21.82	28.31	30.96	29.15	17.11	13.76
Port Dickson	2021	18.11	13.25	13.17	13.53	12.66	13.29
	2022	16.99	14.32	13.71	11.30	12.43	12.97
	2023	15.19	16.03	21.74	28.89	14.78	12.47
Seremban	2021	15.05	11.01	10.92	13.59	10.29	10.79
	2022	24.16	18.33	18.45	18.64	19.89	15.36
	2023	17.71	17.88	27.11	30.26	11.48	9.96
Pahang							
Balok Baru	2021	15.10	11.89	11.39	12.41	9.95	11.13
	2022	13.93	10.03	12.19	10.30	11.20	10.31
	2023	13.29	15.10	18.41	20.33	10.66	10.62
Jerantut	2021	16.87	13.89	13.10	15.18	8.43	8.70
	2022	17.68	12.48	10.93	6.81	5.80	6.91
	2023	16.92	14.53	19.77	21.26	7.49	6.87
Kuantan	2021	14.40	10.77	9.83	11.46	6.91	8.74
	2022	12.90	9.58	11.89	7.53	7.18	7.04
	2023	13.48	17.22	22.00	23.01	7.56	5.79
Rompin	2021	26.92	19.50	10.37	12.85	7.53	8.99
	2022	13.23	10.76	12.69	8.04	6.13	7.01
	2023	11.68	12.87	16.32	22.95	7.13	5.48
Temerloh	2021	18.49	14.64	13.24	15.06	9.32	9.50
	2022	19.13	14.17	14.02	8.30	8.17	9.11
	2023	15.54	15.34	18.45	22.73	10.24	6.68
Perak							
Pegoh, Ipoh	2021	16.22	11.51	12.36	11.70	9.15	12.59
	2022	16.00	15.02	11.50	10.13	8.87	9.85
	2023	15.69	13.87	17.11	17.83	11.41	10.04
Seri Manjung	2021	16.22	11.51	12.36	11.70	9.15	12.59
	2022	16.00	15.02	11.50	10.13	8.87	9.85
	2023	18.27	16.19	19.57	22.30	16.07	12.31
Taiping	2021	18.68	12.70	14.69	11.30	8.08	12.34
	2022	15.55	15.95	9.09	8.78	8.77	10.95
	2023	15.57	15.15	19.47	16.46	11.17	11.21
Tanjung Malim	2021	11.75	9.84	10.58	12.23	7.55	10.50
	2022	14.64	12.68	11.90	10.57	7.20	7.97
	2023	13.16	13.36	17.14	17.78	7.79	7.57
Tasek, Ipoh	2021	18.64	15.16	15.63	15.16	12.32	13.68
	2022	17.27	16.24	13.50	10.84	11.90	12.77
	2023	21.01	18.27	21.59	20.50	13.13	12.80
Perlis							
Kangar	2021	12.95	8.08	10.41	9.35	6.79	11.06
	2022	10.84	11.87	6.82	5.85	10.09	11.47
	2023	9.22	8.72	12.73	9.25	7.40	9.09

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: PM_{2.5} tidak melebihi 50 µg/m³Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: PM_{2.5} not exceeding 50 µg/m³

Jadual 21.8 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM2.5) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.8 : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM2.5) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

(µg/m ³)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
Pulau Pinang							
Balik Pulau	2021	18.02	10.19	10.10	11.26	7.18	11.32
	2022	15.01	14.44	8.73	8.36	10.28	11.90
	2023	13.57	10.64	16.63	13.08	9.48	10.05
Perai	2021	18.56	11.82	14.65	13.72	10.07	13.18
	2022	18.34	19.58	13.31	9.80	12.58	13.34
	2023	17.87	14.48	20.48	18.61	12.46	12.55
Seberang Jaya	2021	19.94	15.81	18.30	16.91	13.30	17.07
	2022	19.30	19.20	13.38	11.19	12.54	17.06
	2023	20.86	17.61	22.73	16.71	13.46	14.33
USM	2021	16.24	11.68	12.96	13.20	9.71	12.37
	2022	15.83	15.41	10.70	9.61	10.84	10.24
	2023	16.92	12.85	17.69	14.48	9.98	11.00
Sabah							
Keningau	2021	13.30	9.85	7.12	10.93	7.41	9.41
	2022	9.27	9.25	9.01	7.35	6.57	8.90
	2023	12.00	12.01	12.51	11.15	10.07	9.56
Kimanis	2021	5.34	4.45	4.29	6.38	3.78	3.78
	2022	4.85	4.78	3.56	3.24	3.10	4.13
	2023	6.86	8.04	6.14	6.24	3.12	5.04
Kota Kinabalu	2021	8.12	6.90	6.29	8.12	6.89	9.49
	2022	7.96	7.23	6.73	7.72	6.40	7.74
	2023	9.98	11.53	14.37	11.18	6.55	6.35
Sandakan	2021	9.04	7.74	6.55	9.33	7.86	7.60
	2022	8.08	8.83	7.74	7.85	6.80	7.36
	2023	9.31	10.28	10.95	11.91	8.42	7.18
Tawau	2021	6.31	6.13	6.24	7.22	6.41	10.52
	2022	10.00	10.18	9.65	9.52	10.07	10.52
	2023	12.29	13.25	14.82	17.79	11.47	11.62
Sarawak							
Bintulu	2021	16.59	12.21	12.25	13.67	10.39	11.51
	2022	14.37	11.54	12.21	9.87	12.04	12.90
	2023	17.98	20.96	21.45	17.15	11.10	10.22
ILP Miri	2021	10.98	9.03	8.41	10.83	7.65	6.33
	2022	10.23	11.50	10.63	6.68	6.56	6.68
	2023	12.51	14.03	15.59	11.98	5.29	5.63
Kapit	2021	7.21	6.03	6.29	6.62	6.03	5.80
	2022	7.97	6.36	8.40	9.84	6.70	6.59
	2023	9.18	14.39	16.28	13.21	6.78	8.05
Kuching	2021	10.10	10.63	9.39	6.78	6.06	5.74
	2022	5.52	8.50	8.14	7.69	7.36	9.29
	2023	15.22	24.80	34.78	16.71	8.56	7.36
Limbang	2021	8.30	7.07	7.41	10.02	7.03	6.47
	2022	8.01	7.03	6.12	6.59	5.76	5.91
	2023	12.00	13.54	12.99	11.58	6.14	5.68
Miri	2021	13.08	11.01	9.75	11.48	8.78	10.37
	2022	10.94	10.23	9.05	8.12	8.20	8.48
	2023	15.28	15.68	15.46	12.64	6.80	7.17

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: PM_{2.5} tidak melebihi 50 µg/m³Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: PM_{2.5} not exceeding 50 µg/m³

Jadual 21.8 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM_{2.5}) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)Table 21.8 : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM_{2.5}) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

(µg/m ³)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
Mukah	2021	9.46	8.05	8.19	8.93	5.81	6.14
	2022	9.55	7.78	6.58	5.69	7.29	6.63
	2023	14.05	13.08	15.11	12.32	6.96	5.45
Samalaju	2021	13.12	10.19	9.81	10.64	7.34	9.08
	2022	12.16	11.45	11.48	11.80	12.82	12.87
	2023	14.51	16.37	18.85	15.37	10.37	9.34
Samarahan	2021	9.02	8.63	8.76	9.36	5.86	7.43
	2022	9.63	10.53	9.08	7.35	7.11	9.01
	2023	18.38	20.27	23.55	18.04	9.37	7.56
Sarikei	2021	10.84	6.72	6.16	6.85	14.75	19.39
	2022	7.69	6.79	5.26	4.99	5.95	7.99
	2023	10.24	13.23	15.74	12.38	6.93	6.03
Sibu	2021	10.25	7.69	7.44	7.95	5.96	6.09
	2022	8.35	8.18	6.92	5.87	6.23	6.62
	2023	10.27	13.05	14.64	12.68	7.93	7.23
Sri Aman	2021	10.07	7.79	9.23	8.10	6.15	6.37
	2022	7.82	9.26	6.23	5.36	4.44	5.36
	2023	11.47	19.31	24.05	14.65	6.03	5.95
Selangor							
Banting	2021	23.29	14.85	14.31	20.09	15.81	17.33
	2022	21.89	15.95	15.42	14.53	14.15	14.15
	2023	23.18	26.24	28.68	38.58	20.07	19.37
Klang	2021	27.18	23.53	23.31	29.50	26.68	33.62
	2022	19.59	20.21	10.00	18.50	20.52	25.59
	2023	20.93	23.94	25.26	40.17	21.35	25.66
Kuala Selangor	2021	17.98	13.59	16.22	16.44	12.86	15.86
	2022	24.01	23.15	14.45	12.98	10.55	13.58
	2023	20.80	18.06	24.62	20.30	10.26	8.65
Petaling Jaya	2021	23.41	20.78	22.70	23.52	18.08	19.62
	2022	21.33	17.55	23.42	22.79	22.50	18.36
	2023	18.29	21.50	27.64	31.69	16.65	16.91
Shah Alam	2021	18.97	17.10	20.54	24.05	20.18	23.07
	2022	24.66	20.28	21.86	19.51	18.98	15.99
	2023	20.41	28.82	36.08	32.72	14.81	14.04
Terengganu							
Besut	2021	13.10	10.29	10.45	12.09	7.63	10.85
	2022	13.67	11.73	7.83	6.34	7.13	10.92
	2023	15.91	11.83	13.23	12.43	6.66	5.89
Kemaman	2021	16.57	12.33	12.25	12.26	7.14	8.88
	2022	16.36	12.21	13.25	9.26	8.86	8.05
	2023	14.77	15.79	20.35	21.15	8.34	8.80
Kuala Terengganu	2021	18.28	17.07	14.00	16.28	8.75	10.12
	2022	20.75	17.67	14.32	10.36	10.92	11.43
	2023	22.15	19.37	18.66	17.36	7.51	6.79
Paka	2021	14.14	11.38	10.00	10.63	5.85	8.16
	2022	13.98	11.11	11.02	6.66	6.93	7.07
	2023	14.33	14.86	17.25	19.67	6.40	6.24
W.P. Kuala Lumpur							
Batu Muda, Kuala Lumpur	2021	16.23	13.86	15.84	15.85	13.88	16.57
	2022	18.14	16.97	16.85	14.81	13.52	22.69
	2023	19.44	21.02	26.69	30.71	18.92	16.76

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: PM_{2.5} tidak melebihi 50 µg/m³Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: PM_{2.5} not exceeding 50 µg/m³

Jadual 21.8 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM2.5) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.8 : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM2.5) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

(µg/m ³)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
Cheras, Kuala Lumpur	2021	17.69	13.96	14.00	15.32	13.58	15.66
	2022	17.05	19.38	23.34	24.59	25.79	13.16
	2023	16.84	18.09	33.13	36.09	17.41	19.10
W.P. Labuan	2021	12.60	13.03	14.50	12.85	12.01	9.03
	2022	9.95	10.33	11.77	6.93	8.42	8.04
	2023	8.82	12.45	13.41	14.01	6.96	6.86
W.P. Putrajaya	2021	18.20	13.37	13.28	15.66	11.55	12.91
	2022	17.49	16.07	15.58	12.07	11.76	11.96
	2023	22.27	28.12	30.16	29.94	15.75	15.62

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:**Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: PM_{2.5} tidak melebihi 50 µg/m³**Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: PM_{2.5} not exceeding 50 µg/m³

Jadual 21.9 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM10) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023*Table 21.9 : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM10) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023*

							($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Johor							
Batu Pahat	2021	16.04	24.22	22.35	21.51	17.50	20.69
	2022	15.36	13.14	15.86	16.39	18.88	14.66
	2023	16.85	13.23	14.91	23.05	14.08	18.31
Kluang	2021	14.64	21.35	17.55	20.01	17.07	19.33
	2022	13.65	11.68	14.82	15.91	19.12	15.53
	2023	17.78	16.46	17.29	25.80	18.65	22.72
Kota Tinggi	2021	15.78	20.30	14.09	18.27	13.84	18.34
	2022	7.91	6.75	11.61	16.32	16.77	16.04
	2023	13.55	16.01	18.37	22.47	17.20	18.00
Larkin	2021	21.30	29.17	25.16	30.59	27.92	27.54
	2022	20.27	20.58	22.46	24.58	23.11	28.11
	2023	26.88	25.00	27.78	40.23	30.54	33.31
Pasir Gudang	2021	16.09	24.57	19.96	24.75	22.12	13.69
	2022	18.94	15.56	20.41	26.35	26.42	26.77
	2023	14.08	12.08	20.28	33.01	25.96	29.95
Pengerang	2021	17.95	28.98	19.49	18.17	13.75	16.86
	2022	15.75	12.98	13.38	18.20	20.37	16.03
	2023	12.39	16.44	19.58	22.74	15.45	16.51
Segamat	2021	15.44	22.08	21.94	22.54	18.61	21.50
	2022	14.28	11.60	17.11	17.35	18.01	21.33
	2023	14.65	15.31	20.58	34.12	27.93	21.67
Tangkak	2021	21.11	33.43	28.71	30.92	21.62	21.66
	2022	17.79	11.65	18.48	17.63	16.77	24.84
	2023	18.78	20.79	24.53	34.18	28.65	27.38
Kedah							
Alor Setar	2021	23.10	29.08	23.04	17.17	14.47	15.81
	2022	23.37	17.94	19.00	18.00	15.97	12.53
	2023	20.16	22.91	26.27	28.77	18.21	21.09
Kulim	2021	16.48	22.02	18.09	13.90	14.05	14.36
	2022	25.48	17.64	21.05	17.99	18.30	17.54
	2023	19.94	21.79	25.10	28.13	20.71	30.26
Langkawi	2021	21.75	22.54	19.27	20.08	15.62	18.17
	2022	21.49	16.05	18.30	19.17	17.29	14.49
	2023	18.85	20.98	25.88	29.67	19.11	20.72
Sungai Petani	2021	20.93	27.69	24.88	19.96	21.75	20.71
	2022	27.32	20.20	20.97	21.65	22.02	17.87
	2023	18.47	20.42	25.23	28.87	20.26	22.98
Kelantan							
Kota Bharu	2021	34.80	42.59	29.06	29.77	27.15	25.70
	2022	20.08	25.24	22.10	25.41	25.09	26.10
	2023	27.25	33.89	36.26	37.23	24.36	26.32
Tanah Merah	2021	47.24	30.14	25.94	20.74	17.05	22.51
	2022	23.62	28.64	24.67	24.31	21.72	27.78
	2023	26.50	35.04	35.92	40.78	28.04	28.60
Melaka							
Alor Gajah	2021	15.61	22.92	20.78	24.89	23.42	25.41
	2022	14.40	12.40	16.89	17.35	19.20	15.58
	2023	17.00	14.85	17.69	27.21	21.62	22.62
Bandaraya Melaka	2021	17.32	26.18	20.84	23.61	21.67	21.03
	2022	18.35	15.94	19.73	19.42	23.14	20.92
	2023	19.68	20.67	20.45	31.17	21.57	21.45

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: PM₁₀ tidak melebihi 120 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: PM₁₀ not exceeding 120 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

Jadual 21.9 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM10) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.9 : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM10) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

(µg/m ³)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Bukit Rambai	2021	17.14	25.32	27.35	31.32	24.92	24.87
	2022	20.49	17.84	22.48	24.01	26.25	23.26
	2023	21.73	19.14	21.77	31.27	25.25	27.99
Negeri Sembilan							
Nilai	2021	31.13	35.96	34.01	36.86	31.32	26.49
	2022	21.15	17.61	22.07	32.14	39.00	30.49
	2023	32.63	23.19	29.53	43.52	36.18	36.73
Port Dickson	2021	16.22	24.96	23.12	22.95	21.51	21.34
	2022	20.80	18.11	21.98	21.70	23.25	16.88
	2023	25.56	28.91	23.41	26.83	18.05	20.52
Seremban	2021	17.17	24.69	21.82	19.97	18.55	18.11
	2022	17.64	20.46	30.90	37.18	31.24	29.19
	2023	29.63	18.67	25.43	42.14	32.24	26.56
Pahang							
Balok Baru	2021	32.40	38.57	28.05	28.88	24.52	22.07
	2022	34.21	31.02	22.94	25.08	25.42	22.43
	2023	28.60	28.90	30.24	32.04	28.97	31.87
Jerantut	2021	15.30	22.61	18.44	20.17	19.28	19.05
	2022	17.65	14.18	17.40	16.72	22.05	21.75
	2023	15.06	16.85	22.71	30.00	26.83	22.11
Kuantan	2021	17.58	23.40	15.27	17.79	15.29	17.56
	2022	17.90	11.87	15.98	14.83	18.71	17.60
	2023	16.14	19.39	21.56	23.98	22.57	25.49
Rompin	2021	32.04	41.13	37.18	32.23	21.35	27.06
	2022	21.74	15.20	16.27	15.65	19.25	16.17
	2023	16.86	18.76	22.51	24.20	19.69	23.75
Temerloh	2021	19.37	27.10	20.44	23.92	22.07	22.25
	2022	19.61	14.91	17.31	16.87	19.45	17.90
	2023	19.19	20.27	24.95	36.66	32.17	29.75
Perak							
Pegoh, Ipoh	2021	26.47	32.17	33.02	27.53	26.32	21.52
	2022	30.36	26.22	26.77	25.00	24.86	21.01
	2023	23.56	25.45	29.59	31.91	28.74	27.12
Seri Manjung	2021	22.83	32.00	25.20	22.31	23.32	20.22
	2022	28.36	20.50	23.11	20.10	21.35	16.50
	2023	16.58	14.40	27.48	29.01	23.96	25.92
Taiping	2021	19.58	30.21	27.17	21.71	22.66	20.64
	2022	29.80	18.46	21.15	21.22	20.35	16.82
	2023	20.59	23.00	25.80	28.41	25.83	30.99
Tanjung Malim	2021	10.58	14.35	13.58	13.80	13.08	12.35
	2022	15.57	12.94	20.19	19.45	16.21	14.09
	2023	13.36	15.56	18.67	25.03	19.34	22.17
Tasek, Ipoh	2021	26.54	33.56	32.83	28.84	23.96	20.13
	2022	28.86	25.25	27.76	27.77	24.19	19.27
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis							
Kangar	2021	24.30	28.47	21.61	17.20	13.39	16.84
	2022	22.49	16.65	17.14	16.79	15.76	11.92
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang							
Balik Pulau	2021	24.46	31.83	25.40	19.45	17.59	21.26
	2022	24.01	18.51	19.15	18.66	19.34	15.23
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: PM₁₀ tidak melebihi 120 µg/m³Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: PM₁₀ not exceeding 120 µg/m³

Jadual 21.9 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM10) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.9 : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM10) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

							($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Perai	2021	19.00	22.28	23.83	22.00	20.98	20.59
	2022	29.75	23.29	21.91	21.30	20.86	18.80
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seberang Jaya	2021	27.26	28.99	27.69	20.63	20.78	20.16
	2022	34.64	25.96	23.45	24.69	23.33	19.67
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
USM	2021	21.99	26.80	24.57	18.78	18.45	17.97
	2022	26.27	19.81	20.37	19.83	19.11	15.83
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah							
Keningau	2021	16.74	18.83	20.20	22.93	20.23	20.58
	2022	16.74	15.13	16.26	16.22	16.32	17.48
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kimanis	2021	11.03	15.70	16.18	19.93	11.28	6.69
	2022	15.27	13.42	11.28	14.41	12.21	11.79
	2023	12.30	12.85	17.04	18.02	14.62	15.46
Kota Kinabalu	2021	17.25	21.38	23.65	23.13	23.57	16.40
	2022	13.19	15.82	12.69	20.36	20.20	11.46
	2023	21.44	24.47	24.00	23.88	22.01	20.11
Sandakan	2021	12.03	15.53	14.95	17.01	12.66	12.10
	2022	17.78	16.16	14.12	15.27	11.28	9.86
	2023	9.42	12.35	13.09	13.93	10.92	17.61
Tawau	2021	13.08	15.63	16.26	14.88	12.95	12.92
	2022	25.55	22.99	22.29	22.27	22.37	23.05
	2023	21.25	24.00	25.75	23.00	18.96	20.36
Sarawak							
Bintulu	2021	13.46	20.51	19.54	26.65	21.83	22.91
	2022	18.25	20.90	21.84	22.87	21.58	23.13
	2023	20.85	24.47	22.67	28.59	26.62	28.59
ILP Miri	2021	10.87	13.98	16.97	20.09	14.43	16.46
	2022	14.83	11.72	10.82	12.07	17.69	14.08
	2023	12.21	13.32	15.44	18.68	19.62	18.86
Kapit	2021	11.99	15.21	15.05	17.55	15.51	14.60
	2022	14.94	13.90	16.60	16.46	17.35	15.82
	2023	13.95	13.89	14.04	18.83	15.93	17.08
Kuching	2021	11.55	16.90	14.35	18.47	15.73	14.06
	2022	14.54	18.41	16.54	15.93	15.16	11.55
	2023	15.20	15.57	15.30	22.44	20.95	21.30
Limbang	2021	11.10	16.52	16.64	17.22	14.52	15.58
	2022	15.57	14.25	14.30	15.35	13.90	13.80
	2023	12.81	15.24	17.61	21.70	19.83	20.59
Miri	2021	15.56	26.35	22.18	20.00	16.43	18.99
	2022	19.49	16.79	13.59	15.38	18.61	16.24
	2023	13.85	15.74	18.13	22.01	19.98	21.47
Mukah	2021	13.12	15.69	16.44	19.22	17.59	16.87
	2022	16.35	15.84	17.93	17.32	19.02	17.51
	2023	16.05	16.31	19.53	27.31	23.04	23.80
Samalaju	2021	17.06	20.59	19.28	23.75	27.30	18.28
	2022	20.61	23.60	19.79	18.93	18.92	19.33
	2023	19.56	25.25	25.44	31.50	28.11	23.60
Samarahan	2021	11.82	15.49	14.51	16.99	15.52	15.14
	2022	13.72	14.19	16.46	16.44	17.11	12.79
	2023	14.62	14.45	15.19	20.91	20.30	20.82

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: PM_{10} tidak melebihi $120 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: PM_{10} not exceeding $120 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

Jadual 21.9 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM10) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.9 : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM10) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

							($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Sarikei	2021	11.19	14.97	14.04	17.46	13.34	11.17
	2022	25.20	21.82	14.40	14.05	15.39	11.45
	2023	10.61	10.84	14.35	18.07	15.96	15.91
Sibu	2021	11.34	17.82	15.08	18.44	14.48	14.29
	2022	15.06	16.10	17.29	15.81	15.65	13.47
	2023	15.03	14.05	14.97	19.30	15.65	14.82
Sri Aman	2021	10.58	15.69	14.96	17.35	16.98	13.96
	2022	15.76	14.83	15.42	17.82	18.26	14.75
	2023	12.29	13.66	13.40	19.02	16.78	15.93
Selangor							
Banting	2021	25.68	35.17	31.07	28.03	32.90	29.17
	2022	34.43	28.07	28.83	30.13	30.81	23.39
	2023	29.43	24.72	26.21	37.60	34.30	36.17
Klang	2021	32.02	39.38	35.06	30.26	34.84	27.28
	2022	38.98	31.95	28.37	29.60	26.63	19.29
	2023	32.48	26.69	29.92	37.59	33.65	40.74
Kuala Selangor	2021	23.73	31.90	25.48	24.51	27.69	27.76
	2022	21.30	16.60	21.22	25.05	28.95	24.22
	2023	22.97	27.20	30.88	34.00	35.34	44.04
Petaling Jaya	2021	36.67	37.30	39.40	36.27	34.30	29.01
	2022	31.99	26.66	29.02	29.15	26.10	23.63
	2023	24.00	24.62	22.67	34.08	31.48	33.46
Shah Alam	2021	25.71	33.06	32.02	28.70	29.04	22.53
	2022	36.95	27.75	29.96	33.91	36.42	36.19
	2023	21.98	23.00	24.85	26.73	23.58	26.53
Terengganu							
Besut	2021	20.72	25.07	18.19	20.48	17.77	16.41
	2022	25.40	16.60	21.88	21.25	22.02	16.60
	2023	18.96	22.26	22.05	27.48	22.38	23.96
Kemaman	2021	21.15	22.44	14.91	16.39	13.50	16.24
	2022	22.52	16.35	20.44	17.93	20.96	19.98
	2023	23.75	17.00	23.05	32.79	23.66	22.27
Kuala Terengganu	2021	29.75	36.48	25.87	25.29	21.81	23.66
	2022	27.57	18.18	24.13	26.47	29.44	23.37
	2023	21.37	26.66	31.82	37.69	27.08	31.05
Paka	2021	21.22	23.13	16.04	18.52	15.60	18.84
	2022	19.79	16.40	17.99	20.48	20.15	19.64
	2023	16.52	17.22	21.64	26.14	26.23	29.42
W.P. Kuala Lumpur							
Batu Muda, Kuala Lumpur	2021	23.24	26.52	27.19	26.08	25.12	19.82
	2022	27.49	21.44	24.90	27.57	27.26	24.72
	2023	40.16	28.06	21.75	23.38	28.59	33.01
Cheras, Kuala Lumpur	2021	21.61	27.56	28.42	27.00	27.57	25.12
	2022	22.32	22.89	16.22	18.93	18.81	16.75
	2023	19.33	21.47	31.55	39.14	26.66	32.09
W.P. Labuan							
	2021	13.62	19.12	17.24	18.49	18.50	21.30
	2022	19.24	13.59	16.10	16.19	19.60	16.48
	2023	15.62	17.09	17.60	24.27	19.97	15.98
W.P. Putrajaya							
	2021	23.98	30.36	27.97	26.15	24.79	21.10
	2022	23.52	16.86	21.45	22.72	22.12	17.90
	2023	21.82	20.28	29.47	35.51	30.23	34.09

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: PM₁₀ tidak melebihi 120 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: PM₁₀ not exceeding 120 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

Jadual 21.9 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM10) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.9 : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM10) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

(µg/m ³)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
Johor							
Batu Pahat	2021	22.90	15.71	15.86	18.70	15.10	14.62
	2022	19.80	16.90	17.19	12.89	15.78	15.92
	2023	17.81	17.93	22.01	43.30	16.57	13.60
Kluang	2021	19.78	14.28	14.18	18.47	13.42	10.48
	2022	18.20	15.39	12.66	15.25	14.78	16.88
	2023	23.11	21.56	26.36	28.65	16.51	12.75
Kota Tinggi	2021	16.69	13.44	14.00	16.80	13.84	13.09
	2022	14.84	14.78	16.89	13.70	12.84	13.92
	2023	19.76	24.27	25.37	29.73	15.08	11.07
Larkin	2021	22.31	17.59	17.96	27.43	22.50	21.60
	2022	30.33	32.22	30.81	23.54	23.38	22.98
	2023	32.52	38.80	43.82	51.81	28.07	22.88
Pasir Gudang	2021	23.32	18.77	20.45	21.25	20.07	18.53
	2022	27.25	27.18	28.55	21.58	17.31	16.44
	2023	30.31	35.48	47.08	40.95	24.32	16.74
Pengerang	2021	17.25	13.62	15.97	18.08	15.63	15.07
	2022	15.85	13.95	16.53	17.88	16.47	14.19
	2023	18.15	23.65	22.70	25.89	15.55	13.02
Segamat	2021	22.21	16.74	15.81	19.84	14.82	14.72
	2022	26.13	22.14	28.04	25.61	17.37	14.52
	2023	24.98	26.13	32.47	34.92	15.59	11.37
Tangkak	2021	21.41	17.04	18.77	23.31	23.58	19.85
	2022	25.74	22.13	22.33	21.28	20.78	21.64
	2023	21.57	22.47	27.49	39.28	19.89	17.64
Kedah							
Alor Setar	2021	20.13	15.07	21.61	17.43	10.49	18.03
	2022	23.95	23.07	20.27	11.82	13.39	16.47
	2023	18.77	15.90	20.62	17.67	12.41	14.14
Kulim	2021	15.14	9.50	9.68	8.61	15.97	20.86
	2022	27.02	25.50	21.61	17.43	17.99	19.90
	2023	30.51	22.24	26.52	24.32	18.90	17.69
Langkawi	2021	19.31	14.76	12.85	14.76	12.25	17.68
	2022	19.03	15.84	14.03	11.75	13.48	16.23
	2023	19.68	16.59	18.40	15.12	12.56	14.95
Sungai Petani	2021	26.30	20.28	24.21	20.15	15.43	19.03
	2022	27.86	24.72	18.49	14.38	15.38	17.44
	2023	30.50	25.03	25.02	20.12	16.76	15.46
Kelantan							
Kota Bharu	2021	34.00	19.43	22.63	24.55	13.89	22.28
	2022	22.73	17.18	14.55	16.81	22.48	20.08
	2023	25.48	20.91	22.40	24.71	16.14	19.26
Tanah Merah	2021	20.16	22.03	24.32	18.77	26.08	47.24
	2022	21.12	17.26	19.62	18.52	23.43	23.62
	2023	39.15	20.37	23.41	24.57	20.26	17.58
Melaka							
Alor Gajah	2021	27.57	19.16	17.99	20.54	15.39	14.03
	2022	24.10	22.46	22.99	17.11	15.66	15.54
	2023	20.87	21.67	24.54	39.86	17.08	13.59
Bandaraya Melaka	2021	28.70	19.65	17.43	19.49	16.57	16.92
	2022	26.20	20.62	20.39	16.74	17.21	18.21
	2023	22.95	24.53	30.16	36.98	20.48	17.02

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: PM₁₀ tidak melebihi 120 µg/m³Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: PM₁₀ not exceeding 120 µg/m³

Jadual 21.9 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM10) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.9 : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM10) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

(µg/m ³)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
Bukit Rambai	2021	30.51	24.97	20.60	25.04	20.14	19.33
	2022	29.10	25.29	25.14	20.12	19.08	18.90
	2023	30.19	32.39	32.23	45.02	21.97	18.92
Negeri Sembilan							
Nilai	2021	28.29	24.55	25.79	31.17	25.06	20.92
	2022	36.50	19.86	23.24	31.79	30.68	26.50
	2023	38.21	47.66	48.05	45.77	29.28	28.40
Port Dickson	2021	24.07	18.23	18.07	18.52	17.36	19.17
	2022	23.44	18.94	16.83	16.81	22.13	24.98
	2023	21.94	21.79	28.03	33.90	18.89	16.21
Seremban	2021	21.72	16.33	15.81	17.93	16.47	15.88
	2022	32.22	24.61	24.99	25.21	26.25	21.54
	2023	30.40	28.12	39.26	39.28	20.26	17.70
Pahang							
Balok Baru	2021	25.65	20.27	19.86	23.29	22.02	28.06
	2022	26.54	18.73	22.21	22.72	23.80	23.36
	2023	35.32	35.90	31.62	28.07	20.98	25.63
Jerantut	2021	23.60	19.60	19.09	21.51	14.18	14.70
	2022	24.99	18.03	17.66	12.40	12.07	15.16
	2023	26.25	21.54	27.59	27.71	13.67	13.26
Kuantan	2021	17.99	14.49	14.40	16.83	11.83	15.16
	2022	19.50	15.08	17.26	12.61	10.93	13.17
	2023	20.82	25.15	30.48	30.10	13.66	12.61
Rompin	2021	33.63	25.77	17.15	20.06	15.18	18.09
	2022	21.41	18.28	19.61	14.99	12.92	15.42
	2023	20.98	22.25	26.47	30.34	14.42	13.97
Temerloh	2021	27.16	22.31	20.80	23.08	17.60	17.28
	2022	26.17	20.17	18.31	10.94	11.49	17.53
	2023	34.20	28.42	29.35	32.42	16.01	10.30
Perak							
Pegoh, Ipoh	2021	15.95	17.12	17.00	17.91	12.95	13.70
	2022	17.59	17.97	19.16	17.53	13.63	12.77
	2023	21.73	21.37	26.34	25.80	14.76	14.92
Seri Manjung	2021	25.92	18.32	19.87	20.25	16.83	21.38
	2022	26.19	22.14	18.42	14.85	10.31	15.79
	2023	29.41	24.11	27.83	28.72	22.22	20.33
Taiping	2021	30.96	19.76	22.56	20.08	16.75	22.12
	2022	27.64	25.45	13.86	15.74	15.61	19.70
	2023	28.85	23.81	29.73	27.21	20.82	20.03
Tanjung Malim	2021	15.95	17.12	17.00	17.91	12.95	13.70
	2022	17.59	17.97	19.16	17.53	13.63	12.77
	2023	21.73	21.37	26.34	25.80	14.76	14.92
Tasek, Ipoh	2021	27.93	25.16	25.64	27.47	20.91	21.71
	2022	28.31	25.65	22.59	19.15	20.84	21.57
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis							
Kangar	2021	19.94	14.40	16.91	15.32	11.34	19.02
	2022	20.22	19.10	13.01	10.91	14.85	19.16
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: PM₁₀ tidak melebihi 120 µg/m³Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: PM₁₀ not exceeding 120 µg/m³

Jadual 21.9 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM10) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.9 : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM10) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

(µg/m ³)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
Pulau Pinang							
Balik Pulau	2021	26.60	17.85	15.94	18.45	13.19	17.87
	2022	23.65	20.22	14.58	13.42	15.65	17.28
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perai	2021	27.57	19.11	23.37	23.72	17.82	22.18
	2022	30.13	27.12	19.98	14.84	18.34	17.70
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seberang Jaya	2021	26.42	22.77	25.11	24.61	20.47	25.78
	2022	28.80	26.29	19.57	15.94	17.35	20.11
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
USM	2021	22.94	16.33	17.97	19.39	14.73	18.50
	2022	23.37	21.26	15.78	14.19	16.30	15.54
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah							
Keningau	2021	21.27	16.92	15.61	19.06	16.71	17.02
	2022	19.61	19.37	19.39	15.10	13.33	15.59
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kimanis	2021	6.21	10.09	10.74	13.81	8.55	11.92
	2022	12.12	13.12	9.22	7.80	5.74	11.94
	2023	14.89	10.53	13.05	13.44	10.42	11.46
Kota Kinabalu	2021	18.24	18.30	18.20	21.34	16.93	16.21
	2022	9.55	10.81	16.48	18.21	20.19	20.27
	2023	22.45	24.54	29.21	20.57	17.76	23.41
Sandakan	2021	14.98	12.66	12.54	15.92	14.79	15.27
	2022	10.53	11.22	10.19	10.48	9.56	10.48
	2023	17.07	16.51	17.35	18.13	15.05	14.70
Tawau	2021	12.71	12.11	13.14	14.50	14.80	23.09
	2022	20.07	19.45	19.41	20.29	21.48	21.38
	2023	20.74	23.58	24.57	28.20	23.08	24.91
Sarawak							
Bintulu	2021	26.90	20.63	21.12	21.28	19.02	20.50
	2022	24.95	19.35	18.12	14.93	18.75	20.94
	2023	28.33	31.92	30.88	25.08	16.60	17.36
ILP Miri	2021	18.01	15.61	13.81	17.55	14.63	13.84
	2022	17.21	17.53	16.89	12.79	12.61	13.85
	2023	18.74	22.10	23.85	18.21	8.97	11.77
Kapit	2021	12.88	9.55	13.45	14.15	13.08	12.35
	2022	15.56	14.11	15.47	16.00	13.65	13.56
	2023	18.26	22.83	25.31	21.15	14.32	15.98
Kuching	2021	16.71	13.37	12.52	15.20	13.77	13.68
	2022	14.45	16.28	15.07	14.73	14.02	17.82
	2023	24.19	33.07	41.68	23.75	15.83	14.00
Limbang	2021	16.60	14.40	15.46	19.09	14.41	14.06
	2022	16.70	13.95	12.58	14.17	12.32	12.81
	2023	23.07	22.12	21.69	20.29	13.50	12.40
Miri	2021	20.20	16.87	15.94	18.30	15.21	17.66
	2022	17.98	16.41	15.37	14.01	13.61	13.14
	2023	24.33	22.65	21.22	18.33	9.87	11.74

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: PM₁₀ tidak melebihi 120 µg/m³Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: PM₁₀ not exceeding 120 µg/m³

Jadual 21.9 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM₁₀) di udara, Malaysia, 2020-2022 (samb.)

Table 21.9 : Monthly : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM₁₀) in the air, Malaysia, 2020-2022

(µg/m ³)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
Mukah	2021	21.19	19.51	19.41	21.00	17.10	16.28
	2022	22.27	18.99	17.95	14.62	17.64	17.21
	2023	25.72	23.52	26.96	22.45	17.01	14.77
Samalaju	2021	23.63	19.30	18.08	20.42	15.47	18.66
	2022	24.22	19.98	21.72	21.07	20.74	22.44
	2023	24.22	19.98	21.72	21.07	20.74	22.44
Samarahan	2021	15.67	16.04	15.32	16.11	12.52	14.20
	2022	16.84	17.36	15.58	15.81	13.47	16.77
	2023	26.85	28.65	31.77	25.38	16.46	14.22
Sarikei	2021	16.42	13.95	14.01	13.07	19.49	24.20
	2022	14.92	13.70	11.79	11.55	12.70	15.18
	2023	17.77	20.07	23.27	19.62	13.52	12.15
Sibu	2021	17.46	14.39	13.97	13.88	11.49	11.70
	2022	15.88	15.36	13.55	8.99	9.84	12.96
	2023	17.62	19.81	18.89	19.16	14.89	13.73
Sri Aman	2021	17.36	16.02	16.41	15.24	13.15	13.38
	2022	15.40	16.54	13.21	11.42	10.63	12.81
	2023	19.82	29.44	33.11	22.57	14.11	12.34
Selangor							
Banting	2021	31.67	22.35	23.03	31.38	25.09	26.88
	2022	30.88	23.26	23.46	23.04	23.36	23.15
	2023	36.81	39.58	38.90	48.93	28.84	28.56
Klang	2021	34.46	29.76	29.41	39.74	33.82	44.81
	2022	22.36	26.57	30.98	26.51	29.04	35.06
	2023	35.58	38.45	35.40	48.53	30.53	35.97
Kuala Selangor	2021	26.91	20.03	22.11	23.18	17.96	20.76
	2022	33.51	30.27	19.82	20.65	18.88	23.19
	2023	46.05	40.23	39.52	33.32	20.50	19.04
Petaling Jaya	2021	32.70	27.60	30.50	32.87	24.88	26.09
	2022	34.28	30.20	34.40	32.82	33.73	25.94
	2023	29.81	32.39	36.98	40.06	24.13	25.29
Shah Alam	2021	25.83	22.18	26.80	33.22	31.36	31.41
	2022	44.34	35.59	32.75	27.93	25.10	20.22
	2023	25.06	33.38	40.99	38.05	18.64	17.30
Terengganu							
Besut	2021	20.48	16.74	16.93	19.51	14.76	19.48
	2022	20.07	16.44	12.17	11.62	12.41	17.39
	2023	23.96	17.30	23.06	25.16	16.99	17.13
Kemaman	2021	23.64	18.09	19.15	20.24	13.63	18.56
	2022	26.70	21.31	20.47	17.21	17.96	21.03
	2023	24.35	25.17	30.99	28.82	15.21	18.56
Kuala Terengganu	2021	26.16	24.40	220.79	23.68	14.99	20.33
	2022	29.85	23.62	18.92	14.24	14.88	17.40
	2023	31.31	27.16	27.07	24.59	13.21	16.54
Paka	2021	23.73	19.88	18.63	18.21	13.79	16.16
	2022	25.43	20.71	18.50	14.06	14.17	14.07
	2023	21.48	22.14	24.63	25.64	10.98	13.88

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: PM₁₀ tidak melebihi 120 µg/m³

Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: PM₁₀ not exceeding 120 µg/m³

Jadual 21.9 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Habuk Halus (PM10) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.9 : Monthly average concentration of Particulate Matter (PM10) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd,

(µg/m ³)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
W.P. Kuala Lumpur							
Batu Muda, Kuala Lumpur	2021	20.27	15.85	17.66	18.54	17.37	23.96
	2022	37.20	29.82	32.02	30.05	28.90	34.95
	2023	31.44	31.08	37.34	40.10	27.64	26.12
Cheras, Kuala Lumpur	2021	26.25	20.00	20.50	22.89	21.29	19.47
	2022	22.07	27.00	31.77	34.00	34.23	15.89
	2023	27.36	27.17	41.79	42.46	20.88	21.27
W.P. Labuan							
	2021	20.78	20.74	23.58	21.70	21.35	16.38
	2022	18.16	16.44	19.33	12.52	15.02	14.56
	2023	16.10	18.83	21.88	21.92	12.56	13.75
W.P. Putrajaya							
	2021	24.83	18.94	19.81	22.20	16.57	19.60
	2022	25.81	23.22	23.43	19.33	18.23	19.10
	2023	34.19	35.07	38.77	38.81	22.42	22.28

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: PM₁₀ tidak melebihi 120 µg/m³

Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: PM₁₀ not exceeding 120 µg/m³

Jadual 21.10 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Ozon Permukaan Bumi (O₃) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023*Table 21.10 : Monthly average concentration of Ground Level Ozone (O₃) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023*

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Johor							
Batu Pahat	2021	0.020	0.025	0.018	0.022	0.017	0.018
	2022	0.019	0.015	0.018	0.019	0.020	0.017
	2023	0.019	0.016	0.018	0.022	0.019	0.016
Kota Tinggi	2021	0.031	0.033	0.022	0.020	0.016	0.019
	2022	0.025	0.019	0.020	0.020	0.021	0.017
	2023	0.027	0.025	0.024	0.022	0.021	0.017
Larkin	2021	0.019	0.026	0.015	0.018	0.013	0.014
	2022	0.018	0.012	0.013	0.015	0.017	0.012
	2023	0.019	0.016	0.016	0.019	0.016	0.012
Pasir Gudang	2021	0.018	0.023	0.014	0.014	0.011	0.012
	2022	0.014	0.010	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.008
	2023	0.019	0.016	0.016	0.018	0.016	0.011
Segamat	2021	0.020	0.024	0.015	0.018	0.014	0.016
	2022	0.016	0.012	0.014	0.015	0.016	0.014
	2023	0.017	0.015	0.013	0.010	0.009	0.006
Tangkak	2021	0.019	0.022	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.013
	2022	0.023	0.015	0.016	0.014	0.018	0.018
	2023	0.017	0.016	0.014	0.015	0.013	0.011
Kedah							
Alor Setar	2021	0.028	0.028	0.020	0.019	0.020	0.021
	2022	0.027	0.018	0.018	0.019	0.016	0.019
	2023	0.026	0.023	0.024	0.021	0.020	0.023
Langkawi	2021	0.032	0.030	0.021	0.014	0.013	0.013
	2022	0.030	0.020	0.016	0.013	0.010	0.012
	2023	0.027	0.026	0.026	0.016	0.013	0.013
Sungai Petani	2021	0.020	0.023	0.016	0.016	0.018	0.019
	2022	0.022	0.014	0.016	0.015	0.012	0.015
	2023	0.020	0.019	0.025	0.021	0.021	0.020
Kelantan							
Kota Bharu	2021	0.021	0.019	0.011	0.013	0.013	0.014
	2022	0.018	0.014	0.012	0.014	0.013	0.014
	2023	0.020	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.015	0.017
Tanah Merah	2021	0.015	0.016	0.009	0.011	0.010	0.011
	2022	0.011	0.009	0.010	0.012	0.010	0.011
	2023	0.015	0.012	0.014	0.016	0.015	0.016
Melaka							
Bandaraya Melaka	2021	0.028	0.033	0.025	0.028	0.024	0.024
	2022	0.022	0.016	0.021	0.022	0.020	0.018
	2023	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.024	0.023	0.020
Bukit Rambai	2021	0.024	0.030	0.021	0.024	0.019	0.020
	2022	0.023	0.016	0.020	0.020	0.018	0.016
	2023	0.022	0.020	0.022	0.026	0.023	0.019
Negeri Sembilan							
Nilai	2021	0.010	0.014	0.006	0.005	0.006	0.007
	2022	0.009	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.004
	2023	0.015	0.016	0.019	0.020	0.016	0.015
Port Dickson	2021	0.021	0.032	0.027	0.029	0.025	0.025
	2022	0.031	0.025	0.030	0.029	0.027	0.025
	2023	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.032	0.029	0.027

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota/ Note:****Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: O₃ tidak melebihi 0.1 ppm***Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: O₃ not exceeding 0.1 ppm*

Jadual 21.10 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Ozon Permukaan Bumi (O₃) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)
 Table 21.10 : Monthly average concentration of Ground Level Ozone (O₃) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Seremban	2021	0.021	0.028	0.021	0.023	0.021	0.020
	2022	0.024	0.019	0.024	0.025	0.023	0.019
	2023	0.018	0.017	0.019	0.024	0.019	0.018
Pahang							
Jerantut	2021	0.015	0.019	0.014	0.017	0.016	0.017
	2022	0.016	0.010	0.013	0.015	0.016	0.017
	2023	0.013	0.012	0.015	0.019	0.018	0.021
Kuantan	2021	0.024	0.026	0.016	0.021	0.019	0.022
	2022	0.022	0.014	0.016	0.018	0.021	0.022
	2023	0.023	0.019	0.019	0.023	0.023	0.025
Temerloh	2021	0.014	0.018	0.013	0.016	0.014	0.015
	2022	0.012	0.008	0.012	0.013	0.013	0.014
	2023	0.011	0.011	0.013	0.016	0.016	0.017
Perak							
Pegoh, Ipoh	2021	0.016	0.023	0.017	0.015	0.014	0.015
	2022	0.017	0.012	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.012
	2023	0.010	0.010	0.012	0.011	0.012	0.012
Taiping	2021	0.015	0.020	0.018	0.016	0.017	0.016
	2022	0.017	0.015	0.016	0.016	0.014	0.014
	2023	0.011	0.012	0.013	0.013	0.017	0.019
Tanjung Malim	2021	0.015	0.021	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.018
	2022	0.017	0.014	0.016	0.017	0.018	0.017
	2023	0.016	0.015	0.016	0.018	0.017	0.022
Perak							
Tasek, Ipoh	2021	0.018	0.025	0.021	0.018	0.020	0.019
	2022	0.019	0.014	0.016	0.016	0.017	0.016
	2023	0.016	0.010	0.020	0.021	0.020	0.022
Perlis							
Kangar	2021	0.031	0.031	0.021	0.020	0.020	0.021
	2022	0.030	0.020	0.020	0.022	0.018	0.018
	2023	0.028	0.025	0.027	0.023	0.021	0.022
Pulau Pinang							
Balik Pulau	2021	0.030	0.033	0.026	0.020	0.022	0.021
	2022	0.029	0.021	0.021	0.019	0.018	0.018
	2023	0.026	0.023	0.027	0.022	0.021	0.023
Perai	2021	0.010	0.012	0.009	0.007	0.011	0.009
	2022	0.009	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.005	0.014
	2023	0.023	0.022	0.025	0.019	0.018	0.018
Seberang Jaya	2021	0.017	0.024	0.018	0.013	0.015	0.015
	2022	0.019	0.013	0.013	0.011	0.009	0.011
	2023	0.016	0.011	0.022	0.017	0.016	0.017
USM	2021	0.029	0.034	0.028	0.023	0.023	0.024
	2022	0.026	0.017	0.017	0.015	0.014	0.014
	2023	0.027	0.026	0.029	0.025	0.022	0.025
Sabah							
Keningau	2021	0.009	0.011	0.009	0.012	0.008	0.007
	2022	0.009	0.009	0.007	0.010	0.008	0.007
	2023	0.010	0.011	0.013	0.014	0.012	0.011
Kota Kinabalu	2021	0.012	0.015	0.013	0.016	0.011	0.012
	2022	0.011	0.010	0.009	0.012	0.011	0.009
	2023	0.008	0.009	0.010	0.012	0.011	0.011

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
 Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: O₃ tidak melebihi 0.1 ppm
 Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: O₃ not exceeding 0.1 ppm

Jadual 21.10 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Ozon Permukaan Bumi (O₃) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)Table 21.10 : Monthly average concentration of Ground Level Ozone (O₃) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Sandakan	2021	0.015	0.020	0.015	0.018	0.014	0.013
	2022	0.018	0.016	0.011	0.014	0.012	0.010
	2023	0.016	0.018	0.023	0.018	0.018	0.015
Tawau	2021	0.009	0.012	0.011	0.013	0.010	0.009
	2022	0.011	0.010	0.009	0.010	0.008	0.008
	2023	0.010	0.010	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.012
Sarawak							
Bintulu	2021	0.015	0.017	0.014	0.018	0.014	0.013
	2022	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.012
	2023	0.012	0.010	0.014	0.013	0.009	0.007
Kuching	2021	0.015	0.015	0.011	0.013	0.011	0.010
	2022	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.012	0.011
	2023	0.013	0.012	0.012	0.015	0.012	0.012
Miri	2021	0.014	0.018	0.015	0.017	0.016	0.014
	2022	0.015	0.014	0.013	0.014	0.013	0.013
	2023	0.013	0.013	0.016	0.017	0.014	0.014
Sibu	2021	0.012	0.014	0.010	0.012	0.011	0.010
	2022	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.012	0.008
	2023	0.010	0.010	0.012	0.012	0.010	0.008
Selangor							
Banting	2021	0.022	0.029	0.022	0.021	0.017	0.017
	2022	0.025	0.019	0.022	0.025	0.022	0.020
	2023	0.021	0.023	0.024	0.026	0.019	0.016
Klang	2021	0.019	0.024	0.018	0.015	0.015	0.015
	2022	0.021	0.016	0.017	0.016	0.015	0.014
	2023	0.017	0.017	0.019	0.019	0.014	0.015
Petaling Jaya	2021	0.006	0.010	0.005	0.003	0.003	0.003
	2022	0.014	0.010	0.014	0.016	0.014	0.013
	2023	0.016	0.015	0.019	0.019	0.017	0.016
Shah Alam	2021	0.021	0.029	0.024	0.022	0.020	0.019
	2022	0.022	0.015	0.020	0.021	0.019	0.017
	2023	0.019	0.020	0.023	0.025	0.020	0.018
Terengganu							
Besut	2021	0.020	0.018	0.012	0.014	0.014	0.014
	2022	0.020	0.014	0.012	0.015	0.013	0.015
	2023	0.022	0.017	0.016	0.018	0.016	0.017
Kuala Terengganu	2021	0.021	0.017	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.014
	2022	0.016	0.012	0.011	0.012	0.013	0.014
	2023	0.021	0.017	0.015	0.015	0.014	0.015
W.P. Kuala Lumpur							
Batu Muda, Kuala Lumpur	2021	0.016	0.024	0.019	0.016	0.018	0.019
	2022	0.013	0.012	0.016	0.016	0.014	0.012
	2023	0.013	0.011	0.014	0.013	0.015	0.016
Cheras, Kuala Lumpur	2021	0.019	0.028	0.021	0.019	0.019	0.021
	2022	0.021	0.015	0.021	0.021	0.020	0.018
	2023	0.019	0.019	0.024	0.026	0.022	0.021
W.P. Labuan							
	2021	0.016	0.018	0.014	0.015	0.014	0.014
	2022	0.018	0.016	0.013	0.015	0.015	0.014
	2023	0.015	0.016	0.021	0.018	0.017	0.017
W.P. Putrajaya							
	2021	0.023	0.031	0.023	0.021	0.019	0.019
	2022	0.023	0.016	0.021	0.021	0.020	0.018
	2023	0.021	0.021	0.023	0.026	0.021	0.020

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: O₃ tidak melebihi 0.1 ppmMalaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: O₃ not exceeding 0.1 ppm

Jadual 21.10 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Ozon Permukaan Bumi (O₃) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)*Table 21.10 : Monthly average concentration of Ground Level Ozone (O₃) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)*

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
Johor							
Batu Pahat	2021	0.015	0.014	0.017	0.018	0.016	0.019
	2022	0.014	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.016	0.018
	2023	0.014	0.016	0.020	0.027	0.021	0.015
Kota Tinggi	2021	0.017	0.014	0.017	0.019	0.017	0.027
	2022	0.016	0.015	0.016	0.018	0.017	0.024
	2023	0.018	0.018	0.021	0.022	0.023	0.024
Larkin	2021	0.014	0.010	0.014	0.015	0.013	0.018
	2022	0.012	0.011	0.012	0.013	0.013	0.015
	2023	0.011	0.012	0.016	0.018	0.015	0.009
Pasir Gudang	2021	0.012	0.008	0.011	0.013	0.010	0.014
	2022	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.011	0.011	0.015
	2023	0.011	0.012	0.015	0.016	0.013	0.011
Segamat	2021	0.016	0.014	0.015	0.016	0.013	0.017
	2022	0.014	0.015	0.015	0.013	0.012	0.016
	2023	0.010	0.014	0.012	0.014	0.018	0.014
Tangkak	2021	0.014	0.011	0.019	0.021	0.019	0.023
	2022	0.018	0.015	0.014	0.011	0.011	0.013
	2023	0.008	0.011	0.014	0.014	0.008	0.007
Kedah							
Alor Setar	2021	0.021	0.014	0.014	0.016	0.016	0.027
	2022	0.017	0.020	0.013	0.016	0.018	0.026
	2023	0.018	0.015	0.019	0.016	0.017	0.020
Langkawi	2021	0.013	0.011	0.010	0.011	0.012	0.029
	2022	0.012	0.013	0.009	0.011	0.015	0.027
	2023	0.012	0.009	0.013	0.011	0.017	0.023
Sungai Petani	2021	0.020	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.012	0.020
	2022	0.018	0.020	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.019
	2023	0.015	0.013	0.016	0.013	0.013	0.013
Kelantan							
Kota Bharu	2021	0.014	0.011	0.010	0.011	0.009	0.018
	2022	0.013	0.015	0.011	0.010	0.011	0.017
	2023	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.011	0.016
Tanah Merah	2021	0.011	0.009	0.008	0.009	0.008	0.013
	2022	0.010	0.012	0.010	0.008	0.009	0.012
	2023	0.014	0.013	0.011	0.009	0.007	0.007
Melaka							
Bandaraya Melaka	2021	0.019	0.016	0.017	0.019	0.018	0.020
	2022	0.017	0.018	0.018	0.015	0.018	0.020
	2023	0.019	0.019	0.022	0.028	0.020	0.017
Bukit Rambai	2021	0.018	0.015	0.016	0.019	0.019	0.021
	2022	0.015	0.016	0.017	0.015	0.018	0.021
	2023	0.018	0.017	0.022	0.027	0.020	0.016
Negeri Sembilan							
Nilai	2021	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.007
	2022	0.004	0.013	0.016	0.012	0.014	0.015
	2023	0.013	0.015	0.017	0.020	0.016	0.013
Port Dickson	2021	0.025	0.022	0.023	0.024	0.024	0.026
	2022	0.025	0.025	0.024	0.022	0.029	0.028
	2023	0.025	0.024	0.027	0.034	0.027	0.021

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota/ Note:****Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: O₃ tidak melebihi 0.1 ppm***Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: O₃ not exceeding 0.1 ppm*

Jadual 21.10 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Ozon Permukaan Bumi (O₃) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.10 : Monthly average concentration of Ground Level Ozone (O₃) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
Seremban	2021	0.019	0.018	0.020	0.021	0.022	0.020
	2022	0.019	0.019	0.018	0.017	0.018	0.018
	2023	0.015	0.015	0.021	0.026	0.014	0.008
Pahang							
Jerantut	2021	0.018	0.017	0.015	0.016	0.011	0.014
	2022	0.019	0.017	0.016	0.012	0.012	0.013
	2023	0.019	0.020	0.019	0.018	0.010	0.009
Kuantan	2021	0.024	0.020	0.019	0.021	0.015	0.022
	2022	0.024	0.021	0.021	0.015	0.016	0.020
	2023	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.014	0.016
Temerloh	2021	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.016	0.010	0.012
	2022	0.015	0.015	0.013	0.010	0.011	0.011
	2023	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.018	0.010	0.007
Perak							
Pegoh, Ipoh	2021	0.018	0.015	0.014	0.014	0.011	0.014
	2022	0.012	0.008	0.009	0.004	0.007	0.007
	2023	0.010	0.009	0.010	0.006	0.005	0.008
Taiping	2021	0.019	0.015	0.016	0.015	0.013	0.015
	2022	0.015	0.015	0.010	0.008	0.009	0.009
	2023	0.018	0.017	0.019	0.019	0.017	0.016
Tanjung Malim	2021	0.021	0.018	0.017	0.018	0.014	0.015
	2022	0.021	0.018	0.016	0.015	0.016	0.015
	2023	0.019	0.019	0.022	0.020	0.014	0.013
Perak							
Tasek, Ipoh	2021	0.019	0.023	0.017	0.015	0.016	0.016
	2022	0.021	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.013	0.015
	2023	0.019	0.018	0.015	0.013	0.015	0.014
Perlis	2021	0.020	0.019	0.018	0.018	0.013	0.013
	2022	0.019	0.020	0.018	0.015	0.020	0.025
	2023	0.019	0.015	0.014	0.018	0.018	0.030
Kangar	2021	0.017	0.020	0.015	0.017	0.020	0.028
	2022	0.019	0.015	0.020	0.018	0.019	0.024
	2023	0.019	0.015	0.020	0.018	0.019	0.024
Pulau Pinang							
Balik Pulau	2021	0.025	0.026	0.020	0.016	0.019	0.025
	2022	0.023	0.019	0.018	0.019	0.017	0.026
	2023	0.020	0.020	0.013	0.014	0.016	0.023
Perai	2021	0.021	0.018	0.016	0.014	0.019	0.022
	2022	0.009	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.006
	2023	0.020	0.021	0.014	0.015	0.015	0.019
Seberang Jaya	2021	0.014	0.009	0.010	0.007	0.006	0.006
	2022	0.018	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.009	0.014
	2023	0.011	0.011	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006
USM	2021	0.015	0.013	0.016	0.013	0.010	0.013
	2022	0.027	0.021	0.020	0.020	0.017	0.024
	2023	0.020	0.021	0.016	0.016	0.018	0.024
Sabah	2021	0.023	0.020	0.024	0.019	0.019	0.020
	2022	0.009	0.008	0.007	0.009	0.007	0.009
	2023	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.010	0.009	0.012
Kota Kinabalu	2021	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.010
	2022	0.014	0.012	0.011	0.012	0.009	0.011
	2023	0.010	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.008	0.012
	2021	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.009

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: O₃ tidak melebihi 0.1 ppm

Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: O₃ not exceeding 0.1 ppm

Jadual 21.10 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Ozon Permukaan Bumi (O₃) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.10 : Monthly average concentration of Ground Level Ozone (O₃) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
Sandakan	2021	0.014	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.011	0.018
	2022	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.011	0.012	0.015
	2023	0.014	0.015	0.014	0.013	0.012	0.015
Tawau	2021	0.010	0.008	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.010
	2022	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.010
	2023	0.011	0.012	0.014	0.012	0.010	0.010
Sarawak							
Bintulu	2021	0.012	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.011
	2022	0.014	0.013	0.012	0.011	0.012	0.014
	2023	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.005
Kuching	2021	0.011	0.009	0.010	0.012	0.012	0.016
	2022	0.012	0.012	0.011	0.010	0.011	0.014
	2023	0.012	0.015	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.014
Miri	2021	0.015	0.013	0.014	0.016	0.013	0.015
	2022	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.013	0.015
	2023	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.012
Sibu	2021	0.010	0.008	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.011
	2022	0.010	0.009	0.008	0.009	0.011	0.012
	2023	0.008	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009
Selangor							
Banting	2021	0.015	0.016	0.016	0.015	0.015	0.017
	2022	0.017	0.019	0.018	0.016	0.020	0.021
	2023	0.015	0.015	0.018	0.024	0.020	0.016
Klang	2021	0.014	0.013	0.017	0.015	0.014	0.016
	2022	0.016	0.016	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.014
	2023	0.013	0.013	0.018	0.018	0.013	0.011
Petaling Jaya	2021	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.008	0.014
	2022	0.014	0.017	0.016	0.013	0.012	0.014
	2023	0.015	0.015	0.018	0.020	0.015	0.013
Shah Alam	2021	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.018	0.015	0.020
	2022	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.014	0.015	0.015
	2023	0.014	0.015	0.018	0.021	0.016	0.012
Terengganu							
Besut	2021	0.015	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.020
	2022	0.015	0.016	0.013	0.011	0.013	0.019
	2023	0.015	0.015	0.014	0.013	0.012	0.017
Kuala Terengganu	2021	0.014	0.012	0.012	0.011	0.009	0.019
	2022	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.010	0.011	0.017
	2023	0.015	0.014	0.014	0.013	0.011	0.014
W.P. Kuala Lumpur							
Batu Muda, Kuala Lumpur	2021	0.018	0.016	0.016	0.015	0.012	0.013
	2022	0.014	0.010	0.004	0.009	0.010	0.010
	2023	0.013	0.012	0.016	0.020	0.012	0.008
Cheras, Kuala Lumpur	2021	0.021	0.019	0.019	0.018	0.017	0.018
	2022	0.021	0.021	0.018	0.016	0.016	0.017
	2023	0.019	0.018	0.023	0.025	0.017	0.015
W.P. Labuan							
	2021	0.016	0.014	0.013	0.015	0.014	0.017
	2022	0.014	0.013	0.016	0.017	0.016	0.020
	2023	0.016	0.016	0.017	0.015	0.017	0.018
W.P. Putrajaya							
	2021	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.019
	2022	0.017	0.021	0.019	0.015	0.018	0.018
	2023	0.020	0.023	0.028	0.030	0.022	0.017

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: O₃ tidak melebihi 0.1 ppm

Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: O₃ not exceeding 0.1 ppm

Jadual 21.11 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Karbon Monoksida (CO) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023*Table 21.11 : Monthly average concentration of Carbon Monoxide (CO) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023***(ppm)**

Negeri/ Stesen <i>State/ Station</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Januari <i>January</i>	Februari <i>February</i>	Mac <i>March</i>	April	Mei <i>May</i>	Jun <i>June</i>
Johor							
Batu Pahat	2021	0.481	0.554	0.553	0.604	0.502	0.508
	2022	0.500	0.442	0.416	0.481	0.503	0.450
	2023	0.492	0.321	0.333	0.540	0.466	0.342
Kota Tinggi	2021	0.427	0.397	0.351	0.492	0.466	0.368
	2022	0.311	0.269	0.301	0.413	0.316	0.303
	2023	0.629	0.540	0.504	0.716	0.421	0.527
Larkin	2021	0.217	0.189	0.280	0.381	0.412	0.571
	2022	0.579	0.532	0.625	0.706	0.640	0.766
	2023	0.572	0.491	0.557	0.770	0.728	0.765
Pasir Gudang	2021	0.513	0.566	0.610	0.764	0.679	0.578
	2022	0.446	0.327	0.365	0.486	0.589	0.576
	2023	0.579	0.601	0.629	0.569	0.593	0.836
Segamat	2021	0.660	0.562	0.625	0.615	0.627	0.578
	2022	0.482	0.538	0.581	0.588	0.550	0.645
	2023	0.615	0.553	0.585	0.621	0.498	0.723
Tangkak	2021	0.633	0.681	0.620	0.644	0.581	0.699
	2022	0.539	0.536	0.639	0.623	0.511	0.335
	2023	0.595	0.488	0.548	0.706	0.698	0.676
Kedah							
Alor Setar	2021	0.463	0.428	0.404	0.476	0.386	0.378
	2022	0.407	0.294	0.395	0.504	0.444	0.441
	2023	0.459	0.461	0.472	0.604	0.451	0.395
Langkawi	2021	0.330	0.403	0.384	0.482	0.383	0.376
	2022	0.497	0.397	0.501	0.454	0.386	0.415
	2023	0.460	0.450	0.491	0.540	0.460	0.354
Sungai Petani	2021	0.544	0.570	0.635	0.628	0.622	0.544
	2022	0.623	0.512	0.482	0.657	0.596	0.563
	2023	0.650	0.632	0.590	0.718	0.663	0.680
Kelantan							
Kota Bharu	2021	0.450	0.449	0.586	0.261	0.295	0.213
	2022	0.487	0.302	0.335	0.426	0.553	0.563
	2023	0.721	0.617	0.488	0.653	0.743	0.726
Tanah Merah	2021	0.728	0.757	0.809	0.719	0.568	0.492
	2022	0.919	0.601	0.756	0.641	0.684	0.594
	2023	0.727	0.865	0.989	0.986	0.918	0.700
Melaka							
Bandaraya Melaka	2021	0.564	0.498	0.453	0.628	0.422	0.459
	2022	0.522	0.609	0.744	0.676	0.585	0.450
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bukit Rambai	2021	0.689	0.701	0.597	0.570	0.482	0.555
	2022	0.572	0.568	0.710	0.816	0.787	0.793
	2023	0.808	0.838	0.849	0.794	0.602	0.765
Negeri Sembilan							
Nilai	2021	0.505	0.500	0.532	0.607	0.522	0.471
	2022	0.646	0.467	0.492	0.581	0.605	0.728
	2023	0.574	0.432	0.495	0.657	0.615	0.591
Port Dickson	2021	0.329	0.333	0.462	0.505	0.526	0.459
	2022	0.480	0.507	0.549	0.500	0.589	0.556
	2023	0.600	0.540	0.528	0.570	0.507	0.499

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota/ Note:****Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: CO tidak melebihi 9 ppm***Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: CO not exceeding 9 ppm*

Jadual 21.11 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Karbon Monoksida (CO) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)*Table 21.11 : Monthly average concentration of Carbon Monoxide(CO) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)*

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Seremban	2021	0.601	0.612	0.532	0.584	0.529	0.608
	2022	0.622	0.560	0.617	0.611	0.612	0.614
	2023	0.666	0.599	0.593	0.651	0.592	0.549
Pahang							
Jerantut	2021	0.375	0.349	0.326	0.340	0.348	0.377
	2022	0.254	0.304	0.353	0.398	0.433	0.297
	2023	0.319	0.373	0.424	0.555	0.474	0.366
Kuantan	2021	0.434	0.468	0.391	0.447	0.417	0.406
	2022	0.434	0.440	0.408	0.489	0.508	0.440
	2023	0.409	0.411	0.450	0.471	0.422	0.402
Temerloh	2021	0.533	0.491	0.409	0.417	0.393	0.368
	2022	0.456	0.485	0.468	0.477	0.535	0.450
	2023	0.556	0.498	0.515	0.551	0.478	0.444
Perak							
Pegoh, Ipoh	2021	0.623	0.521	0.649	0.590	0.527	0.433
	2022	0.557	0.457	0.500	0.609	0.496	0.534
	2023	0.535	0.603	0.518	0.481	0.422	0.432
Taiping	2021	0.362	0.367	0.297	0.219	0.210	0.212
	2022	0.306	0.208	0.260	0.206	0.304	0.244
	2023	0.301	0.261	0.281	0.199	0.223	0.302
Tanjung Malim	2021	0.520	0.466	0.382	0.426	0.533	0.482
	2022	0.575	0.491	0.553	0.593	0.557	0.553
	2023	0.549	0.485	0.502	0.546	0.518	0.531
Tasek, Ipoh	2021	0.555	0.554	0.657	0.584	0.498	0.512
	2022	0.611	0.593	0.530	0.638	0.482	0.387
	2023	0.618	0.526	0.625	0.560	0.514	0.601
Perlis							
Kangar	2021	0.456	0.410	0.371	0.376	0.363	0.336
	2022	0.445	0.409	0.369	0.424	0.407	0.442
	2023	0.606	0.462	0.437	0.616	0.407	0.533
Pulau Pinang							
Balik Pulau	2021	0.557	0.604	0.469	0.473	0.403	0.425
	2022	0.589	0.556	0.373	0.430	0.421	0.278
	2023	0.614	0.529	0.393	0.511	0.475	0.359
Perai	2021	0.711	0.640	0.604	0.681	0.716	0.593
	2022	0.650	0.633	0.629	0.773	0.623	0.685
	2023	0.398	0.427	0.331	0.399	0.417	0.407
Seberang Jaya	2021	0.482	0.364	0.772	0.749	0.617	0.594
	2022	0.931	0.714	0.649	0.826	0.788	0.747
	2023	0.837	0.527	0.636	0.796	0.747	0.683
USM	2021	0.639	0.689	0.466	0.375	0.554	0.475
	2022	0.566	0.483	0.453	0.434	0.435	0.424
	2023	0.553	0.539	0.366	0.497	0.532	0.565
Sabah							
Keningau	2021	0.592	0.608	0.596	0.649	0.619	0.635
	2022	0.568	0.611	0.617	0.648	0.431	0.439
	2023	0.549	0.600	0.492	0.624	0.491	0.522
Kimanis	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kota Kinabalu	2021	0.337	0.445	0.347	0.478	0.231	0.214
	2022	0.198	0.371	0.373	0.484	0.412	0.278
	2023	0.221	0.212	0.209	0.251	0.267	0.278

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota/ Note:****Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: CO tidak melebihi 9 ppm***Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: CO not exceeding 9 ppm*

Jadual 21.11 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Karbon Monoksida (CO) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)*Table 21.11 : Monthly average concentration of Carbon Monoxide(CO) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)*

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Sandakan	2021	0.493	0.443	0.397	0.453	0.528	0.478
	2022	0.656	0.608	0.626	0.612	0.556	0.580
	2023	0.546	0.403	0.499	0.600	0.583	0.524
Tawau	2021	0.656	0.601	0.681	0.698	0.533	0.456
	2022	0.487	0.462	0.406	0.428	0.501	0.531
	2023	0.547	0.444	0.563	0.500	0.396	0.444
Sarawak							
Bintulu	2021	0.364	0.351	0.353	0.380	0.398	0.394
	2022	0.420	0.428	0.423	0.523	0.430	0.393
	2023	0.524	0.411	0.468	0.608	0.496	0.399
Kuching	2021	0.710	0.640	0.468	0.645	0.526	0.350
	2022	0.367	0.303	0.344	0.416	0.332	0.316
	2023	0.425	0.236	0.386	0.361	0.439	0.381
Miri	2021	0.543	0.474	0.474	0.484	0.485	0.429
	2022	0.521	0.462	0.441	0.485	0.435	0.392
	2023	0.614	0.592	0.616	0.639	0.560	0.580
Sibu	2021	0.233	0.291	0.333	0.384	0.450	0.430
	2022	0.525	0.432	0.520	0.392	0.443	0.364
	2023	0.490	0.465	0.430	0.373	0.356	0.356
Selangor							
Banting	2021	0.601	0.667	0.671	0.750	0.642	0.459
	2022	0.424	0.393	0.455	0.488	0.487	0.484
	2023	0.327	0.348	0.361	0.388	0.409	0.367
Klang	2021	0.788	0.801	0.809	0.805	0.813	0.641
	2022	0.887	0.807	0.671	0.822	0.720	0.826
	2023	0.626	0.541	0.477	0.552	0.954	1.004
Petaling Jaya	2021	0.872	0.623	0.591	0.632	0.540	0.905
	2022	1.006	0.890	0.821	0.740	0.643	0.635
	2023	0.688	0.971	0.977	1.009	0.990	0.961
Shah Alam	2021	0.750	0.650	0.657	0.645	0.778	0.533
	2022	0.699	0.518	0.475	0.433	0.397	0.402
	2023	0.730	0.849	0.667	0.835	0.681	0.727
Terengganu							
Besut	2021	0.537	0.519	0.517	0.504	0.508	0.450
	2022	0.435	0.458	0.497	0.462	0.320	0.439
	2023	0.543	0.367	0.381	0.347	0.328	0.229
Kuala Terengganu	2021	0.507	0.580	0.577	0.636	0.613	0.372
	2022	0.600	0.603	0.611	0.612	0.584	0.602
	2023	0.636	0.550	0.613	0.782	0.540	0.502
W.P. Kuala Lumpur							
Batu Muda, Kuala Lumpur	2021	0.779	0.631	0.724	0.818	0.737	0.525
	2022	0.939	0.700	0.758	0.879	0.967	0.822
	2023	0.560	0.586	0.475	0.501	0.485	0.401
Cheras, Kuala Lumpur	2021	0.932	0.856	0.979	0.857	0.846	0.698
	2022	1.004	0.982	0.969	1.060	0.817	0.584
	2023	0.871	1.050	0.915	0.942	0.771	0.671
W.P. Labuan							
	2021	0.588	0.616	0.542	0.549	0.508	0.673
	2022	0.677	0.639	0.638	0.558	0.597	0.595
	2023	0.292	0.317	0.352	0.367	0.513	0.323
W.P. Putrajaya							
	2021	0.574	0.610	0.819	0.871	0.882	0.728
	2022	0.874	0.791	0.912	0.940	0.683	0.647
	2023	0.323	0.396	0.354	0.670	0.667	0.671

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota/ Note:****Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: CO tidak melebihi 9 ppm***Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: CO not exceeding 9 ppm*

Jadual 21.11 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Karbon Monoksida (CO) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)*Table 21.11 : Monthly average concentration of Carbon Monoxide(CO) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)***(ppm)**

Negeri/ Stesen <i>State/ Station</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Julai <i>July</i>	Ogos <i>August</i>	September	Oktober <i>October</i>	November	Disember <i>December</i>
Johor							
Batu Pahat	2021	0.544	0.590	0.571	0.551	0.356	0.429
	2022	0.477	0.452	0.476	0.412	0.453	0.499
	2023	0.402	0.448	0.539	0.613	0.437	0.382
Kota Tinggi	2021	0.326	0.313	0.432	0.400	0.398	0.263
	2022	0.294	0.289	0.431	0.439	0.418	0.440
	2023	0.477	0.440	0.591	0.624	0.453	0.478
Larkin	2021	0.503	0.506	0.450	0.396	0.680	0.558
	2022	0.645	0.700	0.723	0.656	0.610	0.586
	2023	0.635	0.744	0.768	0.865	0.490	0.615
Pasir Gudang	2021	0.460	0.549	0.505	0.491	0.587	0.554
	2022	0.503	0.524	0.592	0.588	0.704	0.604
	2023	0.706	0.748	0.768	0.631	0.609	0.654
Segamat	2021	0.670	0.527	0.612	0.584	0.544	0.652
	2022	0.608	0.575	0.573	0.608	0.529	0.531
	2023	0.482	0.644	0.691	0.574	0.476	0.586
Tangkak	2021	0.417	0.543	0.562	0.682	0.606	0.547
	2022	0.543	0.493	0.601	0.522	0.509	0.624
	2023	0.610	0.618	0.737	0.691	0.685	0.612
Kedah							
Alor Setar	2021	0.427	0.351	0.398	0.459	0.483	0.394
	2022	0.582	0.444	0.462	0.463	0.463	0.433
	2023	0.418	0.513	0.610	0.368	0.441	0.441
Langkawi	2021	0.395	0.344	0.370	0.416	0.469	0.452
	2022	0.506	0.474	0.416	0.466	0.487	0.412
	2023	0.491	0.450	0.601	0.426	0.472	0.497
Sungai Petani	2021	0.525	0.560	0.578	0.636	0.612	0.679
	2022	0.694	0.670	0.592	0.657	0.671	0.539
	2023	0.655	0.597	0.711	0.759	0.667	0.719
Kelantan							
Kota Bharu	2021	0.328	0.355	0.330	0.345	0.313	0.456
	2022	0.545	0.670	0.773	0.813	0.804	0.739
	2023	0.784	0.454	0.886	0.852	0.846	0.762
Tanah Merah	2021	0.466	0.411	0.681	0.680	0.687	0.814
	2022	0.718	0.560	0.467	0.696	0.593	0.749
	2023	0.782	0.699	0.858	0.840	1.035	1.000
Melaka							
Bandaraya Melaka	2021	0.575	0.677	0.647	0.636	0.605	0.396
	2022	0.628	0.640	0.692	0.767	0.645	0.641
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bukit Rambai	2021	0.614	0.670	0.796	0.689	0.628	0.757
	2022	0.585	0.740	0.643	0.467	0.367	0.524
	2023	0.912	0.865	0.865	0.924	0.502	0.366
Negeri Sembilan							
Nilai	2021	0.466	0.435	0.492	0.582	0.486	0.427
	2022	0.752	0.684	0.619	0.536	0.623	0.481
	2023	0.543	0.571	0.597	0.674	0.532	0.550
Port Dickson	2021	0.487	0.478	0.484	0.475	0.542	0.556
	2022	0.574	0.522	0.561	0.495	0.443	0.583
	2023	0.544	0.547	0.682	0.782	0.639	0.625

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota/ Note:****Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: CO tidak melebihi 9 ppm***Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: CO not exceeding 9 ppm*

Jadual 21.11 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Karbon Monoksida (CO) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)*Table 21.11 : Monthly average concentration of Carbon Monoxide(CO) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)***(ppm)**

Negeri/ Stesen <i>State/ Station</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Julai <i>July</i>	Ogos <i>August</i>	September	Oktober <i>October</i>	November	Disember <i>December</i>
Seremban	2021	0.617	0.527	0.651	0.671	0.671	0.638
	2022	0.661	0.621	0.612	0.600	0.589	0.603
	2023	0.603	0.568	0.495	0.562	0.613	0.604
Pahang							
Jerantut	2021	0.354	0.350	0.348	0.408	0.300	0.297
	2022	0.407	0.440	0.518	0.347	0.323	0.336
	2023	0.468	0.397	0.409	0.454	0.560	0.380
Kuantan	2021	0.381	0.369	0.399	0.396	0.288	0.406
	2022	0.499	0.405	0.496	0.500	0.465	0.383
	2023	0.412	0.429	0.434	0.464	0.379	0.267
Temerloh	2021	0.371	0.376	0.353	0.408	0.383	0.429
	2022	0.525	0.491	0.415	0.579	0.555	0.482
	2023	0.443	0.440	0.562	0.539	0.376	0.533
Perak							
Pegoh, Ipoh	2021	0.443	0.427	0.512	0.488	0.539	0.540
	2022	0.528	0.534	0.422	0.451	0.418	0.410
	2023	0.467	0.416	0.446	0.610	0.570	0.596
Taiping	2021	0.307	0.236	0.346	0.346	0.371	0.358
	2022	0.319	0.331	0.330	0.288	0.271	0.277
	2023	0.291	0.264	0.300	0.259	0.259	0.310
Tanjung Malim	2021	0.509	0.558	0.485	0.527	0.479	0.600
	2022	0.498	0.541	0.509	0.411	0.392	0.365
	2023	0.446	0.448	0.480	0.594	0.484	0.499
Tasek, Ipoh	2021	0.494	0.460	0.544	0.501	0.531	0.610
	2022	0.630	0.576	0.519	0.444	0.539	0.561
	2023	0.592	0.604	0.602	0.650	0.517	0.590
Perlis							
Kangar	2021	0.385	0.358	0.378	0.451	0.400	0.519
	2022	0.437	0.379	0.379	0.395	0.435	0.450
	2023	0.424	0.346	0.612	0.492	0.567	0.504
Pulau Pinang							
Balik Pulau	2021	0.433	0.354	0.399	0.503	0.504	0.525
	2022	0.417	0.346	0.396	0.480	0.596	0.478
	2023	0.390	0.372	0.512	0.590	0.392	0.393
Perai	2021	0.555	0.586	0.617	0.706	0.609	0.655
	2022	0.678	0.608	0.489	0.397	0.454	0.420
	2023	0.383	0.342	0.300	0.321	0.507	0.554
Seberang Jaya	2021	0.727	0.535	0.736	0.745	0.630	0.911
	2022	0.855	0.805	0.845	0.789	0.662	0.683
	2023	0.727	0.770	0.798	0.791	0.633	0.704
USM	2021	0.393	0.384	0.569	0.530	0.477	0.696
	2022	0.453	0.495	0.447	0.411	0.572	0.486
	2023	0.585	0.567	0.581	0.564	0.575	0.546
Sabah							
Keningau	2021	0.623	0.385	0.618	0.606	0.618	0.584
	2022	0.311	0.321	0.600	0.518	0.574	0.580
	2023	0.655	0.463	0.287	0.514	0.335	0.458
Kimanis	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kota Kinabalu	2021	0.331	0.390	0.390	0.355	0.303	0.315
	2022	0.250	0.217	0.146	0.210	0.166	0.182
	2023	0.368	0.497	0.630	0.574	0.438	0.370

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota/ Note:****Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: CO tidak melebihi 9 ppm***Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: CO not exceeding 9 ppm*

Jadual 21.11 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Karbon Monoksida (CO) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)*Table 21.11 : Monthly average concentration of Carbon Monoxide(CO) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)***(ppm)**

Negeri/ Stesen <i>State/ Station</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Julai <i>July</i>	Ogos <i>August</i>	September	Oktober <i>October</i>	November	Disember <i>December</i>
Sandakan	2021	0.512	0.451	0.470	0.625	0.570	0.584
	2022	0.567	0.544	0.570	0.584	0.568	0.616
	2023	0.389	0.552	0.544	0.538	0.471	0.555
Tawau	2021	0.555	0.389	0.386	0.523	0.385	0.421
	2022	0.513	0.583	0.525	0.538	0.601	0.652
	2023	0.427	0.428	0.501	0.665	0.416	0.486
Sarawak							
Bintulu	2021	0.459	0.372	0.356	0.461	0.506	0.447
	2022	0.438	0.577	0.364	0.420	0.312	0.386
	2023	0.501	0.587	0.537	0.478	0.469	0.453
Kuching	2021	0.502	0.297	0.381	0.299	0.400	0.260
	2022	0.341	0.239	0.322	0.407	0.407	0.340
	2023	0.449	0.357	0.458	0.414	0.306	0.254
Miri	2021	0.573	0.477	0.431	0.403	0.494	0.482
	2022	0.505	0.495	0.585	0.493	0.604	0.530
	2023	0.527	0.551	0.559	0.606	0.421	0.525
Sibu	2021	0.471	0.358	0.443	0.441	0.531	0.490
	2022	0.404	0.372	0.422	0.461	0.434	0.387
	2023	0.468	0.512	0.426	0.391	0.432	0.406
Selangor							
Banting	2021	0.541	0.532	0.389	0.551	0.456	0.443
	2022	0.531	0.459	0.412	0.450	0.439	0.273
	2023	0.417	0.426	0.413	0.372	0.330	0.391
Klang	2021	0.792	0.751	0.714	0.934	0.751	0.717
	2022	0.862	0.619	0.630	0.541	0.561	0.505
	2023	0.833	0.960	0.961	1.178	1.113	1.210
Petaling Jaya	2021	0.893	0.933	1.039	1.126	0.753	0.905
	2022	0.556	0.471	0.488	0.410	0.409	0.652
	2023	0.984	1.080	0.950	1.168	1.033	0.837
Shah Alam	2021	0.594	0.672	0.662	0.684	0.658	0.788
	2022	0.464	0.436	0.446	0.547	0.791	0.887
	2023	0.688	0.713	0.746	0.883	0.539	0.644
Terengganu							
Besut	2021	0.487	0.398	0.365	0.440	0.432	0.489
	2022	0.483	0.404	0.384	0.249	0.221	0.359
	2023	0.250	0.381	0.442	0.338	0.332	0.325
Kuala Terengganu	2021	0.523	0.564	0.505	0.536	0.546	0.475
	2022	0.722	0.563	0.549	0.480	0.692	0.698
	2023	0.612	0.695	0.751	0.450	0.319	0.338
W.P. Kuala Lumpur							
Batu Muda, Kuala Lumpur	2021	0.579	0.726	0.903	0.915	0.847	0.847
	2022	0.434	0.527	0.732	0.497	0.674	0.511
	2023	0.553	0.489	0.498	0.544	0.455	0.493
Cheras, Kuala Lumpur	2021	0.739	0.860	0.687	0.824	0.951	0.964
	2022	0.657	0.916	0.973	0.980	1.041	0.720
	2023	0.502	0.562	0.748	1.027	0.941	0.903
W.P. Labuan							
	2021	0.677	0.612	0.690	0.668	0.617	0.691
	2022	0.601	0.366	0.278	0.230	0.291	0.269
	2023	0.406	0.371	0.375	0.337	0.230	0.214
W.P. Putrajaya							
	2021	0.794	0.747	0.754	0.854	0.789	0.846
	2022	0.384	0.246	0.616	0.364	0.311	0.263
	2023	0.610	0.656	0.670	0.770	0.703	0.493

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota/ Note:****Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: CO tidak melebihi 9 ppm***Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: CO not exceeding 9 ppm*

Jadual 21.12 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Sulfur Dioksida (SO₂) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 21.12 : Monthly average concentration of Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023

							(ppm)
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Johor							
Batu Pahat	2021	0.0018	0.0020	0.0018	0.0019	0.0019	0.0014
	2022	0.0014	0.0016	0.0017	0.0016	0.0018	0.0017
	2023	0.0015	0.0019	0.0014	0.0015	0.0011	0.0013
Kota Tinggi	2021	0.0009	0.0012	0.0008	0.0010	0.0010	0.0015
	2022	0.0013	0.0012	0.0012	0.0010	0.0009	0.0015
	2023	0.0014	0.0015	0.0009	0.0012	0.0016	0.0016
Larkin	2021	0.0021	0.0021	0.0018	0.0019	0.0018	0.0019
	2022	0.0018	0.0021	0.0023	0.0023	0.0024	0.0021
	2023	0.0027	0.0024	0.0026	0.0025	0.0031	0.0031
Pasir Gudang	2021	0.0013	0.0014	0.0015	0.0015	0.0013	0.0013
	2022	0.0011	0.0011	0.0012	0.0012	0.0013	0.0015
	2023	0.0015	0.0009	0.0010	0.0010	0.0012	0.0011
Pengerang	2021	0.0010	0.0025	0.0015	0.0012	0.0010	0.0012
	2022	0.0013	0.0013	0.0011	0.0014	0.0013	0.0010
	2023	0.0010	0.0010	0.0010	0.0009	0.0012	0.0009
Segamat	2021	0.0023	0.0023	0.0023	0.0031	0.0031	0.0032
	2022	0.0019	0.0018	0.0020	0.0021	0.0018	0.0020
	2023	0.0021	0.0023	0.0009	0.0016	0.0020	0.0019
Tangkak	2021	0.0012	0.0015	0.0015	0.0013	0.0009	0.0014
	2022	0.0010	0.0014	0.0016	0.0011	0.0015	0.0016
	2023	0.0019	0.0017	0.0018	0.0014	0.0015	0.0014
Kedah							
Alor Setar	2021	0.0010	0.0011	0.0007	0.0005	0.0010	0.0011
	2022	0.0012	0.0011	0.0010	0.0008	0.0008	0.0010
	2023	0.0012	0.0014	0.0014	0.0009	0.0009	0.0010
Kulim	2021	0.0011	0.0013	0.0009	0.0010	0.0010	0.0008
	2022	0.0008	0.0004	0.0008	0.0007	0.0009	0.0011
	2023	0.0022	0.0016	0.0014	0.0012	0.0012	0.0014
Langkawi	2021	0.0012	0.0013	0.0011	0.0012	0.0008	0.0007
	2022	0.0011	0.0010	0.0010	0.0010	0.0009	0.0007
	2023	0.0010	0.0012	0.0011	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009
Sungai Petani	2021	0.0009	0.0011	0.0012	0.0011	0.0009	0.0011
	2022	0.0014	0.0010	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009	0.0011
	2023	0.0013	0.0013	0.0011	0.0012	0.0011	0.0012
Kelantan							
Kota Bharu	2021	0.0012	0.0013	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008	0.0007
	2022	0.0008	0.0006	0.0009	0.0009	0.0007	0.0009
	2023	0.0010	0.0008	0.0014	0.0019	0.0013	0.0014
Tanah Merah	2021	0.0007	0.0009	0.0009	0.0010	0.0008	0.0008
	2022	0.0011	0.0010	0.0011	0.0012	0.0009	0.0008
	2023	0.0007	0.0021	0.0009	0.0009	0.0010	0.0009
Melaka							
Bandaraya Melaka	2021	0.0028	0.0014	0.0011	0.0007	0.0011	0.0015
	2022	0.0020	0.0026	0.0026	0.0027	0.0020	0.0024
	2023	0.0029	0.0034	0.0019	0.0022	0.0024	0.0018
Bukit Rambai	2021	0.0018	0.0020	0.0018	0.0012	0.0012	0.0018
	2022	0.0019	0.0014	0.0020	0.0016	0.0015	0.0011
	2023	0.0020	0.0019	0.0015	0.0013	0.0022	0.0027

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: SO₂ tidak melebihi 0.035 ppm
Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: SO₂ not exceeding 0.035 ppm

Jadual 21.12 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Sulfur Dioksida (SO₂) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.12 : Monthly average concentration of Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

							(ppm)
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Negeri Sembilan							
Nilai	2021	0.0010	0.0012	0.0010	0.0013	0.0012	0.0012
	2022	0.0010	0.0009	0.0011	0.0013	0.0014	0.0014
	2023	0.0019	0.0012	0.0010	0.0012	0.0018	0.0016
Port Dickson	2021	0.0014	0.0014	0.0014	0.0012	0.0009	0.0012
	2022	0.0010	0.0013	0.0011	0.0012	0.0014	0.0013
	2023	0.0014	0.0013	0.0012	0.0018	0.0021	0.0016
Seremban	2021	0.0016	0.0015	0.0022	0.0019	0.0021	0.0017
	2022	0.0012	0.0018	0.0021	0.0025	0.0014	0.0018
	2023	0.0023	0.0020	0.0020	0.0019	0.0031	0.0035
Pahang							
Balok Baru	2021	0.0017	0.0019	0.0017	0.0011	0.0010	0.0009
	2022	0.0035	0.0032	0.0036	0.0026	0.0006	0.0010
	2023	0.0088	0.0049	0.0056	0.0011	0.0007	0.0009
Jerantut	2021	0.0008	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009	0.0008	0.0006
	2022	0.0011	0.0012	0.0010	0.0010	0.0012	0.0015
	2023	0.0010	0.0010	0.0008	0.0010	0.0011	0.0014
Kuantan	2021	0.0010	0.0012	0.0009	0.0010	0.0007	0.0007
	2022	0.0016	0.0010	0.0015	0.0015	0.0014	0.0014
	2023	0.0012	0.0014	0.0014	0.0012	0.0012	0.0015
Temerloh	2021	0.0010	0.0008	0.0008	0.0007	0.0007	0.0009
	2022	0.0015	0.0010	0.0013	0.0007	0.0011	0.0015
	2023	0.0010	0.0012	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009	0.0012
Perak							
Pegoh, Ipoh	2021	0.0006	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009	0.0008	0.0010
	2022	0.0011	0.0012	0.0005	0.0006	0.0009	0.0011
	2023	0.0012	0.0009	0.0009	0.0004	0.0009	0.0011
Taiping	2021	0.0011	0.0013	0.0010	0.0006	0.0008	0.0009
	2022	0.0012	0.0008	0.0011	0.0009	0.0008	0.0007
	2023	0.0010	0.0010	0.0008	0.0009	0.0010	0.0013
Tanjung Malim	2021	0.0010	0.0012	0.0007	0.0005	0.0006	0.0007
	2022	0.0011	0.0010	0.0011	0.0009	0.0011	0.0014
	2023	0.0009	0.0012	0.0010	0.0010	0.0013	0.0011
Tasek, Ipoh	2021	0.0012	0.0012	0.0012	0.0008	0.0009	0.0012
	2022	0.0008	0.0010	0.0013	0.0014	0.0011	0.0011
	2023	0.0008	0.0011	0.0012	0.0013	0.0013	0.0011
Perlis							
Kangar	2021	0.0014	0.0012	0.0009	0.0009	0.0010	0.0011
	2022	0.0013	0.0009	0.0011	0.0013	0.0013	0.0012
	2023	0.0011	0.0011	0.0012	0.0012	0.0012	0.0011
Pulau Pinang							
Balik Pulau	2021	0.0011	0.0012	0.0009	0.0009	0.0010	0.0003
	2022	0.0011	0.0014	0.0013	0.0009	0.0011	0.0010
	2023	0.0010	0.0007	0.0008	0.0009	0.0008	0.0011
Perai	2021	0.0007	0.0005	0.0006	0.0006	0.0005	0.0005
	2022	0.0010	0.0008	0.0008	0.0010	0.0010	0.0011
	2023	0.0012	0.0010	0.0011	0.0011	0.0010	0.0009
Seberang Jaya	2021	0.0008	0.0007	0.0008	0.0009	0.0011	0.0007
	2022	0.0009	0.0009	0.0010	0.0011	0.0010	0.0009
	2023	0.0011	0.0006	0.0007	0.0008	0.0009	0.0010

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: SO₂ tidak melebihi 0.035 ppm

Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: SO₂ not exceeding 0.035 ppm

Jadual 21.12 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Sulfur Dioksida (SO₂) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.12 : Monthly average concentration of Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

							(ppm)
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
USM	2021	0.0010	0.0009	0.0008	0.0013	0.0009	0.0011
	2022	0.0010	0.0005	0.0008	0.0011	0.0012	0.0007
	2023	0.0009	0.0016	0.0010	0.0010	0.0009	0.0012
Sabah							
Keningau	2021	0.0013	0.0015	0.0016	0.0019	0.0016	0.0013
	2022	0.0016	0.0012	0.0011	0.0012	0.0014	0.0018
	2023	0.0020	0.0017	0.0012	0.0012	0.0014	0.0016
Kimanis	2021	0.0009	0.0008	0.0006	0.0008	0.0009	0.0008
	2022	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008	0.0009	0.0009	0.0006
	2023	0.0007	0.0007	0.0005	0.0004	0.0005	0.0009
Kota Kinabalu	2021	0.0008	0.0007	0.0007	0.0009	0.0008	0.0011
	2022	0.0011	0.0012	0.0012	0.0011	0.0008	0.0005
	2023	0.0009	0.0009	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008	0.0010
Sandakan	2021	0.0008	0.0009	0.0005	0.0007	0.0008	0.0009
	2022	0.0009	0.0009	0.0010	0.0007	0.0006	0.0009
	2023	0.0006	0.0007	0.0009	0.0009	0.0007	0.0009
Tawau	2021	0.0006	0.0008	0.0009	0.0009	0.0007	0.0009
	2022	0.0010	0.0010	0.0010	0.0009	0.0010	0.0013
	2023	0.0012	0.0012	0.0013	0.0012	0.0010	0.0011
Sarawak							
Bintulu	2021	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0004	0.0004	0.0003
	2022	0.0003	0.0005	0.0004	0.0004	0.0006	0.0007
	2023	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0007	0.0005
Kuching	2021	0.0010	0.0013	0.0017	0.0014	0.0007	0.0010
	2022	0.0010	0.0008	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009	0.0014
	2023	0.0012	0.0013	0.0015	0.0015	0.0011	0.0012
Miri	2021	0.0012	0.0014	0.0015	0.0015	0.0008	0.0006
	2022	0.0007	0.0002	0.0003	0.0006	0.0007	0.0009
	2023	0.0011	0.0006	0.0009	0.0010	0.0008	0.0006
Samalaju	2021	0.0006	0.0010	0.0007	0.0005	0.0005	0.0004
	2022	0.0008	0.0010	0.0007	0.0006	0.0005	0.0006
	2023	0.0009	0.0023	0.0025	0.0011	0.0007	0.0006
Sibu	2021	0.0012	0.0010	0.0007	0.0006	0.0004	0.0006
	2022	0.0010	0.0007	0.0005	0.0005	0.0006	0.0005
	2023	0.0007	0.0005	0.0007	0.0007	0.0008	0.0006
Selangor							
Banting	2021	0.0013	0.0015	0.0015	0.0012	0.0011	0.0013
	2022	0.0013	0.0015	0.0011	0.0011	0.0014	0.0013
	2023	0.0012	0.0015	0.0015	0.0014	0.0016	0.0016
Klang	2021	0.0014	0.0020	0.0013	0.0017	0.0013	0.0014
	2022	0.0019	0.0017	0.0017	0.0017	0.0012	0.0012
	2023	0.0019	0.0015	0.0015	0.0019	0.0013	0.0014
Petaling Jaya	2021	0.0008	0.0009	0.0009	0.0006	0.0012	0.0011
	2022	0.0014	0.0018	0.0027	0.0013	0.0011	0.0007
	2023	0.0015	0.0010	0.0015	0.0019	0.0013	0.0016
Shah Alam	2021	0.0009	0.0012	0.0011	0.0013	0.0008	0.0006
	2022	0.0013	0.0010	0.0010	0.0014	0.0009	0.0011
	2023	0.0013	0.0009	0.0010	0.0016	0.0016	0.0018
Terengganu							
Besut	2021	0.0006	0.0006	0.0009	0.0005	0.0005	0.0009
	2022	0.0012	0.0008	0.0010	0.0010	0.0008	0.0014
	2023	0.0009	0.0010	0.0010	0.0010	0.0011	0.0008

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: SO₂ tidak melebihi 0.035 ppm
Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: SO₂ not exceeding 0.035 ppm

Jadual 21.12 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Sulfur Dioksida (SO₂) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.12 : Monthly average concentration of Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

							(ppm)
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Kemaman	2021	0.0004	0.0005	0.0008	0.0009	0.0007	0.0006
	2022	0.0008	0.0010	0.0013	0.0007	0.0008	0.0011
	2023	0.0016	0.0012	0.0013	0.0016	0.0013	0.0010
Kuala Terengganu	2021	0.0009	0.0008	0.0006	0.0008	0.0009	0.0011
	2022	0.0016	0.0011	0.0007	0.0010	0.0015	0.0010
	2023	0.0014	0.0011	0.0011	0.0013	0.0017	0.0017
Paka	2021	0.0005	0.0010	0.0008	0.0008	0.0009	0.0013
	2022	0.0006	0.0007	0.0009	0.0006	0.0007	0.0010
	2023	0.0007	0.0008	0.0007	0.0009	0.0014	0.0014
W.P. Kuala Lumpur							
Batu Muda, Kuala Lumpur	2021	0.0007	0.0012	0.0011	0.0005	0.0007	0.0010
	2022	0.0012	0.0009	0.0008	0.0009	0.0011	0.0011
	2023	0.0020	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0.0012	0.0019
Cheras, Kuala Lumpur	2021	0.0005	0.0008	0.0011	0.0008	0.0007	0.0010
	2022	0.0005	0.0006	0.0007	0.0009	0.0010	0.0013
	2023	0.0019	0.0019	0.0020	0.0011	0.0010	0.0015
W.P. Labuan							
	2021	0.0008	0.0010	0.0014	0.0013	0.0015	0.0014
	2022	0.0007	0.0005	0.0009	0.0013	0.0016	0.0015
	2023	0.0008	0.0008	0.0007	0.0011	0.0013	0.0014
W.P. Putrajaya							
	2021	0.0009	0.0011	0.0013	0.0011	0.0014	0.0016
	2022	0.0010	0.0011	0.0015	0.0017	0.0021	0.0021
	2023	0.0027	0.0015	0.0013	0.0013	0.0016	0.0025

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: SO₂ tidak melebihi 0.035 ppm

Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: SO₂ not exceeding 0.035 ppm

Jadual 21.12 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Sulfur Dioksida (SO₂) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)*Table 21.12 : Monthly average concentration of Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)*

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
Johor							
Batu Pahat	2021	0.0015	0.0017	0.0020	0.0010	0.0012	0.0013
	2022	0.0013	0.0016	0.0013	0.0017	0.0013	0.0016
	2023	0.0013	0.0015	0.0015	0.0011	0.0014	0.0013
Kota Tinggi	2021	0.0012	0.0012	0.0009	0.0012	0.0016	0.0015
	2022	0.0011	0.0014	0.0017	0.0014	0.0015	0.0010
	2023	0.0017	0.0012	0.0013	0.0015	0.0011	0.0013
Larkin	2021	0.0024	0.0019	0.0019	0.0018	0.0017	0.0017
	2022	0.0005	0.0012	0.0022	0.0022	0.0023	0.0024
	2023	0.0028	0.0026	0.0027	0.0027	0.0025	0.0020
Pasir Gudang	2021	0.0015	0.0011	0.0013	0.0021	0.0012	0.0011
	2022	0.0012	0.0010	0.0009	0.0009	0.0015	0.0018
	2023	0.0011	0.0013	0.0013	0.0020	0.0017	0.0016
Pengerang	2021	0.0014	0.0015	0.0016	0.0012	0.0015	0.0011
	2022	0.0010	0.0013	0.0013	0.0010	0.0013	0.0008
	2023	0.0010	0.0008	0.0008	0.0009	0.0011	0.0009
Segamat	2021	0.0011	0.0009	0.0013	0.0014	0.0023	0.0023
	2022	0.0015	0.0020	0.0022	0.0024	0.0025	0.0018
	2023	0.0022	0.0023	0.0023	0.0024	0.0013	0.0013
Tangkak	2021	0.0013	0.0011	0.0016	0.0018	0.0017	0.0009
	2022	0.0015	0.0020	0.0015	0.0012	0.0018	0.0018
	2023	0.0014	0.0018	0.0022	0.0010	0.0014	0.0019
Kedah							
Alor Setar	2021	0.0010	0.0008	0.0009	0.0009	0.0011	0.0011
	2022	0.0010	0.0006	0.0006	0.0010	0.0012	0.0011
	2023	0.0011	0.0011	0.0012	0.0011	0.0015	0.0014
Kulim	2021	0.0009	0.0008	0.0012	0.0014	0.0009	0.0007
	2022	0.0010	0.0012	0.0010	0.0011	0.0009	0.0018
	2023	0.0016	0.0012	0.0010	0.0008	0.0014	0.0011
Langkawi	2021	0.0009	0.0010	0.0011	0.0009	0.0010	0.0012
	2022	0.0009	0.0008	0.0008	0.0011	0.0011	0.0011
	2023	0.0010	0.0010	0.0013	0.0010	0.0010	0.0010
Sungai Petani	2021	0.0011	0.0010	0.0012	0.0013	0.0013	0.0011
	2022	0.0008	0.0010	0.0011	0.0011	0.0011	0.0012
	2023	0.0012	0.0012	0.0014	0.0012	0.0011	0.0011
Kelantan							
Kota Bharu	2021	0.0004	0.0007	0.0009	0.0006	0.0008	0.0010
	2022	0.0014	0.0010	0.0014	0.0013	0.0011	0.0008
	2023	0.0012	0.0011	0.0013	0.0013	0.0014	0.0011
Tanah Merah	2021	0.0007	0.0009	0.0009	0.0010	0.0013	0.0009
	2022	0.0007	0.0009	0.0012	0.0011	0.0011	0.0010
	2023	0.0012	0.0010	0.0011	0.0009	0.0010	0.0011
Melaka							
Bandaraya Melaka	2021	0.0011	0.0019	0.0023	0.0024	0.0032	0.0034
	2022	0.0019	0.0014	0.0015	0.0023	0.0026	0.0021
	2023	0.0020	0.0019	0.0020	0.0020	0.0026	0.0024
Bukit Rambai	2021	0.0008	0.0010	0.0009	0.0018	0.0016	0.0020
	2022	0.0018	0.0010	0.0014	0.0015	0.0014	0.0014
	2023	0.0026	0.0025	0.0026	0.0030	0.0033	0.0032

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota/ Note:****Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: SO₂ tidak melebihi 0.035 ppm***Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: SO₂ not exceeding 0.035 ppm*

Jadual 21.12 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Sulfur Dioksida (SO₂) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)*Table 21.12 : Monthly average concentration of Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)*

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
Negeri Sembilan							
Nilai	2021	0.0014	0.0008	0.0009	0.0010	0.0013	0.0014
	2022	0.0015	0.0019	0.0021	0.0019	0.0017	0.0016
	2023	0.0016	0.0021	0.0031	0.0020	0.0024	0.0032
Port Dickson	2021	0.0011	0.0011	0.0014	0.0016	0.0015	0.0012
	2022	0.0015	0.0013	0.0012	0.0011	0.0007	0.0010
	2023	0.0015	0.0017	0.0033	0.0026	0.0027	0.0025
Seremban	2021	0.0018	0.0030	0.0020	0.0025	0.0022	0.0016
	2022	0.0015	0.0018	0.0021	0.0025	0.0026	0.0025
	2023	0.0027	0.0022	0.0031	0.0036	0.0039	0.0050
Pahang							
Balok Baru	2021	0.0008	0.0007	0.0009	0.0016	0.0017	0.0028
	2022	0.0010	0.0007	0.0006	0.0018	0.0012	0.0058
	2023	0.0010	0.0009	0.0009	0.0007	0.0017	0.0021
Jerantut	2021	0.0007	0.0005	0.0008	0.0009	0.0011	0.0009
	2022	0.0011	0.0008	0.0011	0.0012	0.0009	0.0013
	2023	0.0010	0.0013	0.0010	0.0009	0.0009	0.0008
Kuantan	2021	0.0009	0.0008	0.0011	0.0011	0.0014	0.0017
	2022	0.0015	0.0015	0.0012	0.0012	0.0013	0.0011
	2023	0.0013	0.0012	0.0014	0.0016	0.0016	0.0016
Temerloh	2021	0.0009	0.0007	0.0010	0.0012	0.0013	0.0013
	2022	0.0008	0.0011	0.0012	0.0007	0.0009	0.0013
	2023	0.0015	0.0008	0.0011	0.0006	0.0008	0.0011
Perak							
Pegoh, Ipoh	2021	0.0009	0.0007	0.0007	0.0005	0.0005	0.0008
	2022	0.0007	0.0010	0.0016	0.0010	0.0010	0.0012
	2023	0.0013	0.0010	0.0010	0.0010	0.0008	0.0010
Taiping	2021	0.0011	0.0008	0.0011	0.0011	0.0009	0.0007
	2022	0.0009	0.0010	0.0006	0.0010	0.0006	0.0009
	2023	0.0009	0.0013	0.0014	0.0013	0.0010	0.0007
Tanjung Malim	2021	0.0010	0.0013	0.0015	0.0010	0.0009	0.0010
	2022	0.0015	0.0012	0.0013	0.0008	0.0009	0.0011
	2023	0.0006	0.0009	0.0012	0.0014	0.0010	0.0009
Tasek, Ipoh	2021	0.0012	0.0009	0.0011	0.0008	0.0011	0.0009
	2022	0.0014	0.0016	0.0015	0.0009	0.0008	0.0010
	2023	0.0011	0.0011	0.0011	0.0012	0.0011	0.0011
Perlis							
Kangar	2021	0.0015	0.0013	0.0012	0.0012	0.0013	0.0012
	2022	0.0013	0.0009	0.0011	0.0012	0.0007	0.0009
	2023	0.0011	0.0011	0.0013	0.0012	0.0012	0.0013
Pulau Pinang							
Balik Pulau	2021	0.0005	0.0008	0.0010	0.0011	0.0009	0.0013
	2022	0.0010	0.0007	0.0006	0.0008	0.0015	0.0012
	2023	0.0007	0.0009	0.0011	0.0008	0.0011	0.0009
Perai	2021	0.0009	0.0009	0.0006	0.0008	0.0010	0.0006
	2022	0.0010	0.0012	0.0010	0.0006	0.0012	0.0011
	2023	0.0016	0.0011	0.0011	0.0011	0.0011	0.0008
Seberang Jaya	2021	0.0012	0.0012	0.0010	0.0013	0.0008	0.0009
	2022	0.0015	0.0012	0.0018	0.0012	0.0011	0.0011
	2023	0.0008	0.0010	0.0012	0.0014	0.0010	0.0012

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota/ Note:****Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: SO₂ tidak melebihi 0.035 ppm***Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: SO₂ not exceeding 0.035 ppm*

Jadual 21.12 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Sulfur Dioksida (SO₂) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)*Table 21.12 : Monthly average concentration of Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)*

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
USM	2021	0.0008	0.0013	0.0011	0.0009	0.0011	0.0010
	2022	0.0011	0.0009	0.0010	0.0009	0.0011	0.0008
	2023	0.0012	0.0013	0.0013	0.0011	0.0010	0.0006
Sabah							
Keningau	2021	0.0016	0.0017	0.0008	0.0010	0.0011	0.0014
	2022	0.0011	0.0013	0.0016	0.0015	0.0014	0.0017
	2023	0.0013	0.0012	0.0014	0.0017	0.0013	0.0011
Kimanis	2021	0.0008	0.0009	0.0005	0.0005	0.0007	0.0009
	2022	0.0006	0.0005	0.0006	0.0007	0.0008	0.0007
	2023	0.0008	0.0005	0.0006	0.0004	0.0003	0.0004
Kota Kinabalu	2021	0.0014	0.0015	0.0018	0.0010	0.0011	0.0011
	2022	0.0006	0.0005	0.0008	0.0010	0.0011	0.0010
	2023	0.0011	0.0013	0.0015	0.0010	0.0011	0.0006
Sandakan	2021	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009
	2022	0.0009	0.0009	0.0008	0.0007	0.0008	0.0010
	2023	0.0009	0.0009	0.0011	0.0012	0.0008	0.0009
Tawau	2021	0.0005	0.0007	0.0009	0.0009	0.0010	0.0010
	2022	0.0012	0.0011	0.0010	0.0012	0.0011	0.0011
	2023	0.0011	0.0017	0.0018	0.0017	0.0015	0.0015
Sarawak							
Bintulu	2021	0.0005	0.0004	0.0005	0.0005	0.0004	0.0003
	2022	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0003	0.0005	0.0004
	2023	0.0006	0.0004	0.0006	0.0007	0.0005	0.0004
Kuching	2021	0.0014	0.0010	0.0011	0.0012	0.0013	0.0008
	2022	0.0016	0.0008	0.0007	0.0009	0.0011	0.0012
	2023	0.0015	0.0018	0.0020	0.0015	0.0008	0.0008
Miri	2021	0.0007	0.0008	0.0009	0.0009	0.0011	0.0015
	2022	0.0012	0.0012	0.0009	0.0007	0.0010	0.0010
	2023	0.0009	0.0011	0.0013	0.0015	0.0010	0.0007
Samalaju	2021	0.0006	0.0006	0.0007	0.0004	0.0004	0.0005
	2022	0.0007	0.0007	0.0008	0.0007	0.0008	0.0011
	2023	0.0009	0.0005	0.0007	0.0007	0.0007	0.0006
Sibu	2021	0.0007	0.0007	0.0007	0.0005	0.0006	0.0006
	2022	0.0005	0.0008	0.0004	0.0004	0.0007	0.0006
	2023	0.0008	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0005	0.0006
Selangor							
Banting	2021	0.0013	0.0020	0.0014	0.0015	0.0017	0.0011
	2022	0.0014	0.0016	0.0011	0.0008	0.0010	0.0011
	2023	0.0015	0.0020	0.0022	0.0016	0.0020	0.0014
Klang	2021	0.0023	0.0008	0.0015	0.0011	0.0018	0.0018
	2022	0.0015	0.0012	0.0011	0.0018	0.0017	0.0016
	2023	0.0014	0.0012	0.0016	0.0015	0.0014	0.0014
Petaling Jaya	2021	0.0016	0.0011	0.0012	0.0016	0.0019	0.0016
	2022	0.0010	0.0012	0.0013	0.0014	0.0018	0.0017
	2023	0.0014	0.0018	0.0012	0.0011	0.0014	0.0012
Shah Alam	2021	0.0007	0.0009	0.0011	0.0011	0.0012	0.0013
	2022	0.0015	0.0013	0.0016	0.0018	0.0009	0.0009
	2023	0.0017	0.0013	0.0016	0.0013	0.0013	0.0018
Terengganu							
Besut	2021	0.0009	0.0008	0.0006	0.0007	0.0007	0.0010
	2022	0.0012	0.0012	0.0009	0.0008	0.0009	0.0007
	2023	0.0010	0.0013	0.0010	0.0011	0.0010	0.0012

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota/ Note:****Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: SO₂ tidak melebihi 0.035 ppm***Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: SO₂ not exceeding 0.035 ppm*

Jadual 21.12 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Sulfur Dioksida (SO₂) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)*Table 21.12 : Monthly average concentration of Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)*

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
Kemaman	2021	0.0009	0.0008	0.0009	0.0008	0.0006	0.0014
	2022	0.0016	0.0016	0.0011	0.0009	0.0011	0.0013
	2023	0.0011	0.0015	0.0014	0.0015	0.0014	0.0012
Kuala Terengganu	2021	0.0009	0.0012	0.0010	0.0009	0.0016	0.0011
	2022	0.0014	0.0013	0.0014	0.0012	0.0016	0.0017
	2023	0.0015	0.0023	0.0018	0.0018	0.0019	0.0024
Paka	2021	0.0009	0.0007	0.0010	0.0010	0.0011	0.0014
	2022	0.0007	0.0007	0.0006	0.0004	0.0008	0.0006
	2023	0.0016	0.0011	0.0013	0.0011	0.0011	0.0009
W.P. Kuala Lumpur							
Batu Muda, Kuala Lumpur	2021	0.0007	0.0009	0.0019	0.0013	0.0004	0.0005
	2022	0.0014	0.0021	0.0021	0.0011	0.0011	0.0015
	2023	0.0024	0.0018	0.0021	0.0023	0.0019	0.0018
Cheras, Kuala Lumpur	2021	0.0016	0.0011	0.0016	0.0014	0.0015	0.0004
	2022	0.0016	0.0012	0.0015	0.0017	0.0016	0.0017
	2023	0.0014	0.0016	0.0012	0.0012	0.0010	0.0010
W.P. Labuan							
	2021	0.0015	0.0017	0.0016	0.0016	0.0016	0.0011
	2022	0.0010	0.0009	0.0007	0.0009	0.0010	0.0006
	2023	0.0010	0.0011	0.0007	0.001	0.0011	0.0009
W.P. Putrajaya							
	2021	0.0014	0.0010	0.0007	0.0006	0.0008	0.0009
	2022	0.0014	0.0020	0.0019	0.0023	0.0023	0.0025
	2023	0.0020	0.0020	0.0025	0.0027	0.0019	0.0017

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota/ Note:****Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: SO₂ tidak melebihi 0.035 ppm***Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: SO₂ not exceeding 0.035 ppm*

Jadual 21.13 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Nitrogen Dioksida (NO₂) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023*Table 21.13 : Monthly average concentration of Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023*

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Johor							
Batu Pahat	2021	0.0029	0.0039	0.0043	0.0054	0.0051	0.0051
	2022	0.0032	0.0033	0.0046	0.0051	0.0065	0.0046
	2023	0.0035	0.0024	0.0030	0.0053	0.0048	0.0045
Kota Tinggi	2021	0.0013	0.0012	0.0025	0.0050	0.0041	0.0040
	2022	0.0013	0.0017	0.0025	0.0049	0.0048	0.0058
	2023	0.0020	0.0013	0.0016	0.0044	0.0054	0.0049
Larkin	2021	0.0065	0.0059	0.0091	0.0139	0.0118	0.0100
	2022	0.0062	0.0068	0.0103	0.0138	0.0123	0.0127
	2023	0.0089	0.0064	0.0079	0.0144	0.0134	0.0138
Pasir Gudang	2021	0.0046	0.0040	0.0082	0.0154	0.0134	0.0134
	2022	0.0054	0.0063	0.0091	0.0151	0.0136	0.0160
	2023	0.0068	0.0058	0.0068	0.0145	0.0155	0.0133
Pengerang	2021	0.0012	0.0014	0.0030	0.0045	0.0028	0.0044
	2022	0.0017	0.0020	0.0026	0.0049	0.0049	0.0058
	2023	0.0022	0.0013	0.0017	0.0043	0.0054	0.0041
Segamat	2021	0.0040	0.0036	0.0042	0.0064	0.0058	0.0045
	2022	0.0043	0.0036	0.0044	0.0054	0.0062	0.0063
	2023	0.0044	0.0034	0.0042	0.0070	0.0068	0.0067
Tangkak	2021	0.0028	0.0038	0.0048	0.0052	0.0039	0.0037
	2022	0.0045	0.0038	0.0049	0.0053	0.0060	0.0069
	2023	0.0047	0.0036	0.0043	0.0069	0.0072	0.0063
Kedah							
Alor Setar	2021	0.0036	0.0040	0.0051	0.0060	0.0040	0.0030
	2022	0.0037	0.0043	0.0041	0.0054	0.0054	0.0038
	2023	0.0042	0.0038	0.0041	0.0057	0.0042	0.0045
Kulim	2021	0.0055	0.0066	0.0068	0.0065	0.0055	0.0050
	2022	0.0083	0.0071	0.0077	0.0085	0.0074	0.0083
	2023	0.0088	0.0098	0.0109	0.0109	0.0104	0.0105
Langkawi	2021	0.0035	0.0037	0.0033	0.0029	0.0024	0.0016
	2022	0.0037	0.0027	0.0025	0.0029	0.0032	0.0034
	2023	0.0045	0.0042	0.0042	0.0036	0.0034	0.0031
Sungai Petani	2021	0.0075	0.0066	0.0076	0.0069	0.0062	0.0052
	2022	0.0080	0.0075	0.0067	0.0078	0.0078	0.0071
	2023	0.0072	0.0072	0.0068	0.0071	0.0073	0.0076
Kelantan							
Kota Bharu	2021	0.0020	0.0029	0.0029	0.0032	0.0026	0.0019
	2022	0.0032	0.0026	0.0029	0.0032	0.0040	0.0037
	2023	0.0031	0.0027	0.0027	0.0050	0.0039	0.0033
Tanah Merah	2021	0.0069	0.0071	0.0060	0.0049	0.0039	0.0025
	2022	0.0072	0.0050	0.0053	0.0053	0.0049	0.0046
	2023	0.0074	0.0071	0.0078	0.0078	0.0063	0.0050
Melaka							
Bandaraya Melaka	2021	0.0042	0.0038	0.0052	0.0075	0.0060	0.0048
	2022	0.0043	0.0054	0.0057	0.0075	0.0081	0.0064
	2023	0.0053	0.0036	0.0045	0.0074	0.0057	0.0060
Bukit Rambai	2021	0.0039	0.0047	0.0064	0.0075	0.0069	0.0053
	2022	0.0042	0.0043	0.0054	0.0065	0.0073	0.0066
	2023	0.0062	0.0044	0.0045	0.0069	0.0077	0.0074

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota/ Note:****Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: NO₂ tidak melebihi 0.16 ppm***Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: NO₂ not exceeding 0.16 ppm*

Jadual 21.13 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Nitrogen Dioksida (NO₂) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.13 : Monthly average concentration of Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Negeri Sembilan							
Nilai	2021	0.0105	0.0108	0.0102	0.0113	0.0118	0.0083
	2022	0.0105	0.0087	0.0104	0.0118	0.0119	0.0080
	2023	0.0102	0.0088	0.0092	0.0138	0.0150	0.0144
Port Dickson	2021	0.0050	0.0052	0.0053	0.0066	0.0057	0.0049
	2022	0.0052	0.0053	0.0056	0.0078	0.0072	0.0059
	2023	0.0064	0.0058	0.0051	0.0061	0.0060	0.0058
Seremban	2021	0.0054	0.0054	0.0064	0.0074	0.0062	0.0046
	2022	0.0060	0.0052	0.0068	0.0077	0.0081	0.0081
	2023	0.0065	0.0044	0.0054	0.0072	0.0070	0.0065
Pahang							
Balok Baru	2021	0.0062	0.0051	0.0053	0.0053	0.0044	0.0031
	2022	0.0048	0.0048	0.0048	0.0056	0.0049	0.0050
	2023	0.0056	0.0041	0.0043	0.0054	0.0048	0.0044
Jerantut	2021	0.0021	0.0022	0.0025	0.0026	0.0022	0.0015
	2022	0.0023	0.0021	0.0023	0.0026	0.0030	0.0024
	2023	0.0024	0.0025	0.0029	0.0027	0.0032	0.0031
Kuantan	2021	0.0051	0.0039	0.0041	0.0055	0.0051	0.0034
	2022	0.0045	0.0041	0.0048	0.0058	0.0061	0.0057
	2023	0.0053	0.0041	0.0042	0.0052	0.0053	0.0050
Temerloh	2021	0.0042	0.0039	0.0042	0.0045	0.0037	0.0026
	2022	0.0046	0.0036	0.0040	0.0043	0.0046	0.0045
	2023	0.0052	0.0050	0.0057	0.0049	0.0051	0.0051
Perak							
Pegoh, Ipoh	2021	0.0076	0.0061	0.0085	0.0091	0.0076	0.0045
	2022	0.0085	0.0072	0.0087	0.0095	0.0078	0.0073
	2023	0.0056	0.0055	0.0058	0.0066	0.0065	0.0068
Taiping	2021	0.0085	0.0092	0.0090	0.0079	0.0065	0.0044
	2022	0.0100	0.0073	0.0075	0.0075	0.0077	0.0069
	2023	0.0080	0.0080	0.0076	0.0057	0.0059	0.0083
Tanjung Malim	2021	0.0049	0.0045	0.0053	0.0054	0.0041	0.0035
	2022	0.0060	0.0050	0.0055	0.0056	0.0055	0.0057
	2023	0.0058	0.0059	0.0070	0.0066	0.0057	0.0057
Tasek, Ipoh	2021	0.0075	0.0068	0.0086	0.0083	0.0067	0.0043
	2022	0.0097	0.0069	0.0082	0.0086	0.0066	0.0076
	2023	0.0088	0.0066	0.0083	0.0084	0.0070	0.0074
Perlis							
Kangar	2021	0.0021	0.0026	0.0032	0.0032	0.0023	0.0017
	2022	0.0022	0.0021	0.0030	0.0035	0.0032	0.0028
	2023	0.0029	0.0026	0.0028	0.0039	0.0025	0.0033
Pulau Pinang							
Balik Pulau	2021	0.0035	0.0033	0.0042	0.0032	0.0032	0.0028
	2022	0.0043	0.0034	0.0036	0.0038	0.0039	0.0038
	2023	0.0035	0.0032	0.0040	0.0038	0.0042	0.0044
Perai	2021	0.0072	0.0066	0.0066	0.0076	0.0075	0.0063
	2022	0.0061	0.0061	0.0067	0.0074	0.0061	0.0081
	2023	0.0084	0.0083	0.0074	0.0079	0.0083	0.0088
Seberang Jaya	2021	0.0139	0.0121	0.0133	0.0125	0.0121	0.0100
	2022	0.0153	0.0134	0.0125	0.0154	0.0126	0.0131
	2023	0.0147	0.0131	0.0133	0.0123	0.0131	0.0125

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: NO₂ tidak melebihi 0.16 ppm

Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: NO₂ not exceeding 0.16 ppm

Jadual 21.13 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Nitrogen Dioksida (NO₂) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)Table 21.13 : Monthly average concentration of Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
USM	2021	0.0064	0.0059	0.0072	0.0063	0.0060	0.0042
	2022	0.0075	0.0067	0.0071	0.0079	0.0069	0.0079
	2023	0.0070	0.0063	0.0074	0.0067	0.0073	0.0076
Sabah							
Keningau	2021	0.0019	0.0026	0.0023	0.0030	0.0023	0.0023
	2022	0.0022	0.0017	0.0021	0.0028	0.0026	0.0025
	2023	0.0025	0.0022	0.0020	0.0023	0.0033	0.0027
Kimanis	2021	0.0013	0.0016	0.0014	0.0016	0.0013	0.0012
	2022	0.0019	0.0018	0.0018	0.0020	0.0020	0.0017
	2023	0.0025	0.0024	0.0022	0.0017	0.0018	0.0015
Kota Kinabalu	2021	0.0027	0.0026	0.0028	0.0030	0.0027	0.0022
	2022	0.0025	0.0028	0.0025	0.0027	0.0026	0.0027
	2023	0.0030	0.0039	0.0039	0.0034	0.0039	0.0034
Sandakan	2021	0.0036	0.0027	0.0041	0.0041	0.0032	0.0025
	2022	0.0049	0.0035	0.0040	0.0042	0.0042	0.0036
	2023	0.0043	0.0036	0.0033	0.0040	0.0045	0.0047
Tawau	2021	0.0047	0.0046	0.0055	0.0051	0.0047	0.0039
	2022	0.0059	0.0046	0.0045	0.0051	0.0054	0.0045
	2023	0.0056	0.0050	0.0053	0.0056	0.0054	0.0051
Sarawak							
Bintulu	2021	0.0041	0.0038	0.0040	0.0053	0.0041	0.0043
	2022	0.0042	0.0037	0.0039	0.0048	0.0044	0.0048
	2023	0.0040	0.0043	0.0035	0.0045	0.0046	0.0048
Kuching	2021	0.0033	0.0038	0.0042	0.0051	0.0042	0.0034
	2022	0.0072	0.0056	0.0057	0.0073	0.0059	0.0054
	2023	0.0057	0.0050	0.0051	0.0054	0.0063	0.0062
Miri	2021	0.0028	0.0032	0.0032	0.0040	0.0032	0.0031
	2022	0.0035	0.0030	0.0030	0.0037	0.0035	0.0036
	2023	0.0037	0.0028	0.0030	0.0042	0.0033	0.0033
Samalaju	2021	0.0023	0.0022	0.0022	0.0030	0.0029	0.0025
	2022	0.0025	0.0024	0.0025	0.0023	0.0023	0.0024
	2023	0.0023	0.0026	0.0023	0.0027	0.0027	0.0030
Sibu	2021	0.0035	0.0031	0.0035	0.0043	0.0029	0.0031
	2022	0.0048	0.0032	0.0034	0.0037	0.0038	0.0045
	2023	0.0053	0.0044	0.0042	0.0056	0.0042	0.0037
Selangor							
Banting	2021	0.0082	0.0069	0.0095	0.0096	0.0088	0.0064
	2022	0.0098	0.0081	0.0089	0.0106	0.0095	0.0093
	2023	0.0098	0.0095	0.0096	0.0093	0.0093	0.0104
Klang	2021	0.0170	0.0156	0.0187	0.0176	0.0163	0.0116
	2022	0.0204	0.0143	0.0144	0.0150	0.0145	0.0151
	2023	0.0161	0.0180	0.0181	0.0149	0.0142	0.0148
Petaling Jaya	2021	0.0225	0.0200	0.0240	0.0255	0.0170	0.0135
	2022	0.0151	0.0131	0.0122	0.0131	0.0110	0.0120
	2023	0.0149	0.0180	0.0176	0.0153	0.0160	0.0178
Shah Alam	2021	0.0139	0.0130	0.0163	0.0150	0.0150	0.0111
	2022	0.0147	0.0106	0.0103	0.0147	0.0151	0.0146
	2023	0.0131	0.0169	0.0175	0.0132	0.0144	0.0158

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: NO₂ tidak melebihi 0.16 ppmMalaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: NO₂ not exceeding 0.16 ppm

Jadual 21.13 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Nitrogen Dioksida (NO₂) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)*Table 21.13 : Monthly average concentration of Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)*

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Januari January	Februari February	Mac March	April	Mei May	Jun June
Terengganu							
Besut	2021	0.0013	0.0015	0.0016	0.0020	0.0015	0.0008
	2022	0.0021	0.0018	0.0018	0.0020	0.0023	0.0022
	2023	0.0025	0.0019	0.0017	0.0028	0.0037	0.0031
Kemaman	2021	0.0024	0.0023	0.0024	0.0025	0.0026	0.0021
	2022	0.0026	0.0024	0.0026	0.0029	0.0034	0.0035
	2023	0.0034	0.0027	0.0032	0.0039	0.0035	0.0030
Kuala Terengganu	2021	0.0034	0.0031	0.0038	0.0056	0.0040	0.0030
	2022	0.0043	0.0029	0.0040	0.0046	0.0056	0.0048
	2023	0.0043	0.0033	0.0038	0.0056	0.0063	0.0064
Paka	2021	0.0013	0.0013	0.0014	0.0019	0.0018	0.0021
	2022	0.0022	0.0022	0.0025	0.0035	0.0056	0.0043
	2023	0.0023	0.0031	0.0028	0.0019	0.0030	0.0027
W.P. Kuala Lumpur							
Batu Muda, Kuala Lumpur	2021	0.0106	0.0095	0.0129	0.0149	0.0129	0.0092
	2022	0.0135	0.0117	0.0141	0.0157	0.0113	0.0114
	2023	0.0068	0.0078	0.0104	0.0116	0.0120	0.0135
Cheras, Kuala Lumpur	2021	0.0104	0.0076	0.0129	0.0139	0.0115	0.0066
	2022	0.0151	0.0113	0.0121	0.0136	0.0114	0.0130
	2023	0.0129	0.0127	0.0127	0.0133	0.0117	0.0123
W.P. Labuan							
	2021	0.0016	0.0016	0.0018	0.0016	0.0017	0.0012
	2022	0.0017	0.0013	0.0018	0.0020	0.0023	0.0025
	2023	0.0027	0.002	0.0017	0.0018	0.002	0.0023
W.P. Putrajaya							
	2021	0.0055	0.0049	0.0070	0.0079	0.0071	0.0046
	2022	0.0073	0.0071	0.0081	0.0094	0.0073	0.0062
	2023	0.0036	0.0075	0.0078	0.0078	0.0087	0.0091

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota/ Note:****Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: NO₂ tidak melebihi 0.16 ppm***Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: NO₂ not exceeding 0.16 ppm*

Jadual 21.13 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Nitrogen Dioksida (NO₂) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023
 Table 21.13 : Monthly average concentration of Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
Johor							
Batu Pahat	2021	0.0055	0.0037	0.0049	0.0051	0.0044	0.0036
	2022	0.0043	0.0046	0.0041	0.0044	0.0044	0.0035
	2023	0.0049	0.0052	0.0056	0.0058	0.0040	0.0033
Kota Tinggi	2021	0.0028	0.0037	0.0040	0.0051	0.0043	0.0018
	2022	0.0038	0.0053	0.0063	0.0055	0.0044	0.0023
	2023	0.0048	0.0040	0.0040	0.0043	0.0037	0.0021
Larkin	2021	0.0095	0.0092	0.0107	0.0116	0.0106	0.0070
	2022	0.0141	0.0143	0.0136	0.0110	0.0105	0.0092
	2023	0.0142	0.0156	0.0158	0.0165	0.0138	0.0095
Pasir Gudang	2021	0.0110	0.0113	0.0129	0.0123	0.0114	0.0070
	2022	0.0142	0.0161	0.0156	0.0142	0.0116	0.0093
	2023	0.0126	0.0125	0.0127	0.0137	0.0131	0.0080
Pengerang	2021	0.0039	0.0049	0.0046	0.0047	0.0044	0.0021
	2022	0.0040	0.0067	0.0066	0.0069	0.0053	0.0027
	2023	0.0042	0.0051	0.0047	0.0043	0.0038	0.0021
Segamat	2021	0.0048	0.0053	0.0050	0.0055	0.0052	0.0037
	2022	0.0061	0.0063	0.0062	0.0052	0.0050	0.0041
	2023	0.0073	0.0079	0.0072	0.0068	0.0058	0.0050
Tangkak	2021	0.0041	0.0039	0.0051	0.0062	0.0061	0.0043
	2022	0.0055	0.0052	0.0057	0.0057	0.0067	0.0053
	2023	0.0060	0.0066	0.0065	0.0071	0.0045	0.0041
Kedah							
Alor Setar	2021	0.0039	0.0039	0.0052	0.0051	0.0045	0.0037
	2022	0.0055	0.0053	0.0064	0.0054	0.0050	0.0038
	2023	0.0046	0.0050	0.0056	0.0053	0.0051	0.0039
Kulim	2021	0.0057	0.0049	0.0054	0.0061	0.0056	0.0061
	2022	0.0085	0.0095	0.0080	0.0074	0.0076	0.0083
	2023	0.0104	0.0088	0.0093	0.0086	0.0077	0.0075
Langkawi	2021	0.0022	0.0018	0.0020	0.0029	0.0027	0.0036
	2022	0.0032	0.0033	0.0030	0.0033	0.0034	0.0041
	2023	0.0031	0.0030	0.0034	0.0027	0.0031	0.0035
Sungai Petani	2021	0.0056	0.0053	0.0065	0.0077	0.0073	0.0064
	2022	0.0088	0.0087	0.0079	0.0078	0.0087	0.0076
	2023	0.0073	0.0078	0.0081	0.0066	0.0074	0.0068
Kelantan							
Kota Bharu	2021	0.0031	0.0025	0.0024	0.0037	0.0039	0.0029
	2022	0.0048	0.0047	0.0041	0.0040	0.0034	0.0035
	2023	0.0041	0.0034	0.0038	0.0037	0.0044	0.0030
Tanah Merah	2021	0.0032	0.0035	0.0038	0.0048	0.0058	0.0083
	2022	0.0048	0.0046	0.0045	0.0052	0.0072	0.0085
	2023	0.0052	0.0041	0.0036	0.0047	0.0058	0.0068
Melaka							
Bandaraya Melaka	2021	0.0049	0.0057	0.0058	0.0067	0.0071	0.0050
	2022	0.0071	0.0067	0.0070	0.0070	0.0069	0.0054
	2023	0.0056	0.0062	0.0060	0.0078	0.0070	0.0050
Bukit Rambai	2021	0.0057	0.0054	0.0066	0.0081	0.0073	0.0058
	2022	0.0080	0.0072	0.0070	0.0067	0.0062	0.0055
	2023	0.0070	0.0073	0.0075	0.0081	0.0065	0.0067

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
 Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: NO₂ tidak melebihi 0.16 ppm
 Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: NO₂ not exceeding 0.16 ppm

Jadual 21.13 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Nitrogen Dioksida (NO₂) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)*Table 21.13 : Monthly average concentration of Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)*

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
Negeri Sembilan							
Nilai	2021	0.0072	0.0096	0.0115	0.0126	0.0118	0.0110
	2022	0.0071	0.0110	0.0127	0.0115	0.0124	0.0102
	2023	0.0148	0.0143	0.0140	0.0156	0.0142	0.0120
Port Dickson	2021	0.0038	0.0044	0.0051	0.0065	0.0075	0.0058
	2022	0.0057	0.0053	0.0057	0.0057	0.0056	0.0050
	2023	0.0057	0.0063	0.0074	0.0082	0.0074	0.0054
Seremban	2021	0.0055	0.0063	0.0072	0.0092	0.0086	0.0081
	2022	0.0066	0.0062	0.0072	0.0063	0.0069	0.0055
	2023	0.0073	0.0077	0.0073	0.0076	0.0066	0.0056
Pahang							
Balok Baru	2021	0.0033	0.0033	0.0036	0.0051	0.0056	0.0058
	2022	0.0042	0.0042	0.0049	0.0057	0.0053	0.0060
	2023	0.0040	0.0036	0.0040	0.0054	0.0070	0.0065
Jerantut	2021	0.0021	0.0023	0.0026	0.0027	0.0018	0.0023
	2022	0.0035	0.0027	0.0031	0.0025	0.0021	0.0021
	2023	0.0033	0.0032	0.0033	0.0030	0.0022	0.0021
Kuantan	2021	0.0035	0.0041	0.0046	0.0047	0.0049	0.0042
	2022	0.0058	0.0057	0.0063	0.0057	0.0060	0.0051
	2023	0.0046	0.0047	0.0049	0.0058	0.0051	0.0038
Temerloh	2021	0.0028	0.0035	0.0037	0.0042	0.0039	0.0043
	2022	0.0045	0.0044	0.0049	0.0050	0.0047	0.0053
	2023	0.0045	0.0051	0.0046	0.0053	0.0047	0.0045
Perak							
Pegoh, Ipoh	2021	0.0061	0.0064	0.0070	0.0082	0.0088	0.0088
	2022	0.0073	0.0056	0.0070	0.0054	0.0063	0.0057
	2023	0.0062	0.0057	0.0062	0.0053	0.0051	0.0050
Taiping	2021	0.0063	0.0059	0.0071	0.0079	0.0078	0.0090
	2022	0.0082	0.0092	0.0073	0.0068	0.0071	0.0076
	2023	0.0089	0.0083	0.0084	0.0064	0.0078	0.0072
Tanjung Malim	2021	0.0034	0.0033	0.0043	0.0047	0.0045	0.0044
	2022	0.0061	0.0057	0.0055	0.0053	0.0058	0.0061
	2023	0.0054	0.0055	0.0059	0.0061	0.0058	0.0066
Tasek, Ipoh	2021	0.0069	0.0058	0.0070	0.0069	0.0072	0.0077
	2022	0.0072	0.0087	0.0073	0.0077	0.0087	0.0080
	2023	0.0077	0.0071	0.0083	0.0082	0.0078	0.0069
Perlis							
Kangar	2021	0.0020	0.0021	0.0029	0.0030	0.0028	0.0024
	2022	0.0037	0.0038	0.0035	0.0036	0.0028	0.0030
	2023	0.0025	0.0030	0.0034	0.0032	0.0037	0.0029
Pulau Pinang							
Balik Pulau	2021	0.0028	0.0026	0.0031	0.0035	0.0034	0.0029
	2022	0.0036	0.0035	0.0034	0.0033	0.0035	0.0035
	2023	0.0043	0.0039	0.0051	0.0036	0.0041	0.0037
Perai	2021	0.0065	0.0055	0.0064	0.0059	0.0067	0.0060
	2022	0.0094	0.0085	0.0085	0.0076	0.0087	0.0081
	2023	0.0085	0.0075	0.0065	0.0064	0.0074	0.0066
Seberang Jaya	2021	0.0111	0.0093	0.0121	0.0121	0.0132	0.0148
	2022	0.0139	0.0148	0.0125	0.0123	0.0128	0.0144
	2023	0.0133	0.0118	0.0121	0.0133	0.0144	0.0152

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: NO₂ tidak melebihi 0.16 ppm

Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: NO₂ not exceeding 0.16 ppm

Jadual 21.13 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Nitrogen Dioksida (NO₂) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.13 : Monthly average concentration of Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

(ppm)							
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
USM	2021	0.0045	0.0047	0.0053	0.0059	0.0072	0.0064
	2022	0.0072	0.0070	0.0073	0.0072	0.0090	0.0074
	2023	0.0072	0.0059	0.0067	0.0067	0.0075	0.0078
Sabah							
Keningau	2021	0.0030	0.0023	0.0025	0.0033	0.0024	0.0027
	2022	0.0026	0.0022	0.0021	0.0023	0.0020	0.0029
	2023	0.0030	0.0032	0.0028	0.0026	0.0023	0.0021
Kimanis	2021	0.0016	0.0014	0.0014	0.0012	0.0011	0.0013
	2022	0.0016	0.0017	0.0016	0.0016	0.0024	0.0022
	2023	0.0015	0.0018	0.0015	0.0016	0.0015	0.0015
Kota Kinabalu	2021	0.0029	0.0024	0.0023	0.0028	0.0029	0.0034
	2022	0.0034	0.0031	0.0029	0.0033	0.0032	0.0035
	2023	0.0037	0.0035	0.0034	0.0035	0.0036	0.0039
Sandakan	2021	0.0035	0.0030	0.0033	0.0043	0.0047	0.0046
	2022	0.0039	0.0044	0.0045	0.0048	0.0051	0.0053
	2023	0.0041	0.0046	0.0049	0.0042	0.0049	0.0044
Tawau	2021	0.0042	0.0039	0.0042	0.0047	0.0048	0.0057
	2022	0.0050	0.0050	0.0054	0.0049	0.0060	0.0053
	2023	0.0054	0.0052	0.0058	0.0058	0.0058	0.0057
Sarawak							
Bintulu	2021	0.0049	0.0042	0.0047	0.0045	0.0046	0.0048
	2022	0.0042	0.0038	0.0047	0.0036	0.0047	0.0046
	2023	0.0049	0.0052	0.0049	0.0044	0.0043	0.0041
Kuching	2021	0.0033	0.0032	0.0040	0.0043	0.0050	0.0052
	2022	0.0054	0.0059	0.0054	0.0058	0.0064	0.0064
	2023	0.0060	0.0067	0.0058	0.0057	0.0066	0.0054
Miri	2021	0.0030	0.0026	0.0027	0.0032	0.0036	0.0038
	2022	0.0033	0.0033	0.0028	0.0025	0.0034	0.0035
	2023	0.0035	0.0034	0.0031	0.0035	0.0031	0.0032
Samalaju	2021	0.0031	0.0030	0.0026	0.0024	0.0024	0.0026
	2022	0.0027	0.0023	0.0027	0.0023	0.0025	0.0025
	2023	0.0028	0.0027	0.0026	0.0023	0.0026	0.0024
Sibu	2021	0.0038	0.0032	0.0035	0.0036	0.0038	0.0053
	2022	0.0037	0.0045	0.0040	0.0040	0.0047	0.0052
	2023	0.0039	0.0039	0.0041	0.0039	0.0046	0.0041
Selangor							
Banting	2021	0.0066	0.0058	0.0077	0.0080	0.0088	0.0082
	2022	0.0099	0.0098	0.0101	0.0099	0.0102	0.0096
	2023	0.0106	0.0109	0.0125	0.0133	0.0118	0.0117
Klang	2021	0.0096	0.0103	0.0141	0.0138	0.0155	0.0169
	2022	0.0144	0.0156	0.0160	0.0149	0.0174	0.0150
	2023	0.0157	0.0166	0.0162	0.0182	0.0171	0.0163
Petaling Jaya	2021	0.0098	0.0109	0.0197	0.0194	0.0186	0.0165
	2022	0.0145	0.0161	0.0154	0.0139	0.0155	0.0170
	2023	0.0166	0.0165	0.0149	0.0190	0.0159	0.0158
Shah Alam	2021	0.0106	0.0116	0.0135	0.0125	0.0129	0.0144
	2022	0.0169	0.0160	0.0142	0.0133	0.0137	0.0145
	2023	0.0155	0.0163	0.0154	0.0155	0.0133	0.0118

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: NO₂ tidak melebihi 0.16 ppm

Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: NO₂ not exceeding 0.16 ppm

Jadual 21.13 : Purata bulanan kepekatan Nitrogen Dioksida (NO₂) di udara, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 21.13 : Monthly average concentration of Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂) in the air, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

							(ppm)
Negeri/ Stesen State/ Station	Tahun Year	Julai July	Ogos August	September	Oktober October	November	Disember December
Terengganu							
Besut	2021	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0.0020	0.0022	0.0024
	2022	0.0022	0.0021	0.0018	0.0020	0.0019	0.0025
	2023	0.0022	0.0023	0.0024	0.0025	0.0033	0.0019
Kemaman	2021	0.0026	0.0027	0.0028	0.0030	0.0031	0.0029
	2022	0.0034	0.0029	0.0033	0.0032	0.0035	0.0037
	2023	0.0036	0.0033	0.0036	0.0034	0.0034	0.0032
Kuala Terengganu	2021	0.0038	0.0043	0.0043	0.0051	0.0044	0.0041
	2022	0.0050	0.0051	0.0048	0.0044	0.0047	0.0052
	2023	0.0050	0.0047	0.0051	0.0054	0.0057	0.0047
Paka	2021	0.0026	0.0025	0.0024	0.0027	0.0035	0.0038
	2022	0.0044	0.0036	0.0039	0.0034	0.0036	0.0033
	2023	0.0028	0.0025	0.0022	0.0024	0.0020	0.0013
W.P. Kuala Lumpur							
Batu Muda, Kuala Lumpur	2021	0.0090	0.0093	0.0131	0.0127	0.0119	0.0125
	2022	0.0080	0.0089	0.0079	0.0073	0.0078	0.0078
	2023	0.0124	0.0123	0.0119	0.0128	0.0107	0.0101
Cheras, Kuala Lumpur	2021	0.0080	0.0102	0.0119	0.0128	0.0130	0.0140
	2022	0.0135	0.0132	0.0151	0.0128	0.0145	0.0142
	2023	0.0118	0.0134	0.0128	0.0143	0.0127	0.0087
W.P. Labuan							
	2021	0.0014	0.0017	0.0019	0.0021	0.0023	0.0019
	2022	0.0020	0.0015	0.0021	0.0020	0.0024	0.0023
	2023	0.0024	0.0028	0.0029	0.0027	0.0025	0.0022
W.P. Putrajaya							
	2021	0.0042	0.0053	0.0061	0.0075	0.0078	0.0075
	2022	0.0077	0.0084	0.0107	0.0101	0.0099	0.0066
	2023	0.0100	0.0119	0.0102	0.0124	0.0096	0.0087

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:

Garis Panduan Kualiti Udara Malaysia: NO₂ tidak melebihi 0.16 ppm

Malaysian Ambient Air Quality Guidelines: NO₂ not exceeding 0.16 ppm



22. SUMBER ALAM SEKITAR

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Jadual 22.1 : Bilangan telaga tiub yang berdaftar mengikut jenis telaga dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021 dan 2022*Table 22.1 : Number of registered tube well by type of well and state, Malaysia, 2021 and 2022*

Daerah pentadbiran <i>Administrative district</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pengeluaran <i>Production</i>	Pemantauan <i>Monitoring</i>
Malaysia	2021	2,017	1,297	720
	2022	2,163	1,380	783
Johor	2021	129	88	41
	2022	129	88	41
Kedah	2021	155	60	95
	2022	154	59	95
Kelantan	2021	218	102	116
	2022	436	259	177
Melaka	2021	102	83	19
	2022	102	83	19
Negeri Sembilan	2021	159	138	21
	2022	164	140	24
Pahang	2021	132	80	52
	2022	136	76	60
Pulau Pinang	2021	12	5	7
	2022	12	5	7
Perak	2021	113	43	70
	2022	100	41	59
Perlis	2021	18	6	12
	2022	18	6	12
Selangor	2021	450	400	50
	2022	447	397	50
Terengganu	2021	105	49	56
	2022	107	50	57
Sabah	2021	193	134	59
	2022	196	137	59
Sarawak	2021	231	109	122
	2022	161	39	122
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2021	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	1
W.P. Labuan	2021	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2021	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains*Source: Department of Minerals and Geoscience*

Jadual 22.2 : Pengeluaran komoditi mineral metalik mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2019-20221*Table 22.2 : Commodity production of metallic mineral by state, Malaysia, 2019-2021*

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bauksit Bauxite (Tan) (Tonnes)	Emas Gold (Gram) (Gramme)	Bijih besi Iron ore (Tan) (Tonnes)	Mangan Manganese (Tan) (Tonnes)	Perak ^a Silver (Gram) (Gramme)	Bijih timah Tin (Tan) (Tonnes)
MALAYSIA	2019	900,561	3,150,935	4,160,462	1,130,749	686,293	3,611
	2020	594,714	1,715,976	5,371,411	869,864	422,506	423
	2021	47,577	1,781,191	4,874,485	668,558	672,417	3,193
Johor	2019	900,561		668,672			50
	2020	134,714	-	683,632	-	-	26
	2021	-	-	468,990	-	-	-
Kedah	2019	-	-	30,547	-	-	19
	2020	-	-	117,247	-	-	21
	2021	-	-	64,000	-	-	22
Kelantan	2019	-	1,083,768	32,347	776,451	670,348	-
	2020		588,454	126,287	612,831	422,506	
	2021	-	800,400	162,370	643,343	672,417	-
Melaka	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	1
Pahang	2019	-	1,553,391	2,649,496	354,298	-	579
	2020	460,000	779,813	3,329,290	257,033	-	360
	2021	47,577	420,592	2,650,486	25,215	-	292
Pulau Pinang	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2019	-	-	-	-	15,945	2,959
	2020	-	-	93,950	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	12,587	-	-	2,580
Perlis	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2019	-	-	-	-	-	4
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	16
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	114
Terengganu	2019	-	313	779,400	-	-	-
	2020	-	97	1,021,005	-	-	-
	2021	-	377	1,516,052	-	-	184
Sabah	2019	-	513,463	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	347,612	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	559,822	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia

Source: Department of Mineral and Geoscience Malaysia

Nota/ Note:^a Jumlah mineral berbeza kerana faktor perbundaran

Total of mineral different because round off factors

Jadual 22.2 : Pengeluaran komoditi mineral metalik mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2019-2021 (samb.)*Table 22.2 : Commodity production of metallic mineral by state, Malaysia, 2019-2021 (cont'd)*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Monazit <i>Monazite</i> (Tan) <i>(Tonnes)</i>	Xenotim <i>Xenotime</i> (Tan) <i>(Tonnes)</i>	Struverit <i>Struverite</i> (Tan) <i>(Tonnes)</i>	Ilmenit <i>Ilmenite</i> (Tan) <i>(Tonnes)</i>	Rutil <i>Rutile</i> (Tan) <i>(Tonnes)</i>	Zircon <i>Zircone</i> (Tan) <i>(Tonnes)</i>
MALAYSIA	2019	54	60	12	2,334	5,947	449
	2020	18	3	9	2,548	5,136	157
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Johor	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kedah	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	18	3	9	2,548	5,136	157
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2019	54	60	12	2,334	5,947	449
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	23	23	-	4,598	11,513	1,518
Perlis	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia*Source: Department of Mineral and Geoscience Malaysia***Nota/ Note:****Produk daripada pemprosesan mineral***Product from mineral processing*

Jadual 22.3 : Pengeluaran komoditi mineral bukan metalik dan tenaga mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2019-2021
Table 22.3 : Commodity production of non-metallic mineral and energy by state, Malaysia, 2019-2021

						Tan/ Tonnes
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Agregat ^a Aggregate	Tanah liat Clay	Bahan bumi Earth material	Feldspar	Kaolin
MALAYSIA	2019	128,622,003	9,150,675	24,368,490	241,189	400,722
	2020	108,084,837	6,198,358	19,099,322	144,487	336,565
	2021	109,519,816	6,632,913	19,916,821	168,570	228,605
Johor	2019	23,397,954	4,579,138	2,129,782	-	89,964
	2020	23,035,610	3,586,281	2,236,271	-	-
	2021	21,210,433	3,656,216	2,348,084	-	-
Kedah	2019	4,339,176	491,449	1,003,611	-	-
	2020	3,721,817	10,183	1,425,302	-	-
	2021	3,196,697	47,482	2,080,336	-	-
Kelantan	2019	2,680,870	-	883,323	157,444	-
	2020	2,680,240	-	1,167,796	62,387	-
	2021	2,632,006	134,187	1,828,481	103,701	-
Melaka	2019	1,827,500	143,000	365,868	-	-
	2020	822,500	143,100	109,260	-	-
	2021	3,157,500	66,303	297,360	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2019	8,984,341	407,516	732,499	21,645	-
	2020	8,355,416	260,577	730,553	16,200	-
	2021	7,552,876	187,718	809,183	20,642	-
Pahang	2019	4,333,208	318,077	1,203,572	62,100	46,500
	2020	4,591,984	198,435	399,730	65,900	43,400
	2021	5,026,191	161,528	965,962	44,227	20,300
Pulau Pinang	2019	5,554,236	-	345,600	-	-
	2020	3,888,753	-	43,200	-	-
	2021	3,647,986	101,631	-	-	-
Perak	2019	18,064,572	651,810	6,119,000	-	244,758
	2020	14,476,618	635,950	5,392,277	-	262,165
	2021	14,857,191	718,612	4,113,000	-	200,805
Perlis	2019	1,141,818	111,874	195,827	-	-
	2020	378,219	86,500	195,593	-	-
	2021	378,219	85,698	119,415	-	-
Selangor	2019	32,066,318	1,467,392	2,297,604	-	-
	2020	24,937,522	648,039	2,148,817	-	-
	2021	23,992,591	855,259	2,298,827	-	-
Terengganu	2019	3,170,088	8,112	6,466,661	-	19,500
	2020	2,577,425	9,191	2,645,670	-	31,000
	2021	3,293,559	6,467	3,217,173	-	7,500
Sabah	2019	5,700,913	282,839	577,094	-	-
	2020	5,562,509	134,163	5,880	-	-
	2021	4,084,314	176,676	1,232,710	-	-
Sarawak	2019	17,361,009	689,468	1,576,398	-	-
	2020	13,056,224	485,939	2,301,973	-	-
	2021	16,490,253	435,136	500,450	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2019	-	-	471,651	-	-
	2020	-	-	297,000	-	-
	2021	-	-	105,840 ^b	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2019	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	67,773	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia

Source: Department of Mineral and Geoscience Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

^a Jumlah mineral berbeza kerana faktor pembundaran

Total of mineral different because round off factors

^b Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 22.3 : Pengeluaran komoditi mineral bukan metalik dan tenaga mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2019-2021 (samb.)

Table 22.3 : Commodity production of non-metallic mineral and energy by state, Malaysia, 2019-2021 (cont'd)

Tan/ Tonnes						
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Batu kapur ^a Lime stone	Mika Mica	Pasir dan kerikil ^b Sand and gravel	Silka Silica	Arang batu Coal
MALAYSIA	2019	44,228,283	4,358	69,424,689	4,704,505	3,459,122
	2020	22,377,940	4,083	35,681,476	5,172,409	2,978,248
	2021	19,978,936	3,406	35,556,500	6,913,353	3,110,605
Johor	2019	-	-	4,384,108	2,095,144	-
	2020	-	-	2,841,110	583,154	-
	2021	-	-	1,202,015	442,010	-
Kedah	2019	3,633,546	-	1,139,097	20,917	-
	2020	1,497,237	-	1,924,618	17,644	-
	2021	2,432,483	-	1,092,132	-	-
Kelantan	2019	-	-	1,056,612	-	-
	2020	-	-	1,152,009	-	-
	2021	-	-	1,672,866	-	-
Melaka	2019	-	-	605,136	-	-
	2020	-	-	907,810	-	-
	2021	-	-	798,662	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2019	2,667,702	-	960,100	-	-
	2020	2,974,607	-	499,515	-	-
	2021	2,941,975	-	605,727	23,632	-
Pahang	2019	3,631,451	-	36,994,595	510,000	-
	2020	2,321,684	-	10,728,679	1,360,000	-
	2021	2,876,426	-	10,055,123	648,000	-
Pulau Pinang	2019	-	-	320,830	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2019	21,274,376	4,358	5,935,000	1,399,400	-
	2020	13,769,396	4,083	5,464,000	2,149,787	-
	2021	9,846,205	3,406	5,091,845	2,460,842	-
Perlis	2019	1,948,444	-	-	-	-
	2020	1,189,056	-	-	-	-
	2021	1,189,056	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2019	1,590,000	-	13,613,876	113,400	-
	2020	-	-	8,246,297	63,000	-
	2021	-	-	10,010,002	2,207,048	-
Terengganu	2019	-	-	723,852	565,644	-
	2020	-	-	984,182	998,824	-
	2021	-	-	1,152,249	1,131,753	-
Sabah	2019	-	-	1,190,847	-	-
	2020	-	-	524,399	-	-
	2021	-	-	380,143	-	-
Sarawak	2019	9,482,764	-	2,500,636	-	3,459,122
	2020	625,960	-	2,408,857	-	2,978,248
	2021	692,791	-	3,495,736	68	3,110,605
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2019	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2019	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia

Source: Department of Mineral and Geoscience Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

^a Jumlah mineral berbeza kerana faktor perbundaran

Total of mineral different because round off factors

^b Tidak termasuk batu dimensi

Exclude dimension stone

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23. SISA

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Jadual 23.1 : Statistik sisa perbandaran yang dirawat mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 23.1 : Statistics of municipal waste treated by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Tapak pelupusan Disposal site			Loji rawatan termal Thermal treatment plant		
		Bilangan tapak pelupusan Number of disposal site	Luas tapak Site area	Anggaran purata berat sisa yang dilupuskan setiap hari Estimated average weight of waste disposed daily (Tan metrik/hari) (Metric tonnes/day)	Bilangan tapak pelupusan Number of disposal site	Luas tapak Site area	Anggaran purata berat sisa yang dilupuskan setiap hari Estimated average weight of waste disposed daily (Tan metrik/hari) (Metric tonnes/day)
			(Ha)			(Ha)	
MALAYSIA	2022^f	43	1,290.3	5,941.8	4	9.5	66.9
	2023^f	43	1,290.3	6,136.4	4	9.5	53.1
	2024	41	1,248.4	7,956.6	4	9.5	60.9
Johor	2022 ^f	8	197.8	1,437.6	-	-	-
	2023 ^f	8	197.8	1,527.4	-	-	-
	2024	7	192.5	3,169.1	-	-	-
Kedah	2022 ^f	4	172.3	1,609.3	1	2.5	12.4
	2023 ^f	4	172.3	1,659.6	1	2.5	15.5
	2024	3	135.7	1,689.9	1	2.5	6.1
Kelantan	2022 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Melaka	2022 ^f	1	64.0	1,019.4	-	-	-
	2023 ^f	1	64.0	1,030.1	-	-	-
	2024	1	64.0	1,094.3	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2022 ^f	3	133.1	948.3	-	-	-
	2023 ^f	3	133.1	999.4	-	-	-
	2024	3	133.1	1,115.0	-	-	-
Pahang	2022 ^f	10	233.1	746.4	2	5.0	47.6
	2023 ^f	10	233.1	740.3	2	5.0	23.9
	2024	10	233.1	711.3	2	5.0	42.7
Pulau Pinang	2022 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Perak	2022 ^f	16	460.0	-	1	2.0	6.9
	2023 ^f	16	460.0	-	1	2.0	13.7
	2024	16	460.0	-	1	2.0	12.1
Perlis	2022 ^f	1	30.0	180.8	-	-	-
	2023 ^f	1	30.0	179.6	-	-	-
	2024	1	30.0	177.0	-	-	-
Selangor	2022 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Terengganu	2022 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Sabah	2022 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Sarawak	2022 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Labuan	2022 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Putrajaya	2022 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2023 ^f	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2024	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Sumber: Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan

Source: Ministry of Housing and Local Government

Nota/ Notes:

Merujuk kepada peraturan di bawah Akta Pengurusan Sisa Pepejal dan Pembersihan Awam 2007 (Akta 672) yang berkuat kuasa di Johor, Kedah, Melaka, Negeri Sembilan, Pahang,

Perlis, W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan W.P. Putrajaya yang diselia oleh Perbadanan Pengurusan Sisa Pepejal dan Pembersihan Awam (SWCorp), Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan. Referring to regulations under the Solid Waste Management and Public Cleansing Act 2007 (Act 672) which is in force in Johor, Kedah, Melaka, Negeri Sembilan, Pahang, Perlis, W.P.

Kuala Lumpur and W.P. Putrajaya which is supervised by the Solid Waste Management and Public Cleansing Corporation (SWCorp), Ministry of Housing and Local Government.

Bukan dibawah pemantauan SWCorp. Walau bagaimanapun, Loji Rawatan Termal (LRT) Pulau Pangkor diletakkan di bawah seliaan SWCorp.

Not under the supervision of SWCorp. However, the Pangkor Island Thermal Treatment Plant (LRT) is placed under the supervision of SWCorp.

Ha Merujuk kepada Hektar

Refers to Hectare

^f Disemak semula.

Revised

n.a - Data tidak tersedia/berkenaan

Data is not available/applicable

Jadual 23.2 : Buangan terjadual mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 23.2 : Scheduled wastes by state, Malaysia, 2020-2024*

Negeri State	Tan metrik Tonnes		
	2022	2023	2024
MALAYSIA	5,915,073.0	5,841,600.0	5,378,980.6
Johor	1,324,255.0	1,215,750.9	644,834.7
Kedah	248,366.0	180,270.9	267,120.1
Kelantan	6,528.0	5,898.4	7,720.4
Melaka	107,121.0	114,025.5	99,455.4
Negeri Sembilan	629,207.0	523,826.9	193,250.0
Pahang	285,812.0	410,057.3	1,224,856.2
Pulau Pinang	309,294.0	263,175.4	236,297.9
Perak	579,736.0	527,892.3	119,392.1
Perlis	8,571.0	2,294.4	2,653.2
Selangor	1,581,215.0	1,559,162.0	1,678,148.2
Terengganu	158,037.0	208,025.4	213,605.2
Sabah	40,534.0	44,969.8	74,391.2
Sarawak	548,561.0	637,060.0	421,708.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	25,567.0	25,002.8	26,024.4
W.P. Labuan	61,722.0	123,521.5	168,759.3
W.P. Putrajaya	547.0	666.5	764.0

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment*

Jadual 23.3 : Kuantiti buangan klinikal mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024*Table 23.3 : Quantity of clinical waste by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024*

Negeri State	Tan metrik Tonnes		
	2022	2023	2024
MALAYSIA	49,131.7	41,794.4	46,128.2
Johor	4,652.6	1,435.1	4,726.9
Kedah	1,972.3	1,952.0	1,867.9
Kelantan	1,681.3	1,738.3	1,755.1
Melaka	1,895.7	618.2	1,699.5
Negeri Sembilan	2,530.5	517.1	1,832.3
Pahang	1,879.1	2,238.2	2,239.9
Pulau Pinang	3,952.7	3,016.1	2,864.2
Perak	820.8	5,052.7	2,965.7
Perlis	3,100.6	341.7	321.4
Selangor	10,554.0	10,346.2	11,814.6
Terengganu	1,182.6	1,197.2	1,199.6
Sabah	3,268.6	2,978.0	2,681.0
Sarawak	4,731.9	4,951.4	5,002.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ¹	5,808.7	5,334.4	5,063.5
W.P. Labuan	1,100.3	77.8	94.5

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota/ Notes :**¹ **Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya***Includes W.P. Putrajaya*

Jadual 23.4 : Kuantiti buangan klinikal mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 23.4 : Quantity of clinical waste by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

	Tan metrik Tonnes		
Industri Industry	2022	2023	2024
MALAYSIA	5,915,074.2	5,841,596.9	5,378,977.6
Bengkel/ Workshop	116,659.0	258,061.7	133,190.8
Berasaskan getah/ Rubber base	229,888.3	213,995.8	182,828.1
Berasaskan kayu/ Wood base	3,910.3	6,538.7	2,986.9
Elektrik dan elektronik/ Electric and electronic	694,967.9	380,770.0	336,130.6
Fabrikasi logam/ Metal fabrication	22,509.1	22,127.7	26,276.1
Galian bukan logam/ Non metal mines	36,007.9	102,202.4	83,087.8
Gudang/ Warehouse	52,876.2	11,187.8	12,615.3
Hotel/ Hotel	12.2	677.0	15.8
Industri kimia/ Chemical industries	559,784.0	574,076.2	566,012.9
Jentera/ Machinery	77,756.9	179,830.6	192,119.3
Kenderaan/ Vehicle	201,561.9	223,877.9	192,802.1
Kertas/ Paper	39,031.2	52,864.8	60,728.0
Kilang getah (PYDT)/ Rubber factory	1,834.0	1,439.4	1,501.6
Kilang kelapa sawit (PYDT)/ Palm oil mills	7,083.8	5,016.0	5,406.7
Kilang padi/ Rice mills	7.0	8.9	1,304.8
Kuari/ Quarry	4,676.4	4,302.3	4,330.6
Kulit/ Leather	381.5	576.7	34.5
Loji pengolahan kumbahan (IWK, Majari, PBT) Sewage treatment plant (IWK, Majari, PBT)	138.0	147.3	135.7
Loji janakuasa/ Power plant	2,025,501.5	1,809,917.7	1,816,379.6
Loji pengolahan kumbahan persendirian Waste water treatment plant	81.1	78.6	67.8
Loji rawatan air/ Water treatment plants	182,986.9	94,252.0	34,636.6
Makanan & minuman/ Food & beverage	10,139.5	14,021.5	14,011.4
Makanan ternakan/ Livestock food	42.7	51.2	44.2
Pembuatan payung dan lain-lain industri pembuatan Others manufacturing	3,073.1	7,598.3	2,442.9
Penapisan minyak makan/ Edible oil refineries	18,682.7	16,250.4	17,777.7

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

Jadual 23.4 : Kuantiti buangan klinikal mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 23.4 : Quantity of clinical waste by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Industri <i>Industry</i>	2022	2023	Tan metrik <i>Tonnes</i>
			2024
Penapisan petroleumi/ <i>Petroleum refineries</i>	104,339.0	101,302.2	251,081.8
Pengilangan logam/ <i>Metal refinery</i>	778,653.2	1,114,619.2	706,829.1
Penternakan/ <i>Animal husbandary</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1
Penyudahan logam dan sadur elektrik <i>Metal finishing and electroplating</i>	69,058.2	78,595.8	133,484.9
Peralatan pejabat dan alat tulis <i>Office supplies and stationery</i>	214.4	350.3	190.2
Peralatan sukan dan permainan <i>Sports equipment and games</i>	1,077.0	960.9	1,160.6
Percetakan/ <i>Printing</i>	30,681.9	30,904.0	49,566.1
Perhutanan/ <i>Forestry</i>	4.4	7.0	1.4
Perikanan/ <i>Fishery</i>	0.8	0.8	0.4
Perkhidmatan/ <i>Services</i>	1,634.5	1,695.7	1,068.9
Perlombongan/ <i>Mining</i>	11,650.9	28,086.3	2,721.9
Pertanian/ <i>Agriculture</i>	4,904.4	3,524.2	3,352.8
Perubatan/ <i>Health care services</i>	72,867.8	47,512.6	46,734.9
Plastik/ <i>Plastic</i>	24,086.5	9,028.9	9,577.4
Premis buangan terjadual (PYDT) <i>Scheduled waste treatment and disposal facilities</i>	394,926.4	364,575.0	421,203.9
Restoran/ <i>Restaurant</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2
Rokok dan tembakau/ <i>Cigarettes and tobacco</i>	46.1	44.7	7.5
Simen/ <i>Cement</i>	2,560.0	2,792.1	3,332.6
Tapak pelupusan sampah <i>Sanitary landfill</i>	175.9	108.0	1,265.1
Tekstil/ <i>Textiles</i>	9,033.6	8,324.3	7,195.1
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	119,565.8	69,293.7	53,335.2

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Source: Department of Environment

Jadual 23.5 : Kuantiti buangan terjadual yang dieksport mengikut jenis buangan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 23.5 : Quantity of scheduled wastes exported by type of waste, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Jenis buangan Type of waste	Tan metrik Tonnes		
	2022	2023	2024
MALAYSIA	4,329.0	51,199.0	174,071.0
Buangan bateri nikel-kadmium Nickel cadmium battery waste	-	110	-
Buangan elektrik & elektronik Electrical & electronic waste	-	385	240
Dross aluminium Aluminium dross	2,160	2,160	3,600
Enap cemar hidroksida logam Metal hydroxide sludge	-	-	-
Mangkin terpakai Spent catalyst	1,269	240	7,878
Pelarut organik Waste organic solvent	240	240	-
Toner terpakai Used toner	500	-	-
Glass Waste from CRT	-	-	-
Wire Saw Slurry	-	-	-
Sisa Residue	-	64	-
Buangan minyak atau enap cemar berminyak Waste of oil or oily sludge	-	48,000	162,000
Enapcemar yang mengandungi logam Sludges containing metals	-	-	33
Bahan kimia yang terbuang atau tidak mengikut spesifikasi Chemicals that are discarded or off-specification	160	-	320
Produk dakwat, cat, pigmen, lakuer, pewarna atau varnis yang terbuang atau yang tidak mengikut spesifikasi yang mengandungi pelarut organik Discarded or off-specification inks, paints, pigments, lacquer, dye or vanish products	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Source: Department of Environment

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